

and in these other more remote quarters :—

Denbigh.	.	.	.	.	.	4·8	urban	1·6	rural
Carmarthen	.	.	.	.	.	4·2	„	1·6	„
Cardigan	.	.	.	.	.	3·9	„	3·1	„
Cornwall	.	.	.	.	.	3·8	„	2·3	„

and seem to me to indicate some want of uniformity in the methods of the local enumerators. The lowest were :—

Durham.	.	.	.	.	.	0·8	urban	2·0	rural
Monmouth	.	.	.	.	.	0·9	„	4·9	„
Glamorgan	.	.	.	.	.	1·0	„	3·0	„
Huntingdon	.	.	.	.	.	1·1	„	1·4	„
Brecon	.	.	.	.	.	1·1	„	1·6	„
Warwick	.	.	.	.	.	1·1	„	2·5	„

Where we meet with Monmouth again, the ratios in the rural parts and in the towns being remarkably contrasted.

Probably the only safe conclusion to be derived from these figures is that the “unoccupied” men at this time of life are more frequently found in rural districts than in towns and are nowhere numerous.

APPENDIX A.

AS TO THE CLASSIFICATION (BY APPORTIONMENT)
OF DEATHS UNDER YEARS OF BIRTH, AND
AS TO CERTAIN ARBITRARY TRANSFERS OF
POPULATION, &c., IN RESPECT OF SUPPOSED
INACCURACIES IN THE RETURNS OF AGES.

APPENDIX A.

In order to arrive at the losses by death sustained at each quinquennial age in the ten years between one Census and another, it is necessary to allocate the deaths returned at several ages under the years of birth of those who die—for instance, of those who died at age 20–25 in 1881–90, some were born in 1861–65, some in 1866–71, and some in 1856–61. This allocation must be a rough guess, but the cumulative result of a systematic treatment of the figures is likely to be more true than any of the individual calculations making up that result. I have not considered it wise to pretend to any minuteness of treatment, and in fact I think my method makes the deaths amongst persons who at the end of the decennium were aged 0–15 rather below the true number, and amongst those five years older rather too high.

The deaths amongst those who at the end of the decennium were aged 0–15 are taken to be—

All those who died aged	.	.	.	.	0-5
Three-fourths of those aged	.	.	.	.	5-10
One-fourth	„	„	.	.	10-15

at the next age 15–20—

One-fourth of those who died aged	.	.	.	.	5-10
Half	„	„	„	.	10-15
One-fourth	„	„	„	.	15-20

and similarly at the next age 20–25.

At higher ages we have to take measures to divide deaths returned at ages 25–35, 35–45, and so on; and I have assumed that of those dying at age 25–35—

One-eighth if living would have attained	.	.	.	.	25-30
Three-eighths	„	„	„	.	30-35
„	„	„	„	.	35-40
One-eighth	„	„	„	.	40-45

and similarly at ages 35–45 and 45–55.

When we come to ages 55–65 and 65–75, larger proportions must, I think, be attributed to the higher ages, and I have assumed 12, 36½, 38 and 13½ per cent. of the total deaths to belong to the four categories at those ages.

At age 75 and upwards all deaths belong to the last age of the living which I have dealt with—namely, 75 and upwards.

The working out of these assumptions in the case of England and Wales is shown in the annexed Tables; the results are those which have been incorporated in the whole of the Tables in Appendix C and elsewhere, with the following modification.

I believe that at high ages a tendency to exaggeration of age exists,

and to neutralise this, perhaps only partially, a deduction of 2½ per cent. on recorded deaths in 1881-90 at ages 75 and upwards, and of 2 per cent. on similar deaths in the next decennium, has been made. Of the sum thus deducted from deaths at the highest age I have added three-fourths to deaths affecting population aged 70-75, and one-fourth to deaths affecting population five years younger.

ENGLAND AND WALES—APPORTIONMENT OF DEATHS, 1881-90.

	MALE Deaths.	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	
0-5	1,087,322	1,087,322							
5-10	87,019	65,264	21,755						
10-15	44,281	11,077	22,141	11,063					
15-20	58,725	..	14,676	29,373	14,676				
20-25	67,898	..	..	16,850	33,702	16,846		
25-35	151,211	..	..	..	18,901	56,703	56,706	18,901
35—	186,969	..	..	..	..	..	23,371	70,110
		1,163,663	58,572	57,286	67,279	73,549	80,077	89,011	
			45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
35-45	..	70,116	23,372						
45-55	214,550	26,819	80,452	80,458	26,821				
55-65	258,712	31,042	94,431	98,313	34,926		
65-75	292,877	35,145	106,891	150,841	
75—	249,252	249,252	
	2,698,316	96,935	103,824	111,500	121,252	133,458	141,817	400,093	
	FEMALE Deaths.	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	
0-5	922,662	922,662							
5-10	86,119	64,599	21,520						
10-15	46,586	11,647	23,294	11,645					
15-20	60,845	..	15,221	30,421	15,203				
20-25	72,088	..	..	18,022	36,044	18,022		
25-35	156,339	..	..	..	19,539	58,620	58,635	19,545
35—	170,870	..	..	..	..	..	21,350	64,075
		998,903	60,035	60,088	70,786	76,642	79,985	83,620	
			45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
35-45	..	64,086	21,359						
45-55	183,929	22,982	68,973	68,984	22,990				
55-65	241,194	28,935	88,035	91,662	32,562		
65-75	302,648	36,312	110,466	155,870	
75—	303,175	303,175	
	2,546,455	87,068	90,332	97,919	111,025	127,974	143,028	459,045	

ENGLAND AND WALES—APPORTIONMENT OF DEATHS, 1891-1900.

	MALE Deaths.	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	
0-5	1,134,786	1,134,786							
5-10	73,950	55,463	18,487						
10-15	40,154	10,103	20,034	10,017					
15-20	58,043	..	14,511	29,022	14,510				
20-25	68,384	..	..	17,083	34,201	17,100		
25-35	153,545	..	..	..	19,178	57,564	57,610	19,193
35—	202,280	..	..	..	..	..	25,272	75,829
		1,200,352	53,032	56,122	67,839	74,664	82,882	95,022	
			45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
35-45	..	75,894	25,235						
45-55	243,724	30,464	91,363	91,445	30,452				
55-65	291,430	34,953	106,373	110,753	39,351	..	
65-75	324,081	88,882	118,807	166,892	
75—	274,849	274,849	
	2,865,226	106,358	116,648	126,393	136,825	149,635	157,658	441,741	
	FEMALE Deaths.	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	
0-5	962,126	962,126							
5-10	75,381	56,574	18,807						
10-15	42,110	10,528	21,118	10,464					
15-20	57,075	..	14,269	28,517	14,289				
20-25	67,560	..	..	16,890	33,756	16,914		
25-35	152,699	..	..	..	19,087	57,230	57,297	19,085
35—	180,127	..	..	..	..	..	22,516	67,512
		1,029,228	54,194	55,871	67,132	74,144	79,813	86,597	
			45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
35-45	..	67,573	22,526						
45-55	206,112	25,764	77,255	77,336	25,757				
55-65	271,758	32,611	99,177	103,283	36,687	..	
65-75	346,021	41,510	126,313	178,198	
75—	349,180	349,180	
	2,710,149	93,337	99,781	109,947	124,934	144,793	163,000	527,378	

Deaths in 1881-90 at the highest ages have been modified thus—

	Affecting ages	65-70	70-75	75 and upwards.
Males, tabulated as above	..	193,458	141,817	400,093
With corrections as explained	..	+1,557	+4,673	-6,230
The figures become	..	195,015	146,490	393,863
Females, tabulated as above	..	127,974	143,028	459,045
With corrections	..	+1,895	+5,684	-7,579
The figures become	..	129,869	148,712	451,466

Deaths in 1891-1900 at the same ages are modified thus—

	Affecting ages	65-70	70-75	75 and upwards.
Males, tabulated as above . . .		149,635	157,658	441,741
With corrections . . .		+1,374	+4,123	-5,497
Become . . .		151,009	161,781	436,244
Females, tabulated as above . . .		144,793	163,000	527,378
With corrections . . .		+1,746	+5,237	-6,983
Become . . .		146,539	168,237	520,395

Slight deviations from mathematical accuracy in the local Tables, compared with the totals just given for England and Wales, are due to the collective influence of trifling fractions in the 160 calculations of which the aggregate is given.

Whilst the least possible alteration has been made in the returns of ages at death, having regard to the responsibility believed to be generally felt by those who make such returns, a greater amount of alteration has been thought to be unavoidable in the case of Census figures showing the ages of the living. These have been corrected by transfers, in the case of the grouped counties, made quite empirically, and the figures adopted have been afterwards subdivided amongst the districts and residues comprehended in such county groups; thus uneven figures have been arrived at, which must not on that account be imagined to represent any pretended accuracy of correction.

The best way of showing the importance, or insignificance in some instances, of these transfers, will be by exhibiting their total effect, and the proportions which, it is implied, the numbers returned bear to the true ones. When this has been done, the reader will of course be at liberty to conceive that either smaller or larger transfers might have been preferable; any change, be it recollected, only influences the loss or gain at particular quinquennial ages and has no influence over the total loss or gain. Also, a change at high ages would only influence three or four lines of the Tables, the movement of population at younger ages being quite independent of the accuracy of age returns later in life.

Although the comparison of numbers of persons returned at successive ages depends on the figures of births, deaths and migrations being steady or otherwise, yet it is hard to conceive aberrations in these factors which shall, at the dates of several enumerations, alternate in such a manner as to steadily increase the numbers at round ages, and it is much safer to attribute excessive numbers at those ages to the inaccuracy common amongst careless and ill-educated people.

The following Tables suffice to show—

- (1) That the transfers made by way of correction seldom disturb population aged less than 50 years to the extent of 2 per cent.; and
- (2) That until corrected, the numbers returned at such ages as 40, 50 and 60 were sufficiently excessive to disturb the proportions of those enumerated at successive quinquennial ages.

It will be noticed that the corrected figures for females do at the undermentioned three ages still show apparent irregularity, thus—

	Ratios	1881	1891
Age 50 as against age 45 . . .		85.0	86.2
„ 55 „ „ 50 . . .		83.9	81.9
„ 60 „ „ 55 . . .		84.9	83.0

If, however, we transfer from age 50 to age 55—

In 1881 . . .	8,530	instead of	6,830
In 1891 . . .	18,400	„	11,400

we shall arrive at more regular ratios, viz. :—

	Ratios	1881	1891
Age 50 as against age 45 . . .		84.8	85.2
„ 55 „ „ 50 . . .		84.5	84.0
„ 60 „ „ 55 . . .		84.5	81.8

and these figures, showing a great fall in 1881 at the next quinquennium, raise the question whether in that year we should not do well to transfer a larger number than 5,050 from age 60 to age 65.

In further elucidation of the methods adopted, I annex a Table for England and Wales, in which no corrections are made for errors in the recorded ages of either the living or dying. My readers can compare the resulting balances of migrants with the losses and gains shown on page 5 of the main Paper. For one thing, the anomaly of a loss of population at age 70-75, coupled with material gains at ages 65-70 and 75 and upwards, is got rid of if the corrections are accepted.

Finally, a Table showing these corrections locally (under groups of registration counties) is given. They are obviously irregular and arbitrary, and were fixed upon at the commencement of my investigation. It has, in the interest of impartiality, been thought inadvisable to alter them since, although, as just shown, one is somewhat tempted to do so.

MALES. Aged.	1881. Returned.	Figure as altered.	Ratio of altered figure if actual return be 100.	1891. Returned.	Figure as altered.	Ratio of altered figure if actual return be 100.	1901. Returned.	Figure as altered.	Ratio of altered figure if actual return be 100.
5-10.	1,568,579	1,568,579	100.0	1,693,372	1,693,372	100.0	1,798,993	1,798,993	100.0
10-15.	1,402,230	1,404,730	100.2	1,610,858	1,613,358	100.2	1,670,970	1,673,470	100.1
15-20.	1,268,269	1,273,769	100.4	1,465,175	1,470,675	100.4	1,507,522	1,514,022	100.4
20-25.	1,112,354	1,104,354	99.3	1,247,346	1,239,346	99.4	1,472,644	1,463,644	99.4
25-30.	981,278	985,228	100.4	1,111,140	1,115,140	100.4	1,328,288	1,328,288	100.0
30-35.	840,259	896,159	99.5	977,870	973,870	99.6	1,157,666	1,157,666	100.0
35-40.	744,924	746,674	100.2	865,531	865,531	100.0	1,034,459	1,036,959	100.2
40-45.	672,971	656,801	97.6	745,546	745,546	100.0	897,484	890,784	99.3
45-50.	547,508	564,378	103.1	642,210	642,210	100.0	759,955	764,355	100.6
50-55.	485,758	477,628	98.3	549,579	537,279	97.8	636,254	632,854	99.5
55-60.	381,998	399,488	104.6	413,260	433,440	104.9	497,498	511,998	102.9
60-65.	340,555	323,145	94.9	356,864	346,984	97.2	410,447	396,647	96.6
65-70.	231,549	237,239	102.5	259,675	261,675	100.8	282,403	284,903	100.9
70-75.	158,333	166,345	105.1	185,221	194,113	104.8	195,465	200,959	102.8
75 and up-wards	145,680	137,668	94.5	161,692	152,800	94.5	183,204	177,710	97.0
FEMALES.									
5-10.	1,578,817	1,578,817	100.0	1,701,806	1,701,806	100.0	1,748,298	1,748,298	100.0
10-15.	1,398,101	1,399,401	100.1	1,612,709	1,614,609	100.1	1,670,770	1,673,020	100.1
15-20.	1,278,963	1,294,063	101.2	1,485,690	1,500,190	101.0	1,638,621	1,651,021	100.8
20-25.	1,215,872	1,182,882	97.3	1,399,066	1,366,066	97.6	1,648,278	1,612,028	97.8
25-30.	1,066,714	1,047,524	98.2	1,239,119	1,219,919	98.5	1,496,221	1,472,521	98.4
30-35.	905,210	932,890	103.1	1,049,599	1,072,699	102.2	1,273,655	1,301,965	102.2
35-40.	796,475	811,425	101.9	916,259	928,959	101.4	1,110,924	1,123,824	101.2
40-45.	726,383	712,533	98.1	801,470	801,470	100.0	957,238	957,238	100.0
45-50.	608,863	616,263	102.1	694,632	694,632	100.0	813,233	813,233	100.1
50-55.	536,317	524,087	97.7	610,453	599,053	98.1	692,749	687,649	99.3
55-60.	424,466	439,956	103.4	470,864	490,364	104.1	555,079	573,779	103.4
60-65.	387,067	373,957	96.5	416,015	406,015	97.8	480,226	465,126	96.9
65-70.	270,920	275,970	101.9	312,273	313,273	100.3	347,270	348,270	100.3
70-75.	191,622	201,149	105.0	232,693	243,746	104.8	250,868	253,623	103.1
75 and up-wards	190,540	181,013	95.0	231,048	209,995	95.0	258,543	250,788	97.0

MALES. First age.	ENUMERATED.			CORRECTED.		
	Proportion per cent. to numbers at first age of those 5 years older.			Proportion per cent. to numbers at first age of those 5 years older.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
5-10 .	89.4	*95.1	*96.1	89.6	*95.3	*96.2
10-15 .	90.4	91.0	*96.2	90.7	91.2	*96.4
15-20 .	87.7	85.1	91.6	86.7	84.3	90.7
20-25 .	88.2	89.1	90.2	89.2	90.0	90.8
25-30 .	85.6	88.0	87.2	84.9	87.3	87.2
30-35 .	88.7	88.5	89.4	§89.3	88.9	89.6
35-40 .	90.3	86.1	86.8	§88.0	86.1	85.9
40-45 .	81.4	86.1	84.7	§85.9	86.1	85.8
45-50 .	88.7	85.6	83.7	84.6	83.7	82.8
50-55 .	78.6	75.2	78.2	83.6	80.7	80.9
55-60 .	89.1	86.4	82.5	80.9	80.1	77.5
60-65 .	68.0	72.5	68.8	73.4	75.4	71.8
65-70 .	68.4	71.3	69.2	70.1	74.2	70.5
FEMALES.						
5-10 .	88.6	*94.8	*95.6	88.6	*94.9	*95.7
10-15 .	91.5	92.1	*98.1	92.5	92.9	*98.7
15-20 .	95.1	94.2	100.6	91.4	91.1	97.6
20-25 .	87.7	88.6	90.8	88.6	89.3	91.3
25-30 .	84.9	84.7	85.1	89.1	87.9	88.4
30-35 .	88.0	87.3	87.2	87.0	86.6	86.3
35-40 .	91.2	87.5	85.8	87.8	86.3	85.2
40-45 .	83.1	86.7	85.3	86.5	86.7	85.0
45-50 .	88.8	87.9	85.2	85.0	86.2	84.5
50-55 .	79.1	77.1	80.1	83.9	81.9	83.4
55-60 .	91.2	88.4	86.5	84.9	83.0	81.1
60-65 .	70.0	75.1	72.3	73.9	77.0	74.9
65-70 .	70.7	74.5	72.2	72.9	77.8	74.3

A diagram is annexed, showing the "corrected" ratios (see p. lxxiv).
 * The decline in birth rates seems to account for these high ratios.
 † At ages 30, 35 and 40 the influence of foreign immigrants is felt; perhaps at 25, that of emigration.
 K 2

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN ENGLAND AND WALES, as it appears when no correction is introduced in respect of Inaccumbent Returns of Population by Ages.

Age at end of Decennium.	Males, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Gain or Loss by Migration.	Males, 1891.	Males, 1901.	Age at end of Decennium.	Females, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Gain or Loss by Migration.	Females, 1891.	Females, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-1900.	Gain or Loss by Migration.	Females, 1901.
0-10	4,620,729	1,163,603	48,931	5,071,792	5,265,324	0-10	4,383,500	998,998	27,365	5,103,443	(4,407,282)	1,029,228	26,433	5,230,115
10-15	1,767,057	38,572	44,832	1,405,175	1,407,522	10-15	1,763,207	60,035	33,092	1,485,690	(1,785,928)	54,194	8,991	1,438,621
15-20	1,508,579	57,280	97,598	1,247,340	1,472,614	15-20	1,578,817	60,088	61,653	1,389,006	1,012,709	55,871	91,440	1,418,278
20-25	1,402,230	67,279	89,850	1,111,140	1,328,288	20-25	1,398,101	70,786	30,942	1,239,119	1,485,690	67,132	77,083	1,496,221
25-30	1,208,219	73,549	60,935	977,870	1,157,006	25-30	1,278,063	76,612	89,631	1,049,599	1,389,006	74,144	51,257	1,275,665
30-35	1,112,354	80,077	35,670	805,531	1,094,459	30-35	1,215,872	79,085	70,470	916,259	1,239,119	79,813	48,362	1,119,221
35-40	981,278	89,011	5,792	745,546	897,484	35-40	1,066,714	83,620	20,120	891,470	1,049,599	86,597	9,864	953,128
40-45	840,250	90,935	5,779	612,210	759,955	40-45	905,210	87,008	14,775	694,632	916,259	93,337	9,689	813,233
45-50	744,924	90,935	5,779	612,210	759,955	45-50	796,475	90,332	25,598	619,453	891,470	99,781	8,940	682,749
50-55	672,971	103,824	19,568	549,579	642,210	50-55	736,383	97,910	35,680	470,804	694,632	100,947	29,666	555,079
55-60	547,598	111,500	22,748	413,290	549,579	55-60	603,863	111,625	9,277	410,015	610,453	124,084	5,293	489,226
60-65	485,758	121,252	7,642	356,864	549,579	60-65	536,317	127,974	15,781	312,273	470,804	144,783	21,199	347,270
65-70	381,998	133,458	11,135	259,675	413,290	65-70	424,400	143,028	11,346	232,693	416,015	163,000	2,147	256,965
70-75	340,555	141,817	13,547	185,221	356,864	70-75	387,067	157,058	3,744	185,465	416,015	163,000	2,147	256,965
75-80	231,549	158,333	26,223	101,092	356,864	75-80	270,929	191,022	469,045	27,011	312,273	227,683	19,907	238,543
80-85	158,333	145,680	40,093	101,092	185,221	80-85	191,022	157,058	18,357	185,221	227,683	221,048	19,907	238,543
85 and up-wards	17,466,631	2,088,316	445,444	14,062,001	15,725,013	85 and up-wards	17,698,040	2,510,455	16,933	17,466,631	19,440,906	2,710,149	62,473	16,798,239

Appendix A.

TRANSFERS OF POPULATION FROM ONE AGE TO ANOTHER BY WAY OF CORRECTION OF THE RETURNS OF AGES.

MALES.	From 15-20* to 10-15.		From 20-25* to 15-20.		From 30-35* to 25-30.		From 35-40* to 30-35.		From 40-45* to 35-40.		From 45-50* to 40-45.		
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	
Gloucester and Somerset.	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hants and Berks.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks and Oxford	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Essex and Herts.	800	800	3,400	3,800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent and Surrey.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
London and Middlesex.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sussex.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts and Dorset.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devon.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norfolk and Suffolk.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northampton group.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lincoln and Rutland.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop and Hereford.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Camrathen group.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery group.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon and Anglesey.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monmouth and Brecon.	100	100	600	800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denbigh and Flint.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
York.	400	350	1,000	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leicester, Notts and Derby.	150	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stafford, Warwick and Worcester.	250	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lancashire and Cheshire.	500	500	2,200	2,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Durham and Northumborland.	200	200	800	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cumberland and Westmoreland.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	8,000	9,000	4,000	150	150	1,600	2,500	14,570	4,200

* These are the ages "at end of decennium," otherwise "at date of Census."

TRANSFERS OF POPULATION FROM ONE AGE TO ANOTHER BY WAY OF CORRECTION OF THE RETURNS OF AGES.

FEMALES.	From 40-45 to 45-50.		From 50-55 to 55-60.		From 60-65 to 65-70.		From 75- to 70-75.		
	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	
	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1901.	
Gloucester and Somerset	200	..	450	..	400	300	770	..	
Hants and Berks.	..	300	400	200	350	300	500	200	
Bucks and Oxford	300	..	160	100	150	200	190	100	
Essex and Herts.	..	2,500	2,750	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,400	
Kent and Surrey	..	300	250	..	200	150	500	..	
London and Middlesex	..	..	210	50	200	..	100	..
Sussex	200	..	300	100	300	..	380	..	
Wilts and Dorset.	..	..	170	100	150	100	330	..
Devon	..	..	360	..	150	120	340	200
Cornwall	300	..	300	..	300	..	100	100	
Norfolk and Suffolk	200	..	220	..	200	..	420	..	
Northampton group.	..	..	180	..	180	350	130	..
Northampton group.	..	..	140	50	120	150	270	..
Lincoln and Rutland	..	..	70	..	60	80	160	..
Salop and Hereford	..	..	80	..	60	50	210	100
Carmarthen group	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop and Hereford	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery group	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon and Anglesey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monmouth and Brecon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denbigh and Flint	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
York	1,000	..	1,100	..	800	800	1,000	500	
Leicester, Notts and Derby	400	..	500	..	200	200	650	150	
Stafford, Warwick and Worcester	1,500	..	900	..	700	200	1,200	300	
Lancashire and Cheshire	2,000	..	1,700	1,000	1,200	2,000	3,500	1,400	
Durham and Northumberland	500	..	500	..	400	400	500	300	
Cumberland and Westmoreland	50	..	130	..	120	100	250	50	
	7,000	nil.	11,400	4,600	8,660	8,100	14,100	5,050	1,000
		nil.	500	6,880	11,000	1,000	9,527	11,063	7,755

APPENDIX B.

MIGRATIONS IN GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.

APPENDIX B.

THE Tables in this Appendix represent the statistics of aggregates of towns and districts of the several classes mentioned; the details of the composition of the several groups are shown in Appendix C.

In each case the facts shown are, the population at the commencement of the decennium, the mortality in the next ten years, and the losses and gains at the several ages, inferred from the result of the next Census.

A Table is added, showing the gains and losses in each decennium, *per cent.* on commencing population at ages 15-55 (the period of greatest movement), and diagrams showing the dissimilarity of the losses and gains of the two sexes, and the constancy of the phenomena.

TEN LARGE TOWNS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	2,179,160*	456,578	3,029	..	2,128,950*	398,719	..	10,570	0-15	2,309,398†	478,195	..	20,386	2,260,163†	416,913	..	21,827
15-20	499,736	20,026	..	3,908	506,742	20,127	..	53,119	15-20	573,221	18,903	..	194	577,592	18,845	..	55,937
20-25	435,055	18,798	..	21,086	445,371	18,931	..	95,310	20-25	534,098	19,233	..	28,182	543,695	18,213	..	107,983
25-30	398,268	23,729	..	32,885	448,792	23,602	..	43,123	25-30	483,618	24,565	..	44,785	539,734	22,866	..	67,569
30-35	379,271	28,409	..	6,802	439,384	27,536	4,487	..	30-35	437,403	28,987	..	28,975	521,750	26,912	..	12,603
35-40	355,120	32,424	7,061	..	395,377	30,226	18,076	..	35-40	407,374	33,695	..	11,302	468,313	30,539	10,807	..
40-45	301,898	36,870	..	3,074	347,287	32,856	22,730	..	40-45	357,664	39,859	..	8,578	407,361	34,829	16,639	..
45-50	265,734	39,985	986	..	295,627	34,739	16,844	..	45-50	315,635	44,749	..	2,688	347,075	38,181	13,638	..
50-55	220,183	41,780	4,469	..	250,668	35,869	9,446	..	50-55	268,042	48,352	..	1,390	291,701	40,607	9,270	..
55-60	186,695	42,805	9,930	..	206,970	37,561	11,752	..	55-60	224,813	50,266	4,719	..	244,044	43,140	6,202	..
60-65	149,588	43,517	4,187	..	171,096	40,245	1,878	..	60-65	179,934	51,027	2,938	..	205,353	46,264	3,530	..
65-70	115,702	44,666	..	693	133,699	44,405	..	4,811	65-70	133,960	52,126	..	1,735	157,657	51,146	..	3,758
70-75	88,525	44,001	..	5,068	114,707	47,971	..	5,874	70-75	101,929	50,884	..	4,337	128,973	55,394	..	6,841
75 and upwards	126,721	97,555	..	5,185	181,677	129,744	..	6,425	75 and upwards	155,672	115,193	..	3,697	225,073	156,468	..	5,680
	5,707,591	971,083	..	49,089	6,066,347	922,531	..	134,019		6,482,761	1,056,028	..	148,139	6,918,484	1,000,317	..	224,082

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

Appendix B.

