

INDEX

- ADULTERATION OF FOOD ACT, 1860,
182-4
Aldwych, 413
Allison, Dr., evidence quoted, 28
Alteration of Food and Drink and
Drugs Act, 1872, 238
Artizans' and Labourers' Dwellings
Act, 1868, 212-3, 254-5, 282
Artizans' and Labourers' Dwellings
Improvement Act, 1875, 256-8,
264; Amendment Act, 1879, 265,
292-5
Avery Hill, 414
- BAKEHOUSES, 171-2, 275, 374, 381-2,
404
Bakehouse Regulation Act, 1863, 183,
275
Balfour, Rt. Hon. A. J., 396-7
Ball, Decimus, 323
Ballard, Dr., 252
Barnett, Canon, 294
Bateson, Dr. Henry, reports quoted,
150, 286-7
Baths and Wash-houses, 39, 126, 252
Baths and Wash-houses Act, 1846,
39, 252
Battersea, 98, 177, 203, 229, 284, 392
Beaconsfield, Lord, 287
Beale, James, 186
Bedfordbury, 259-60
Bermondsey, 17, 23, 98, 116, 144, 177,
188, 220, 250-1, 300, 309, 332-3,
347-8, 354, 431
Bethnal Green, 46-7, 74, 97, 103, 108,
120, 129, 138, 145, 177, 188, 190,
202, 219, 222, 268, 288, 291, 293,
303, 308-10, 333-4, 353, 364, 375,
383, 386-7, 393
Billingsgate Market, 416
Birth-rate, decline of, 350, 402-3
Bloomsbury, 314
Boundary Street Area, 364
Bow, 393
Bristowe, Dr. J. S., 400
Brockwell Park, 414
Bromley, 159
Building Act, 1844, 30, 164
Burial grounds, 35-7, 54-5, 64, 67,
231, 309-10
Burnett, J., report quoted, 335
Burnham Beeches, 414
- CAMBERWELL, 98, 104, 137, 144, 155,
190, 219, 222, 267, 288, 291, 305,
309, 334, 354, 406
Census of 1851, 56, 410; of 1861, 155-
7; of 1871, 221-2; of 1881, 288-9;
of 1891, 349-52; of 1896, 379; of
1901, 401-2, 422
Central Health Authority needed,
195-6, 277-8, 431-2
Cesspools, 18, 51, 104, 128, 159, 229
Chadwick, Edwin, 47
Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. Joseph, 293,
308
Cheap Trains Act, 1863, 362
Chelsea, 98, 141, 197-8, 255, 267, 288,
354
Children's Employment, Commis-
sion on, 210-1
Cholera epidemics, of 1832, 2, 46; of
1848, 45-6; of 1849, 46-9, 63; of
1853, 72-5, 164; of 1866, 189-92
Chichester, Bishop of, speech in 1850,
66
"Christopher Court," Whitechapel,
23
"City," the, its commercial char-
acter, 7-9; its government, 9, 417;
its sanitary condition, 50; its
declining population, 94-5, 155,

- 222, 224, 288, 352, 401-2; construction of business premises, 367, 394; Amalgamation Committee, 396
- Clare Market scheme, 364
- Clerkenwell, 22, 74, 97, 102-3, 109, 115, 120, 124, 126, 185, 245, 261-2, 288, 303, 307-8, 314, 321, 323, 333, 353, 355
- Common lodging houses, 67, 132, 145, 253; erected by L.C.C., 366, 410
- Common Lodging Houses Act, 1851, 67, 132
- Commons, acquisition of, 206, 282
- Compulsory Vaccination Act, 1867, 208
- Consumption, 146, 170
- Contagious Diseases Animals Act, of 1869, 237; of 1878, 275-6
- Couldson Common, 414
- Cowhouses and dairies, 275, 318
- Cremation Act, 1902, 409
- Cripplegate, 165
- Cross, Sir R. A., 256
- Customs and Inland Revenue Act, 1890, 344-5
- DENSITY OF BUILDING, 25, 28, 98, 203, 329-30
- Deptford, 74, 347
- Derby, Lord, 165
- Dickens, Charles, on burial grounds, 36; speech in 1850, 65
- Dilke, Sir Charles, 308
- Diphtheria, 146, 386
- Diseases Prevention Act, 1848, 79, 152
- Diseases Prevention (Metropolis) Act, 1883, 318-9
- Disinfection, 194, 248, 252, 358, 385
- Dispensaries, 389
- District Boards created, 83-9; inefficiency and inactivity, 183-7, 267-73, 301-8, 321-2, 398-9; abolition, 398-9
- Drunkness connected with overcrowding and insanitation, 130, 142-3, 157-8, 176, 263, 391-2
- Dunraven, Lord, 336-7
- EAST LONDON WATER Co., 106, 191-2
- Education (London) Act, 1903, 406, 421
- Elementary Education Act, 1870, 219, 346
- Epping Forest, 414