NINETEEN OLD TOWNS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	280,270*	49,096	4,699	..	272,583*	41,983	1,341	..	0-15	278,256†	49,521	..	1,877	272,569†	42,016	..	2,219
15-20	69,306	2,521	2,116	..	70,201	2,620	..	2,122	15-20	76,279	2,375	1,393	..	76,726	2,415	..	2,962
20-25	62,717	2,666	6,229	..	63,626	2,763	73	..	20-25	72,467	2,575	7,171	..	73,772	2,633	..	962
25-30	58,121	3,218	7,032	..	61,474	3,223	4,324	..	25-30	64,669	3,133	6,301	..	69,703	3,100	2,882	..
30-35	51,762	3,514	5,152	..	54,411	3,482	3,121	..	30-35	53,822	3,453	1,105	..	60,790	3,354	1,094	..
35-40	44,652	3,826	2,328	..	47,472	3,675	1,952	..	35-40	47,871	3,859	..	585	53,927	3,615	545	..
40-45	37,528	4,255	..	105	41,937	3,870	1,332	..	40-45	43,096	4,428	..	706	47,808	3,966	173	..
45-50	33,421	4,557	317	..	36,715	4,039	709	..	45-50	38,498	4,909	..	829	41,845	4,288	19	..
50-55	29,750	4,730	586	..	32,535	4,187	428	..	50-55	33,378	5,262	..	699	36,735	4,525	..	85
55-60	25,351	5,060	405	..	28,574	4,561	841	..	55-60	28,547	5,734	..	476	31,967	5,006	..	53
60-65	21,752	5,592	..	241	24,990	5,211	..	300	60-65	24,425	6,339	..	455	27,920	5,744	220	..
65-70	18,386	6,374	..	330	21,292	6,237	..	587	65-70	19,886	7,148	..	982	23,172	6,949	..	880
70-75	15,139	7,122	..	1,464	18,254	7,377	..	1,714	70-75	16,401	7,816	..	1,408	20,079	8,324	..	1,839
75 and upwards	26,717	19,965	..	1,070	34,434	24,062	..	853	75 and upwards	29,645	22,389	..	1,969	39,458	27,544	..	1,532
	774,872	122,505	25,654	..	808,498	117,292	8,545	..		827,240	128,941	5,994	..	876,471	123,479	..	5,619

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

TWENTY-TWO TOWNS HAVING TEXTILE MANUFACTURES.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations, 1881.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations, 1881-90.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations, 1891.		Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations, 1891-00.		
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.	
0-15 .	592,528*	128,758	2,467	..	588,082*	109,579	..	6,959	568,535†	121,657	225	..	560,600†	109,302	..	739
15-20 .	147,479	6,323	2,194	..	151,245	6,666	..	13,885	153,195	5,425	1,575	..	157,990	5,798	..	10,296
20-25 .	133,136	6,301	4,402	..	136,503	7,236	..	13,232	153,832	5,804	12,001	..	159,350	6,403	..	9,901
25-30 .	122,837	7,183	4,653	..	135,119	8,479	..	268	143,350	6,778	10,143	..	153,464	7,794	2,216	..
30-35 .	107,575	7,596	3,878	..	126,003	8,840	3,326	..	122,433	7,285	4,573	..	142,509	8,381	1,279	..
35-40 .	98,479	8,290	3,331	..	111,197	8,977	3,392	..	111,001	8,364	3,531	..	126,908	8,880	1,054	..
40-45 .	80,755	9,384	1,159	..	96,956	9,193	4,970	..	96,101	10,144	1,666	..	113,837	9,548	5,203	..
45-50 .	71,386	10,489	149	..	82,677	9,690	1,880	..	86,858	11,690	1,157	..	98,828	10,414	3,510	..
50-55 .	63,318	11,593	358	..	73,564	10,463	1,072	..	72,521	12,960	1,125	..	82,793	11,435	1,841	..
55-60 .	54,782	12,692	2,043	..	63,049	11,704	2,027	..	61,046	14,172	347	..	71,157	12,976	881	..
60-65 .	45,900	13,928	1,137	..	52,739	13,553	816	..	51,367	15,469	1,724	..	62,029	15,159	2,387	..
65-70 .	37,639	14,947	1,034	..	43,322	15,114	658	..	40,047	16,608	138	..	49,318	17,241	707	..
70-75 .	27,985	14,994	647	..	32,632	15,656	..	712	30,835	16,753	..	546	38,370	18,374	..	703
75 and upwards}	38,679	31,022	957	..	46,626	35,218	..	41	43,910	34,570	..	634	56,637	41,424	198	..
	1,622,473	233,500	13,272	..	1,734,714	270,358	..	17,006	1,735,031	287,679	36,975	..	1,878,840	277,129	3,637	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

NINE COLLIERY DISTRICTS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations, 1881.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations, 1881-90.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations, 1891.		Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations, 1891-00.		
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.	
0-15 .	850,478*	170,940	9,968	..	825,303*	147,132	..	10,067	987,553†	203,375	..	13,415	960,670†	174,998	..	11,987
15-20 .	199,009	9,054	13,617	..	199,236	8,635	7,312	..	227,455	8,312	..	11,442	227,162	8,064	4,759	..
20-25 .	167,669	8,646	20,186	..	165,127	8,271	..	4,019	210,059	8,886	..	15,532	207,627	8,354	..	4,147
25-30 .	153,492	9,322	11,939	..	139,805	9,520	..	9,446	203,572	10,286	..	7,219	183,289	10,074	..	11,105
30-35 .	138,080	9,349	4,135	..	124,849	9,956	..	6,013	179,209	10,604	714	..	160,875	10,807	..	9,056
35-40 .	126,477	9,749	619	..	109,972	9,961	..	3,171	156,109	11,143	34	..	139,731	11,061	..	4,411
40-45 .	105,486	10,579	2,986	..	98,170	9,932	1,702	..	132,866	12,220	..	138	120,906	11,357	514	..
45-50 .	90,843	11,353	1,818	..	83,930	9,901	..	196	117,347	13,450	719	..	108,182	11,639	45	..
50-55 .	77,288	12,067	265	..	72,767	9,858	721	..	97,893	14,811	..	437	86,536	11,891	..	1,204
55-60 .	64,501	12,913	353	..	61,888	10,426	1,431	..	81,308	16,007	784	..	74,225	12,751	493	..
60-65 .	53,208	14,088	512	..	50,625	11,719	..	723	65,486	17,196	601	..	62,188	14,352	..	59
65-70 .	43,141	15,199	834	..	42,353	13,280	..	219	51,235	18,428	847	..	49,981	16,276	..	863
70-75 .	32,058	15,658	1,659	..	33,728	14,498	..	1,315	38,658	18,781	..	1,201	39,629	17,765	..	1,530
75 and upwards}	49,210	36,964	545	..	55,007	38,992	..	262	57,958	42,726	..	525	66,114	46,482	..	397
	2,150,940	345,831	66,038	..	2,062,710	312,061	..	24,265	2,006,708	406,225	..	46,210	2,482,115	365,871	..	38,948

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SEVEN INDUSTRIAL PLACES: MIDDLESBRO', ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migration.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	128,123*	24,234	..	2,198	121,850*	20,655	..	1,218	0-15	142,200†	28,241	..	4,624	138,762†	24,160	..	3,655
15-20	30,110	1,185	..	937	30,192	1,115	2,680	..	15-20	35,253	1,095	..	712	35,156	1,100	2,508	..
20-25	25,616	1,116	..	1,224	25,172	1,051	1,528	..	20-25	33,058	1,165	..	426	32,080	1,072	1,723	..
25-30	22,750	1,215	..	1,117	20,019	1,218	..	1,412	25-30	29,912	1,358	..	811	26,397	1,235	..	2,127
30-35	20,608	1,260	..	45	17,737	1,276	..	1,555	30-35	25,724	1,127	..	706	22,593	1,334	..	2,210
35-40	18,853	1,353	104	..	16,105	1,295	..	750	35-40	22,652	1,542	..	336	20,213	1,412	..	1,240
40-45	16,312	1,480	..	48	14,906	1,342	..	3	40-45	19,393	1,733	..	318	18,016	1,495	..	440
45-50	14,120	1,601	227	..	12,718	1,360	99	..	45-50	17,396	1,917	..	271	15,560	1,580	..	82
50-55	12,136	1,718	395	..	10,929	1,343	299	..	50-55	14,880	2,085	..	222	13,567	1,651	119	..
55-60	10,149	1,823	596	..	8,949	1,407	276	..	55-60	12,289	2,271	105	..	11,259	1,776	134	..
60-65	8,161	1,934	330	..	7,349	1,558	126	..	60-65	10,023	2,430	196	..	9,287	1,963	..	57
65-70	6,292	2,092	65	..	6,099	1,786	..	42	65-70	7,730	2,695	8	..	7,266	2,226	..	30
70-75	4,698	2,193	..	204	4,898	2,005	..	190	70-75	5,897	2,741	..	238	5,665	2,460	..	312
75 and upwards	7,206	5,375	..	212	7,728	5,461	..	162	75 and upwards	8,977	6,472	..	35	9,867	6,742	..	76
	325,131	48,632	..	4,408	307,151	42,372	..	324		385,381	57,232	..	8,390	365,688	50,206	..	5,715

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SIX INDUSTRIAL PLACES: WOLVERHAMPTON, ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	207,094*	41,976	7,848	..	202,099*	35,972	8,033	..	0-15	208,968†	44,781	3,952	..	204,047†	38,026	5,096	..
15-20	50,503	1,751	3,798	..	50,583	1,695	6,436	..	15-20	52,376	1,553	3,550	..	52,688	1,522	5,382	..
20-25	48,058	1,602	4,227	..	42,454	1,634	4,956	..	20-25	49,171	1,582	4,446	..	49,198	1,490	5,240	..
25-30	38,190	1,767	4,651	..	36,042	1,883	3,584	..	25-30	44,954	1,853	4,833	..	42,452	1,798	3,070	..
30-35	34,201	1,883	5,131	..	32,033	2,017	3,298	..	30-35	37,229	1,949	3,732	..	35,864	1,943	2,499	..
35-40	30,581	2,094	3,801	..	28,143	2,088	2,659	..	35-40	31,772	2,122	2,141	..	30,575	2,062	1,814	..
40-45	25,071	2,418	1,720	..	24,219	2,143	1,725	..	40-45	27,187	2,448	1,218	..	26,718	2,243	1,525	..
45-50	21,913	2,746	1,904	..	20,833	2,234	1,347	..	45-50	24,086	2,795	1,234	..	23,396	2,419	1,088	..
50-55	19,200	3,080	1,286	..	18,793	2,352	1,396	..	50-55	20,933	3,163	957	..	20,351	2,590	1,280	..
55-60	16,098	3,391	1,118	..	16,119	2,596	1,331	..	55-60	17,263	3,508	735	..	17,252	2,888	1,003	..
60-65	13,445	3,726	449	..	13,464	2,997	431	..	60-65	14,834	3,855	924	..	15,045	3,843	776	..
65-70	10,700	4,048	236	..	11,069	3,467	352	..	65-70	11,589	4,228	421	..	12,192	3,884	254	..
70-75	8,468	4,142	..	41	9,012	3,839	..	42	70-75	9,270	4,416	273	..	10,036	4,325	105	..
75 and upwards	12,190	9,191	..	..	14,234	9,906	270	..	75 and upwards	13,782	10,032	279	..	16,523	11,284	630	..
	530,712	83,815	36,128	..	519,097	74,823	35,776	..		564,014	88,285	28,695	..	556,337	79,817	29,822	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

TWELVE INDUSTRIAL PLACES: SOUTHAMPTON, ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	120,113*	21,663	1,479	..	125,797*	18,452	0-15	133,742†	22,658	..	3,259	129,904†	19,369	..	3,937
15-20	32,394	1,021	601	..	32,404	1,387	15-20	35,739	495	..	193	35,815	1,017	268	..
20-25	29,597	1,156	3,697	..	29,151	1,089	20-25	33,313	1,179	1,421	..	33,414	1,072	..	369
25-30	29,351	1,400	6,232	..	27,371	1,364	25-30	30,772	1,507	1,131	..	29,934	1,278	..	1,000
30-35	23,931	1,452	3,634	..	23,862	1,441	30-35	24,744	1,627	..	995	26,909	1,395	..	1,485
35-40	19,887	1,501	1,776	..	20,697	1,477	35-40	21,719	1,695	..	1,960	24,546	1,465	..	652
40-45	16,381	1,621	368	..	18,416	1,514	40-45	18,845	1,797	..	1,618	21,162	1,535	..	563
45-50	14,845	1,738	454	..	16,664	1,548	45-50	16,610	1,953	..	1,199	18,340	1,645	..	249
50-55	13,330	1,843	467	..	15,017	1,569	50-55	14,392	2,133	..	821	16,423	1,774	..	70
55-60	11,220	2,014	212	..	13,079	1,730	55-60	12,653	2,313	..	432	14,550	2,012	..	169
60-65	9,605	2,247	131	..	11,161	2,023	60-65	11,020	2,597	..	347	12,956	2,354	130	..
65-70	8,234	2,593	..	35	9,470	2,482	65-70	8,994	2,967	..	327	10,862	2,888	..	76
70-75	6,886	2,930	..	375	8,242	2,990	70-75	7,227	3,309	..	527	9,061	3,489	..	638
75 and upwards)	11,819	8,598	..	172	15,236	10,149	75 and upwards)	13,400	9,548	..	253	17,950	11,834	..	116
	356,593	51,777	18,469	..	366,567	48,975		383,230	56,308	..	9,379	401,826	53,127	..	8,986

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

TWENTY-FIVE INDUSTRIAL DISTRICTS (THE AGGREGATE OF SUCH DISTRICTS).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	464,330*	87,923	7,129	..	452,246*	75,079	0-15	484,910†	95,680	..	3,931	472,713†	81,555	..	2,496
15-20	113,007	3,957	3,412	..	113,179	3,893	15-20	123,428	3,643	2,645	..	123,659	3,639	8,158	..
20-25	98,271	3,874	6,700	..	96,777	3,838	20-25	115,542	3,926	5,441	..	114,692	3,634	6,594	..
25-30	90,291	4,382	9,766	..	83,432	4,465	25-30	105,638	4,718	5,153	..	98,783	4,311	..	117
30-35	78,740	4,595	8,720	..	73,632	4,734	30-35	87,697	5,003	2,031	..	85,366	4,672	..	1,196
35-40	69,321	4,948	5,681	..	64,945	4,860	35-40	76,143	5,359	..	155	75,334	4,939	..	78
40-45	57,764	5,519	2,040	..	57,541	4,990	40-45	65,425	5,978	..	718	65,896	5,273	522	..
45-50	50,878	6,088	2,585	..	50,245	5,142	45-50	58,692	6,665	..	236	57,236	5,644	757	..
50-55	44,666	6,641	2,148	..	44,739	5,264	50-55	50,205	7,381	..	86	50,341	6,015	1,359	..
55-60	37,407	7,228	1,926	..	38,147	5,733	55-60	42,205	8,122	408	..	43,061	6,676	968	..
60-65	31,211	7,907	910	..	31,974	6,578	60-65	35,877	8,942	773	..	37,288	7,660	819	..
65-70	25,226	8,733	266	..	26,638	7,735	65-70	28,313	9,890	102	..	30,320	8,598	148	..
70-75	20,052	9,265	..	710	22,152	8,834	70-75	22,334	10,466	..	492	24,762	10,274	..	845
75 and upwards)	31,215	23,164	..	384	37,198	25,516	75 and upwards)	36,159	26,052	..	9	44,340	29,800	498	..
	1,212,439	184,224	50,189	..	1,192,815	166,670		1,332,628	201,825	10,926	..	1,323,851	183,150	15,121	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SEVEN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS WITH LUNATIC ASYLUMS: UXBRIDGE, ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.	
0-15 .	57,893*	8,631	..	2,696	56,008*	7,199	..	2,193	59,391†	8,916	..	5,853	58,527†	7,401	..	4,263
15-20 .	15,124	525	9	..	15,447	554	..	548	17,321	548	..	1,155	17,049	552	..	1,592
20-25 .	15,199	569	3,351	..	14,324	613	..	431	17,551	610	1,738	..	16,732	628	..	1,800
25-30 .	13,063	746	1,608	..	13,459	736	..	408	14,590	775	153	..	15,441	762	..	1,843
30-35 .	10,217	894	..	425	12,272	823	..	81	11,279	904	..	2,054	14,142	852	..	1,693
35-40 .	9,218	1,024	..	444	10,737	891	..	206	10,709	1,053	..	1,898	13,131	941	..	1,484
40-45 .	8,109	1,179	..	727	9,777	958	..	358	9,748	1,256	..	1,576	11,530	1,089	..	1,347
45-50 .	7,416	1,279	..	637	8,804	1,026	..	470	8,638	1,403	..	1,403	10,052	1,142	..	1,140
50-55 .	7,008	1,334	..	383	8,034	1,096	..	236	7,657	1,484	..	1,037	9,177	1,231	..	820
55-60 .	6,077	1,401	..	281	7,116	1,216	..	247	6,774	1,570	..	744	8,248	1,381	..	648
60-65 .	5,469	1,503	..	247	6,417	1,399	..	264	6,057	1,669	..	341	7,174	1,590	..	639
65-70 .	4,830	1,690	..	253	5,589	1,662	..	298	4,957	1,888	..	594	6,147	1,922	..	510
70-75 .	3,841	1,887	..	603	4,721	1,932	..	527	4,213	2,134	..	637	5,282	2,294	..	771
75 and upwards }	7,143	5,329	..	311	8,897	6,282	..	415	8,075	6,200	..	631	10,571	7,652	..	937
	170,607	27,991	..	2,039	181,597	26,387	..	6,682	186,960	30,410	..	15,972	203,203	29,387	..	19,550

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

NINE RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS: BRIGHTON, ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.	
0-15 .	114,102*	18,932	..	5,592	110,788	15,953	..	6,450	118,844†	20,213	..	9,005	116,455†	17,080	..	8,939
15-20 .	30,237	1,080	509	..	29,723	1,113	..	9,073	33,564	1,014	..	318	33,313	1,139	..	9,536
20-25 .	29,282	1,080	5,669	..	28,646	1,201	..	8,186	34,246	1,120	4,392	..	34,570	1,231	..	9,998
25-30 .	24,527	1,272	2,546	..	31,780	1,445	..	628	28,648	1,423	697	..	37,083	1,400	..	2,394
30-35 .	20,417	1,423	549	..	29,132	1,571	1,418	..	22,533	1,609	..	2,656	35,631	1,614	112	..
35-40 .	18,469	1,571	..	167	24,806	1,662	195	..	20,709	1,784	..	2,770	30,963	1,749	..	823
40-45 .	15,605	1,769	..	645	21,766	1,781	..	37	18,445	2,028	..	2,217	26,143	1,905	..	1,255
45-50 .	13,783	1,917	..	923	18,486	1,898	..	972	17,065	2,250	..	1,778	22,949	2,123	..	1,080
50-55 .	12,224	2,031	..	908	16,688	2,016	..	841	14,481	2,438	..	1,803	20,022	2,376	..	1,641
55-60 .	10,682	2,167	..	778	14,416	2,211	..	985	12,789	2,648	..	1,726	17,560	2,671	..	1,443
60-65 .	9,399	2,352	..	534	12,506	2,515	..	931	11,101	2,893	..	1,257	15,518	3,020	..	1,171
65-70 .	8,004	2,713	..	768	10,750	3,003	..	829	9,233	3,276	..	894	13,190	3,614	..	610
70-75 .	6,789	3,121	..	1,149	9,439	3,544	..	1,028	7,581	3,644	..	1,108	10,922	4,302	..	1,178
75 and upwards }	12,160	9,077	..	709	17,012	11,479	..	527	14,668	10,622	..	828	21,559	14,623	..	805
	925,680	50,505	..	2,900	375,938	51,392	..	28,874	363,967	56,962	..	21,271	436,473	58,907	..	40,761

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THREE RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS: BOURNEMOUTH, ISLE OF WIGHT AND WIMBORNE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			
0-15 .	27,575*	3,471	2,041	2,268	2,870	26,778*	0-15 .	29,097†	3,831	1,200	1,200	28,496†	3,223	1,524
15-20 .	7,359	234	183	2,462	273	7,200	15-20 .	8,828	282	681	681	8,702	307	2,502
20-25 .	6,642	319	173	3,069	316	6,776	20-25 .	8,576	371	1,226	1,226	8,615	373	2,895
25-30 .	5,664	447	506	1,429	387	7,108	25-30 .	7,308	508	676	676	9,479	439	519
30-35 .	4,788	516	650	628	430	6,750	30-35 .	6,150	578	205	205	9,529	448	305
35-40 .	4,302	526	441	613	436	5,712	35-40 .	5,723	539	339	339	8,050	452	88
40-45 .	3,920	511	502	556	414	5,174	40-45 .	4,922	600	443	443	6,948	462	178
45-50 .	3,648	493	455	528	405	4,556	45-50 .	4,307	611	550	550	5,889	485	417
50-55 .	3,143	470	209	469	405	3,858	50-55 .	3,911	622	418	418	5,316	515	398
55-60 .	2,717	474	367	409	433	3,380	55-60 .	3,610	646	353	353	4,679	563	388
60-65 .	2,349	510	244	328	495	2,894	60-65 .	2,882	682	426	426	3,922	631	408
65-70 .	2,026	593	277	207	605	2,413	65-70 .	2,610	770	230	230	3,356	764	171
70-75 .	1,745	693	266	395	738	2,076	70-75 .	2,083	879	200	200	2,727	928	309
75 and upwards)	3,243	2,179	126	230	2,522	3,887	75 and upwards)	4,218	2,942	206	206	5,343	3,446	262
	79,211	11,436	6,004	13,491	10,729	88,652		94,225	13,921	2,228	2,228	111,051	13,086	9,757

* Including births, 1881-60.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THIRTEEN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS: TORQUAY, ETC.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			
0-15 .	105,828*	14,970	5,227	4,552	12,438	103,505*	0-15 .	107,162†	14,992	8,375	8,375	104,954†	12,639	7,916
15-20 .	29,181	915	1,204	2,702	1,003	29,325	15-20 .	32,109	841	145	145	32,240	946	4,565
20-25 .	28,681	943	7,406	1,799	1,039	27,463	20-25 .	32,744	884	7,399	7,399	31,869	1,036	2,959
25-30 .	23,965	1,038	4,479	134	1,146	26,199	25-30 .	26,972	1,057	3,810	3,810	31,024	1,175	387
30-35 .	17,780	1,044	584	1,198	1,190	23,569	30-35 .	20,332	1,150	1,107	1,107	28,223	1,217	284
35-40 .	15,388	1,107	191	8	1,222	19,555	35-40 .	18,448	1,223	1,644	1,644	24,923	1,255	411
40-45 .	13,067	1,225	556	166	1,251	17,909	40-45 .	16,202	1,305	1,668	1,668	21,181	1,302	1,542
45-50 .	12,744	1,344	420	455	1,310	15,704	45-50 .	14,472	1,437	1,283	1,283	18,467	1,405	1,042
50-55 .	11,455	1,458	21	185	1,303	14,260	50-55 .	12,098	1,601	1,016	1,016	16,650	1,555	816
55-60 .	10,354	1,629	142	166	1,585	12,716	55-60 .	11,820	1,824	864	864	14,849	1,800	773
60-65 .	9,192	1,869	267	152	1,883	11,143	60-65 .	10,018	2,121	762	762	13,082	2,165	410
65-70 .	8,235	2,295	262	303	2,301	9,764	65-70 .	8,867	2,590	645	645	11,297	2,745	545
70-75 .	7,065	2,818	858	931	3,018	8,713	70-75 .	7,500	3,142	772	772	9,412	3,432	1,136
75 and upwards)	13,626	9,455	324	445	11,006	10,882	75 and upwards)	15,822	10,808	442	442	20,533	13,236	601
	307,181	42,110	5,445	10,488	41,965	336,707		335,556	44,975	7,514	7,514	378,674	45,908	23,387

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THIRTY-TWO RESIDENTIAL PLACES (AGGREGATE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	305,308*	46,004	..	15,556	297,074*	38,460	..	15,463	0-15	314,494†	47,952	..	24,433	308,432†	40,343	..	22,642
15-20	81,901	2,754	1,629	..	81,785	2,943	..	14,785	15-20	91,822	2,685	..	997	91,304	2,944	..	18,195
20-25	79,804	2,911	16,599	..	77,209	3,169	..	13,485	20-25	93,117	2,985	14,755	..	91,786	3,208	..	17,715
25-30	67,219	3,503	8,127	..	78,546	3,714	..	2,235	25-30	77,518	3,763	5,336	..	93,627	3,836	..	5,143
30-35	53,202	3,877	8	..	71,723	4,014	1,007	..	30-35	60,294	4,241	..	6,023	87,525	4,131	..	1,560
35-40	47,467	4,228	..	1,243	60,810	4,211	..	758	35-40	55,589	4,659	..	6,651	77,007	4,397	..	2,806
40-45	41,301	4,684	..	2,439	54,626	4,404	..	943	40-45	49,317	5,189	..	5,904	65,802	4,708	..	4,322
45-50	37,591	5,083	..	2,435	47,550	4,639	..	2,425	45-50	44,482	5,701	..	5,014	57,357	5,155	..	3,679
50-55	33,830	5,293	..	1,521	42,840	4,910	..	1,731	50-55	39,047	6,145	..	4,274	51,165	5,677	..	3,675
55-60	29,830	5,671	..	1,568	37,628	5,445	..	1,807	55-60	34,993	6,688	..	3,687	45,336	6,415	..	3,252
60-65	26,409	6,234	..	1,292	32,960	6,292	..	1,675	60-65	30,058	7,365	..	2,786	39,661	7,405	..	2,628
65-70	23,095	7,291	..	1,560	28,516	7,661	..	1,637	65-70	25,727	8,524	..	2,363	33,990	9,045	..	1,836
70-75	19,460	8,519	..	2,876	24,949	9,292	..	2,881	70-75	21,467	9,799	..	2,807	28,343	10,956	..	3,397
75 and upwards)	36,172	26,040	..	1,470	46,678	31,379	..	1,617	75 and upwards)	42,783	30,572	..	2,197	58,006	38,957	..	2,605
	382,679	132,042	..	5,588	982,894	130,473	..	59,535		380,708	146,268	..	46,985	1,129,401	147,238	..	93,455

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

FOUR MILITARY TOWNS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	109,852*	20,043	295	..	106,593*	17,360	..	1,434	0-15	115,978†	21,211	..	3,325	113,634†	18,300	..	3,268
15-20	25,577	1,061	..	5,863	25,616	1,071	..	950	15-20	30,301	1,037	..	7,507	30,299	1,019	..	756
20-25	22,808	1,211	..	7,034	23,611	1,063	..	2,560	20-25	27,113	1,328	..	11,397	27,719	1,071	..	3,379
25-30	24,498	1,473	..	757	22,290	1,233	..	2,125	25-30	30,379	1,656	..	663	25,495	1,281	..	3,976
30-35	21,961	1,545	2,175	..	20,239	1,322	..	735	30-35	28,631	1,742	3,085	..	25,108	1,439	..	2,173
35-40	18,360	1,610	1,065	..	17,918	1,390	..	381	35-40	23,782	1,799	1,360	..	23,182	1,538	..	537
40-45	14,660	1,737	..	249	16,282	1,471	18	..	40-45	18,241	1,890	..	1,228	19,652	1,590	..	378
45-50	13,475	1,861	..	248	14,272	1,546	..	2	45-50	15,685	1,936	..	829	16,909	1,675	..	60
50-55	12,176	1,987	20	..	12,479	1,608	78	..	50-55	13,172	2,107	..	673	14,793	1,781	..	14
55-60	10,446	2,077	10	..	10,800	1,722	22	..	55-60	11,862	2,248	..	156	12,728	1,954	..	283
60-65	8,668	2,152	20	..	9,610	1,913	..	301	60-65	10,169	2,437	59	..	10,793	2,215	..	204
65-70	7,272	2,345	..	4	8,022	2,291	..	474	65-70	8,359	2,710	..	5	9,056	2,644	..	376
70-75	5,887	2,546	..	570	7,180	2,756	..	740	70-75	6,496	2,935	..	482	7,998	3,129	..	476
75 and upwards)	9,072	6,950	..	419	12,758	8,868	..	622	75 and upwards)	11,983	8,698	..	364	15,881	10,761	..	533
	305,312	48,598	..	11,559	307,600	45,614	..	10,206		362,151	53,704	..	22,125	353,247	50,392	..	16,503

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

TWELVE OTHER MILITARY PLACES.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	70,422*	10,086	1,987	..	67,614*	8,378	1,253	..	70,329†	10,147	..	2,801	68,690†	8,469	..	1,773
15-20 .	18,284	626	..	5,278	18,748	630	1,257	..	19,426	573	..	12,850	19,469	566	..	862
20-25 .	17,146	758	..	5,711	16,860	639	91	..	18,767	761	..	12,268	18,438	590	..	1,608
25-30 .	18,841	963	1,523	..	15,289	738	..	89	22,936	996	1,509	..	16,861	696	..	2,159
30-35 .	18,778	961	6,109	..	13,852	792	406	..	22,039	1,019	4,799	..	16,130	776	..	1,135
35-40 .	14,214	975	3,015	..	12,367	836	660	..	15,855	1,028	632	..	14,640	832	..	616
40-45 .	11,198	1,082	1,201	..	11,159	901	513	..	11,708	1,113	..	928	12,654	871	..	145
45-50 .	9,731	1,154	925	..	9,815	945	420	..	10,224	1,217	..	512	10,871	944	..	107
50-55 .	8,550	1,190	667	..	8,526	975	178	..	8,915	1,311	..	493	9,745	1,021	..	140
55-60 .	7,289	1,259	193	..	7,695	1,077	211	..	7,652	1,429	..	329	8,441	1,154	..	167
60-65 .	6,114	1,367	127	..	6,660	1,256	22	..	6,633	1,555	..	294	7,373	1,323	..	113
65-70 .	5,312	1,563	13	..	5,577	1,529	..	130	5,837	1,791	4	..	6,407	1,628	..	87
70-75 .	4,389	1,842	..	331	5,023	1,836	..	427	4,620	2,053	..	468	5,382	1,993	..	376
75 and upwards	8,178	5,655	..	36	9,682	6,273	..	85	9,153	6,408	..	228	11,286	7,611	..	376
	217,946	29,501	4,354	..	208,807	26,805	4,289	..	234,214	31,401	..	24,227	226,387	28,474	..	9,664

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SIXTEEN PLACES WITH NAVAL OR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS (AGGREGATE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	180,274*	30,129	2,232	..	174,197*	25,738	..	181	186,307†	31,358	..	6,126	182,324†	26,769	..	5,041
15-20 .	43,861	1,687	..	11,141	44,364	1,701	307	..	49,727	1,610	..	20,357	49,768	1,585	..	1,618
20-25 .	39,954	1,969	..	12,745	40,471	1,702	..	2,469	45,880	2,089	..	23,665	46,157	1,661	..	1,987
25-30 .	42,839	2,436	766	..	37,579	1,971	..	2,214	53,315	2,652	846	..	42,856	1,977	..	6,135
30-35 .	40,739	2,506	8,284	..	34,091	2,114	..	329	50,730	2,761	7,884	..	41,238	2,245	..	3,308
35-40 .	32,574	2,585	4,080	..	30,285	2,226	279	..	39,637	2,827	1,992	..	37,822	2,365	..	1,153
40-45 .	25,858	2,819	952	..	27,441	2,372	531	..	29,949	3,003	..	2,156	32,306	2,461	..	523
45-50 .	23,206	3,015	677	..	24,087	2,491	427	..	25,909	3,213	..	1,341	27,780	2,619	..	167
50-55 .	20,726	3,177	687	..	21,005	2,583	256	..	22,087	3,418	..	1,166	24,538	2,802	..	154
55-60 .	17,735	3,336	203	..	18,495	2,799	233	..	19,514	3,677	..	485	21,169	3,108	..	450
60-65 .	14,782	3,519	147	..	16,270	3,169	..	279	16,862	3,992	..	235	18,166	3,538	..	407
65-70 .	12,584	3,928	9	..	13,599	3,820	..	604	14,196	4,501	..	1	15,463	4,272	..	463
70-75 .	10,276	4,388	..	901	12,203	4,592	..	1,167	11,116	4,988	..	950	13,380	5,122	..	852
75 and upwards	17,850	12,605	..	455	22,440	15,141	..	707	21,136	15,016	..	592	27,167	18,372	..	909
	523,258	78,099	..	7,205	516,527	72,419	..	5,917	586,365	85,105	..	46,352	579,634	78,866	..	26,167

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THREE PLACES "MISCELLANEOUS," VIZ.: BRENTWOOD, MAIDENHEAD AND EASTHAMPTSTEAD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.							Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	10,088*	1,313	..	923	1,131	9,975*	..	10,350†	1,288	1,097	..	866	..	553	
15-20 .	2,915	99	..	36	91	2,972	..	3,190	98	86	..	407	..	..
20-25 .	3,065	100	670	..	85	2,687	..	3,344	103	88	290	..	..	..
25-30 .	2,824	128	558	..	109	2,046	..	2,852	135	113	..	..	..	230
30-35 .	1,824	151	..	124	126	1,871	..	2,295	161	133	..	..	..	317
35-40 .	1,571	177	..	168	135	1,778	..	2,138	192	150	..	..	..	297
40-45 .	1,507	211	..	160	147	1,626	..	1,797	236	164	..	..	..	198
45-50 .	1,300	226	..	125	157	1,486	..	1,562	265	181	..	..	..	152
50-55 .	1,232	226	..	64	160	1,290	..	1,456	281	200	..	..	..	132
55-60 .	1,067	231	..	124	177	1,160	..	1,289	293	223	..	..	..	50
60-65 .	962	240	..	4	207	982	..	1,070	297	250	..	..	..	54
65-70 .	825	276	..	35	249	789	..	960	331	290	..	..	..	114
70-75 .	751	324	..	115	281	712	..	726	378	324	..	..	..	105
75 and upwards)	1,350	1,016	..	91	915	1,336	..	1,551	1,129	1,184	..	..	..	142
	81,366	4,718	..	741	3,970	3,970	..	84,586	5,182	4,483	..	..	..	1,705

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SIX RURAL GROUPS, PARTLY RESIDENTIAL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.							Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	409,458*	52,332	10,005	..	43,709	400,025*	..	366,879†	44,788	37,275	..	7,081	..	..
15-20 .	119,435	3,258	18,877	..	3,480	118,485	..	117,356	2,708	2,930	..	26,157	..	..
20-25 .	113,153	3,081	40,321	..	3,526	107,494	..	115,027	2,715	3,007	..	29,206	..	..
{ 25-30 .	96,186	3,419	29,189	..	3,944	88,441	..	97,300	3,058	3,808	..	10,113	..	..
30-35 .	68,762	3,681	8,835	..	4,015	69,892	..	69,751	3,308	3,416	..	415	..	..
35-40 .	58,053	3,876	3,513	..	4,076	63,182	..	63,578	3,579	3,558	..	536	..	..
40-45 .	52,190	4,222	203	..	4,270	59,525	..	56,796	3,926	3,781	..	2,402	..	..
45-50 .	49,261	4,706	922	..	4,516	54,572	..	50,664	4,454	4,152	..	2,065	..	..
50-55 .	45,969	5,316	2,420	..	4,826	49,920	..	47,765	5,161	4,663	..	1,956	..	..
55-60 .	41,706	6,184	1,210	..	5,561	46,157	..	43,633	6,118	5,579	..	1,507	..	..
60-65 .	38,023	7,385	999	..	6,824	40,746	..	38,233	7,403	6,978	..	1,772	..	..
65-70 .	35,328	9,417	1,085	..	8,841	36,627	..	34,312	9,425	9,129	..	605	..	..
70-75 .	30,869	11,903	..	1,414	11,299	32,174	..	29,639	11,812	11,684	..	1,421	..	..
75 and upwards)	61,026	41,360	1,546	..	41,354	64,418	..	63,376	42,547	45,131	..	1,871	..	..
	1,219,419	160,080	117,161	..	150,241	1,226,658	..	1,194,309	150,997	144,591	..	84,265	..	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THREE RURAL GROUPS: SOUTH-WEST.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	149,373*	19,667	5,968	..	144,919*	16,725	0-15 .	132,685†	16,430	4,700	..	128,509†	13,217	5,583	..
15-20 .	44,715	1,254	7,486	..	44,198	1,300	15-20 .	41,934	1,026	7,062	..	41,548	1,109	8,120	..
20-25 .	42,856	1,274	16,041	..	40,789	1,528	20-25 .	39,973	1,080	14,709	..	39,382	1,202	9,303	..
25-30 .	38,584	1,418	14,443	..	35,791	1,721	25-30 .	35,975	1,218	12,598	..	34,426	1,350	6,624	..
30-35 .	26,957	1,414	5,131	..	23,966	1,703	30-35 .	25,541	1,263	3,410	..	29,238	1,386	2,681	..
35-40 .	20,937	1,428	1,660	..	25,103	1,655	35-40 .	22,723	1,312	1,051	..	26,749	1,412	1,821	..
40-45 .	18,606	1,510	710	..	22,689	1,649	40-45 .	20,412	1,397	457	..	24,129	1,453	1,742	..
45-50 .	17,544	1,677	519	..	20,357	1,714	45-50 .	17,849	1,562	385	..	21,295	1,566	865	..
50-55 .	16,530	1,921	1,013	..	19,184	1,862	50-55 .	16,386	1,798	449	..	19,407	1,760	849	..
55-60 .	15,743	2,300	652	..	18,361	2,223	55-60 .	15,318	2,172	217	..	18,261	2,139	975	..
60-65 .	14,772	2,867	467	..	17,086	2,845	60-65 .	13,596	2,716	..	176	16,200	2,730	564	..
65-70 .	14,026	3,756	233	..	15,720	3,842	65-70 .	12,791	3,573	..	34	14,927	3,727	216	..
70-75 .	12,518	4,826	..	509	14,170	5,070	70-75 .	11,438	4,620	..	112	13,476	4,992	..	470
75 and upwards)	25,678	17,221	693	..	29,283	18,902	75 and upwards)	26,002	17,331	595	..	30,660	19,476	871	..
	459,839	62,533	54,507	..	477,216	62,829		432,653	57,498	45,011	..	458,210	57,519	39,837	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

THREE RURAL GROUPS: EAST.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	275,901*	38,299	11,910	..	268,175*	31,847	0-15 .	244,657†	32,604	6,308	..	238,279†	26,735	8,246	..
15-20 .	80,312	2,289	13,508	..	80,518	2,607	15-20 .	76,528	1,808	12,383	..	76,322	1,962	18,434	..
20-25 .	74,554	2,192	27,181	..	72,579	2,698	20-25 .	74,219	1,881	26,121	..	72,081	2,090	22,602	..
25-30 .	64,292	2,354	20,918	..	57,183	2,807	25-30 .	64,515	2,082	21,357	..	56,799	2,306	10,367	..
30-35 .	47,321	2,332	7,677	..	46,676	2,860	30-35 .	45,181	2,061	5,354	..	46,325	2,343	1,736	..
35-40 .	38,393	2,354	3,367	..	41,348	2,817	35-40 .	41,020	2,124	1,955	..	42,595	2,374	1,606	..
40-45 .	34,785	2,495	1,715	..	38,813	2,846	40-45 .	37,312	2,317	1,055	..	39,326	2,442	1,639	..
45-50 .	33,016	2,731	1,307	..	36,369	2,904	45-50 .	32,672	2,602	520	..	35,779	2,609	1,772	..
50-55 .	30,806	3,057	2,088	..	33,446	2,998	50-55 .	30,575	2,978	960	..	33,298	2,877	1,621	..
55-60 .	28,575	3,661	1,847	..	31,151	3,433	55-60 .	28,978	3,580	901	..	31,338	3,400	1,511	..
60-65 .	25,931	4,593	358	..	27,748	4,282	60-65 .	25,661	4,462	196	..	28,046	4,223	961	..
65-70 .	24,146	6,134	285	..	25,714	5,710	65-70 .	23,067	5,360	93	..	25,073	5,709	436	..
70-75 .	22,556	8,067	..	599	23,382	7,500	70-75 .	20,980	7,858	..	440	22,329	7,659	..	401
75 and upwards)	44,872	30,085	1,068	..	47,788	30,254	75 and upwards)	46,534	30,603	1,355	..	51,767	32,467	1,607	..
	925,460	110,638	92,630	..	830,890	105,652		791,899	102,920	78,118	..	799,307	93,196	72,197	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SIX RURAL GROUPS: WALES AND BORDER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	282,785*	32,177	12,630	..	225,605*	26,921	11,448	..	0-15	210,409†	29,624	4,360	..	205,201†	24,807	5,084	..
15-20	69,226	2,857	11,756	..	68,408	2,640	11,971	..	15-20	63,139	1,998	7,462	..	63,009	2,145	8,232	..
20-25	65,296	2,582	21,902	..	63,586	2,780	15,609	..	20-25	62,677	2,213	17,316	..	61,985	2,366	12,408	..
25-30	57,795	2,854	19,900	..	54,749	3,058	11,494	..	25-30	55,113	2,529	13,865	..	54,992	2,683	8,857	..
30-35	44,958	2,817	10,079	..	44,895	3,119	5,502	..	30-35	40,862	2,488	3,328	..	45,197	2,797	2,643	..
35-40	37,234	2,756	4,869	..	39,298	3,096	3,782	..	35-40	35,041	2,515	..	2	40,197	2,887	1,915	..
40-45	32,177	2,765	3,268	..	36,266	3,044	4,109	..	40-45	32,062	2,692	280	..	36,274	2,851	2,210	..
45-50	30,168	2,979	2,458	..	33,011	3,050	2,191	..	45-50	29,609	3,010	187	..	32,420	2,972	1,040	..
50-55	27,646	3,387	1,550	..	30,311	3,112	1,884	..	50-55	26,144	3,455	..	537	29,113	3,185	750	..
55-60	25,407	3,998	761	..	27,507	3,503	1,585	..	55-60	24,731	4,111	..	245	27,770	3,714	818	..
60-65	22,993	4,855	1,226	..	24,522	4,200	1,285	..	60-65	22,709	5,013	..	64	25,315	4,600	919	..
65-70	20,802	6,052	1,177	..	22,064	5,527	670	..	65-70	20,648	6,223	719	..	22,419	5,945	917	..
70-75	18,130	7,349	..	472	19,536	7,078	..	751	70-75	16,912	7,487	..	917	18,977	7,515	..	931
75 and upwards}	34,942	24,373	197	..	41,628	27,039	807	..	75 and upwards}	35,198	24,877	153	..	42,798	28,349	866	..
	719,559	101,251	91,801	..	731,381	98,287	70,986	..		675,254	98,175	45,905	..	705,016	96,826	45,728	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

SIX RURAL GROUPS: NORTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15	354,353*	50,457	17,743	..	344,582*	41,883	17,545	..	0-15	330,994†	47,880	10,411	..	324,108†	40,141	12,827	..
15-20	97,677	2,993	11,444	..	97,489	3,242	14,598	..	15-20	96,098	2,506	8,561	..	96,105	2,672	11,510	..
20-25	89,200	3,002	22,070	..	87,232	3,571	14,523	..	20-25	93,123	2,632	21,756	..	90,866	2,952	13,912	..
25-30	81,021	3,333	20,772	..	76,106	4,083	11,112	..	25-30	83,240	2,972	19,901	..	79,709	3,414	9,777	..
30-35	65,163	3,358	10,732	..	66,489	4,143	8,477	..	30-35	64,128	3,054	7,212	..	69,138	3,597	5,149	..
35-40	54,950	3,436	5,760	..	56,757	4,070	5,547	..	35-40	56,916	3,254	3,770	..	60,911	3,686	3,683	..
40-45	46,304	3,698	2,619	..	50,013	4,089	4,104	..	40-45	51,073	3,633	2,333	..	53,869	3,764	2,713	..
45-50	42,236	4,096	2,335	..	44,229	4,086	2,656	..	45-50	45,754	4,094	1,671	..	47,140	3,917	2,176	..
50-55	38,857	4,627	2,220	..	40,264	4,240	2,950	..	50-55	40,047	4,646	1,385	..	41,870	4,144	1,644	..
55-60	35,519	5,421	1,800	..	37,226	4,793	2,763	..	55-60	35,805	5,458	539	..	37,487	4,820	1,356	..
60-65	32,102	6,577	1,086	..	32,349	5,840	1,193	..	60-65	32,001	6,604	697	..	33,074	6,080	939	..
65-70	28,588	8,242	543	..	29,023	7,448	1,856	..	65-70	28,298	8,272	340	..	29,670	7,812	440	..
70-75	24,826	10,074	..	1,024	24,758	9,324	..	902	70-75	24,489	10,139	..	669	25,376	9,854	..	610
75 and upwards}	46,880	32,493	1,302	..	49,619	32,890	1,682	..	75 and upwards}	48,664	33,239	1,215	..	52,202	34,681	1,202	..
	1,037,736	141,807	99,861	..	1,036,736	133,652	87,484	..		1,030,630	138,383	79,072	..	1,041,525	131,484	66,718	..

* Including births, 1881-90.

† Including births, 1891-1900.

TWENTY-FOUR RURAL GROUPS OF DISTRICTS (AGGREGATED).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-15 .	1,421,870*	192,922	58,256	..	1,883,306*	161,085	0-15 .	1,285,624†	171,325	28,066	..	1,255,857†	142,235	38,821	..
15-20 .	411,365	12,151	63,071	..	409,093	13,359	15-20 .	395,055	9,986	53,654	..	394,500	10,818	72,453	..
20-25 .	385,059	12,081	127,515	..	371,680	14,103	20-25 .	385,019	10,521	120,639	..	374,480	11,617	87,521	..
25-30 .	337,878	13,378	105,222	..	307,270	15,703	25-30 .	336,143	11,859	98,061	..	311,881	13,061	45,738	..
30-35 .	253,161	13,552	41,954	..	256,918	15,840	30-35 .	245,463	12,163	25,663	..	263,681	13,539	12,624	..
35-40 .	209,567	13,850	19,160	..	225,688	15,714	35-40 .	219,278	12,784	8,564	..	238,657	13,867	9,561	..
40-45 .	184,122	14,690	8,515	..	207,306	15,847	40-45 .	197,655	13,965	4,897	..	216,866	14,291	10,766	..
45-50 .	172,225	16,189	7,541	..	189,138	16,270	45-50 .	176,548	15,722	3,265	..	193,840	15,216	7,918	..
50-55 .	159,808	18,308	9,800	..	173,125	17,088	50-55 .	160,917	18,038	3,173	..	176,110	16,629	6,820	..
55-60 .	146,950	21,564	6,270	..	160,402	19,513	55-60 .	148,495	21,439	2,307	..	162,297	19,652	6,167	..
60-65 .	133,821	26,277	4,086	..	142,451	24,051	60-65 .	132,200	26,198	1,363	..	145,266	24,561	5,155	..
65-70 .	122,890	33,601	3,273	..	129,748	31,368	65-70 .	119,116	33,453	1,576	..	129,511	32,322	2,614	..
70-75 .	108,899	42,219	..	4,018	114,030	40,271	70-75 .	103,458	41,916	..	3,857	112,559	41,704	..	3,833
75 and upwards)	213,398	145,532	4,806	..	232,736	150,499	75 and upwards)	219,774	148,597	4,384	..	248,505	160,104	6,420	..
	4,361,013	576,314	454,960	..	4,302,881	550,661		4,124,745	547,973	351,695	..	4,223,980	529,616	308,745	..

† Including births, 1891-1900.

* Including births, 1881-90.

GAIN OR LOSS OF POPULATION IN THE PRINCIPAL GROUPS, Calculated per cent. on Commencing Population.*

MALES—1881-1891.	Age at end of Decennium.							
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—
10 Large towns	·8	4·8	8·2	1·8	2·0	1·0	·4	2·0
19 Old towns	3·1	9·9	12·1	10·0	5·2	·3	·9	2·0
22 Textile	1·5	3·3	3·8	3·6	3·4	1·4	·2	·6
9 Colliery	6·8	12·0	7·8	3·0	·5	2·8	2·0	·3
7 Industrial: Middlesbro'	3·3	4·8	4·9	·2	·6	·3	1·6	3·3
6 „ Wolverhampton	7·5	9·8	12·2	15·0	12·4	6·9	8·7	6·7
12 „ Southampton	1·9	12·5	21·2	15·2	8·9	2·2	3·1	3·5
25 Industrial (total)	3·0	6·8	10·8	11·1	8·2	3·5	5·1	4·8
7 Residential, with Asylums	·1	22·0	12·3	4·2	4·8	9·0	8·6	5·5
9 „ Brighton, &c.	1·7	19·4	10·4	2·7	·9	4·1	6·7	7·4
3 „ special	2·5	2·6	8·9	13·6	10·0	12·8	12·5	6·6
13 „ other	4·4	25·8	18·7	3·0	1·2	4·1	3·3	·2
32 Residential (total)	2·0	20·8	12·1	..	2·6	5·9	6·5	4·5
4 Military towns	22·9	30·8	3·1	9·9	5·8	1·7	1·8	·2
12 „ other	28·9	33·3	8·3	32·5	21·2	10·7	9·5	7·8
16 Military (total)	25·4	31·9	1·8	20·3	12·5	3·7	2·9	3·3
3 Miscellaneous	1·2	21·9	19·8	6·8	10·7	10·6	9·0	5·2
6 Rural residential	15·8	35·6	30·3	12·1	6·1	·4	1·9	5·3
3 „ S.W.	16·7	37·4	37·4	19·0	7·9	3·8	3·0	6·1
3 „ East	16·8	36·5	32·5	16·2	8·8	4·9	4·0	6·8
6 „ Wales, &c.	17·0	33·5	34·4	22·4	13·1	10·2	8·1	5·6
6 „ North	11·7	24·7	25·6	16·5	10·5	5·7	5·5	5·7
24 „ (total)	15·3	33·1	31·1	16·6	9·1	4·6	4·4	5·8
England and Wales	2·5	7·7	7·2	5·1	4·0	·2	1·0	2·4

* See the series of Graphs on pages ix.-xvi.

GAIN OR LOSS OF POPULATION IN THE PRINCIPAL GROUPS,
Calculated per cent. on Commencing Population.

MALES—1891-1901.	Age at end of Decennium.							
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—
10 Large towns		5·3	9·3	6·6	2·8	2·4	·8	·5
19 Old towns	1·8	9·9	9·7	2·1	1·2	1·6	2·2	2·1
22 Textile	1·0	7·8	7·1	3·7	3·2	1·7	1·3	1·6
9 Colliery	5·0	7·4	3·5	·4	..	·1	·6	·4
7 Industrial: Middlesbro'	2·0	1·3	2·7	2·7	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·5
6 „ Wolverhampton	6·8	9·0	10·7	10·0	6·7	4·5	5·0	4·6
12 „ Southampton	·5	4·3	3·7	4·0	9·0	8·6	7·2	5·7
25 Industrial (total)	2·1	4·7	4·9	2·3	·2	1·1	·4	·2
7 Residential, with Asylums	6·7	9·9	1·0	18·2	17·2	16·2	16·2	13·5
9 „ Brighton, &c.	·9	12·8	2·4	11·8	13·4	12·0	10·4	12·5
3 „ special	7·7	14·3	9·2	3·3	7·0	9·0	12·8	10·7
13 „ other	·5	22·6	14·1	5·4	8·9	10·3	8·9	7·8
32 Residential (total)	1·0	15·8	6·9	10·0	12·0	12·0	11·3	10·9
4 Military towns	24·8	42·0	2·2	10·8	5·7	6·7	5·3	5·1
12 „ other	66·1	65·4	6·6	21·7	4·0	7·9	5·0	5·5
16 Military (total)	40·9	51·6	1·6	15·5	5·0	7·2	5·2	5·3
3 Miscellaneous	12·8	28·8	23·2	1·9	6·0	16·6	14·1	14·6
6 Rural residential	15·5	35·4	31·2	9·1	2·8	1·4	1·0	2·0
3 „ S.W.	16·8	36·8	35·0	13·4	4·6	2·2	2·2	2·7
3 „ East	16·2	35·2	33·1	11·9	4·8	2·8	1·6	3·1
6 „ Wales, &c.	11·8	27·6	25·2	8·1	..	·9	·6	2·1
6 „ North	8·9	23·4	23·9	11·2	6·6	4·6	3·7	3·3
24 „ (total)	13·6	31·3	29·2	10·5	3·9	2·5	1·8	2·0
England and Wales	1·6	5·8	5·1	·6	·4	1·2	·6	·5

GAIN OR LOSS OF POPULATION IN THE PRINCIPAL GROUPS,
Calculated per cent. on Commencing Population.

FEMALES—1881-1891.	Age at end of Decennium.							
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—
10 Large towns	10·5	21·4	9·6	1·0	4·6	6·5	5·7	3·8
19 Old towns	3·0	·1	7·0	5·7	4·1	3·2	1·9	1·3
22 Textile	9·2	9·7	·2	2·6	3·1	5·1	2·2	1·5
9 Colliery	3·7	2·4	6·7	4·8	2·9	1·7	·2	1·0
7 Industrial: Middlesbro'	8·9	6·1	7·1	8·8	4·7	..	·8	2·7
6 „ Wolverhampton	12·7	11·7	9·9	10·3	9·4	7·1	6·5	7·4
12 „ Southampton	4·3	3·7	5·3	5·3	4·3	2·6	3·4	3·3
25 Industrial (total)	9·3	7·8	4·4	4·1	4·3	3·8	4·0	4·9
7 Residential, with Asylums	3·5	3·0	3·0	·7	1·9	3·7	5·3	2·9
9 „ Brighton, &c.	30·5	28·6	2·0	4·9	·8	·2	5·3	5·0
3 „ special	33·8	45·3	18·7	9·3	10·7	10·8	11·6	12·2
13 „ other	9·2	6·6	·5	5·1	·7	..	2·9	1·3
32 Residential (total)	18·1	17·5	2·8	2·7	1·2	1·7	5·1	4·0
4 Military towns	3·7	10·8	9·5	3·1	2·1	·1	..	·6
12 „ other	6·7	·5	·6	2·9	5·3	4·6	4·4	2·1
16 Military (total)	·7	6·1	5·9	1·0	·9	1·9	1·8	1·2
3 Miscellaneous	16·1	8·3	10·9	9·2	6·4	4·4	3·2	4·0
6 Rural residential	24·1	28·1	13·5	3·7	3·0	4·8	4·8	4·9
3 „ S.W.	19·0	24·6	20·5	10·8	8·6	7·2	4·7	5·8
3 „ East	26·2	32·5	20·4	9·6	6·7	6·9	5·8	7·2
6 „ Wales, &c.	16·6	24·5	21·0	12·3	9·6	11·3	6·6	6·2
6 „ North	14·9	16·6	14·6	12·8	9·8	8·2	6·0	7·3
24 „ (total)	20·5	25·3	17·2	9·4	7·1	7·4	5·6	6·3
England and Wales	1·2	1·9	·3	2·8	3·7	5·1	3·7	3·2

GAIN OR LOSS OF POPULATION IN THE PRINCIPAL GROUPS,
Calculated per cent. on Commencing Population.

FEMALES—1891-1901.	Age at end of Decennium.							
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—
10 Large towns	9·7	20·2	12·5	2·4	2·3	4·1	3·9	3·2
19 Old towns	3·9	1·2	4·1	1·8	1·0	·4	..	·2
22 Textile	6·5	6·2	1·4	3·0	3·2	4·6	3·6	2·2
9 Colliery	2·1	2·0	6·1	5·6	3·2	·4	..	1·4
7 Industrial: Middlesbro' . .	7·1	5·4	8·1	9·8	6·1	2·4	·5	1·1
6 „ Wolverhampton	10·2	10·7	7·2	7·0	5·9	5·7	4·7	6·3
12 „ Southampton	·7	1·1	3·5	5·5	2·7	2·7	1·4	·4
25 Industrial (total)	6·6	5·7	·1	1·4	·1	·8	1·3	2·7
7 Residential, with Asylums . .	9·3	11·1	11·9	12·0	11·3	11·7	11·3	8·9
9 „ Brighton, &c.	28·6	28·9	6·4	·3	2·7	4·8	4·7	8·2
3 „ special	28·8	33·6	5·5	3·2	1·1	2·6	7·1	7·5
13 „ other	14·2	9·3	1·2	1·0	1·6	7·3	5·6	4·9
32 Residential (total)	19·9	19·3	5·5	1·8	3·6	6·6	6·4	7·2
4 Military towns	2·5	12·2	15·6	8·7	2·3	1·9	·4	·1
12 „ other	4·4	8·7	12·8	7·0	4·2	1·2	1·0	1·4
16 Military (total)	3·3	10·8	14·5	8·0	3·0	1·6	·6	·6
3 Miscellaneous	7·4	9·5	9·6	13·6	11·0	7·2	8·7	8·5
6 Rural residential	22·3	26·5	11·7	·6	·8	3·8	3·6	3·7
3 „ S.W.	19·5	23·9	19·2	9·2	6·8	7·2	4·1	4·4
3 „ East	24·2	31·4	18·3	3·7	3·8	4·3	5·0	4·9
6 „ Wales, &c.	13·1	20·0	16·3	5·8	4·8	6·1	3·2	2·6
6 „ North	12·0	15·3	12·3	7·4	6·0	5·0	4·6	3·9
24 „ (total)	18·4	23·4	14·7	4·8	4·0	5·0	4·1	3·9
England and Wales	·2	3·3	2·6	·7	1·3	2·7	2·4	1·8

APPENDIX C.

APPENDIX C.

The Tables which follow comprehend—

First, a summary of population, births and deaths in 1881–1901 in groups of districts formed for the purposes of this paper, 160 in number.

Second, a summary of gains and losses (net), in the same period and in the same groups of districts, consequent upon migrations.

Third, similar information as to each individual district, showing how the totals in the first and second Tables are made up.

Fourth, a set of 160 statements conveying information as to each of the districts under the following heads:—

1. The registration districts of which each district or group is composed.*
2. The boroughs and larger urban districts included in each area, with occasionally smaller urban or even rural districts separately shown, the residues being denominated “rural parts.”
3. The leading industrial and other occupations in urban districts having more than 5000 inhabitants, such occupations being indicated by brief words such as cotton, woollen, silk, boots, soap, glass, colliery, engineering, commercial, seamen, military. Where the term “iron” is used it means iron manufactures, not iron mining.
4. The institutions where insane or imbecile persons, scholars, military and naval people, are collected in large numbers, and the persons enumerated on board vessels, where the numbers are large.
5. A series of Tables† showing for each district—
 - (a) the numbers of the male population in 1881, at the ages they attained (if they survived) ten years later; the number set down at the age 0–10 being that of male births in 1881–1890.
 - (b) the numbers of deaths which occurred in 1881–1890 amongst males at the several ages.
 - (c) the loss or gain of male inhabitants in the same decennium (net) apart from the births and deaths.
 - (d) (e) (f) the like information as to females and, opposite to these Tables, similar Tables, giving the like information for the next decennium.

* Where the figures given in 1901 refer to an altered boundary, the re-transfers of population necessary in order to conform to the 1891 boundary are shown.

† These Tables are interleaved with those described under heads 1 to 4, so that each district can be conveniently studied apart from the rest.

It is impossible, as already noticed, to arrive at a thoroughly satisfactory classification of areas having special characteristics, so long as the unit is the registration district. The rural element in urban and other districts which have been separately tabulated, and the urban element in county residues, in some cases rise to importance. In districts where mining is a leading industry the non-urban districts cannot be considered strictly rural. Excluding the colliery districts there are, however, still a large number of exceptional cases, which are shown in the following Tables.