- FACTORIES, overcrowding in, 113, 173-4, 193, 334-7; Royal Commission of 1876, 274; need of inspection, 373-4
- Factory Act of 1864, 183; of 1867, 210-1; of 1878, 274-5; of 1891, 370; of 1901, 403-4
- Farr, Dr. W., 189
- Fever, prevalence of, 4, 32-4; connection with cholera, 47
- Finsbury, 16, 314-5, 423-4, 430
- Finsbury Park, 206
- Flight, 323-4
- Forster, W. E., speech quoted, 242
- Fulham, 98, 100-1, 112, 115, 131, 159-61, 166-7, 191, 204, 214, 219, 222, 226, 228, 252, 288, 307, 374, 380, 393, 401-2
- GLADSTONE, W. E., 312
- Godwin, George, 173, 181
- Goulston Street scheme, 293
- Grainger, Dr., evidence quoted, 48-9
- Granville, Lord, 165
- Gray's Inn Road, 295
- Greenwich, 17, 74, 98, 101, 124, 222, 309, 332
- Grey, Sir G., 70
- Griffith, Dr. J., evidence quoted, 21-2
- Grosvenor, Lord Robert, 66

- HACKNEY, 17, 97, 100, 103, 117, 123, 136, 179, 190, 197-8, 222, 228, 230, 267, 288, 309, 334, 373, 393, 401
- Hackney Marsh acquired, 414
- Hainault Forest, 414
- Hall, Sir Benjamin, 73
- Hammersmith, 101, 204, 226, 388, 430
- Hampstead, 97, 100, 125, 351, 375
- Hampstead Heath acquired, 206
- Harcourt, Sir William, 311
- Hickson, W. E., evidence quoted, 26
- Holborn, 97, 123, 127, 155, 164, 170, 255, 314, 353-4
- Hornsey, 351
- Hospitals for infectious diseases, 209-10, 283, 318-9, 387-8
- Hospitals, voluntary, 390
- Houses, defective building of, 227-9, 232, 273
- Housing of the Working Classes Act of 1885, 325-6; of 1890, 342, 363-6, 398
- Housing of the Working Classes Commission, 317, 319, 321-5
- Hunter, Dr., 185-6

- IMMIGRATION INTO LONDON, 156, 221, 225-6, 288-91, 336, 349, 402
- Infectious and contagious diseases, 194, 208-9, 239-40, 263, 266, 276, 283, 318-9, 343-4, 357, 385-8, 403, 407-8
- Infectious Diseases Notification Act, 1889, 342-3
- Inspectors of Nuisances, 86, 91, 188-9, 193-4, 307-9, 324-5, 334-5, 358; their insufficient number, 379-80, 382-3
- Islington, 97, 99, 108, 120, 127, 155, 177, 180, 188, 201, 222, 224-5, 279-80, 288, 351, 355, 374, 380-1, 392-3, 424
- JACOB'S ISLAND, foul water in, 23
- Jewish sanitary laws, 143, 146, 149
- KENRY, LORD, 371
- Kensington, 98-9, 105, 121, 188, 219, 222, 225, 230, 278-9, 288, 355, 375, 383, 430
- Kingsway, 413
- LABOURING CLASSES LODGING HOUSES ACT of 1851, 69-70, 326; of 1867, 326
- Lakeman, 371
- Lambeth, 12, 17, 30, 98, 103, 105, 116, 122-4, 155, 188, 203, 222, 251-2, 267, 300, 309, 352, 354-5, 375, 424-5, 431
- Lambeth Water Company, 73
- Lancet, The*, description of the Thames, 77
- Lankester, Dr., 189
- Laundries, public, 126
- Lea Conservancy Board, 208
- Lewisham, 98, 102, 144
- Little, Dr. J., 399
- Limehouse, 97-8, 111, 120, 163, 188, 251, 258, 279, 393
- Little Coram Street, Bloomsbury, 262-3
- Local government of the "City," 9; of Greater London, 11-4; lack of central authority, 13; Act passed in 1855, 82
- Local Government Board Act, 1871, 232-3, 419
- Local Government (England and Wales) Act, 1894, 382
- Locomotion, additional facilities needed, 432