In the following twelve county residues the rural (male) population fell short of four-fifths:—

Residues of.	Male Population, 1901.			Female Population, 1901.		
	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.
Gloucester and Somerset	223,228	178,217	79·8	243,690	191,049	78·4
Stafford, Warwick and Worcester	156,101	124,182	79·6	159,090	124,155	78·1
Sussex	118,760	93,336	78·6	124,365	95,980	77·2
Bucks and Oxford	145,280	112,601	77·5	152,978	116,642	76·2
Carmarthen group	135,298	101,424	75·0	153,403	116,659	76·0
Essex and Herts	155,588	115,998	74·6	162,811	118,443	72·7
Carnarvon and Anglesey	66,825	49,766	74·5	71,188	51,858	72·8
Lincoln and Rutland	168,449	122,258	72·6	173,992	124,242	71·4
Salop and Hereford	182,743	129,299	70·8	188,894	131,324	69·5
Kent and Surrey	134,463	93,787	69·7	136,663	92,827	67·9
Leicester, Notts and Derby	185,322	116,184	62·7	193,748	119,777	61·8
Lancashire and Cheshire	105,411	58,551	55·5	106,571	58,184	54·6

* Including places which have less than 5000 inhabitants, although such places may be separately shown in the detailed Tables which follow. Certain urban districts with more than 5000 inhabitants are treated as towns, though they are essentially agricultural, and the truly urban population in them is certainly below 5000.

Only two "large towns" showed more than ten per cent. of rural surroundings, but twenty industrial places (including a few working in textile fabrics), six "old towns," seven "military places" and 26 residential and miscellaneous places had fully 20 per cent. of rural population within their limits, as shown in the next Table. These facts should be borne in mind when considering the statistics of migrations and mortality in particular places. The higher the rural ratio the lower should be the death rates, and the greater the loss by migration, unless such migration be counterbalanced by the attractions of the other portions of the district.

—	Male Population, 1901.			Female Population, 1901.		
	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.
Bristol	187,864	27,853	14·8	217,896	31,101	14·3
Leicester	126,695	23,610	18·6	141,557	24,659	17·4
Luton	23,408	4,701	20·1	27,766	4,912	17·7
Todmorden	20,063	4,443	22·1	22,144	4,810	21·7
Whitehaven	27,448	6,662	24·3	28,094	6,655	23·7
Kettering	23,872	5,882	24·6	24,221	5,792	23·9

* In this Table I have omitted to reckon as rural many places with less than 5000 inhabitants, so as not to exaggerate the rural element. See the detailed Tables in this Appendix.

—	Male Population, 1901.			Female Population, 1901.		
	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.	Total.	Rural.*	Per cent.
Kidderminster	18,782	4,804	25·6	21,987	5,307	24·1
Burton-on-Trent	47,521	12,354	26·0	45,293	12,060	26·6
Penzance	22,565	6,189	27·4	26,722	7,383	27·6
Wharfedale	27,103	7,611	28·1	30,375	7,984	26·3
Cockermouth	34,543	10,851	31·4	34,993	10,839	31·0
Crewe	36,787	11,573	31·5	36,206	11,624	32·1
Stafford	15,485	5,040	32·5	15,817	5,367	33·9
Wellingborough	28,027	9,288	33·1	28,015	9,220	32·9
Millom	8,087	2,747	34·0	7,806	2,720	34·8
Leek	20,314	7,000	34·5	21,553	6,873	31·9
Macclesfield	27,202	9,384	34·5	32,152	10,101	31·4
Falmouth	10,332	3,767	36·6	12,839	4,425	34·5
Redruth	21,234	8,153	38·4	26,875	10,230	38·1
Rugby	17,144	8,777	51·2	17,184	8,721	50·8
Tilbury	18,348	10,788	58·8	15,398	9,124	59·2
Helston	9,463	8,174	86·4	11,310	9,511	84·1
Farnham	35,371	8,261	23·4	27,087	8,690	32·1
Deal	15,738	6,249	39·7	15,795	6,285	39·8
St. Germans	11,468	6,151	53·6	9,679	6,367	65·8
Godstone	13,946	7,762	55·7	13,918	8,043	57·8
Aldershot (North)	16,753	9,455	56·4	13,760	9,558	69·5
Salisbury	18,922	11,237	59·4	19,323	9,891	51·2
Windsor	19,527	12,421	63·6	20,772	13,748	66·2
Oxford	27,876	6,077	21·8	33,625	6,142	18·3
Carlisle	29,659	8,172	27·6	33,202	9,209	27·7
Exeter	42,339	12,505	29·5	50,751	13,503	26·6
Maidstone	23,607	7,739	32·8	25,479	7,831	30·7
Lincoln	36,634	12,057	32·9	38,036	12,077	31·8
Chester	42,982	21,009	48·9	45,190	21,059	46·6
Harrogate	18,047	3,707	20·5	22,457	3,395	15·1
Scarborough	22,539	5,048	22·4	28,571	4,898	17·1
Bath	33,084	7,528	22·8	44,520	9,139	20·5
Leamington	24,097	5,794	24·0	30,809	5,791	18·8
Llandudno	15,364	3,940	25·6	18,667	3,939	21·1
Tunbridge	30,095	7,708	25·6	36,708	7,833	21·3
Worthing	17,211	4,442	25·8	21,715	4,367	20·1
Southport	48,315	12,944	26·8	60,279	13,701	22·7
Torquay	53,670	14,734	27·5	68,087	16,003	23·5
Southend	24,661	7,670	31·1	26,509	6,895	26·0
Herne Bay	11,340	3,538	31·2	13,208	3,516	26·6
Bedford	26,526	8,881	33·5	31,160	8,932	28·7
Guildford	30,372	10,541	34·7	31,750	10,651	33·5
Watford	41,092	14,878	36·2	45,852	16,368	35·7
Isle of Wight	37,803	14,359	38·0	44,615	14,200	31·8
Staines	16,884	6,671	39·5	16,977	6,608	38·9
Reigate	19,843	8,055	40·6	22,897	8,692	38·0
Rhyl	14,565	6,469	44·4	16,481	6,597	40·0
Uxbridge	18,738	8,374	44·7	20,265	8,844	43·6
Maidenhead	11,247	5,067	45·0	12,307	5,507	44·7
Clacton	22,499	10,731	47·7	22,526	10,253	45·5
Malvern	12,887	6,739	52·3	16,429	7,534	45·9
Weston-super-Mare	21,033	11,348	53·8	26,839	12,396	46·2
Brentwood	10,946	8,585	78·4	11,490	8,919	77·6
Cromer	10,813	9,034	84·0	11,450	9,398	82·1
Easthampstead	8,182	8,182	100·0	7,575	7,575	100·0

* See note on preceding page.

If we strictly exclude from the rural category all places with 5000 inhabitants and upwards, except a few glaring examples, viz., Warminster, Biggleswade and the portion of Wenlock outside Madeley, but include all smaller places, we arrive at the following Table:—

	Population.		Population of Rural Places and Small Towns.		Increase per cent. of Rural Population.
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	
Large towns	10,103,082	11,770,735	425,578	498,584	17
Colliery districts	3,604,323	4,348,045	1,016,205	1,182,797	16
Military places	905,265	1,078,197	202,565	226,608	12
Residential places	1,672,922	1,963,135	557,151	616,018	11
Industrial places	1,971,800	2,259,236	473,601	516,034	9
Old towns	1,315,875	1,460,707	245,397	253,424	3
Textile manufacturing places	2,809,431	3,007,049	294,806	301,375	2
Rural residues	6,565,100	6,578,992	5,194,972	5,094,413	2*
Miscellaneous	54,727	61,747	44,120	48,767	11
	29,002,525	32,527,843	8,454,395	8,738,020	..

* Decrease.

It will be seen that population increased somewhat rapidly in the districts outside large towns, including such places as Mitcham near London, Yardley near Birmingham, and Norton near Sheffield. The increase in the "rural" parts of colliery districts needs no explanation. In the remaining rural districts there was no increase in excess of the usual difference between births and deaths, and in the residues of counties actual decrease was shown. If we descend to details, we find that in fifteen out of the 160 districts there were few rural inhabitants or none. The remaining 145 may be classified thus:—

	Movement of Rural Population in 1891-1901.					Totals.
	Loss 3 per cent. and over.	Loss 2 per cent. to Gain 2 per cent.	Gain 3 per cent. and not exceeding 6 per cent.	Gain 7 per cent. up to 10 per cent.	Gain over 10 per cent.	
Large towns . . . .	..	..	1	1	6	8
Colliery districts . . . .	..	..	..	1	8	9
Military places . . . .	..	3	1	3	7	14
Residential places	3	3	7	2	17	32
Industrial places	6	6	1	3	8	24
Old towns	1	5	3	2	2	13
Textile manufacturing places	3	7	5	1	2	18
Rural residues	9	14	1	..	..	24
Miscellaneous . . . .	..	..	..	2	1	3
	22	38	19	15	51	145

The names of registration districts being in many cases such as would convey no clear idea of their situation and character to the mind of an

inhabitant of London, I have ventured to re-name several of them as follows:—

Bootle in Cumberland is re-named Millom to avoid confusing this iron manufacturing district with Bootle, near Liverpool.
 Elham is re-named Folkestone. It also includes Shorncliffe Camp.
 Hartley Wintney is re-named Aldershot (North) as including the North Camp.
 Eastry is re-named Deal.
 Sheppey is re-named Sheerness.
 *Lancaster is re-named Morecambe.
 *Warwick is re-named Leamington.
 St. Asaph is re-named Rhyl.
 Upton on Severn is re-named Malvern.
 Ormskirk is re-named Southport.
 Fylde is re-named Blackpool.
 Knaresboro' is re-named Harrogate.
 Conway is re-named Llandudno.
 Christchurch is re-named Bournemouth.
 East Preston is re-named Worthing.
 Newton Abbot is re-named Torquay.
 Rochford is re-named Southend, and Orsett re-named Tilbury.
 Tendring is re-named Clacton.
 Axbridge is re-named Weston-super-Mare.
 Blean is re-named Herne Bay.
 Erpingham is re-named Cromer.
 Billericay is re-named Brentwood.

* These are well-known places, but attract fewer immigrants than those whose names are substituted.

Note.—By way of illustrating the use of the figures in this Appendix I have taken out the losses and gains of population in 1891-1901:—

For males aged in 1901 20-30
 And females „ „ 15-25

Gains of males† were confined to the large towns, colliery districts and military places. Losses of females were restricted to the rural districts, industrial places (not textile) and colliery districts. But there were exceptions.

Gains of males at this age were met with in the following places:—

	Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.
*Rugby (town)	46·9	Morecambe	17·9	Wellingborough	6·2
Southend	45·5	Kettering	15·1	Uxbridge	5·8
Blackpool	44·6	Doncaster	14·9	York	4·6
Barrow-in-Furness	35·5	*Crewe (town)	14·1	Watford	3·7
Harrogate	32·6	Swindon	12·7	Reading	3·2
Llandudno	29·9	Coventry	7·9	*Lincoln (city)	3·1
Southampton	28·5	Rotherham	7·9	Burnley	2·3
*Grimsby (town)	19·1	Bournemouth	6·5		

* Advantage is taken from the Tables in Appendix G to show these four places without the adjacent rural parishes.

And amongst the places where gains of male population at this age were the rule, there were a few exceptions, viz.:—

	Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.
Deal	31·3	Salisbury	5·4	Nottingham	0·2
Bristol	11·3	Wrexham	2·4	Wigan group	0·2
Cannock	8·2				

† In this passage the three miscellaneous districts are ignored.

Losses of females at age 15-25 occurred in the following districts not of the character indicated above:—

	Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.
Deal	13.9	Saddleworth	10.6	Cromer	3.4
Sheerness	13.6	Wakefield	8.3	Chatham	3.1
Maidstone	12.1	Aldershot (North)	5.6	Uxbridge	2.4
Clacton	12.0	Leek	5.5	Macclesfield	1.2
St. Germans	11.6	Salisbury	4.7		
Staines	11.1	Kidderminster	4.1		

and there were gains of females aged 15-25 in the following places:—

	Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.
Rugby (town)	34.4	Southampton	12.7	Doncaster	4.0
Grimsby (town)	19.3	Luton	11.6	Durham colliery group	2.2
Kettering	18.3	Wellingborough	5.9	Walsall	1.9
Nuneaton	15.1	Glamorgan group	5.4		

The greatest gains of males in the classes where gain was general are now shown:—

	Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.
Large towns: Sheffield	14.1	Military: Sheerness	116.1
London	9.7	Chatham	44.6
Colliery distr.: Nuneaton	27.7	Farnham	40.9
Glamorgan	12.4	Weymouth	40.5
		Folkestone	38.9
		Aldershot (North)	37.9

and similarly the greatest gains of young women were seen in:—

	Gain per cent.		Gain per cent.
Large towns: Nottingham	19.0	Textile: Keighley	19.5
London	17.7	Stockport	15.3
Leicester	17.1	Burnley	13.5
Old towns: Carlisle	13.8	Residential: Bournemouth	85.7
Coventry	12.8	Harrogate	76.9
Military: Folkestone	42.8	Blackpool	65.2
Godstone	17.5	Llandudno	58.5
Plymouth	14.4	Eastbourne	56.2
Weymouth	14.2	Southend	39.4
		Cheltenham	31.4
		Brighton	26.2

The greatest losses were sustained in the rural groups (residues of counties) viz.:—

	Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.
Males: Norfolk	40.9	Females: Norfolk	33.9
Devon	37.6	Wilts	29.4
Essex	37.2	Essex	28.1

In smaller districts there were also some examples of similar losses:—

	Loss per cent.		Loss per cent.
Males: Grimsby (rural part)	40.7	Females: Cannock	28.3
Falmouth	39.6	Rugby (rural part)	27.9
Brentwood	38.9	Grimsby "	27.9
Malvern	37.3	Lincoln "	27.8

but these are less deserving of attention, as, no doubt, were the county groups sub-divided into fractions of equal importance, greater ratios of loss would be shown in some of them.

POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN 160 GROUPS OF REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.

	Population (Males).			Births.		Deaths.	
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
10 Large towns	4,113,447	4,785,597	5,574,872	1,594,144	1,697,164	971,083	1,056,028
22 Textile manufacturing towns	1,196,754	1,325,701	1,410,377	425,719	409,330	283,500	287,679
7 Industrial (Middles- boro', &c.)	231,363	280,910	336,542	93,771	104,474	48,632	57,232
6 Industrial (Wolver- hampton, &c.)	380,624	410,769	447,034	150,088	153,245	83,815	88,285
12 Industrial (South- ampton, &c.)	263,446	286,347	336,301	93,147	96,883	51,777	56,308
9 Colliery districts	1,526,454	1,871,147	2,246,693	624,486	735,561	345,831	406,225
19 Old towns	573,496	626,713	692,305	201,376	200,527	122,505	128,941
4 Military towns	224,612	268,273	320,572	80,700	83,878	48,598	53,704
12 " districts	167,941	184,091	227,040	50,005	50,123	29,501	31,401
7 Residential (with Asy- lums)	129,251	144,655	172,522	41,356	42,305	27,991	30,410
9 Residential (Brighton, Bath, &c.)	244,494	278,075	328,276	81,186	85,892	50,505	56,962
3 Residential (special)	59,615	73,869	82,532	19,596	20,356	11,436	13,921
13 " (other)	232,245	259,626	298,095	74,936	75,930	42,110	44,975
3 Miscellaneous	24,200	27,389	30,375	7,166	7,197	4,718	5,182
136 Totals	9,367,942	10,823,162	12,503,536	3,537,676	3,762,865	2,122,002	2,317,253
Rural Residues:—							
6 Residential	934,735	942,168	999,723	284,693	252,141	160,093	150,997
3 Wilts, &c.	354,669	341,799	330,144	104,169	90,854	62,534	57,498
3 Norfolk, &c.	633,633	622,197	610,861	191,827	169,702	110,633	102,920
6 Welsh	558,863	527,007	531,174	160,688	148,247	101,247	98,175
6 Northern	790,060	796,568	813,175	247,676	234,062	141,807	138,383
24 Totals	3,271,960	3,229,739	3,225,077	989,053	895,006	576,314	547,973
160 GRAND TOTALS	12,639,902	14,052,901	15,728,613	4,526,729	4,657,871	2,698,316	2,865,226

POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN 160 GROUPS OF REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.

	Population (Females).			Births.		Deaths.	
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
	10 Large towns	4,525,670	5,277,835	6,142,249	1,540,677	1,640,649	922,531	1,000,317
22 Textile manufacturing towns	1,321,444	1,481,362	1,598,074	413,270	397,478	270,358	277,129
7 Industrial (Middlesboro', &c.)	217,193	264,603	321,197	89,958	101,085	42,872	50,206
6 Industrial (Wolverhampton, &c.)	374,667	408,498	446,698	144,430	147,839	74,823	79,817
12 Industrial (Southampton, &c.)	276,913	308,716	357,685	89,654	93,110	48,975	53,127
9 Colliery districts	1,463,193	1,774,894	2,155,192	599,517	707,221	312,081	365,871
19 Old towns	614,928	682,661	758,611	193,570	193,810	117,292	123,479
4 Military towns	230,029	272,252	319,358	77,631	80,995	45,614	50,392
12 „ districts	161,317	177,773	207,577	47,550	48,614	26,805	28,474
7 Residential (with Asylums)	142,068	161,892	193,366	39,529	41,311	26,387	29,387
9 Residential (Brighton, Bath, &c.)	298,115	353,420	418,327	77,823	83,053	51,392	58,907
3 Residential (special)	69,837	91,414	107,772	18,815	19,637	10,729	13,036
13 „ (other)	264,260	305,230	356,153	72,447	73,444	41,965	45,908
3 Miscellaneous	23,767	27,338	31,372	6,893	6,812	3,970	4,483
136 Totals	9,983,401	11,587,888	13,413,631	3,411,764	3,635,058	1,995,794	2,180,533
Rural Residues:—							
6 Residential	951,343	976,323	991,046	275,329	243,579	150,246	144,591
3 Wilts, &c.	377,612	371,071	360,854	99,598	87,139	62,828	57,519
3 Norfolk, &c.	646,493	636,634	627,914	184,397	162,673	105,652	99,196
6 Welsh	577,284	562,108	562,462	154,089	142,908	98,283	96,826
6 Northern	798,404	815,600	843,323	238,332	225,925	133,652	131,484
24 Totals	3,351,136	3,361,736	3,385,599	951,745	862,224	550,661	529,616
160 GRAND TOTALS	13,334,537	14,949,624	16,799,230	4,363,509	4,497,282	2,546,455	2,710,149

LOSSES AND GAINS (NET) BY MIGRATIONS.

	Males.				Females.			
	1881-90.		1891-00.		1881-90.		1891-00.	
	Loss.	Gain.	Loss.	Gain.	Loss.	Gain.	Loss.	Gain.
10 Large towns . . . . .	..	49,089	..	148,139	..	134,019	..	224,082
22 Textile manufacturing towns	13,272	..	36,975	..	..	17,006	3,637	..
7 Industrial (Middlesborough, &c.) . . . . .	..	4,408	..	8,390	..	324	..	5,715
6 Industrial (Wolverhampton, &c.)	36,128	..	28,695	..	35,776	..	29,822	..
12 Industrial (Southampton, &c.)	18,469	..	..	9,379	8,876	..	..	8,936
9 Colliery districts . . . . .	..	66,038	..	46,210	..	24,265	..	38,948
19 Old towns	25,654	..	5,994	..	8,545	..	..	5,619
4 Military towns . . . . .	..	11,559	..	22,125	..	10,206	..	16,503
12 „ districts	4,354	..	..	24,227	4,239	..	..	9,664
7 Residential (with Asylums) . . . . .	..	2,039	..	15,972	..	6,682	..	19,550
9 Residential (Brighton, Bath, &c.) . . . . .	..	2,900	..	21,271	..	28,874	..	40,761
3 Residential (special) . . . . .	..	6,094	..	2,228	..	13,491	..	9,757
13 „ (other)	5,445	..	..	7,514	..	10,488	..	23,387
3 Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	741	..	971	..	648	..	1,705
136 Totals . . . . .	..	39,546	..	234,762	..	188,517	..	371,218
Rural residues:—								
6 Residential	117,167	..	103,539	..	100,103	..	84,265	..
3 Wilts, &c.	54,505	..	45,011	..	43,311	..	39,837	..
3 Norfolk, &c.	92,630	..	78,118	..	88,604	..	72,197	..
6 Welsh	91,297	..	45,905	..	70,982	..	45,728	..
6 Northern	99,361	..	79,072	..	87,484	..	66,718	..
24 Totals	454,960	..	351,695	..	390,484	..	308,745	..
160 GRAND TOTALS	415,414	..	116,933	..	201,967	..	..	62,473

LONDON.

The registration districts comprehended under the name of London in this book are as follows:—

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
London County	1,797,043	1,990,748	1,998,137	2,142,085	2,018,501	2,220,995	2,230,180	2,394,456
Edmonton	65,942	114,746	107,207	158,566	73,262	127,365	118,063	173,735
Barnet	15,772	20,929	21,079	26,546	18,326	25,143	25,260	32,424
Hendon	25,820	41,534	44,534	78,787	28,822	52,133	52,133	88,518
Brentford	47,555	60,271	60,126	80,987	54,187	72,714	72,590	97,879
Chertsey	13,258	15,779	16,088	19,172	13,879	16,993	17,273	21,425
Epsom	19,804	23,450	23,450	29,180	21,457	26,674	26,674	32,841
Croydon	53,406	67,921	67,911	87,969	65,767	83,866	83,860	106,460
Richmond	14,387	17,705	17,705	21,251	19,246	23,843	23,843	28,242
Kingston	34,357	46,137	46,147	61,930	42,546	56,982	56,988	75,786
Bromley	22,818	30,600	30,600	37,779	26,933	38,653	38,653	47,960
Dartford	26,869	34,710	34,710	49,291	26,566	33,992	33,992	46,760
Romford	18,185	24,703	24,703	46,459	18,865	25,310	25,310	48,996
West Ham	100,208	180,357	180,357	286,140	100,750	184,777	184,777	294,256
Epping	10,703	12,577	12,577	14,679	11,051	13,560	13,560	15,782
	2,266,127	2,685,167	2,685,231	3,140,821	2,540,158	3,003,000	3,003,156	3,505,520
Retransfers*		(less) 114	(more) 74			(less) 156	(more) 142	
		2,685,167	3,140,895			3,003,000	3,505,662	

* The small districts transferred from London after 1891 and now brought back have latterly experienced a greater increase in population than the small parish taken in 1895 from Windsor district.

The dissimilarity of many of the metropolitan districts as respects their migrations and mortality has led me to group them in sections as next set out; the populations given being those shown in the Census of 1901 of metropolitan boroughs, urban districts, and rural districts, included in the respective groups. It will be noticed that rural parishes and small urban districts classed with them account for 96,096 males and 101,278 females, or little more than three per cent. of the total population:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
CENTRAL LONDON.					
London City:—					
London (City)	13,825	13,098	Holborn (except St. Giles)	14,119	13,850
Finsbury* (part of).	399	342	Finsbury (printers)	49,511	51,211
	14,224	13,440		63,630	65,061

* The main portion of this Borough is included under the next head.

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
CENT. LONDON (contd.).			Brentford	7,505	7,686
Westminster:—			Twickenham	9,410	11,581
Westminster (except the District of St. George, Hanover Square)	27,612	27,143	Hanwell	5,133	5,305
Holborn (St. Giles)	15,370	16,066	Brentford (rural*)	429	390
	42,982	43,209		198,353	230,041
Kensington Group:—			Wandsworth Group:—		
Westminster (St. George, Hanover Square)	57,351	70,905	Wandsworth	103,766	128,268
Kensington	69,084	107,544	Battersea	81,749	87,158
Chelsea	32,828	41,014	Richmond	13,182	18,490
Marylebone	57,891	75,410	Barnes	8,069	9,752
Paddington	61,626	82,350	Wimbledon	18,448	23,204
	278,780	377,223	Kingston	16,069	18,306
Shoreditch Group:—			Surbiton	6,132	8,885
Shoreditch (cabinet makers)	58,149	60,488	The Maudslayi	2,885	3,348
Bethnal Green (cabinet makers, boots)	63,380	66,300	Molesey (E. and W.)	2,727	3,307
Stepney (seamen, tailors)	150,711	147,889	Esher	4,367	5,122
Poplar (seamen)	84,823	83,999	Hampton	3,151	3,662
Bermondsey (seamen, leather)	65,134	65,626	Teddington	6,389	7,648
	422,197	424,302	Kingston (rural)	1,762	2,304
Islington Group:—				268,696	319,454
Islington	159,290	175,701	Hackney and Edmon- ton Group:—		
St. Pancras	114,305	121,012	Hackney (cabinet makers, boots)	101,189	118,083
	273,595	296,713	Stoke Newington	22,634	28,613
Southwark Group:—			Hornsey	31,265	40,791
Southwark (printers)	103,260	102,920	Tottenham	49,708	52,833
Lambeth	142,760	159,135	Wood Green	16,526	17,707
	246,020	262,055	Edmonton	23,556	23,343
OUTER LONDON.			Southgate	6,799	8,194
Fulham Group:—			Enfield (gunsmiths)	21,080	21,658
Hammersmith	52,714	59,525	Cheshunt (agricul- ture, gunsmiths, powder mills)	6,232	6,060
Fulham	64,652	72,637	Waltham Abbey (gunsmiths, pow- der mills)	3,400	3,149
Acton	17,029	20,715	West Ham (com- merce, engineer- ing)	133,498	133,860
Baling	13,017	20,014	East Ham (com- merce, gasworks)	47,843	48,175
Chiswick	13,376	16,433	Wanstead	3,982	5,197
Heston and Isle- worth (military)	15,088	15,775	Leyton	47,688	51,224
			Woodford	6,297	7,501
			Walthamstow	46,832	48,299
			Romford	6,765	6,891
			Ilford	19,040	22,194
			Barking (gas)	11,012	10,535
			Epping (rural)	14,679	15,782
			Romford (rural)	9,642	9,376
				629,667	679,465

* Urban districts of small population are included with rural places.

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
OUTER LONDON (contd.)			Wealdstone	2,900	3,001
Camberwell and Greenwich Group:—			Hendon	10,834	11,616
Camberwell	122,997	136,342	Wembley	2,163	2,356
Deptford	53,613	56,785	Hendon (rural) . . .	4,424	4,980
Greenwich	47,633	48,137			
Lewisham	56,749	70,746	Croydon Group:—		
Woolwich (military, engineering, explosives)	61,273	55,905	Croydon	60,087	73,808
Bromley	11,936	15,418	Penge	9,823	12,642
Beckenham	10,961	15,370	Mitcham †	7,444	7,459
Chislehurst	3,215	4,214	Sutton	7,711	9,512
Bexley	5,919	6,999	Carshalton	3,193	3,553
Erith (engineering) . .	13,516	11,780	Epsom	5,205	5,710
Dartford (engineering) .	9,547	9,097	Chertsey (agriculture)	6,144	6,618
Bromley (rural)	11,667	12,958	Walton-on-Thames . .	4,743	5,586
Dartford (rural)	20,309	18,884	Weybridge	2,163	3,166
			Epsom (rural)	13,071	14,066
			Chertsey (rural) . . .	6,122	6,055
			Croydon (rural)	10,615	12,551
	429,335	462,635		136,321	160,726
EXTERIOR DISTRICTS.*			Barnet:—		
Hampstead:—			Finchley	9,723	12,403
Hampstead	31,688	50,254	Friern Barnet	5,075	6,491
			Barnet	3,729	4,147
Hendon:—			East Barnet	4,643	5,451
Willesden	53,714	61,097	Barnet (rural)	3,376	3,932
Harrow	4,752	5,463			
				26,546	32,424

* So called because no part of these groups is closely contiguous to the centre.
† Mitcham is not organized as an urban district.

The proportions of soldiers, lunatics, merchant seamen and children in schools supported by the public are not so high in London and the other large towns as to call for special remark. Several of the extra-metropolitan asylums, such as those at Leavesden (Watford), Caterham (Godstone) and Hanwell (Uxbridge) really belong to London, and there may probably be many London people in the asylums at Brentwood, Maidstone, &c.

If we regard London under the several sub-divisions herein described it will be noticed that the important asylum at Colney Hatch is in Barnet, and largely affects the average mortality of that district.

Some urban districts show high ratios of commercial clerks, for instance, Stoke Newington, Lewisham, Wandsworth, Hampstead, Wanstead, Ilford, Woodford, Wood Green, Penge and Beckenham, but as it is obvious that their presence in these districts is purely residential, we are not warranted in regarding the districts, where these persons are numerous, as being seats of commerce. The same observation applies to other similar districts in the neighbourhood of large towns.

In London as a whole (as here defined) the following numbers of soldiers and sailors, and of persons on board merchant vessels (including a few women), were enumerated.

1881	7,615	military and naval,	6,205	on merchant vessels
1891	11,315	" " "	7,507	" "
1901	11,670	" " "	6,170	" "

LONDON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	877,876	239,202	3,038	..	218,441	902,898	218,441	..	4,955
10-15	316,973	10,136	..	5,537	..	347,327	10,106	..	33,896
15-20	270,346	9,572	..	21,969	..	320,451	9,407	..	75,026
20-25	235,716	12,534	..	27,606	..	294,654	11,854	..	42,315
25-30	217,685	15,360	..	7,864	..	300,400	14,149	..	9,430
30-35	212,831	17,624	1,350	..	..	301,809	16,209	8,678	..
35-40	196,772	20,080	..	3,076	..	274,568	18,618	12,005	..
40-45	168,121	21,668	..	1,241	..	237,365	20,450	9,666	..
45-50	147,758	22,537	2,005	..	..	200,708	21,705	7,538	..
50-55	125,157	22,974	5,676	..	..	168,261	22,970	4,951	..
55-60	103,869	23,219	2,925	..	..	140,041	24,501	1,443	..
60-65	83,560	23,867	..	1,243	..	116,620	27,422	..	2,423
65-70	63,898	23,713	..	2,402	..	89,994	30,479	..	4,283
70-75	50,403	55,226	..	2,942	..	74,594	93,565	..	4,609
75 and upwards	73,038	517,722	..	58,886	..	136,208	539,870	..	139,643
	3,144,003			110,059		3,621,443			

LONDON CITY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,460	1,988	..	288	1,706	382	..	2,740	1,645	..	447	2,642	1,396	..	266
10-15	2,162	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,888	..	..	..	1,488	..	..	..
15-20	2,188	240	..	787	180	..	358	1,343	284	..	1,010	1,377	147	..	263
20-25	2,743	299	..	353	181	..	303	2,141	278	..	511	1,491	155	..	537
25-30	3,530	391	1,298	..	222	1,057	..	2,679	321	919	..	2,208	182	560	..
30-35	3,651	454	1,792	..	259	1,246	..	2,797	355	1,434	..	2,302	197	1,032	..
35-40	2,240	497	546	..	282	694	..	1,841	391	521	..	1,845	212	625	..
40-45	1,664	543	27	..	801	402	..	1,405	434	156	..	1,447	231	345	..
45-50	1,550	563	21	..	317	390	..	1,197	461	9	..	1,218	245	256	..
50-55	1,369	555	78	..	327	313	..	1,094	476	4	..	1,107	249	215	..
55-60	1,146	523	59	..	331	363	..	966	453	78	..	1,026	250	271	..
60-65	1,062	470	64	..	338	250	..	736	398	..	1	890	252	209	..
65-70	772	420	33	..	336	147	..	564	351	14	..	716	254	113	..
70-75	645	351	90	..	324	169	..	528	294	108	..	689	244	227	..
75 and upwards	370	578	168	..	756	497	..	647	447	111	..	1,195	557	414	..
	30,002	7,878	2,803	..	30,113	5,259	..	22,061	6,538	1,385	..	21,641	4,511	3,733	..

HOLBORN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	27,105	8,480	4,879	..	26,113	7,414	4,499	..	24,779	7,787	5,147	..	23,485	6,664	4,947	
10-15	9,717	..	..	..	9,077	..	..	..	8,550	..	..	..	8,854	..	..
15-20	7,986	263	488	..	8,073	309	553	..	7,796	213	913	..	7,872	255	982	
20-25	7,115	206	235	..	7,378	283	286	..	7,117	181	655	..	7,151	218	573	
25-30	8,162	280	1,515	..	7,384	356	965	..	7,235	252	1,073	..	7,211	272	1,070	
30-35	7,947	369	2,124	..	7,277	406	1,367	..	6,674	332	1,205	..	6,809	335	1,320	
35-40	7,254	439	1,954	..	6,537	437	1,168	..	6,367	396	1,243	..	6,063	390	964	
40-45	5,889	503	1,272	..	5,773	470	1,093	..	5,454	464	891	..	5,504	444	1,018	
45-50	4,894	547	859	..	5,025	503	1,086	..	4,861	516	915	..	4,932	486	1,037	
50-55	4,401	574	1,066	..	4,456	537	881	..	4,114	552	865	..	4,210	518	962	
55-60	3,719	589	1,102	..	3,754	560	942	..	3,488	555	935	..	3,484	532	870	
60-65	3,036	598	870	..	3,226	576	788	..	2,761	528	760	..	3,038	532	762	
65-70	2,227	589	626	..	2,205	603	504	..	2,028	506	643	..	2,252	542	550	
70-75	1,769	525	635	..	2,054	611	527	..	1,568	464	616	..	1,862	534	566	
75 and upwards	1,961	1,064	527	..	2,913	1,460	863	..	1,991	907	743	..	2,674	1,239	812	
	103,182	15,026	18,152	..	101,905	14,525	15,464	..	94,783	13,653	16,604	..	95,401	12,961	16,433	

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WESTMINSTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	15,420	5,037	4,144	..	15,171	4,521	4,087	..	0-10	11,831	3,168	4,310	..	11,388	2,806	4,299	..
10-15	6,230	..	..	..	6,252	..	..	..	10-15	4,386	..	..	..	4,601	..	..	..
15-20	5,313	193	..	87	5,537	184	..	241	15-20	4,052	144	..	296	4,131	139	..	297
20-25	5,125	220	..	1,183	5,222	208	..	1,683	20-25	4,031	202	..	1,515	4,083	175	..	2,291
25-30	6,152	347	274	..	6,784	304	730	..	25-30	5,207	318	..	227	5,594	258	..	291
30-35	6,993	454	1,953	..	7,416	388	2,488	..	30-35	6,088	423	1,498	..	6,637	333	2,122	..
35-40	6,186	554	1,808	..	6,198	457	1,887	..	35-40	5,531	512	1,230	..	5,750	388	1,745	..
40-45	5,097	653	926	..	5,240	534	1,515	..	40-45	4,576	610	700	..	4,540	444	1,315	..
45-50	4,320	739	607	..	4,554	575	1,150	..	45-50	3,824	678	667	..	3,851	480	1,127	..
50-55	3,921	812	755	..	3,938	586	1,072	..	50-55	3,518	712	500	..	3,131	493	887	..
55-60	3,493	826	757	..	3,342	597	1,043	..	55-60	2,974	711	586	..	2,829	494	904	..
60-65	2,739	789	671	..	2,803	618	764	..	60-65	2,351	679	439	..	2,280	483	589	..
65-70	2,140	760	445	..	2,079	618	463	..	65-70	1,910	650	435	..	1,702	495	433	..
70-75	1,735	692	464	..	1,821	654	420	..	70-75	1,339	588	291	..	1,421	506	397	..
75 and upwards	2,179	1,375	411	..	2,539	1,581	433	..	75 and upwards	1,907	1,151	396	..	2,240	1,215	599	..
	77,103	13,461	11,945	..	78,896	11,855	14,128	..		63,528	10,546	9,101	..	64,301	8,703	11,532	..

KENSINGTON GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	93,241	25,928	19,525	..	90,114	22,990	16,558	..	0-10	82,442	22,059	17,880	..	79,576	18,885	16,892	..
10-15	35,195	..	..	..	34,941	..	..	..	10-15	30,297	..	..	..	30,860	..	..	..
15-20	28,643	1,091	..	46	30,235	1,179	..	8,094	15-20	27,043	976	..	151	28,278	951	..	8,492
20-25	24,905	1,195	..	6,681	27,778	1,307	..	19,757	20-25	25,643	1,135	..	6,679	27,069	1,064	..	21,403
25-30	26,729	1,731	..	2,443	38,402	1,762	..	5,741	25-30	27,598	1,619	..	1,445	37,150	1,482	..	9,442
30-35	30,759	2,194	5,475	..	45,306	2,113	9,364	..	30-35	30,391	2,023	5,313	..	46,228	1,870	7,609	..
35-40	27,925	2,538	5,171	..	41,005	2,362	10,714	..	35-40	27,441	2,399	4,460	..	42,381	2,181	9,720	..
40-45	22,636	2,902	2,381	..	38,848	2,622	8,140	..	40-45	23,090	2,879	1,966	..	33,829	2,505	6,672	..
45-50	19,751	3,151	2,017	..	27,842	2,819	5,787	..	45-50	20,216	3,247	1,394	..	27,929	2,790	4,247	..
50-55	16,734	3,283	1,580	..	22,770	2,951	3,788	..	50-55	17,353	3,504	816	..	23,086	3,036	3,103	..
55-60	14,096	3,360	1,745	..	18,951	3,074	3,384	..	55-60	14,588	3,611	809	..	19,236	3,202	2,305	..
60-65	11,480	3,415	968	..	15,810	3,227	2,259	..	60-65	11,871	3,602	345	..	16,031	3,322	1,764	..
65-70	8,983	3,482	401	..	12,063	3,550	1,037	..	65-70	8,991	3,643	..	20	12,493	3,638	1,002	..
70-75	7,241	3,388	168	..	10,791	3,892	758	..	70-75	7,097	3,544	..	95	10,324	3,961	493	..
75 and upwards	10,716	7,726	277	..	17,460	11,267	882	..	75 and upwards	11,508	8,201	95	..	18,938	12,387	767	..
	379,084	65,379	30,538	..	467,316	64,405	29,079	..		365,559	62,442	24,688	..	453,408	61,294	15,237	..

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SHOREDITCH GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	162,126	50,577	19,046	..	156,788	44,741	19,110	..	0-10	158,561	47,680	19,763	..	153,703	41,951	21,283	..
10-15	60,443	..	..	..	60,911	..	..	..	10-15	56,745	..	..	..	57,908	..	..	..
15-20	50,407	2,024	5,123	..	50,628	1,817	7,639	..	15-20	50,467	1,641	6,214	..	50,800	1,543	5,385	..
20-25	43,240	1,921	1,923	..	42,932	1,672	3,011	..	20-25	45,734	1,725	3,079	..	45,140	1,514	2,190	..
25-30	40,078	2,499	1,869	..	38,312	2,173	2,016	..	25-30	43,960	2,342	3,906	..	41,112	1,890	3,847	..
30-35	37,563	3,091	3,861	..	35,749	2,576	3,001	..	30-35	39,396	2,980	4,594	..	38,249	2,224	5,125	..
35-40	35,271	3,552	4,889	..	34,052	2,868	4,993	..	35-40	36,210	3,504	4,750	..	34,123	2,625	4,772	..
40-45	30,108	4,008	3,015	..	30,413	3,187	4,728	..	40-45	31,111	4,199	3,168	..	30,172	3,172	4,339	..
45-50	26,282	4,846	2,505	..	26,496	3,391	4,381	..	45-50	26,830	4,695	2,723	..	26,191	3,530	3,550	..
50-55	22,392	4,569	2,280	..	22,737	3,476	3,233	..	50-55	23,085	4,994	1,865	..	22,498	3,695	3,150	..
55-60	18,531	4,656	2,340	..	18,920	3,606	3,296	..	55-60	19,431	5,073	2,464	..	18,774	3,836	2,695	..
60-65	15,157	4,652	1,622	..	15,996	3,820	1,888	..	60-65	15,543	4,984	1,251	..	16,028	3,990	1,831	..
65-70	11,482	4,670	615	..	11,947	4,186	530	..	65-70	11,535	4,955	470	..	12,018	4,293	649	..
70-75	8,843	4,468	325	..	10,002	4,505	520	..	70-75	8,883	4,726	175	..	10,288	4,539	483	..
75 and upwards	11,751	9,372	..	229	16,127	12,133	..	586	75 and upwards	12,855	9,890	..	104	17,388	12,358	54	..
..	573,674	104,405	48,184	..	572,610	94,151	57,770	..	..	579,646	103,288	54,408	..	574,398	91,160	59,353	..

ISLINGTON GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	88,248	23,681	10,818	..	84,859	20,811	8,967	..	0-10	84,636	22,200	12,390	..	81,632	19,242	12,702	..
10-15	33,910	..	..	..	33,104	..	..	..	10-15	32,231	..	..	..	32,691	..	..	..
15-20	27,778	882	1,073	..	28,301	936	..	795	15-20	28,882	892	2,153	..	29,052	779	541	..
20-25	23,515	903	..	4,032	24,631	933	..	5,580	20-25	26,496	915	..	2,845	26,442	867	..	4,884
25-30	22,858	1,323	..	3,837	26,599	1,249	..	1,788	25-30	25,923	1,307	..	2,596	28,160	1,205	..	2,150
30-35	24,582	1,728	1,580	..	27,503	1,544	..	2,544	30-35	26,644	1,634	1,909	..	29,278	1,475	2,086	..
35-40	23,329	2,003	3,239	..	25,738	1,739	3,980	..	35-40	25,367	1,965	3,879	..	27,138	1,721	3,966	..
40-45	19,365	2,268	1,916	..	22,079	1,909	3,524	..	40-45	21,274	2,395	2,221	..	23,415	2,028	3,545	..
45-50	16,559	2,428	1,491	..	18,707	2,031	2,594	..	45-50	18,087	2,698	1,472	..	20,019	2,240	2,468	..
50-55	13,468	2,517	996	..	15,519	2,105	1,514	..	50-55	15,211	2,874	922	..	16,646	2,356	1,532	..
55-60	11,179	2,566	1,071	..	12,700	2,209	1,125	..	55-60	12,640	2,936	752	..	14,082	2,495	1,155	..
60-65	9,000	2,604	790	..	10,904	2,367	857	..	60-65	9,955	2,911	442	..	11,900	2,684	760	..
65-70	6,669	2,643	111	..	8,408	2,659	255	..	65-70	7,542	2,894	296	..	9,366	2,968	342	..
70-75	5,314	2,546	170	..	7,504	2,963	149	..	70-75	5,606	2,729	22	..	7,680	3,211	..	82
75 and upwards	7,631	5,617	215	..	12,354	8,664	43	..	75 and upwards	8,312	6,056	..	52	13,533	9,466	..	359
..	333,425	53,704	15,601	..	338,910	52,119	17,380	..	..	348,756	54,316	20,965	..	371,034	52,737	21,622	..

SOUTHWARK GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	88,528	24,441	10,121	..	80,550	21,585	0-10	88,922	23,667	11,804	..	80,499	20,707	10,951	..
10-15	30,281	876	1,434	..	30,572	906	10-15	29,403	820	2,014	..	29,488	832	671	..
15-20	24,914	797	..	1,623	22,142	824	15-20	26,146	745	..	891	24,381	733	..	1,998
20-25	21,428	1,086	..	2,060	21,902	1,105	20-25	23,699	970	..	1,074	23,791	944	..	1,566
25-30	20,400	1,362	1,010	..	21,945	1,364	25-30	22,254	1,194	1,233	..	23,399	1,170	597	..
30-35	19,733	1,570	2,565	..	20,073	1,515	30-35	21,374	1,415	2,473	..	22,105	1,358	2,296	..
35-40	16,615	1,783	1,534	..	18,202	1,634	35-40	18,254	1,689	1,417	..	19,315	1,557	2,412	..
40-45	14,446	1,946	1,349	..	15,978	1,729	40-45	15,598	1,908	1,168	..	16,610	1,703	1,811	..
45-50	11,982	2,058	1,061	..	13,073	1,794	45-50	13,298	2,067	985	..	13,767	1,796	1,379	..
50-55	9,984	2,117	1,374	..	10,722	1,874	50-55	11,151	2,149	1,222	..	11,831	1,895	1,125	..
55-60	7,857	2,144	728	..	8,847	1,986	55-60	8,863	2,174	852	..	9,923	2,020	826	..
60-65	5,909	2,194	220	..	6,918	2,204	60-65	6,493	2,212	355	..	7,570	2,232	298	..
65-70	4,860	2,152	327	..	6,525	2,424	65-70	4,985	2,148	410	..	6,235	2,429	190	..
70-75	6,639	4,719	276	..	10,180	6,902	70-75	7,520	4,809	859	..	11,586	7,278	790	..
75 and upwards	299,202	49,245	18,316	..	313,739	47,846	75 and upwards	315,563	47,967	22,827	..	326,754	46,654	19,782	..

FULHAM GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	46,171	12,197	..	6,801	44,782	10,789	0-10	57,190	15,664	..	6,338	54,950	13,529	..	6,988
10-15	15,155	500	..	1,130	15,076	514	10-15	20,114	571	..	123	20,309	630	..	3,656
15-20	13,148	413	..	1,437	11,457	476	15-20	16,697	480	..	2,053	17,247	531	..	6,005
20-25	9,268	489	..	3,503	11,522	585	20-25	13,778	577	..	4,383	17,285	643	..	5,337
25-30	8,856	654	..	3,219	11,408	700	25-30	12,195	709	..	4,332	17,270	753	..	3,241
30-35	8,361	758	..	2,050	10,135	764	30-35	12,282	841	..	2,792	16,089	855	..	1,401
35-40	7,567	817	..	1,371	8,977	795	35-40	11,502	994	..	1,460	13,907	973	..	863
40-45	6,522	833	..	1,157	7,611	812	40-45	9,757	1,118	..	1,171	11,553	1,068	..	653
45-50	5,316	853	..	785	6,211	812	45-50	8,180	1,209	..	772	9,862	1,134	..	442
50-55	4,214	886	..	342	5,063	854	50-55	6,862	1,266	..	285	7,914	1,214	..	617
55-60	3,459	954	..	300	4,284	948	55-60	5,268	1,296	..	404	6,413	1,321	..	765
60-65	2,498	1,015	..	535	3,172	1,100	60-65	3,703	1,347	..	324	5,057	1,518	..	793
65-70	1,982	2,619	..	625	2,953	1,260	65-70	2,963	1,348	..	280	4,341	1,740	..	706
70-75	3,212	2,619	..	643	5,101	3,986	70-75	4,907	3,593	..	334	8,138	5,768	..	925
75 and upwards	146,900	23,561	..	23,988	160,634	24,395	75 and upwards	204,517	31,013	..	25,051	229,486	31,677	..	32,422

GAMBERWELL AND GREENWICH GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	109,087	27,239	..	9,597	104,892	23,576	0-10	119,561	30,622	..	8,480	115,613	26,692	..	6,502
10-15	39,570	..	..	..	39,376	..	10-15	46,295	..	..	..	46,582	..	..	..
15-20	85,288	1,352	..	2,567	84,939	1,342	15-20	44,108	1,364	..	2,082	43,596	1,378	..	3,331
20-25	81,145	1,278	..	1,372	80,508	1,216	20-25	40,562	1,379	..	2,389	39,886	1,184	..	6,741
25-30	26,677	1,571	..	3,511	30,038	1,451	25-30	36,453	1,753	..	2,921	39,355	1,436	..	5,126
30-35	23,413	1,787	..	4,023	28,277	1,623	30-35	31,239	2,037	..	3,996	37,141	1,705	..	3,019
35-40	21,349	1,963	..	2,630	25,299	1,736	35-40	28,617	2,301	..	2,537	33,665	1,921	..	636
40-45	18,641	2,192	..	2,361	22,831	1,860	40-45	25,649	2,630	..	1,719	29,540	2,147	543	..
45-50	16,888	2,336	..	1,742	19,801	1,964	45-50	22,016	2,897	..	1,259	25,031	2,319	420	..
50-55	14,988	2,396	..	618	16,484	2,048	50-55	18,810	3,105	..	781	21,192	2,537	554	..
55-60	12,365	2,437	..	10	13,477	2,184	55-60	16,294	3,269	76	..	17,926	2,735	381	..
60-65	9,835	2,489	..	37	11,321	2,395	60-65	13,210	3,434	..	131	14,817	2,980	..	261
65-70	7,436	2,651	..	575	8,714	2,752	65-70	9,938	3,644	..	492	11,271	3,418	..	875
70-75	5,915	2,799	..	934	7,627	3,134	70-75	7,383	3,724	..	917	9,553	3,986	..	960
75 and upwards	9,066	7,090	..	1,014	13,187	9,631	75 and upwards	12,400	9,703	..	1,256	17,842	12,992	..	1,801
	381,563	59,580	..	30,991	406,771	56,912		472,535	71,862	..	28,884	503,010	67,430	..	27,354

LACKNEY AND EDMONTON GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	130,422	33,093	..	31,222	125,907	28,837	0-10	171,966	44,427	..	38,046	166,028	38,739	..	37,918
10-15	42,574	..	..	..	42,500	..	10-15	61,353	..	..	..	61,836	..	..	..
15-20	86,981	1,563	..	6,877	87,364	1,602	15-20	58,527	1,817	..	4,882	58,146	1,900	..	11,108
20-25	81,470	1,291	..	6,462	82,236	1,316	20-25	51,245	1,538	..	6,239	52,435	1,553	..	13,008
25-30	25,763	1,497	..	10,723	30,883	1,498	25-30	42,295	1,866	..	14,021	47,711	1,790	..	15,256
30-35	23,544	1,687	..	10,695	27,865	1,712	30-35	36,641	2,130	..	14,933	42,971	2,029	..	14,830
35-40	22,500	1,873	..	7,966	25,147	1,857	35-40	34,989	2,415	..	10,723	39,637	2,274	..	9,296
40-45	20,080	2,006	..	5,909	22,862	1,976	40-45	32,552	2,808	..	6,805	36,405	2,588	..	4,856
45-50	17,802	2,255	..	3,910	19,462	2,023	45-50	28,593	3,137	..	3,883	30,701	2,785	..	2,822
50-55	14,550	2,342	..	2,718	16,045	2,014	50-55	23,893	3,415	..	2,570	25,318	2,881	..	2,269
55-60	11,986	2,405	..	1,457	12,665	2,100	55-60	19,457	3,576	..	1,427	20,514	3,050	..	2,137
60-65	9,477	2,478	..	1,368	10,616	2,313	60-65	14,921	3,675	..	1,019	16,558	3,341	..	2,278
65-70	7,488	2,627	..	1,342	8,408	2,606	65-70	11,038	3,872	..	1,219	12,802	3,865	..	2,267
70-75	5,706	2,751	..	1,427	7,486	3,138	70-75	8,367	3,936	..	1,233	10,390	4,460	..	2,443
75 and upwards	8,925	7,201	..	1,514	13,043	9,682	75 and upwards	13,823	10,247	..	1,307	19,819	14,157	..	2,361
	409,268	65,159	..	93,585	432,489	62,759		609,660	88,903	..	108,307	641,271	85,412	..	122,849

WANDSWORTH GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	63,185	14,861	..	6,065	60,807	12,825	..	8,050	72,070	17,116	..	5,570	69,779	14,767	..	8,394
10-15	21,784	570	..	1,573	22,017	580	..	6,638	27,436	702	..	673	27,435	688	..	6,650
15-20	18,942	530	..	2,351	19,033	559	..	8,125	25,811	675	..	2,398	24,476	641	..	9,448
20-25	15,741	643	..	3,740	17,677	697	..	5,606	22,816	823	..	4,724	25,151	821	..	7,036
25-30	13,980	761	..	3,773	17,298	836	..	3,435	19,945	942	..	5,279	21,984	970	..	4,188
30-35	12,952	897	..	2,973	15,623	947	..	1,734	17,562	1,033	..	3,444	22,586	1,031	..	1,942
35-40	11,860	1,058	..	2,029	13,505	1,044	..	1,337	17,077	1,206	..	2,103	19,897	1,244	..	822
40-45	10,643	1,161	..	1,291	11,791	1,114	..	494	15,961	1,465	..	1,107	16,440	1,367	..	471
45-50	9,798	1,205	..	670	9,527	1,153	..	911	13,936	1,602	..	787	13,798	1,460	..	492
50-55	8,156	1,238	..	264	7,730	1,208	..	781	11,614	1,698	..	352	11,171	1,575	..	617
55-60	6,645	1,272	..	434	6,148	1,289	..	888	9,928	1,787	..	302	9,285	1,737	..	928
60-65	5,100	1,344	..	594	4,891	1,481	..	1,019	7,621	1,909	..	272	7,303	2,018	..	720
65-70	3,859	1,380	..	729	4,178	1,720	..	1,062	4,262	1,975	..	704	5,717	2,323	..	1,052
70-75	2,963	3,488	..	681	7,231	5,317	..	1,136	7,094	5,228	..	606	10,939	7,703	..	1,215
75 and upwards	210,088	30,408	..	27,167	234,874	30,770	..	41,266	279,467	38,311	..	28,327	315,149	38,405	..	41,005

HAMPSTEAD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,840	1,580	..	1,229	6,446	1,368	..	2,123	7,591	2,653	..	763	7,486	2,632	..	1,801
10-15	2,301	85	..	534	2,220	126	..	2,937	3,225	194	..	73	3,079	265	..	2,585
15-20	2,167	75	..	782	2,492	130	..	3,761	2,938	150	..	852	3,334	177	..	4,042
20-25	1,940	97	..	872	3,677	146	..	1,582	2,627	192	..	709	5,040	191	..	1,750
25-30	1,718	122	..	660	3,940	153	..	..	2,616	207	..	245	6,123	211	..	934
30-35	1,616	132	..	540	3,081	161	..	77	2,653	209	..	210	5,113	214	..	853
35-40	1,406	136	..	395	2,286	174	..	164	2,493	212	..	103	3,635	200	..	461
40-45	1,235	144	..	334	1,830	173	..	175	2,154	220	..	89	2,797	205	..	181
45-50	1,103	156	..	204	1,545	158	..	154	1,814	231	..	128	2,189	225	..	8
50-55	983	162	..	158	1,115	157	..	101	1,494	241	..	23	1,821	236	..	16
55-60	819	161	..	91	985	169	..	155	1,293	250	..	32	1,562	243	..	18
60-65	662	177	..	74	742	194	..	175	1,031	261	..	47	1,112	280	..	80
65-70	507	199	..	125	631	226	..	218	815	260	..	59	917	335	..	138
70-75	390	505	..	101	1,019	742	..	..	592	656	..	8	1,778	1,167	..	87
75 and upwards	24,409	3,731	..	6,099	34,320	4,077	..	11,387	1,032	5,936	..	3,341	49,125	6,581	..	8,012

HENDON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,838	3,128	..	4,568	11,906	2,626	..	4,968	19,523	4,412	..	6,340	18,659	3,799	..	6,416
10-15	3,657	..	..	..	3,773	..	..	..	6,387	..	..	..	6,446	..	..	..
15-20	3,289	111	..	797	3,335	134	..	2,001	6,057	154	..	1,733	6,047	169	..	2,674
20-25	3,206	75	..	568	3,160	112	..	2,143	4,986	122	..	2,275	5,528	146	..	3,458
25-30	2,794	95	..	1,007	2,921	118	..	1,933	3,975	160	..	3,557	5,202	173	..	3,916
30-35	2,210	129	..	1,483	2,807	141	..	1,552	3,699	196	..	3,137	5,191	207	..	3,268
35-40	1,949	156	..	1,290	2,401	158	..	1,254	3,706	235	..	2,384	4,736	236	..	1,903
40-45	1,762	176	..	788	2,190	163	..	735	3,564	292	..	1,463	4,218	262	..	1,205
45-50	1,547	191	..	667	1,811	172	..	550	3,083	325	..	781	3,497	288	..	749
50-55	1,378	201	..	321	1,626	181	..	389	2,374	392	..	539	2,762	312	..	509
55-60	1,094	214	..	227	1,254	194	..	311	2,023	343	..	337	2,189	337	..	598
60-65	855	232	..	131	1,067	212	..	278	1,498	362	..	224	1,834	365	..	403
65-70	755	254	..	116	790	245	..	304	1,107	387	..	182	1,371	412	..	426
70-75	530	261	..	150	637	232	..	257	754	395	..	264	1,133	459	..	361
75 and upwards	794	656	..	147	1,050	820	..	297	1,321	999	..	208	1,979	1,499	..	501
	38,153	5,879	..	12,260	40,723	5,567	..	16,972	64,057	8,714	..	23,414	70,792	8,664	..	26,390

CROYDON GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	30,019	5,992	..	4,919	29,056	5,311	..	4,718	32,273	6,647	..	7,767	31,086	5,713	..	7,217
10-15	11,920	..	..	..	12,019	..	..	..	13,137	..	..	..	13,003	..	..	..
15-20	11,548	324	893	..	11,491	357	..	1,748	14,075	361	576	..	13,923	370	..	1,882
20-25	10,974	310	2,375	..	10,742	340	..	2,197	13,654	356	1,584	..	13,556	379	..	3,075
25-30	8,031	380	..	177	10,165	405	..	1,384	10,331	448	..	972	12,882	461	..	2,308
30-35	6,868	480	..	845	10,049	467	..	41	8,289	550	..	2,409	12,599	529	..	1,379
35-40	6,281	588	..	876	8,511	525	..	247	7,828	661	..	1,977	11,144	580	..	760
40-45	5,687	713	..	900	7,386	593	..	372	7,233	793	..	1,643	9,623	640	..	639
45-50	5,297	780	..	667	6,465	645	..	222	6,569	901	..	942	8,233	709	..	633
50-55	4,609	789	..	343	5,454	681	..	247	5,874	980	..	872	7,165	784	..	444
55-60	3,866	800	..	244	4,614	721	..	302	5,184	1,027	..	404	6,042	877	..	578
60-65	3,136	822	..	267	3,795	771	..	357	4,163	1,050	..	422	5,020	994	..	586
65-70	2,579	896	..	369	3,025	884	..	569	3,310	1,145	..	386	4,195	1,185	..	484
70-75	2,141	979	..	474	2,601	1,023	..	534	2,531	1,258	..	472	3,381	1,403	..	705
75 and upwards	3,531	2,695	..	398	4,786	3,252	..	411	4,922	3,632	..	401	6,767	4,727	..	567
	116,487	16,548	..	7,211	130,159	15,975	..	13,349	139,423	19,809	..	16,507	158,619	19,351	..	21,257

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	5,791	1,040	861	..	979	6,366	2,617	762	..	1,059	1,059
10-15	2,074	56	150	..	62	2,464	2,467	120	..	537	537
15-20	1,854	59	..	342	69	2,435	2,435	..	197	896	896
20-25	1,992	100	189	..	96	1,948	1,948	174	..	611	611
25-30	1,545	159	461	..	138	1,591	1,591	620	..	320	320
30-35	1,251	208	497	..	174	1,634	1,634	489	..	325	325
35-40	1,128	251	394	..	207	1,553	1,553	285	..	237	237
40-45	1,112	264	322	..	226	1,417	1,417	164	..	103	103
45-50	999	247	157	..	231	1,255	1,255	76	..	96	96
50-55	910	228	70	..	235	1,087	1,087	52	..	164	164
55-60	732	207	70	..	239	820	820	50	..	95	95
60-65	645	206	89	..	257	574	574	122	..	165	165
65-70	584	212	117	..	275	508	508	81	..	189	189
70-75	369	521	89	..	683	886	886	155	..	229	229
75 and up-wards	627	3,758	3,124	..	4,077	27,520	31,509	2,953	..	5,046	5,046
	21,563										

MANCHESTER.