- London, Bishop of, speech in 1850, 64
- London County Council created, 338-9; powers given by Public Health Act, 1891, 359-61; and by Housing Act, 1890, 363-6; constituted education authority, 406-9, 418; summary of its work, 420
- London Fever Hospital Report, 1845, 32
- London Government Act, 1899, 396-7
- London Government Bill, 1884, 311-3
- Lynch, Dr. J., 33-4, 261
- MARYLEBONE. See St. Marylebone
- Measles, 408
- Meat, inspection of imported, 318
- Medical Officers of Health, their duties, 86, 91, 96; their reports, 92-3; their treatment by local authorities, 189; their labours, 399-400
- Metropolis Local Management Act, 1855, 82, 110, 185
- Metropolis Turnpike Trusts Act, 1826, 24
- Metropolis Water Act, 1852, 71, 160, 191
- Metropolitan Asylums Board, 210, 418, 420
- Metropolitan Board of Works constituted, 83-5; abolished, 337-41
- Metropolitan Building Act of 1844, 24, 76; of 1855, 88, 164, 204, 231
- Metropolitan Burials Act, 1852, 55
- Metropolitan Gas Act, 1860, 184
- Metropolitan Markets Act, 1851, 247
- Metropolitan Paving Act, 1817, 12, 24
- Metropolitan Poor Act, 1867, 208-10
- Metropolitan Sanitary Association, 106
- Metropolitan Sewers Commission, evidence before, 18-9
- Metropolitan Water Amendment Act, 1871, 233-5
- Metropolitan Water Board, 405-6, 418, 420
- Middlemen, 323-4
- Midwives Act, 1902, 409
- Mile-End-Old-Town, 97, 99, 131, 163, 166, 227, 278, 288, 309, 333, 347, 383
- Milk trade, 275, 318
- Millbank estate, 366
- "Model dwellings," 368-70
- Morpeth, Lord, 43-4

Mortality, in the fifties, 120-1, 129-30, 144-5, 148, 150; in the sixties, 153, 156, 176-8, 191, 219-20, 223; in the seventies, 263, 278-81, 283; in the eighties, 292, 346-8; in the nineties, 350-1, 364, 392-3, 402
 Mortuaries, 252, 358
 Municipal Corporations Act, 1835, 78
 Municipal Councils, created, 397-8, 417; their work, 421
 Munro, J., 400

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR PROMOTING SOCIAL SCIENCE, 181
 New Oxford Street formed, 29
 New River Company, 20
 Newington, 12, 98, 101, 115, 122, 124, 144, 155, 185, 190, 214, 220, 224, 248, 250, 285, 309, 347, 354, 376
 Notting Dale, 121, 177
 Noxious trades, 37-8, 53-4, 87, 114-7, 145-8, 246-7, 252, 415
 Nuisances Act, 1846, 39-40, 45
 Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Act, 1855, 82-3, 86, 117, 415

OVERCROWDING, in the forties, 29-34; in the fifties, 55-6, 107-14, 119, 127, 133-4, 145; legislation against, 87, 147-9, 193-4, 197; in the sixties, 165-77, 198-200, 202-3; in the seventies, 224-5, 243-6; in the eighties, 313-6, 332-3; in the nineties, 354-6, 371, 375-6; in 1901, 422-6