The registration districts under this title are as below:—

	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Manchester	72,005	70,924	70,924	65,030	76,789	74,176	74,176	67,286
Salford	87,199	98,681	98,681	110,974	94,327	105,841	105,841	118,476
Chorlton	122,125	141,723	141,723	161,880	136,288	158,142	158,142	180,763
Prestwich	58,321	71,977	73,173	95,330	62,966	77,560	78,840	101,502
Barton-on-Irwell	33,973	44,555	44,555	54,305	38,842	48,915	48,915	60,468
Altrincham	27,393	30,460	30,460	36,826	31,506	35,432	35,432	42,769
	401,016	458,320	459,516	524,345	440,718	500,066	501,346	571,264
Retransfers to deduct (including Droylsden)		1,196	3,350		..	..	1,280	3,620
		458,320	520,995		..	..	500,066	567,644

Disregarding urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants, or rather, classing them as rural, the chief places within the above area are shown below:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Manchester (engineering, commerce, cotton)	263,297	280,575	505,368	543,872
Salford (engineering, commerce)	106,792	114,165	198,139	220,957
Withington	15,456	20,746	25,729	36,202
Moss Side	12,268	14,409	23,833	26,677
Stretford	14,228	16,208	21,751	30,436
Urmston	3,041	3,553	4,042	6,594
Eccles (engineering) *	16,197	18,172	29,633	34,369
Worsley (colliery, cotton)	5,951	6,511	10,992	12,462
Swinton (colliery, cotton)	13,061	13,944	21,637	27,005
Prestwich (cotton)	5,852	6,987	10,902	12,839
Failsforth (cotton, engineering)	6,903	7,249	10,425	14,152
Gorton (engineering)	13,114	13,450	15,215	26,564
Levenshulme	5,350	6,135	5,506	11,485
Ashton-upon-Mersey	2,487	3,076	4,234	5,563
Sale	5,385	6,703	9,644	12,088
Altrincham	8,085	8,746	12,440	16,831
Manchester and dependencies	497,467	540,629	909,490	1,038,096
Knutsford (trading)	2,463	2,709	4,643	5,172
Wilmslow (agricultural)	3,297	4,064	6,344	7,361
Rural areas	21,118	23,862	40,385	44,980
	524,345	571,264	960,862	1,095,609

* Places with any marked industrial feature are marked thus in parenthesis.

The outside areas contained more than 5 per cent. of the population, but were doubtless influenced largely by Manchester, as well as Stockport and other districts even more remote.

When comparing the mortality experienced in Manchester and Liverpool, it is fair to remember that the Manchester area includes an important lunatic asylum at Prestwich, whilst the Liverpool boundary excludes the asylum at Rainhill (which falls into the coal-mining group) and takes in practically no lunatics.

The military numbered—

1,057 in 1881,
823 in 1891, and
412 in 1901.

MANCHESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Popula- tion, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Popula- tion, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Popula- tion, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	155,948	50,100	..	310	102,685	52,275	..	2,920	157,825	45,994	..	2,352
10-15 .	57,811	..	..	..	57,875	..	..	..	58,832	..	..	..
15-20 .	49,539	2,351	..	4,362	53,700	2,050	..	1,195	54,408	2,015	..	4,822
20-25 .	48,050	2,253	..	1,918	52,394	2,223	..	2,507	53,576	2,019	..	8,428
25-30 .	39,006	2,802	..	3,288	48,143	2,826	..	3,965	52,261	2,611	..	5,491
30-35 .	36,957	3,309	..	888	42,715	3,245	..	2,321	49,142	3,130	..	1,287
35-40 .	35,458	3,800	498	..	30,442	3,812	..	820	43,968	3,586	987	..
40-45 .	30,144	4,364	..	408	34,536	4,663	..	586	38,894	4,109	1,507	..
45-50 .	25,931	4,724	12	..	31,160	5,303	107	..	33,807	4,510	1,822	..
50-55 .	21,873	4,880	..	130	26,183	5,731	48	..	28,219	4,788	856	..
55-60 .	17,866	4,923	565	..	21,195	5,870	..	8	23,340	5,094	245	..
60-65 .	14,103	4,905	73	..	17,132	5,774	508	..	19,923	5,477	832	..
65-70 .	11,306	4,847	320	..	12,378	5,629	..	81	14,725	5,825	..	352
70-75 .	7,720	4,494	..	686	9,125	5,126	..	289	11,567	5,839	..	580
75 and upwards	10,252	8,426	..	465	12,342	9,545	..	42	17,404	12,747	..	134
	556,964	106,208	..	7,564	621,005	114,081	..	14,071	657,891	107,744	..	17,497

LIVERPOOL.

The following registration districts have been treated as comprehending Liverpool:—

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Liverpool	104,290	76,510	76,510	73,226	105,874	80,471	80,471	74,179
Toxteth Park	55,341	59,381	59,381	63,336	61,687	69,006	69,006	72,894
West Derby	174,164	214,796	214,796	256,477	185,109	229,607	229,607	273,207
Birkenhead	50,490	62,240	63,705	78,659	52,936	63,351	69,837	86,512
Wirral	13,853	20,130	18,665	21,072	14,075	19,493	18,007	23,244
	308,138	433,057	433,057	492,770	419,681	466,928	466,928	530,036

The same population may be classed under municipal titles as under:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Liverpool (commercial)	330,665	354,293	629,548	684,958
Bootle (commercial)	29,518	29,038	49,217	58,556
Waterloo (commercial)	10,287	12,815	17,225	23,102
Litherland (commercial)	5,124	5,468	4,441	10,592
Great Crosby	3,174	4,381	6,503	7,555
Garston (commercial)	8,756	8,533	13,444	17,289
Birkenhead (commercial, ship-building)	54,077	56,838	99,857	110,915
Wallasey (commercial)	24,303	29,276	33,229	53,579
Lower Bebington (soap)	4,317	4,081	5,216	8,398
Liverpool and dependencies	470,221	504,723	858,680	974,944
Hoyle	4,541	6,370	6,545	10,911
Rural areas	18,008	18,943	34,760	36,951
	492,770	530,036	899,985	1,022,806

The external areas included about five per cent. of the population; in this case as in that of Manchester remoter areas are doubtless influenced.

Practically no lunatics are found in Liverpool; had a due proportion been treated, as in Manchester, the rate of mortality would have been somewhat higher.

Persons on board vessels (including a few women) were enumerated as follows:—

In 1881 ... 6,978 persons. | In 1891 ... 5,094 persons.
In 1901 ... 5,056 persons.

The special inmates of barracks and vessels of war have increased, thus:—

In 1881 ... 569 men. | In 1891 ... 418 men.
In 1901 ... 1,361 men.

LIVERPOOL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	153,470	49,898	1,867	..	44,659	148,493	43,787	2,987	..	49,403	152,914	43,787	..
10-15	56,611	2,408	1,419	..	2,290	56,806	1,976	..	..	1,896	55,992	1,976	..
15-20	48,065	2,143	1,444	..	2,023	48,017	1,896	470	..	2,092	52,587	1,896	..
20-25	41,043	2,606	..	838	2,635	41,797	2,484	..	..	2,630	50,165	2,484	..
25-30	37,561	3,323	1,502	..	3,275	40,314	3,108	..	..	3,133	47,594	3,108	..
30-35	37,096	3,848	3,113	..	3,698	39,797	3,626	..	..	3,676	44,231	3,626	..
35-40	35,773	4,377	1,094	..	4,065	36,255	4,165	..	..	4,369	40,317	4,165	..
40-45	30,316	4,722	1,120	..	4,300	33,857	4,564	..	..	4,943	36,522	4,564	..
45-50	27,108	4,865	988	..	4,406	28,112	4,824	..	..	5,397	31,036	4,824	..
50-55	23,334	4,887	2,019	..	4,498	24,110	5,003	..	..	5,448	26,291	5,003	..
55-60	18,643	4,772	449	..	4,629	19,455	5,159	..	..	5,448	21,956	5,159	..
60-65	14,052	4,048	218	..	4,783	15,248	5,364	..	..	5,302	18,744	5,364	..
65-70	10,715	4,261	..	188	4,717	11,962	5,354	..	..	4,819	13,426	5,354	..
70-75	7,979	4,261	..	207	10,136	10,319	5,304	..	..	4,819	10,965	5,304	..
75 and upwards	9,842	7,768	..	..	10,136	12,121	9,113	..	..	9,113	17,102	12,304	..
	551,608	104,696	13,915	..	100,104	568,174	107,984	8,980	..	107,984	619,842	108,614	..
													13,808

BIRMINGHAM.

The registration districts mentioned below give a rather extensive area to this city:—

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Birmingham	120,364	119,714	119,714	119,303	125,989	125,789	125,789	125,913
Aston	102,918	126,445	126,445	151,983	106,969	132,460	132,460	160,280
King's Norton	44,427	58,698	58,665	86,871	51,714	68,724	68,693	100,216
West Bromwich	62,326	70,363	70,396	84,290	63,815	72,221	72,252	87,899
Solihull	10,183	13,856	13,905	22,760	11,194	15,966	16,022	25,858
Meriden	5,555	5,425	5,425	5,732	5,470	5,469	5,469	5,614
	345,773	394,501	394,550	470,939	365,151	420,629	420,635	505,780
Retransfers (deduct)			49	49			56	55
		394,501	470,890			420,629	505,725	

The municipal boroughs and other areas included were as under in 1901:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Birmingham (metal working, engineering)	252,084	270,120	478,113	522,204
Aston Manor (metal working, engineering)	37,009	40,317	68,639	77,326
Erdington (engineering)	7,622	8,746	9,630	16,368
Sutton Coldfield	6,436	7,828	8,685	14,264
King's Norton (metal working, commerce)	26,471	30,651	28,300	57,122
Yardley (rural)	16,005	17,941	17,141	33,946
Handsworth (metal working, commerce)	23,985	28,936	32,756	52,921
Smethwick (metal working)	27,088	27,451	36,106	54,539
Birmingham and dependencies	396,700	431,990	679,370	828,690
West Bromwich (iron and other metal working)	32,942	32,233	59,538	65,175
Oldbury (engineering)	12,799	12,392	22,697	25,191
Wednesbury (engineering and iron manufactures)	13,425	13,129	25,347	26,554
Rural areas	15,073	16,036	28,283	31,109
	470,939	505,780	815,235	976,719

West Bromwich, Oldbury and Wednesbury, although within easy reach of Birmingham, have distinct characters, and I should have preferred to treat them separately, but had to include them, or should have been obliged to exclude Handsworth and Smethwick. I have separately shown the district of Walsall, which is also very near Birmingham. The rural element in the group scarcely exceeds three per cent. The commercial part of the population of King's Norton and Handsworth is probably residential only, in like manner with what is observed in the outer parts of London. The parish of Yardley is to a great extent a dependency of Birmingham.

BIRMINGHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	131,637	36,335	804	..	35,946	141,582	5,653	5,832	
10-15	51,841	1,467	1,030	1,487	1,401	50,933	..	4,567	
15-20	44,437	1,376	1,521	3,472	1,421	49,146	..	7,894	
20-25	38,610	1,083	1,256	..	1,788	47,943	..	4,093	
25-30	35,289	1,975	1,014	150	2,082	45,145	..	508	
30-35	30,757	2,240	988	2,652	2,334	40,965	268	..	
35-40	28,007	2,538	715	2,010	2,636	35,078	..	195	
40-45	23,484	2,779	677	715	2,899	30,173	..	105	
45-50	20,676	2,965	980	677	3,125	25,831	..	362	
50-55	18,022	3,142	984	715	3,362	21,883	..	133	
55-60	15,078	3,351	221	980	3,646	18,465	333	..	
60-65	12,233	3,566	151	182	4,053	15,989	..	194	
65-70	9,383	3,613	..	456	4,392	12,467	..	..
70-75	7,388	3,075	..	481	4,586	9,976	..	549	
75 and upwards	10,478	75,105	7,804	..	11,586	16,635	..	196	
	477,410	75,105	7,804	2,444	80,671	562,211	18,403	24,185	

LEEDS.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Leeds	91,469	106,265	106,265	120,668	99,394	116,889	116,889	133,868
Hunslet	28,893	34,999	34,267	40,908	29,322	35,921	35,235	42,094
Holbeck	11,642	12,462	13,194	16,412	12,409	13,110	13,796	17,173
Bramley	26,961	32,852	32,852	38,772	27,439	34,546	34,546	40,928
	158,965	186,578	186,578	216,760	168,564	200,466	200,466	234,063

The borough of Leeds comprehends great part of the area; the remainder included rural districts with a trifle less than three per cent. of the total population :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Leeds (engineering, commerce, woollen)	206,065	222,903	367,505	428,968
Rothwell* (part of), (colliery town)	3,444	3,365	6,205	6,829
Morley* (part of)	991	1,022	1,980	2,013
Rural	6,260	6,753	11,354	13,013
	216,760	234,063	387,044	450,823

* The rest of Rothwell is in Wakefield district, and the rest of Morley is in Dewsbury.

There is no lunatic asylum within this district.

LEEDS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	61,392	19,581	1,680	2,007	18,098	66,034	1,139	1,098
10-15	23,122	10,581	..	2,224	20,888	24,673	..	2,019
15-20	19,060	919	..	3,351	817	22,526	..	3,180
20-25	17,081	881	..	1,635	869	21,538	..	1,758
25-30	15,395	1,000	..	597	1,017	21,461	..	69
30-35	13,353	1,044	..	..	1,109	20,153	..	57
35-40	13,784	1,140	..	..	1,228	17,266	..	..
40-45	11,282	1,310	..	..	1,375	14,706	..	..
45-50	10,888	1,469	..	..	1,552	12,867	..	..
50-55	8,745	1,618	..	..	1,756	10,685	..	..
55-60	7,285	1,733	..	..	1,934	8,985	..	..
60-65	5,980	1,896	..	15	2,107	7,769	..	..
65-70	4,730	1,911	..	..	2,208	6,053	..	..
70-75	3,211	1,862	..	..	2,129	4,639	..	..
75 and upwards)	4,404	3,682	..	198	4,178	7,085	..	..
	220,357	39,936	..	9,332	43,167	266,500	..	7,950

SHEFFIELD.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Sheffield	92,945	103,856	103,856	118,044	90,190	100,821	100,821	111,410
Ecclesall Bierlow	55,123	66,035	66,035	86,222	59,295	71,870	71,870	93,454
	148,068	169,891	169,891	204,266	149,485	172,691	172,691	204,864

In this case the borough is extensive and the rural districts outside it are of small account:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Sheffield (tools, steel, metal working)	189,805	190,988	324,243	380,793
Handsworth (colliery town)	7,527	6,634	10,295	14,161
Norton (rural)	5,870	6,005	5,477	11,875
Sheffield and dependencies	203,202	203,627	340,015	406,829
Rural parts	1,064	1,237	2,567	2,301
	204,266	204,864	342,582	409,130

It is probable that some citizens of Sheffield reside in districts more remote. The greater part of the population of Norton and a large portion of that of Ecclesfield (Wortley) were on 31 October, 1901, added to the County Borough.

There is no lunatic asylum within this district.

The numbers of military in barracks were:—

In 1881	. . .	722 men.
" 1891	. . .	673 "
" 1901	. . .	884 "

SHEFFIELD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.
0-10	57,072	18,113	557	982	55,329	15,802	..	982	62,757	17,597	1,669
10-15	21,644	825	..	167	21,990	851	..	167	21,763	710	969
15-20	18,409	742	610	711	19,047	747	..	711	20,770	682	1,551
20-25	15,980	887	926	148	16,129	858	..	148	19,826	827	1,128
25-30	14,468	1,015	200	123	14,974	982	70	123	18,363	903	729
30-35	13,202	1,162	14	..	13,274	986	..	..	16,098	988	176
35-40	12,749	1,358	146	..	12,032	1,055	589	..	14,204	1,104	..
40-45	10,970	1,504	..	..	10,722	1,103	206	..	12,465	1,204	270
45-50	9,898	1,602	..	..	9,235	1,182	459	..	10,976	1,283	280
50-55	8,365	1,659	..	..	8,020	1,200	340	..	9,078	1,377	65
55-60	6,698	1,693	..	..	6,582	1,321	89	..	7,866	1,502	229
60-65	5,293	1,715	..	..	5,206	1,450	184	..	6,429	1,666	198
65-70	4,147	1,638	..	..	4,391	1,513	180	..	5,042	1,792	74
70-75	2,701	3,085	341	..	3,271	3,504	..	..	3,796	4,297	190
75 and upwards	3,744	36,998	187	..	4,612	32,544	..	..	5,960	4,297	8
	205,140	36,998	1,749	..	204,814	32,544	..	..	235,448	35,927	5,343

BRISTOL.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bristol . . .	26,661	25,962	133,876	151,754	30,818	29,587	155,404	177,191
Barton Regis	75,185	88,064	6,171	7,599	90,944	105,030	6,928	8,903
Bedminster .	31,998	36,910	..	..	35,423	40,664	..	..
Keynsham . .	12,570	14,632	14,531	17,666	13,211	15,253	15,024	18,509
Long Ashton	..	..	10,990	10,845	..	..	13,178	13,293
	146,414	165,568	165,568	187,864	170,396	190,534	190,534	217,896

Notwithstanding very great internal changes of boundaries the group of districts as a whole remains unaltered. It was thus constituted in 1901:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bristol (commerce, boots, engineering)	151,754	177,191	289,280	328,945
Kingswood (boots)	5,993	5,968	9,114	11,961
Bristol and dependency	157,747	183,159	298,394	340,906
Clevedon (residential)	2,264	3,636	5,412	5,900
Rural	27,853	31,101	52,296	58,954
	187,864	217,896	356,102	405,760

The inhabitants of the "rural" parts amounted to about fifteen per cent. of the whole population, but included a good number of persons connected with Bristol. The effect of the inclusion of these districts must, however, be to lower the average death rate, and in some measure neutralise immigration or aggravate such emigration as might be shown if the boundary were narrower.

The numbers of military and of persons on board merchant vessels (a few of them females) were:—

In 1881 . . .	582 military—577 on board vessels.
" 1891 . . .	287 " 684 " "
" 1901 . . .	393 " 411 " "

BRISTOL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	56,664	13,587	..	426	55,137	11,418	..	1,713
10-15 . .	21,708	..	..	..	21,620	..	..	..
15-20 . .	21,111	623	1,726	..	20,779	625	943	2,451
20-25 . .	20,456	672	1,219	..	20,945	692	..	1,860
25-30 . .	17,555	786	..	..	20,415	803	..	..
30-35 . .	14,363	861	..	..	18,349	860	..	..
35-40 . .	12,666	946	..	..	15,555	921	..	..
40-45 . .	10,559	1,060	..	..	13,206	1,004	..	..
45-50 . .	9,769	1,170	..	..	11,471	1,088	..	..
50-55 . .	8,620	1,278	..	..	10,016	1,171	..	..
55-60 . .	7,434	1,383	..	..	8,759	1,313	..	..
60-65 . .	6,025	1,499	..	..	7,605	1,531	..	..
65-70 . .	4,675	1,652	..	..	6,046	1,808	..	..
70-75 . .	3,882	1,769	..	..	5,272	2,046	..	..
75 and upwards	6,745	4,855	..	..	10,406	6,874	..	..
	222,282	32,141	..	..	245,671	32,149	..	..

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	54,981	13,465	..	390	52,197	11,145	..	426
10-15 . .	21,369	..	..	..	21,866	..	..	..
15-20 . .	19,159	678	926	..	19,396	707	1,726	..
20-25 . .	17,540	646	2,531	..	17,863	733	1,219	..
25-30 . .	14,953	747	1,540	..	17,538	837	..	..
30-35 . .	11,900	818	523	..	15,573	861	..	..
35-40 . .	11,003	889	345	..	13,456	900	..	..
40-45 . .	9,581	983	..	..	11,824	938	..	..
45-50 . .	8,564	1,067	63	..	10,296	1,064	..	..
50-55 . .	7,378	1,143	210	..	9,162	1,110	..	..
55-60 . .	6,270	1,220	375	..	7,828	1,187	..	..
60-65 . .	5,178	1,312	..	..	6,556	1,306	..	..
65-70 . .	4,114	1,462	..	..	5,253	1,547	..	..
70-75 . .	3,481	1,606	..	..	4,680	1,844	..	..
75 and upwards	5,924	4,274	..	..	9,105	6,124	..	..
	201,395	30,310	5,517	..	222,593	30,358	1,701	..

LEICESTER.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Leicester	64,420	82,441	82,441	99,014	72,173	92,183	92,183	112,565
Blaby	8,826	10,801	10,801	12,272	8,532	10,894	10,894	12,701
Billesdon	3,915	3,063	3,063	3,025	3,653	3,246	3,246	3,147
Barrow	10,543	10,928	10,928	12,384	11,048	11,713	11,713	13,144
	87,704	107,233	107,233	126,695	95,406	118,036	118,036	141,557

This wide boundary was adopted mainly to avoid the consequences of an alteration to the limits of Leicester made in 1892.

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Leicester (boot manufacture, hosiery)	99,014	112,565	174,624	211,579
Wigston Magna (boot manufacture, railway service, hosiery)	4,071	4,333	6,916	8,404
Rural	23,610	24,659	43,729	48,269
	126,695	141,557	225,269	268,252

Here the rural element reaches nearly eighteen per cent. of the entire population. The mortality is probably lowered, and the immigration into Leicester understated in consequence. The inducement to adopt such a wide boundary was the fact that the ages of population given in the 1881 Census referred to the town before its extension, and a certain risk attends any assumption as to ages if a registration district has to be sub-divided. By merging whole registration districts any such risk of error is obviated.

LEICESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		
0-10	86,831	10,757	1,071	1,448	11,138	37,880	999	1,492	9,556	1,492
10-15	12,946	367	..	1,902	410	14,223	..	2,093	421	2,093
15-20	11,050	350	..	2,219	436	13,570	..	2,464	480	2,464
20-25	9,436	423	..	582	518	13,074	..	409	494	409
25-30	8,770	486	..	269	528	12,927	..	..	512	..
30-35	7,828	526	..	57	554	11,535	..	125	548	197
35-40	7,170	557	..	20	554	9,779	..	211	615	100
40-45	5,987	592	..	50	554	8,426	..	152	666	198
45-50	5,078	633	..	..	615	7,199	..	11	705	112
50-55	4,444	684	..	6	724	6,209	..	..	760	..
55-60	3,734	756	..	173	789	5,183	..	87	841	..
60-65	3,137	853	..	82	882	4,334	..	..	841	10
65-70	2,502	939	..	239	1,000	3,457	..	107	987	134
70-75	2,100	2,556	..	151	1,098	2,883	..	160	1,152	154
75 and upwards	3,432	2,479	..	6,470	3,084	5,237	..	222	3,577	102
	124,085	20,479	..	3,077	22,398	155,916	..	3,043	21,264	6,905

HULL.

Registration Districts, &c.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Hull . . .	38,402	38,056	38,056	40,304	39,820	39,891	39,891	41,851
Sculcoates .	48,696	66,180	66,180	84,142	51,172	69,562	69,562	89,165
	87,098	104,236	104,236	124,536	90,992	109,453	109,453	131,016

The borough of Kingston-upon-Hull, an important commercial place, contained in 1901—117,453 males, and 122,806 female inhabitants; the residue of the district must be classed as rural, equalling about seven per cent. of the whole population. There is little reason to imagine that many Hull men resided outside the district, though some live at Hornsea. Persons enumerated on board vessels were :—

In 1881	3,052
" 1891	2,942
" 1901	2,176

HULL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.							Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	84,872	9,949	1,179	1,067	33,525	8,415	..	0-10	39,345	11,254	..	1,459	37,644	9,443	..	1,452
10-15	12,698	492	..	502	12,782	486	..	10-15	13,884	432	354	..	13,993	411	..	567
15-20	10,602	423	165	319	11,087	437	..	15-20	12,986	465	..	70	12,915	432	..	1,323
20-25	9,244	502	..	921	9,314	514	..	20-25	11,980	562	..	1,245	12,051	528	..	1,087
25-30	7,926	562	..	485	8,499	584	..	25-30	9,945	613	..	844	11,103	578	..	610
30-35	7,483	685	..	60	8,134	628	..	30-35	9,140	681	..	354	9,970	620	..	157
35-40	7,481	740	..	100	7,440	662	318	35-40	8,345	787	..	134	8,835	683	215	..
40-45	6,642	798	..	22	6,848	673	117	40-45	7,356	877	..	192	7,969	782	6	..
45-50	5,795	810	36	..	5,692	658	93	45-50	6,905	954	..	60	6,868	765	57	..
50-55	4,806	830	20	..	4,885	674	..	50-55	6,002	996	77	..	5,868	804	130	..
55-60	3,892	867	55	45	3,940	726	..	55-60	5,019	1,013	34	..	4,902	858	..	98
60-65	3,134	939	40	108	3,257	832	..	60-65	3,960	1,072	..	105	4,134	971	..	..
65-70	2,615	1,008	..	53	2,823	960	..	65-70	3,042	1,119	..	215	3,311	1,098	..	159
70-75	1,862	2,342	..	178	2,341	2,808	..	70-75	2,212	2,634	..	201	2,639	3,339	..	136
75 and upwards}	2,018	20,897	..	150	3,950	19,057	..	75 and upwards}	3,599	23,459	..	4,414	4,895	21,262	..	5,181
	121,970		..	3,163	124,517		..		143,581		..		147,097		..	

NOTTINGHAM.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Nottingham . . .	74,144	81,046	98,730	111,695	85,119	96,032	115,147	128,048
Retransfer to Basford	..	..	17,684	22,494	..	..	19,115	24,262
			81,046	89,201	..	..	96,032	103,786

In 1901 the borough of Nottingham (lace, colliery, engineering, hosiery, commerce) was co-extensive with the registration district of the same name. Here we have a case where my usual rule, to give liberal boundaries to great towns, could not be followed, simply because the Basford district was too extensive and populous to be treated as a mere adjunct of Nottingham. The district was thus constituted in 1901:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.	
	Males.	Females.
Ilkeston (colliery town)	12,953	12,431
Hucknall Torkard (colliery town)	7,622	7,623
Heanor (colliery town)	8,261	7,988
Kirkby-in-Ashfield (colliery town).	5,375	4,943
*Eastwood (colliery town)	2,465	2,350
Arnold (hosiery)	4,259	4,493
Beeston (lace)	4,251	4,709
West Bridgford (lace)	2,939	4,079
Carlton (railway service)	5,028	5,013
Rural	20,262	19,693
Basford registration district	73,415	73,332

* Urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Only Beeston, West Bridgford and Carlton could be deemed to be dependencies of Nottingham.

In Appendix G will be found a calculation showing Nottingham as it stood in 1901, for which purpose the ages of the inhabitants of the added district, as in 1891, had to be estimated.

NOTTINGHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	27,093	7,079	1,369*	..	25,978	6,633	2,311*	..
10-15	9,659	301	470	..	10,158	310	..	1,756
15-20	10,092	334	201	..	9,923	356	..	2,118
20-25	9,190	388	..	175	10,065	451	87	..
25-30	7,964	430	..	136	9,503	504	787	..
30-35	6,792	510	29	..	8,683	553	496	..
35-40	6,632	628	..	188	7,545	620	310	..
40-45	6,157	712	..	373	6,312	672	61	..
45-50	5,455	758	..	88	5,191	715	159	..
50-55	4,545	802	98	..	4,547	772	231	..
55-60	3,733	849	19	..	3,806	852	222	..
60-65	3,113	926	151	..	3,136	957	119	..
65-70	2,548	981	..	18	2,582	1,043	32	..
70-75	2,082	2,452	..	171	4,141	2,982	..	90
75 and upwards)	3,144	17,750	1,188	..	125,010	17,420	804	..
	108,139	114,912	663	..	104,709	18,792	4,871	..

* The figures for the enlarged City of Nottingham differ materially from these.—See Appendix G.

BRADFORD.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bradford	85,211	94,222	100,445	106,026	97,821	108,753	115,916	122,599
North Bierley	61,516	65,827	58,004	60,345	67,034	73,079	64,213	68,722
	146,727	160,049	158,539	166,371	164,855	181,832	180,129	191,321
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	1,510	1,300	..	..	1,703	1,692
		160,049	167,671	..	..	181,832	193,013	

The modifications in boundaries are of small importance. The district contains the undermentioned towns:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bradford (woollen)	130,092	149,675	265,728	279,767
Cleckheaton (engineering, woollen)	5,877	6,647	11,826	12,524
*Drighlington	1,994	2,224	4,322	4,218
Clayton (woollen)	2,370	2,749	4,707	5,119
Shipley (woollen, engineering)	11,819	13,754	23,887	25,573
Farsley (woollen, engineering)	2,642	2,937	5,328	5,579
Pudsey (woollen)	6,936	7,971	13,444	14,907
Bingley (part of) (woollen)	1,381	1,686	2,764	3,067
Rural places	3,260	3,678	7,162	6,938
	166,371	191,321	338,668	357,692

* Drighlington is an urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

There is no lunatic asylum within this district, nor are there such asylums in the great majority of the seats of textile manufactures. In every case where there are exceptionally important asylums particulars are given.

BRADFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	46,540	13,139	696	404	45,004	11,224	261	..
10-15	18,394	632	411	2,143	18,563	681	..	1,706
15-20	18,321	702	1,303	2,201	19,361	818	..	1,878
20-25	18,496	790	1,358	54	19,748	965	436	..
25-30	17,423	806	797	..	18,121	1,010	1,046	..
30-35	14,945	910	830	..	16,097	1,053	1,006	..
35-40	13,612	1,107	778	..	14,051	1,112	770	..
40-45	11,453	1,297	370	..	12,275	1,207	615	..
45-50	10,390	1,478	281	..	10,205	1,336	286	..
50-55	8,801	1,658	391	..	8,888	1,522	408	..
55-60	7,762	1,859	218	..	7,863	1,783	312	..
60-65	6,438	1,998	138	..	6,300	2,036	342	..
65-70	5,028	3,743	7	..	4,812	2,183	32	..
70-75	3,743	4,042	..	..	6,911	4,952	11	..
75 and upwards	5,243	31,401	..	1,045	226,836	31,882	1,941	..
	206,589	32,401	6,517	..	226,836	31,882	1,941	..

2 75 and upwards

BOLTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bolton . . .	91,985	109,038	109,038	122,581	100,420	117,761	117,761	135,006

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bolton (cotton, engineering) . . .	79,150	89,065	146,487	168,215
Farnworth (colliery, cotton) . . .	12,051	13,874	23,758	25,925
Kearsley (colliery, cotton) . . .	4,324	4,894	7,993	9,218
Little Hulton (colliery) . . .	3,578	3,716	6,693	7,294
Westhoughton (colliery) . . .	7,224	7,153	12,042	14,377
Horwich (engineering) . . .	7,821	7,263	12,850	15,084
Turton (cotton) . . .	5,914	6,441	11,808	12,355
Little Lever (colliery, cotton) . . .	2,519	2,600	5,168	5,119
	122,581	135,006	226,799	257,587

BOLTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
													Loss.	Gain.
0-10	35,457	10,627	1,568	34,664	9,186	1,921	0-10	39,903	11,653	..	476	9,821	..	558
10-15	13,559	482	..	13,764	487	988	10-15	14,117	456	..	326	470	..	931
15-20	11,861	400	..	12,145	503	966	15-20	12,996	491	650	..	534	..	986
20-25	10,292	544	..	10,755	607	888	20-25	12,844	592	318	..	635	..	425
25-30	9,480	595	..	10,102	658	195	25-30	11,877	643	20	..	670	..	181
30-35	8,378	656	..	9,431	684	..	30-35	10,178	727	244	..	714	..	150
35-40	7,765	757	..	8,341	726	..	35-40	9,244	799	33	..	785	254	..
40-45	6,250	839	..	7,400	777	..	40-45	7,966	862	88	..	865	87	..
45-50	5,443	907	..	6,167	841	29	45-50	7,301	979	88	..	865	94	..
50-55	4,611	970	..	5,440	928	..	50-55	5,858	1,077	88	..	955	..	37
55-60	4,001	1,045	100	4,566	928	..	55-60	4,869	1,153	62	..	1,063	..	..
60-65	3,253	1,100	..	3,769	1,048	..	60-65	3,864	1,218	137	..	1,201	182	..
65-70	2,661	1,100	85	3,044	1,137	7	65-70	2,871	1,262	..	44	1,310	..	65
70-75	1,865	1,070	..	2,241	1,140	29	70-75	2,228	1,219	16	..	1,320	..	45
75 and upwards	2,566	2,088	3	3,255	2,449	..	75 and upwards	2,825	2,264	..	41	2,777	34	..
	127,442	22,135	..	135,084	21,171	3,848		147,941	24,596	764	..	23,120	..	2,725

BLACKBURN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Blackburn	83,617	96,347	96,347	104,071	92,397	108,556	108,556	119,449

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Blackburn (cotton)	58,966	68,660	120,064	127,626
Darwen (cotton).	17,799	20,413	34,192	38,212
Oswaldtwistle (cotton, colliery)	6,781	7,411	13,296	14,192
Church (cotton)	3,049	3,414	5,870	6,463
Clayton-le-Moors (cotton, colliery)	3,852	4,301	7,155	8,153
Great Harwood (cotton)	5,678	6,337	9,073	12,015
Rishton (cotton)	3,209	3,732	6,010	7,031
Rural parts	4,647	5,181	9,243	9,828
	104,071	119,449	204,908	223,520

BLACKBURN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
0-10	33,927	11,248	..	33,062	9,602	..	0-10	32,489	10,438	..	31,484	8,886	..
10-15	12,247	503	..	12,198	472	1,261	10-15	12,465	420	518	12,071	421	..
15-20	10,359	461	..	10,705	480	1,347	15-20	11,276	426	1,047	11,727	432	..
20-25	9,451	526	250	9,776	575	1,140	20-25	10,315	468	820	11,580	566	742
25-30	8,535	568	20	9,188	624	..	25-30	8,740	488	273	10,484	614	..
30-35	7,947	617	136	7,843	657	..	30-35	7,989	571	100	9,472	660	..
35-40	7,023	685	177	6,903	701	..	35-40	7,243	715	255	8,585	739	..
40-45	5,712	756	..	5,854	759	51	40-45	6,229	840	64	7,166	808	..
45-50	4,867	832	..	4,941	835	172	45-50	5,138	943	148	5,895	868	..
50-55	4,410	900	62	4,238	913	..	50-55	4,136	1,023	21	5,146	969	..
55-60	3,752	972	85	3,434	1,013	..	55-60	3,516	1,086	67	4,278	1,121	..
60-65	2,998	1,014	..	2,609	1,069	101	60-65	2,647	1,133	..	3,237	1,239	16
65-70	2,329	979	..	1,987	1,036	89	65-70	1,941	1,105	..	2,369	1,255	..
70-75	1,698	1,920	..	2,752	2,133	50	70-75	2,641	2,125	..	3,455	2,554	..
75 and upwards	2,204	2,1981	..	117,544	21,981	4,011	75 and upwards	128,836	21,776	2,989	140,040	21,102	..
	117,544	21,981	784	125,309	20,854	..		128,836	21,776	2,989	140,040	21,102	511

OLDHAM.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Oldham	81,008	96,357	96,762	102,693	87,453	104,796	105,246	112,931
Retransfers (deduct) . . . . .	..	..	405	520	..	..	450	600
			96,357	102,173	..	..	104,796	112,331

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Oldham (cotton, engineering)	65,275	71,971	131,463	137,246
Chadderton (cotton, engineering)	11,948	12,944	22,087	24,892
Middleton (cotton)	12,004	13,174	22,162	25,178
Royton (cotton)	7,125	7,756	13,395	14,881
Crompton (cotton)	6,341	7,086	12,901	13,427
	102,693	112,931	202,008	215,624

OLDHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	30,018	9,880	..	54	20,327	8,513	..	202
10-15	11,753	480	..	152	12,222	495	..	393
15-20	11,114	485	314	..	11,568	526	..	374
20-25	11,042	582	167	..	11,511	613	198	..
25-30	10,190	655	168	..	11,087	659	85	..
30-35	9,150	772	224	..	9,911	695	120	..
35-40	8,395	943	227	..	8,925	745	353	..
40-45	7,389	1,076	128	..	8,104	816	248	..
45-50	6,595	1,165	160	..	7,120	904	221	..
50-55	5,478	1,201	126	..	5,828	1,013	108	..
55-60	4,423	1,196	185	..	4,935	1,150	284	..
60-65	3,618	1,204	..	15	4,325	1,258	29	..
65-70	2,651	1,204	..	43	3,336	1,276	..	17
70-75	2,031	1,156	..	110	2,545	1,276	..	38
75 and upwards	2,528	2,082	..	..	3,379	2,507	..	..
	126,375	22,877	1,325	..	134,133	21,170	622	..

BURNLEY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Burnley	57,319	79,185	78,994	92,935	61,015	86,094	85,900	103,606
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	191	375	..	..	194	378
			79,185	93,310	..	..	86,094	103,984

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	Population.			
	1901.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Burnley (cotton, colliery)	45,374	51,669	87,016	97,043
Nelson (cotton)	15,502	17,314	22,754	32,816
Brierfield (cotton)	3,509	3,779	5,834	7,288
Colne (cotton)	11,179	11,821	16,774	23,000
Padiham (cotton)	5,712	6,493	11,310	12,205
Rural parts	11,659	12,530	21,206	24,189
	92,935	103,606	164,894	196,541

BURNLEY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	25,868	8,442	..	3,125	9,328	28,486	..	1,060
10-15	8,268	7,011	..	2,254	354	10,733	..	308
15-20	6,974	341	..	2,344	355	9,940	..	52
20-25	6,176	328	..	1,482	388	9,656	..	347
25-30	5,822	362	..	1,516	406	9,173	..	433
30-35	5,290	371	..	1,009	453	8,258	..	131
35-40	4,908	390	..	798	526	7,360	..	174
40-45	4,131	429	..	770	608	6,694	..	100
45-50	3,578	484	..	446	696	5,717	..	..
50-55	2,988	555	..	421	760	4,894	..	188
55-60	2,509	614	..	155	808	3,948	..	..
60-65	2,078	665	..	179	855	3,097	..	68
65-70	1,759	706	..	..	859	2,419	..	14
70-75	1,206	698	..	101	1,689	1,766	..	144
75 and upwards	1,673	1,404	..	120	1,689	2,499	..	..
	83,182	15,789	..	11,792	18,085	114,580	..	2,900
			..	14,588			..	6,764

HALIFAX.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Halifax . .	81,074	87,148	87,605	90,925	89,366	93,134	98,634	104,211
Retransfers (deduct) . .	..	..	457	365	..	..	500	604
			87,148	90,560	..	..	98,134	103,607

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Halifax (woollen, engineering)	48,467	56,469	97,714	104,936
Brighouse (silk, cotton, engineering)	10,448	11,287	20,666	21,735
Elland (woollen, cotton)	4,782	5,630	9,991	10,412
Stainland*	2,083	2,433	5,002	4,516
Sowerby Bridge (woollen, cotton, engineering)	5,375	6,102	10,426	11,477
Queensbury (woollen)	2,971	3,445	6,740	6,416
Hipperholme*	1,884	2,321	3,745	4,205
Greetland*	2,117	2,355	4,283	4,472
Rural parts	12,798	14,169	27,672	26,967
	90,925	104,211	186,239	195,136

* These are urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

HALIFAX.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	23,246	6,126	..	129	5,116	22,516	..	55	
10-15	9,801	323	23	..	892	10,002	..	741	
15-20	9,648	352	942	..	418	9,973	..	652	
20-25	10,104	406	747	..	459	10,379	..	..
25-30	9,492	441	277	..	467	10,571	..	..
30-35	8,146	510	324	..	500	9,291	..	..
35-40	7,292	619	117	..	556	8,399	..	..
40-45	6,390	732	..	..	344	7,423	..	..
45-50	5,849	849	220	..	378	6,371	..	..
50-55	4,909	957	95	..	114	5,573	..	..
55-60	4,037	1,069	..	30	112	4,829	..	..
60-65	3,413	1,158	104	..	148	4,282	..	..
65-70	2,845	1,160	..	59	75	3,447	..	..
70-75	2,070	2,482	..	51	..	2,736	..	38	
75 and upwards	3,092	17,184	..	..	780	4,352	..	..
	110,394	17,184	2,650	..	16,263	120,650	..	..

ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Ashton-under-Lyne .	73,107	77,792	78,124	82,282	81,232	87,284	87,848	92,781
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	332	1,933*	..	..	564	1,970*
			77,792	84,215	..	..	87,284	94,751

* Add, the Droylsden district, brought back from the Manchester group, having increased largely in population.

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Ashton-under-Lyne (cotton, engineering)	20,549	23,341	40,486	43,890
Dukinfield (cotton, engineering)	8,928	10,001	17,385	18,929
Stalybridge (cotton, engineering)	12,837	14,836	26,783	27,673
Droylsden (cotton, engineering)	5,290	5,797	9,482	11,087
Audenshaw (engineering, hats)	3,423	3,793	6,547	7,216
Denton (hat manufacture)	6,987	7,947	13,993	14,934
Hyde (part of), (cotton, engineering)	4,235	4,863	8,741	9,098
Hurst (cotton)	3,309	3,836	6,772	7,145
Mossley (cotton)	6,305	7,147	14,162	13,452
Rural parts	10,419	11,220	21,621	21,639
	82,282	92,781	165,972	175,063

ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.
0-10	25,359	8,083	..	171	24,642	7,021	..	333	..	..	..
10-15	9,640	332	..	211	9,723	333	..	473	..	..	..
15-20	9,042	349	561	..	9,611	355	561	224	..	..	..
20-25	9,031	421	533	..	9,511	449	533	..	101	..	..
25-30	8,673	400	82	..	9,358	505	82	..	57	..	..
30-35	7,199	532	..	24	9,116	537	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	6,336	634	..	39	7,193	577	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	5,505	744	..	7	6,485	645	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	5,019	803	..	..	5,663	788	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	4,230	860	..	..	4,870	846	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	3,571	924	..	..	4,334	977	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	3,032	990	..	..	3,781	1,104	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	2,254	1,005	..	105	2,988	1,173	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	1,750	2,035	..	..	2,295	2,572	..	..	..	..	..
75 and upwards	2,510	18,192	..	..	3,356	17,832	..	..	..	..	..
	108,151	18,192	744	..	111,926	17,832	..	..	..	..	..

DEWSBURY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Dewsbury	73,701	77,408	77,662	79,035	80,011	85,188	85,436	88,608
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	254	315	..	..	248	323
			77,408	78,720	..	..	85,188	88,285

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Dewsbury (woollen)	13,090	14,970	29,847	28,060
Batley (woollen)	14,125	16,196	28,719	30,321
Morley (part of) (woollen)	10,237	11,366	19,088	21,623
Birstal (colliery, woollen)	3,048	3,511	6,528	6,559
Heckmondwike (woollen, carpets, colliery)	4,491	4,968	9,709	9,459
Liversedge (colliery, woollen)	6,770	7,210	13,668	13,980
Mirfield (woollen)	5,415	5,926	11,659	11,341
Ravensthorpe (woollen)	2,692	3,007	5,182	5,699
Soothill Nether (woollen)	2,621	2,931	5,645	5,552
Soothill, Upper (colliery, woollen)	2,968	3,136	5,848	6,104
Ossett (colliery, woollen)	6,052	6,851	11,123	12,903
Thornhill (colliery and glass)	4,850	5,440	9,606	10,290
Rural parts	2,656	3,096	6,476	5,752
	79,035	88,608	163,098	167,643

DEWSBURY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	Deaths, 1891-00.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	25,222	7,981	901	..	6,163	22,585	..	..
10-15	10,591	..	..	..	..	9,259	..	303
15-20	9,267	400	241	338	382	9,024	134	..
20-25	8,366	384	747	121	414	9,342	955	6
25-30	7,848	401	943	..	470	9,522	1,214	757
30-35	6,677	391	740	..	493	8,225	615	659
35-40	6,076	424	677	..	507	7,392	526	522
40-45	4,819	490	174	..	513	6,536	301	500
45-50	4,467	552	..	..	541	5,480	113	241
50-55	4,012	611	263	..	586	4,632	94	211
55-60	3,348	663	237	..	663	4,088	140	272
60-65	2,680	712	185	..	776	3,553	202	187
65-70	2,103	761	93	..	889	2,711	172	121
70-75	1,483	771	..	32	959	2,274	63	91
75 and upwards	1,904	1,579	..	71	2,257	3,150	..	35
	98,923	16,120	5,395	..	15,613	107,773	8	3,875

HUDDERSFIELD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Huddersfield.	75,341	79,585	79,585	77,738	81,096	88,814	88,814	88,908

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Huddersfield (woollen)	43,766	51,281	95,420	95,047
Golcar (woollen)	4,409	4,852	9,108	9,261
Linthwaite (woollen)	3,251	3,628	6,666	6,879
Meltham *	2,220	2,780	5,214	5,000
Honley *	2,257	2,647	5,128	4,904
Holmfirth (woollen)	4,149	4,828	9,744	8,977
Marsden *	2,137	2,233	3,855	4,370
Slaithwaite *	2,272	2,491	4,570	4,763
Rural parts	13,277	14,168	28,694	27,445
	77,738	88,908	168,399	166,646

* These are urban districts with not more than 5000 inhabitants as to which no "occupations" statistics were tabulated in 1901. Holmfirth is an urban district with a very wide boundary comprising 7,590 acres.

HUDDERSFIELD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	20,437	5,438	886	..	5,438	19,655	4,311	952	..
10-15	8,551	303	432	..	303	8,738	308	..	291
15-20	8,565	339	966	..	339	9,107	343	..	135
20-25	9,071	401	1,191	..	401	9,275	473	859	..
25-30	8,733	432	955	..	432	9,717	479	846	..
30-35	7,778	502	742	..	502	8,893	483	811	..
35-40	6,864	615	466	..	615	7,822	496	759	..
40-45	5,978	691	369	..	691	7,037	525	454	..
45-50	5,308	726	279	..	726	5,903	569	345	..
50-55	4,343	795	184	..	795	4,951	659	245	..
55-60	3,643	906	149	..	906	4,209	803	236	..
60-65	3,156	1,008	173	..	1,008	3,788	958	157	..
65-70	2,632	1,054	..	43	1,054	3,052	1,067	..	51
70-75	1,961	2,311	14	..	2,311	2,416	2,757	121	..
75 and upwards	3,002	15,521	6,763	..	15,521	3,916	5,245	..	..
	100,022	15,521	6,763	..	15,521	108,469	14,316	5,245	..

STOCKPORT.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Stockport .	54,135	62,748	62,748	72,494	63,022	72,538	72,538	83,814

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Stockport (cotton)	36,741	42,156	70,263	78,897
Hyde (part of) (cotton, engineering)	10,961	12,707	21,929	23,668
Hazelgrove* (cotton, hats)	4,613	5,178	7,868	9,791
Bredbury* (hat manufacture).	3,382	3,725	5,821	7,107
Heaton Norris* (cotton)	4,118	5,356	7,164	9,474
Cheadle and Gatley* (cotton)	4,941	5,879	8,252	10,820
Reddish (cotton, engineering)	4,181	4,487	6,854	8,668
Marple (cotton, bleaching, &c.)	2,483	3,112	4,844	5,595
Rural parts	1,074	1,214	2,291	2,288
	72,494	83,814	135,286	156,308

* The major portion of these urban districts was on 9th November, 1901, added to the County Borough of Stockport. In Hazelgrove, Heaton Norris and Cheadle numerous commercial clerks reside. In Bredbury, engineering, the cotton manufacture, bleaching, &c., occupy a good many people. The district is evidently influenced by the residence therein of a number of Manchester men.

STOCKPORT.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	20,222	6,315	993	1,083	6,817	20,547	5,755	1,885	1,315
10-15	7,526	288	279	1,189	256	7,858	268	327	1,103
15-20	6,496	298	..	946	261	7,660	301	..	1,213
20-25	6,253	298	377	400	328	7,784	377	171	403
25-30	5,412	359	..	..	377	6,972	437	484	433
30-35	4,601	387	..	91	439	6,310	473	423	245
35-40	4,521	417	..	..	529	5,655	499	329	14
40-45	3,638	466	..	141	592	4,944	553	146	..
45-50	3,202	517	..	2	626	4,045	631	62	158
50-55	2,917	569	..	66	677	3,492	708	126	133
55-60	2,439	621	1	33	755	3,057	730	44	120
60-65	2,120	676	..	4	815	2,482	888	236	144
65-70	1,733	729	..	125	816	1,927	964	90	165
70-75	1,380	739	..	41	816	1,501	964	56	52
75 and upwards	1,897	1,546	..	50	1,732	2,829	2,034	..	..
	74,357	13,922	..	3,875	15,020	93,085	14,738	3,676	5,467

PRESTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Preston	60,331	66,893	66,893	70,624	68,838	76,648	76,648	81,607

The district contains :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Preston (cotton)	51,686	61,303	107,573	112,989
Walton-le-Dale (cotton)	5,165	6,106	10,556	11,271
Fulwood (military)	2,784	2,454	4,112	5,238
Rural parts	10,989	11,744	21,300	22,733
	70,624	81,607	143,541	152,231

The county lunatic asylum at Whittingham contained in 1901, 1,074 male and 1,024 female patients. The net addition to population caused by the asylum (by admittances in excess of discharges) was :—

In 1881-90	941 males	... 894 females
„ 1891-00	1,451 „	... 972 „

The military in barracks numbered :—

In 1881	954 men
„ 1891	748 „
„ 1901	757 „

PRESTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	24,617	8,410	308	..	23,589	7,116	96	..	23,634	8,009	283	..	22,802	6,960	66	..
10-15	8,231	324	..	856	8,464	326	..	..	8,585	262	241	..	8,153	283	..	319
15-20	7,365	328	..	775	7,495	365	..	..	7,975	306	893	..	7,931	319	..	431
20-25	6,890	410	623	..	6,982	485	89	..	7,570	442	894	..	7,965	421	76	..
25-30	6,543	479	166	..	7,015	571	147	..	7,135	526	244	..	7,392	492	626	..
30-35	5,400	547	..	..	6,640	608	111	..	5,965	640	54	..	7,392	562	186	..
35-40	4,065	680	..	..	5,575	640	194	..	5,510	719	..	..	6,441	655	289	..
40-45	3,884	684	..	..	5,103	677	51	..	4,755	759	..	..	5,922	709	11	..
45-50	3,492	711	..	41	4,438	722	..	..	4,180	804	..	..	4,856	724	112	..
50-55	3,293	734	..	92	4,031	780	..	..	3,429	859	..	..	4,269	799	..	54
55-60	2,800	764	..	57	3,402	857	..	..	3,034	898	..	..	3,710	947	..	..
60-65	2,243	796	..	68	2,858	921	..	..	2,673	874	..	..	3,350	1,051	40	..
65-70	1,849	792	..	123	2,332	921	..	..	2,080	1,005	..	..	2,714	1,058	..	107
70-75	1,480	1,790	..	..	1,808	2,076	38	..	1,578	1,905	..	..	2,058	2,316	..	14
75 and upwards	2,237	17,399	..	..	2,755	17,065	..	..	2,424	17,384	..	..	3,130	17,291	..	..
	84,948	17,399	656	1,286	92,427	17,065	..	..	90,527	17,384	2,519	..	99,450	17,291	552	..

BURY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bury . . .	61,645	64,797	67,002	67,943	67,963	72,608	75,070	77,626
*Retransfers (deduct) . . .	..	..	2,205	2,247	..	..	2,462	2,502
			64,797	65,696	..	..	72,608	75,124

* These are chiefly transfers from Haslingden and Rochdale.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bury (cotton, engineering)	26,915	31,114	57,212	58,020
Heywood (cotton)	11,722	13,736	23,282	25,458
Radcliffe (cotton)	11,986	13,382	24,972	25,368
Whitefield (cotton)	3,073	3,515	5,823	6,588
Ramsbottom (cotton)	7,513	8,407	16,726	15,920
Tottington (cotton)	2,765	3,353	5,775	6,118
Rural parts	3,969	4,119	8,282	8,088
	67,943	77,626	142,072	145,569

BURY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migration.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	21,613	6,185	1,122	..	5,620	18,027	4,791	507	..
10-15	8,632	306	165	285	256	7,848	282	..	424
15-20	7,007	303	270	428	278	7,618	315	691	288
20-25	6,590	352	614	..	337	7,875	392	717	..
25-30	6,377	389	617	..	369	7,759	442	489	..
30-35	5,655	435	607	..	435	7,069	465	350	..
35-40	5,287	492	246	..	535	6,112	480	225	..
40-45	4,323	544	238	..	619	5,596	461	138	..
45-50	3,762	586	188	..	683	4,984	519	177	..
50-55	3,189	643	208	..	739	4,058	588	38	..
55-60	2,771	720	54	..	789	3,539	676	98	..
60-65	2,268	771	175	..	839	3,078	791	20	..
65-70	1,975	755	..	11	839	2,389	896	..	53
70-75	1,385	755	..	..	839	1,924	942	..	..
75 and upwards	1,829	1,513	..	55	1,027	2,759	2,033	..	14
	83,258	13,994	4,467	..	13,965	90,635	13,612	3,706	..
								1,899	..

ROCHDALE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Rochdale	57,305	58,101	52,890	56,414	64,607	65,752	59,868	64,019
*Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	5,211	5,181	..	..	5,884	5,846
			58,101	61,595	..	..	65,752	69,865

* These are transfers (mainly) to Haslingden and Bury brought back.

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Rochdale (cotton, engineering)	38,686	44,428	76,161	83,114
Whitworth (cotton, stone quarrying)	4,552	5,026	9,766	9,578
Littleborough (cotton)	5,284	5,882	10,878	11,166
Milnrow (cotton)	3,800	4,441	8,017	8,241
Wardle *	2,199	2,228	3,981	4,427
Norden *	1,893	2,014	3,955	3,907
	56,414	64,019	112,758	120,433

* These are urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

ROCHDALE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	16,898	4,805	283	..	4,386	15,456	832	780
10-15	7,411	..	..	..	..	6,335	..	..
15-20	6,999	288	296	35	255	6,512	1	423
20-25	6,394	304	649	..	276	6,749	..	387
25-30	5,995	341	787	..	327	6,810	..	60
30-35	5,194	335	496	..	341	6,236	..	14
35-40	4,746	371	449	..	394	5,599	..	14
40-45	3,915	453	124	..	503	5,288	..	..
45-50	3,389	527	71	..	590	4,776	6	..
50-55	3,140	500	125	..	660	3,980	..	..
55-60	2,803	657	210	..	712	3,447	12	..
60-65	2,343	733	150	..	763	2,893	..	..
65-70	1,905	775	149	..	807	2,445	..	..
70-75	1,386	745	..	..	813	1,903	11	..
75 and upwards	1,735	1,404	..	..	1,547	2,749	31	10
	74,198	12,328	3,769	..	12,324	81,208	37	758

HASLINGDEN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Haslingden .	45,464	48,869	51,882	54,459	49,829	54,539	57,951	60,764
*Retransfers (deduct) .	..	..	3,013	2,914	..	..	3,412	3,299
			48,869	51,545	..	..	54,539	57,465

* The principal retransfer is back to Rochdale.

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Accrington (engineering, cotton)	20,528	22,594	38,603	43,122
Rawtenstall (cotton)	14,617	16,436	29,507	31,053
Bacup (cotton, stone quarrying).	10,613	11,892	23,498	22,505
Haslingden (cotton)	8,701	9,842	18,225	18,543
	54,459	60,764	109,833	115,223

HASLINGDEN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	15,425	4,465	404	..	3,428	13,808	419	..
10-15	6,517	204	15	..	198	6,114	47	..
15-20	5,502	200	73	..	227	5,966	42	..
20-25	4,816	231	292	..	275	5,880	263	..
25-30	4,667	245	489	..	291	5,673	349	..
30-35	4,358	263	339	..	303	5,194	268	..
35-40	3,877	291	68	..	323	4,677	89	..
40-45	3,101	378	167	..	308	4,259	108	..
45-50	2,733	431	21	..	329	3,660	42	..
50-55	2,292	431	202	..	349	3,183	42	..
55-60	2,038	492	86	..	308	2,653	24	..
60-65	1,747	535	135	..	308	2,235	125	..
65-70	1,454	533	58	..	308	1,734	..	36
70-75	1,030	533	1	..	308	1,358	87	..
75 and upwards	1,332	1,071	1	..	308	1,953	35	..
	60,889	9,670	2,350	..	9,493	68,407	1,861	..