PADDINGTON, 98, 100, 102, 123, 155, 163, 168, 180-1, 184, 188, 201, 203-4, 220, 222, 224, 226, 248-9, 252, 279, 288, 290, 309, 376, 407-8, 425-6
 Palmerston, Lord, 75
 Parks and recreation grounds, 122, 206, 282, 414
 Pauperism, 139
 Paving boards in middle of nineteenth century, 12
 Peabody Trustees, 265, 296
 Pear Tree Court, Clerkenwell, 261
 Pennethorne, J., 28
 Phillips, J., 19
 Physical deterioration, 426-7
 Plumstead, 98, 267
 Poor Law Act of 1879, 283; of 1889, 344

Poor Law Guardians, 407
 Poplar, 97, 120, 123, 126, 155, 190, 199, 222, 227, 230, 254, 279, 284, 288, 300, 309, 331, 376, 393
 Population, growth of, 9-10, 80, 155-7, 221-5, 288-9, 349-52, 401-2, 410
 Port of London Sanitary Authority, 239-41, 283, 317-8, 416
 Printing works, 172-3
 Privy Council, medical department of, 152, 171
 Public Health Act of 1848, 51-2, 79; of 1858, 152
 Public Health (London) Act, 1891, 356-60, 385, 408, 412-3, 415-6, 429-30
 Purvis, W., 237-8

REDESDALE, LORD, 165
 Registrar - General's Report after census of 1861, 154
 Rendell, Dr. William, 142-50, 175, 186-7, 189
 Ritchie, C. T., 338, 359
 Rodwell, Hunter, 271
 Rosebery, Earl of, 341
 Rotherhithe, 17, 36, 74, 98, 101, 105, 108, 114, 116, 117, 144, 177, 206, 220, 252, 280-1, 333-4
 Ross, 323
 Russell, Lord John, 66
 Russell Court, Drury Lane, burial ground in, 36

ST. GEORGE, Hanover Square, 98, 137, 188, 212, 288, 351
 St. George-in-the-East, 102-3, 106, 120, 233, 253, 278, 288, 303, 352-4, 391, 393
 St. Giles', 28, 68, 97, 99, 100, 105, 108-10, 113, 124, 130, 139, 168, 176, 178, 191, 199-200, 224, 250, 252, 255, 260, 262-3, 305, 313-4, 375-6
 St. James', Westminster, 97-8, 102, 109, 125, 130, 155, 170, 179, 189-90, 222-3, 249-52, 256, 272, 288, 290, 352, 369, 394
 St. Luke, 97, 108, 219, 231, 255, 293, 314, 334, 353, 355, 364, 368
 St. Martin-in-the-Fields, 97, 102, 129, 155, 161, 214, 352
 St. Marylebone, 30, 97, 100, 105, 124, 181, 188, 222, 225, 232, 250, 280, 288, 299, 309, 354, 369, 374

St. Pancras, 97, 108, 115, 125-6, 128-9, 132, 155, 164, 169, 175, 188, 256, 268, 273, 279, 299, 304, 309, 348, 353, 367, 424, 430
 Salisbury, Marquess of, 317, 322, 325-6
 Sandhurst, Lord, 337
 Sanitary Act, 1866, 193, 199-202, 217-8, 254, 266, 300, 302, 324, 429
 Sanitary Law Amendment Act, 1874, 266, 305, 429
 Scarlet fever, 249, 386, 415
 Schools, overcrowding in, 113-4, 174, 244-6; defective drainage in, 421-2
 School Board for London, 283-4, 292, 313-5, 406-7, 418
 Scrofula, 58, 170
 Sewers, early statutes relating to, 14; glaring inefficiency in the forties, 15-7; in the City in the fifties, 50-1, 60; plan adopted by the M.B.W., 90-1; medical officers' reports in 1856, 100-3; attention paid by Vestries and District Boards, 123, 249-51; M.B.W.'s scheme carried out, 158-9, 281, 411; L.C.C.'s report, 411-2
 Sewers, Commissioners of, before Act of 1848, their authority, 9, 11, 15; their incapacity, 15-7; after Act of 1848, 41-2; superseded, 84
 Shaftesbury (Ashley), Lord, 32, 47, 64, 66, 165, 174, 176, 274, 307, 366; carries Act to regulate common lodging houses, 67-8; Labouring Classes Lodging Houses Act, 69
 Shops, 172
 Shoreditch, 37, 97, 105, 111-2, 120, 166, 188, 228, 251, 267, 288, 309, 353, 355, 368, 380-1, 393, 425, 430
 Simon, Dr. John, 50-62, 120, 171, 192, 215-7, 248, 256
 Simpson, W., 29
 Slaughter-houses, 247
 Small-pox, 38-9, 146, 150, 208, 235-6, 269, 319, 386, 403
 Smith, Dr. Southwood, 4, 6, 25-6, 151
 Smithfield Market, 416
 Society for Establishing Public Baths and Washhouses, 126
 Society for Improving the Condition of the Working Classes, 70
 Soho, 391
 Southwark, 17, 98, 111, 120, 128, 131, 135-6; parish of St. George-the-Martyr described, 142-52; 167, 189, 214-5, 222, 224, 228, 230, 267, 279, 284, 305-6, 334, 347, 354, 364, 369, 374, 375, 393, 400, 424

Southwark Water Company, 21, 73, 192
 Spitalfields, 28, 161, 245-6, 253
 Stanley, Lyulph, 295
 Stepney, 401, 424-5, 430
 Strand, 97, 100, 110, 112-3, 115, 117, 123, 128, 133, 140, 176, 212, 223-4, 259, 288-90, 347, 352, 364, 392
 Street improvements, 29, 205-6, 413-4
 Sutherland, Dr., 75
 Sweating, Select Committee on, 337, 370-2

TENEMENT HOUSES, 313-6, 353-6, 358, 375, 422-5, 428-31. See also "Overcrowding"
 Thames, the, sewers discharged into, 15-6, 21; source of water supply, 21-2; the *Lancet's* description, 77; a Medical Officer's words in 1858, 117-8; Embankment constructed, 207, 282; Thames Purification Act passed, 207-8; scope of Conservancy Board extended, 208; Port of London regulations, 239-41, 283; new treatment of sewage adopted, 332
 Torrens, Mr., 213
 Towns Improvement Act, 1847, 79
 Tramways Act, 1870, 219
 Tremeneheere, H. S., 171
 Typhus, prevalence of in 1838, 4; in 1847, 43; in the "City" in the fifties, 58, 112, 147

VACCINATION ACT OF 1836, 208; of 1871, 237
 Vestries created, 83-9; inefficiency and inaction, 183-7, 266-73, 301-8, 321-2, 398-9; abolition, 398-9
 Victoria sewer, 76
 Vinen, Dr. N., 400
 Vulliamy, G., 229

WALES, THE PRINCE OF (now King Edward VII.), 317, 364
 Wandsworth, 98, 100, 124, 155, 177, 219, 222, 228, 230, 250, 279, 289, 402
 Water supply, disgraceful condition of, 20-3, 104-7, 160-2, 191-2; for the "City," 51-2; Act of Reform passed in 1852, 71; Act of 1871, 233-5; Act of 1887, 331; Royal Commission of 1892-3, 383-4; Act of 1902, 405-6; general survey, 412-3

440 SANITARY EVOLUTION OF LONDON

Waterlow Park, 414
Webber Row scheme, 364
Westminster (*see also* St. James),
16, 97-8, 108, 110, 115, 126, 161,
167, 177, 201, 222, 288, 300, 303,
346, 375, 377, 430
Whitechapel, 33, 97, 99, 103-4, 114,
117, 121, 126-7, 130-1, 153, 160-1,
166, 168-9, 178, 200-1, 219, 229,
231, 243, 245-6, 253, 278, 288, 290,
293-5, 353, 368, 391-2, 399

Williams, T. Marchant, 313-6
Window tax, 26
Woolwich, 98, 332
Workhouses and infirmaries, 209,
389-90
Workmen's trains, 296-7
Workshop Regulation Act, 1867, 211-2

ZYMOTIC DISEASES, 42-3, 118, 131,
163, 170, 260-1