KEIGHLEY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Keighley . .	29,054	32,903	32,903	36,259	32,067	36,336	36,336	41,204

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Keighley (engineering, woollen) .	19,758	21,806	35,012	41,564
Bingley (part of) (woollen) . .	7,092	8,290	14,631	15,382
Haworth (woollen)	3,346	4,146	7,045	7,492
Rural parts	6,063	6,962	12,551	13,025
	36,259	41,204	69,239	77,463

KEIGHLEY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	9,376	2,673	..	674	2,226	9,444	2,226	..	400
10-15 .	3,841	183	..	216	162	3,796	162	..	674
15-20 .	3,567	170	..	59	199	3,625	199	..	780
20-25 .	3,236	171	107	..	219	3,821	219	..	201
25-30 .	3,067	165	169	..	212	3,934	212	45	..
30-35 .	2,562	177	..	8	211	3,632	211	150	..
35-40 .	2,297	205	..	138	219	3,193	219	..	19
40-45 .	1,836	232	..	99	232	2,810	232	..	52
45-50 .	1,665	260	..	46	252	2,457	252	..	66
50-55 .	1,548	296	..	4	334	2,082	334	22	..
55-60 .	1,380	344	55	..	372	1,787	372	18	..
60-65 .	1,240	379	20	..	412	1,532	412	79	..
65-70 .	995	382	11	..	432	1,309	432	24	..
70-75 .	786	815	..	43	957	972	957	..	69
75 and upwards}	1,034	6,452	..	925	6,663	1,386	1,051	..	..
	38,430	6,452	..	925	6,663	45,780	6,499	..	1,923

MACCLESFIELD

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Macclesfield .	28,970	27,816	27,816	27,202	33,043	32,508	32,508	32,152

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Macclesfield (silk)	15,386	19,238	36,009	34,624
Bollington (cotton)	2,432	2,813	5,335	5,245
Rural parts	9,384	10,101	18,980	19,485
	27,202	32,152	60,324	59,354

There is a county lunatic asylum in this district which in 1901 contained 324 male and 418 female patients. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was—

In 1881-90	264 males	269 females
„ 1891-00	423 „	356 „

MACCLESFIELD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,058	2,451	494	..	8,649	1,964	7,919	1,933	490	..	7,668	1,666	529	..
10-15	3,788	119	402	..	4,019	143	3,346	83	348	..	3,275	102	33	..
15-20	3,473	116	902	..	3,594	149	3,308	84	876	..	3,402	119	51	..
20-25	3,191	134	879	..	3,167	183	3,247	111	693	..	3,397	154	435	..
25-30	2,993	144	364	..	3,277	201	2,952	126	199	..	3,416	170	346	..
30-35	2,301	161	226	..	2,989	209	2,173	149	63	..	2,922	178	261	..
35-40	1,981	189	158	..	2,078	221	1,980	187	59	..	2,687	188	88	..
40-45	1,696	225	45	..	2,248	238	1,798	220	..	..	2,284	214	117	..
45-50	1,495	270	23	..	1,942	262	1,594	250	..	58	1,776	230	66	..
50-55	1,459	317	94	..	1,894	310	1,349	286	..	40	1,618	296	..	28
55-60	1,417	365	59	..	1,658	386	1,225	329	18	..	1,484	353	134	..
60-65	1,373	425	..	8	1,548	456	1,166	403	..	24	1,327	426	72	..
65-70	1,191	477	1	..	1,816	505	1,006	490	..	28	1,056	494	..	25
70-75	1,029	1,158	22	..	1,059	1,211	949	1,260	26	..	1,759	1,281	54	..
75 and upwards	1,583	6,551	3,661	..	1,654	6,498	1,728	5,911	2,622	..	40,176	5,891	2,133	..
	38,028				41,692		35,735							

WHARFEDALE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Wharfedale .	22,626	24,308	24,308	27,103	24,079	26,948	26,948	30,375

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Otley (engineering)	4,538	4,692	7,838	9,230
Horsforth (engineering, textiles)	3,678	4,106	7,102	7,784
Yeadon (woollen)	3,339	3,670	7,396	7,059
Baildon (woollen)	2,648	3,149	5,785	5,797
*Guiseley	2,152	2,406	4,079	4,558
Ilkley (residential)	3,087	4,368	5,767	7,455
Rural parts	7,611	7,984	13,239	15,595
	27,103	30,375	51,256	57,478

* Guiseley is an urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Horsforth employs a good number of men in woollen manufactures, and in printing, dyeing, &c.

A County Lunatic Asylum was opened in this district in October, 1888, and had inmates in 1901 to the number of 727 males and 824 females. The net addition to population caused by this asylum was:—

In 1881-90	377 males	...	487 females.
„ 1891-00	1,200 „	...	1,151 „

WHARFEDALE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,250	1,747	249	..	1,498	6,874	1,219	46	..
10-15	3,193	96	58	..	88	2,898	90	..	125
15-20	2,714	91	342	..	105	2,732	114	217	..
20-25	2,060	99	199	..	131	2,818	146	59	..
25-30	2,172	108	88	..	143	2,880	168	..	22
30-35	1,843	121	108	..	172	2,749	185	..	160
35-40	1,800	136	11	..	224	2,354	199	..	77
40-45	1,435	152	45	..	252	2,088	215	..	169
45-50	1,373	166	18	..	250	1,786	230	..	99
50-55	1,178	185	43	..	262	1,497	252	..	111
55-60	1,035	207	62	..	288	1,197	279	..	111
60-65	869	241	23	..	325	1,086	323	..	53
65-70	777	278	..	..	360	920	368	..	101
70-75	603	687	16	..	882	754	926	..	87
75 and upwards	954	4,314	1,254	..	4,970	1,194	4,714	..	793
	29,876	4,314	1,254	..	4,970	33,822	4,714	..	1,267

KIDDERMINSTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1901.	
Kidderminster	19,562	19,149	19,149	18,782	21,380	21,985	21,985	21,987

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Kidderminster (carpets)	11,168	13,513	24,803	24,681
Stourport* (part of)	1,470	1,611	3,504	3,111
Bewdley*	1,340	1,526	2,876	2,866
Rural parts	4,804	5,307	9,951	10,111
	18,782	21,987	41,134	40,769

* These places are both of them urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants. The other portion of Stourport falls into the residue of the county.

KIDDERMINSTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,369	1,512	679	..	971	5,198	..	..
10-15	2,860	83	308	..	60	2,455	..	..
15-20	2,458	79	598	..	71	2,441	..	..
20-25	2,208	85	442	..	81	2,384	..	..
25-30	1,949	84	384	..	81	2,055	..	..
30-35	1,645	90	264	..	87	1,766	..	..
35-40	1,477	103	147	..	96	1,494	..	..
40-45	1,228	128	117	..	110	1,295	..	..
45-50	1,052	146	48	..	129	1,159	..	..
50-55	962	165	102	..	152	951	..	..
55-60	849	183	..	8	179	883	..	..
60-65	769	208	..	33	220	722	..	..
65-70	686	228	..	9	263	671	..	..
70-75	559	644	..	..	843	1,267	..	..
75 and upwards	920	3,738	..	..	1,853	27,183	..	..
	25,931	3,491	3,049	..	3,491	27,183	2,200	..	

TODMORDEN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Todmorden .	17,095	17,930	19,174	20,063	18,432	19,655	21,052	22,144
Retransfers (deduct) .	..	..	1,244	1,310	..	..	1,397	1,466
			17,930	18,753	..	..	19,655	20,678

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Todmorden (cotton)	12,191	13,227	24,478	25,418
Hebden Bridge (cotton, fustian).	3,429	4,107	6,365	7,536
Rural parts	4,443	4,810	9,383	9,253
	20,063	22,144	40,226	42,207

TODMORDEN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,947	1,271	202	..	4,365	873	139	..
10-15	2,266	79	49	78	1,963	61	35	..
15-20	1,991	75	38	81	1,909	61	102	..
20-25	1,725	84	26	..	1,943	78	..	8
25-30	1,603	92	137	..	1,885	85	49	..
30-35	1,606	100	92	..	1,740	91	14	..
35-40	1,426	109	17	..	1,682	97	11	..
40-45	1,263	122	67	..	1,519	112	..	42
45-50	1,095	138	33	..	1,469	134	19	..
50-55	943	164	25	..	1,264	165	..	..
55-60	832	200	5	..	1,081	200	42	..
60-65	648	237	15	..	918	246	25	..
65-70	610	255	..	2	753	282	6	..
70-75	475	510	..	28	585	712	6	..
75 and upwards)	612	3,430	676	..	914	8,197	145	..
	22,042	3,805	350	..	24,020	8,377	299	..
	22,310	3,305	350	..	22,429	8,377	299	..

GLOSSOP.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Glossop	10,769	12,192	12,192	11,528	12,781	14,605	14,605	14,149

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Glossop (cotton)	9,651	11,875	22,416	21,526
Rural parts	1,877	2,274	4,381	4,151
	11,528	14,149	26,797	25,677

GLOSSOP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	3,986	1,123	..	8	3,470	328	..	..
10-15	1,432	..	..	..	1,500	..	..	..
15-20	1,253	62	..	81	1,402	56	..	49
20-25	1,187	63	..	11	1,540	65	..	..
25-30	1,119	69	48	..	1,577	76	207	..
30-35	1,004	67	118	..	1,425	79	211	..
35-40	801	67	3	..	1,256	85	174	..
40-45	683	63	..	13	1,099	92	153	..
45-50	640	75	..	5	928	100	108	..
50-55	579	98	16	..	805	104	54	..
55-60	503	118	..	35	692	124	20	..
60-65	436	135	..	37	690	161	93	..
65-70	400	150	3	..	550	190	33	..
70-75	296	154	..	10	457	205	20	..
75 and upwards	436	323	8	..	594	446	..	..
	14,755	2,567	..	4	18,075	2,611	1,315	..

SADDLEWORTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Saddleworth	10,693	10,868	8,928	8,106	11,606	11,594	9,310	8,912
*Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	1,940	1,917	..	..	2,284	2,205
			10,868	10,023	..	..	11,594	11,117

* Transfer back from Ashton-under-Lyne.

The district includes :--

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Saddleworth (woollen)	5,874	6,446	13,484	12,320
*Springhead	2,232	2,466	4,754	4,698
	8,106	8,912	18,238	17,018

* Springhead is an urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

SADDLEWORTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	Deaths, 1891-00.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	2,882	670	..	..	572	2,814	..	..
10-15	1,291	37	..	..	35	1,238	..	..
15-20	1,233	43	..	..	102	1,194	..	..
20-25	1,113	53	..	..	42	1,276	..	..
25-30	1,189	56	..	..	58	1,208	..	..
30-35	1,033	56	..	..	60	1,090	..	..
35-40	922	56	..	..	61	957	..	..
40-45	781	65	..	..	58	850	..	..
45-50	694	77	..	..	59	770	..	..
50-55	565	93	..	..	62	632	..	..
55-60	513	110	..	..	79	535	..	..
60-65	444	131	..	..	112	519	..	..
65-70	366	144	..	..	134	465	..	..
70-75	275	146	..	..	146	335	..	..
75 and upwards	449	298	..	..	340	525	..	..
	19,750	1,931	..	..	1,818	14,408	..	..

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.			
0-10	3,488	901	..	..	745	3,170	..
10-15	1,358	50	..	..	62	1,502	..
15-20	1,269	53	..	..	68	1,335	..
20-25	1,181	62	..	..	73	1,192	..
25-30	1,099	59	..	..	76	1,211	..
30-35	943	59	..	..	77	1,036	..
35-40	839	68	..	..	77	942	..
40-45	700	78	..	..	73	800	..
45-50	621	88	..	..	74	672	..
50-55	570	105	..	..	80	633	..
55-60	467	125	..	..	91	609	..
60-65	391	142	..	..	108	482	..
65-70	291	149	..	..	127	404	..
70-75	412	305	..	..	141	312	..
75 and upwards	..	..	..	..	344	476	..
	14,131	2,244	..	..	2,139	14,776	..

MIDDLESBRO'

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Middlesbro'	47,777	63,666	63,664	72,365	42,133	57,548	57,547	67,408
Guisborough	22,392	19,964	19,964	21,593	20,734	20,022	20,022	21,827
Retransfers (add)	70,169	83,630	83,628	93,958	62,867	77,570	77,569	39,235
	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	1
			93,630	93,959	..	..	77,570	39,236

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Middlesbro' (iron, engineering, shipbuilding)	46,882	44,420	75,532	91,302
Eston (iron manufactures)	6,027	5,172	10,695	11,199
Ormesby (engineering)	4,957	4,525	8,633	9,482
South Bank in Normanby (iron manufactures)	5,117	4,528	9,109	9,645
†Thornaby-on-Tees (engineering, shipbuilding)	8,357	7,697	15,637	16,054
Skelton and Brotton (iron mining)	6,809	6,431	11,842	13,240
Loftus (iron mining)	3,363	3,145	6,327	6,508
*Saltburn-by-the-Sea (residential)	1,073	1,505	2,232	2,578
Redcar (iron and steel manufactures)	3,536	4,159	6,548	7,695
Guisborough (iron mining)	2,848	2,797	5,623	5,645
Rural parts	4,989	4,856	9,019	9,845
	93,958	89,235	161,197	183,193

* Saltburn is an urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

† Practically a part of Stockton.

Persons on board merchant vessels numbered in—

1881	646
1891	554
1901	465

MIDDLESBRO'

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	29,579	8,488	..	160	7,387	28,571	7,387	..	536
10-15	11,335	3,498	565	..	349	11,344	349	..	..
15-20	10,668	3,977	89	..	353	10,503	353	..	..
20-25	9,639	4,413	..	75	416	9,889	416	..	120
25-30	8,805	5,511	16	..	448	8,042	448	..	44
30-35	7,500	5,543	293	..	464	6,737	464	..	..
35-40	6,730	5,582	211	..	482	5,949	482	..	..
40-45	5,806	6,397	154	..	506	5,288	506	..	..
45-50	5,335	6,691	189	..	520	4,520	520	..	..
50-55	4,788	7,444	200	..	530	4,034	530	..	..
55-60	3,903	7,779	158	..	554	3,247	554	..	..
60-65	3,129	8,022	58	..	588	2,526	588	..	..
65-70	2,234	8,144	..	26	620	1,918	620	..	..
70-75	1,597	7,666	..	84	631	1,368	631	..	..
75 and upwards	2,161	1,629	..	..	1,614	2,310	1,614	..	..
	113,209	17,712	1,588	..	14,987	106,141	14,987	..	..

ROTHERHAM.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Rotherham .	38,893	47,443	45,899	57,951	36,642	44,141	42,833	53,678
*Retransfers (add) . . .	..	..	1,544	1,769	..	..	1,308	1,602
			47,443	59,720	..	..	44,141	55,280

* Retransferred from Chesterfield (Beighton).

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Rotherham (iron, engineering) .	27,898	26,451	42,061	54,349
Swinton (colliery)	6,446	5,771	9,705	12,217
Wath-upon-Dearne (colliery) .	4,449	4,066	7,048	8,515
Rawmarsh (colliery)	7,686	6,901	11,983	14,587
Rural parts	11,472	10,489	17,935	21,961
	57,951	53,678	88,732	111,629

ROTHERHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	19,343	5,245	..	819	4,395	18,683	..	..	637
10-15	6,515	189	..	204	184	6,184	..	757	..
15-20	5,991	190	..	443	186	5,594	..	590	..
20-25	5,644	209	..	411	211	4,231	..	..	624
25-30	5,135	205	..	230	217	3,476	..	..	703
30-35	4,364	217	..	219	227	3,246	..	..	332
35-40	3,723	254	..	160	245	2,947	..	..	131
40-45	3,248	297	..	44	256	2,559	..	..	67
45-50	3,077	346	..	99	258	2,283	..	..	..
50-55	2,566	380	..	..	276	1,944	..	..	..
55-60	2,095	403	..	76	308	1,454	..	..	47
60-65	1,546	428	..	..	358	1,207	..	..	..
65-70	1,375	432	..	100	408	978	..	..	49
70-75	897	974	..	87	1,075	1,579	..	..	..
75 and upwards	1,367	9,769	..	2,703	8,604	62,824	..	..	1,060
	66,786	9,769	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

WALSALL.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Walsall	42,144	50,367	50,367	59,070	41,963	49,745	49,745	59,537

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.				Population.	
	Males.		Females.		1891.	1901.
Walsall (saddlery, iron, engineering, metal working).	42,639	43,791	71,789	86,430		
Darlaston (engineering)	7,651	7,744	14,422	15,395		
Brownhills (part of) (colliery)	3,437	3,055	4,582	6,492		
Rural parts	5,343	4,947	9,319	10,290		
	59,070	59,537	100,112	118,607		

WALSALL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	17,760	4,897	..	230	17,138	4,246	..	95
10-15	6,401	205	..	6	6,397	186	..	..
15-20	5,666	183	..	109	5,810	180	76	..
20-25	4,791	193	149	..	4,851	212	160	..
25-30	4,295	202	124	..	4,232	215	275	..
30-35	3,707	223	17	..	3,694	216	107	..
35-40	3,166	254	..	40	3,120	226	22	..
40-45	2,662	281	48	..	2,645	243	39	..
45-50	2,389	304	56	..	2,291	267	70	..
50-55	2,158	343	132	..	2,154	291	166	..
55-60	1,854	400	10	..	1,801	316	..	9
60-65	1,540	447	..	4	1,433	362	..	30
65-70	1,241	459	9	..	1,165	412	..	3
70-75	961	995	..	5	930	993	27	..
75 and upwards	1,313	995	..	..	1,410	993	..	..
	59,904	9,386	151	..	59,101	8,365	991	..

H
N

DONCASTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Doncaster	27,043	32,138	32,138	42,763	26,809	31,343	31,343	41,069

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Doncaster (engineering, railway service)	14,348	14,584	25,933	28,932
Balby with Hexthorpe (engineering, railway service)	3,510	3,271	4,270	6,781
Mexborough (colliery, glass)	5,551	4,879	7,734	10,420
*Wheatley	1,626	1,954	1,795	3,580
*Bolton-on-Dearne	2,108	1,720	1,205	3,823
†Conisbrough	4,528	4,021	4,499	8,549
Rural parts	11,092	10,640	18,045	21,732
	42,763	41,069	63,481	83,832

* These are urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.
 † Rural parish, in which coal mining has largely developed.

Wheatley and Balby must be deemed to be dependencies of Doncaster. In Conisbrough and elsewhere there are collieries.

DONCASTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
	Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	..	315	2,404	9,465	3,459	1,576	12,412	3,459	1,576	1,203	
10-15	..	101	114	3,735	126	474	3,987	126	474	119	
15-20	..	26	101	3,233	123	511	3,943	123	511	177	
20-25	115	3,048	142	529	3,629	142	529	585	
25-30	42	..	126	2,488	151	579	3,331	151	579	542	
30-35	..	61	138	2,216	162	458	2,854	162	458	421	
35-40	..	96	152	2,003	180	295	2,507	180	295	272	
40-45	8	..	167	1,786	199	321	2,230	199	321	103	
45-50	..	66	179	1,598	217	150	2,030	217	150	99	
50-55	..	68	201	1,407	249	162	1,726	249	162	67	
55-60	233	1,168	298	..	1,426	298	..	24	
60-65	..	4	273	1,031	344	93	1,274	344	93	3	
65-70	..	47	312	927	369	60	996	369	60	97	
70-75	..	26	327	754	1,031	70	816	1,031	70	47	
75 and upwards	..	624	5,442	1,425	7,050	5,263	1,389	1,031	5,263	8,819	
				36,274			44,550				

CREWE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Nantwich	29,077	31,833	31,833	36,787	28,353	31,265	31,265	36,206

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Crewe (engineering, railway service).	21,585	20,489	32,774	42,074
Nantwich (bootmakers, tailors).	3,629	4,093	7,412	7,722
Rural parts	11,573	11,624	22,912	23,197
	36,787	36,206	63,098	72,993

CREWE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	10,352	2,278	403	..	2,152	10,529	36	37
10-15	4,028	117	259	..	121	4,052	..	..
15-20	3,773	112	243	..	98	3,809	20	..
20-25	3,266	128	363	..	93	3,569	46	..
25-30	3,068	128	380	..	119	3,182	176	62
30-35	2,581	133	193	..	137	2,794	17	252
35-40	2,138	141	107	..	149	2,441	19	74
40-45	1,789	157	98	..	164	2,133	26	57
45-50	1,617	177	121	..	184	1,834	..	..
50-55	1,516	199	116	..	208	1,585	..	..
55-60	1,344	222	19	..	242	1,383	..	31
60-65	1,073	261	62	..	286	1,350	35	..
65-70	929	306	..	..	338	1,007	..	..
70-75	747	306	..	..	384	807	..	14
75 and upwards	1,208	901	..	..	1,017	1,419	..	71
	39,429	5,260	2,336	..	6,009	41,794	139	..

SWINDON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Swindon (sub-district)	14,728	20,393	20,393	25,895	13,353	18,335	18,335	24,471

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Swindon (engineering, railway service, carriages)	23,087	21,919	33,001	45,006
Rural parts	2,808	2,552	5,727	5,360
	25,895	24,471	38,728	50,366

SWINDON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	6,640	1,421	..	144	6,438	1,180	91	..	7,119	1,427	..	493	6,846	1,208	..	585
10-15	2,187	..	..	..	2,928	..	..	..	2,753	..	..	..	2,699	..	..	..
15-20	1,743	66	..	529	1,799	75	132	..	2,553	57	..	277	2,506	73	213	..
20-25	1,481	70	..	695	1,493	73	..	..	2,244	70	..	395	2,190	69	63	..
25-30	1,577	80	..	439	1,091	82	..	..	2,206	84	..	171	1,592	69	..	480
30-35	1,556	80	..	93	1,042	83	..	..	2,106	89	..	43	1,501	76	..	610
35-40	1,354	81	..	1	1,030	84	..	..	1,986	94	38	..	1,452	89	..	316
40-45	1,133	79	12	..	981	89	..	..	1,569	101	..	16	1,404	100	..	112
45-50	868	81	1	..	808	91	..	..	1,274	110	4	..	1,170	106	..	56
50-55	705	88	45	..	652	85	..	..	1,042	117	..	30	949	108	..	73
55-60	586	94	42	..	569	82	30	..	786	122	..	12	747	113	..	63
60-65	460	102	..	1	469	82	..	..	572	121	..	27	594	122	..	46
65-70	361	116	20	..	363	93	1	..	450	129	2	..	457	132	..	65
70-75	296	129	..	7	320	117	..	..	359	139	8	..	405	138	2	..
75 and upwards	421	322	..	45	513	358	..	..	543	333	36	..	669	393	42	..
	21,368	2,809	..	1,834	19,796	2,574	..	..	27,512	2,993	..	1,376	25,181	2,796	..	2,086

TILBURY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Orsett . . .	9,309	15,106	15,106	18,348	7,171	12,204	12,204	15,398

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Grays Thurrock (docks) . . .	7,560	6,274	12,397	13,834
Rural parts	10,788	9,124	14,913	19,912
	18,348	15,398	27,310	33,746

The influence of Tilbury Docks has apparently extended considerably beyond the limits of Grays Thurrock, so that only about one-third of the total population can be deemed rural in a true sense.

The numbers of military and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881 . . .	266 military	...	446 on board vessels.
" 1891 . . .	81	"	908
" 1901 . . .	130	"	665

There were in training ship, reformatory ship and industrial school ship :—

In 1881	775 boys.
" 1891	1,063
" 1901	1,207

having naturally a large influence over the migrations of young men.

TILBURY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-01.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,177	939	1,500	806	917	4,785	1,244	319
10-15	1,205	60	638	51	47	2,017	334	..
15-20	908	58	..	..	31	1,810	..	..
20-25	1,496	52	138	47	43	1,454	..	258
25-30	1,140	50	386	428	49	912	61	266
30-35	750	55	350	415	53	837	3	138
35-40	647	62	294	300	54	930	..	21
40-45	537	64	268	256	56	891	..	31
45-50	433	60	107	121	59	728	..	..
50-55	439	63	14	71	61	682	..	..
55-60	416	74	12	34	62	513	..	..
60-65	328	84	28	16	74	371	..	..
65-70	266	91	29	36	92	301	..	20
70-75	242	286	..	14	92	234	..	38
75 and upwards.)	417	187	..	4	305	504	..	..
	13,486	1,998	8,618	2,464	1,906	16,989	727	315

WOLVERHAMPTON.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Wolverhampton	72,913	77,365	77,365	85,594	72,527	77,499	77,409	87,149
Dudley	70,048	71,344	71,344	76,021	70,176	71,361	71,361	76,106
Stourbridge	39,513	41,195	41,195	46,269	40,105	41,629	41,629	46,213
	182,504	189,904	189,904	207,884	182,808	190,489	190,489	209,468

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Wolverhampton (engineering, metal trades)	46,313	47,874	82,662	94,187
Dudley (metal trades, colliery)	23,879	24,854	45,724	48,733
Willenhall (engineering)	9,382	9,133	16,852	18,515
Tettenhall* (engineering)	2,481	2,856	5,145	5,337
Heath Town † (engineering)	4,812	4,629	7,075	9,441
Short Heath ‡	1,898	1,633	3,135	3,531
Bilston (engineering, iron manufactures)	12,026	12,008	23,453	24,034
Tipton (engineering, iron manufactures)	15,680	14,863	29,314	30,543
Rowley Regis (engineering)	17,380	17,290	30,791	34,670
Sedgley (colliery, engineering)	7,813	8,133	14,961	15,951
Quarry Bank (engineering)	3,484	3,428	6,732	6,912
Kingswinford §	9,865	9,671	17,832	19,536
Brierley Hill (engineering, iron manufactures)	5,974	6,068	11,847	12,042
Stourbridge (engineering, bricks)	8,044	8,258	14,891	16,302
Lye (engineering)	5,452	5,524	10,165	10,976
Amblecote †	1,523	1,605	2,876	3,128
Coseley (engineering, iron manufactures, colliery)	11,265	10,954	21,899	22,219
Rural parts	20,613	20,682	35,039	41,295
	207,884	209,468	380,393	417,352

* Engineering only employs 11.1 per cent. of working males: the place is a residential suburb of Wolverhampton.
 † Otherwise Wednesfield Heath.
 ‡ Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.
 § Not an urban district.

WOLVERHAMPTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
				Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	70,466	68,056	17,420	4,854	..	18,129	70,226	18,129	..	..
10-15	27,553	27,563	804	2,681	..	652	26,046	652	..	..
15-20	24,458	24,632	700	3,871	..	639	24,264	639	..	..
20-25	21,115	20,662	750	3,749	..	782	22,664	782	..	..
25-30	18,878	17,720	786	2,947	..	859	19,511	859	..	..
30-35	15,904	15,598	861	1,805	..	908	16,302	908	..	..
35-40	13,704	13,453	861	1,805	..	976	14,118	976	..	..
40-45	11,149	11,548	975	885	..	1,058	12,347	1,058	..	..
45-50	9,656	9,691	1,110	887	..	1,154	10,765	1,154	..	..
50-55	8,671	9,060	1,261	530	..	1,319	9,608	1,319	..	..
55-60	7,699	8,080	1,466	589	..	1,569	8,011	1,569	..	..
60-65	6,782	6,856	1,744	233	..	1,887	7,143	1,887	..	..
65-70	5,580	5,680	2,012	120	..	2,187	6,001	2,187	..	..
70-75	4,499	4,718	2,173	..	..	2,515	5,212	2,515	..	..
75 and upwards	6,788	7,598	5,060	76	..	5,815	8,597	5,815	..	..
	252,970	250,864	30,874	23,192	..	37,934	260,715	37,934	..	..

POTTERIES.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Stoke-on-Trent	51,801	60,105	66,555	76,292	52,487	61,354	68,561	79,130
Wolstanton	38,058	41,518	42,007	49,205	37,407	42,134	42,593	50,340
Newcastle-under-Lyme	17,724	19,129	19,316	20,275	16,937	18,406	18,597	20,070
	107,583	120,752	127,878	145,772	106,831	121,894	129,751	149,540
*Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	7,126	8,194	..	..	7,857	9,295
			120,752	137,578	..	..	121,894	140,245

* Mainly retransfers back to Stone district.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Stoke-on-Trent (pottery)	14,950	15,508	24,027	30,453
Hanley (pottery, colliery)	30,497	31,102	54,946	61,599
Longton (pottery, colliery)	17,207	18,608	34,327	35,815
Fenton (pottery, colliery)	11,190	11,552	16,998	22,742
Burslem (pottery)	18,700	20,066	31,999	38,766
Tunstall (pottery, colliery)	9,579	9,913	17,112	19,492
*Kidsgrove	2,358	2,194	3,841	4,552
Newcastle-under-Lyme (pottery, &c.)	9,713	10,201	18,452	19,914
Audley (colliery)	7,169	6,514	12,631	13,683
Rural parts	24,409	23,882	43,296	48,291
	145,772	149,540	257,629	295,312

* Urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The districts which have not been organised as "urban" are densely peopled in many cases, and a leading industry in them is coal mining.

POTTERIES.*

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	49,069	15,681	..	164	47,298	13,526	..	11
10-15	16,464	..	..	..	16,817	..	..	..
15-20	15,103	487	276	..	15,582	507	127	..
20-25	14,141	471	670	..	14,561	495	123	..
25-30	13,469	561	717	..	13,174	618	163	..
30-35	11,328	610	412	..	11,458	677	474	..
35-40	9,614	707	52	..	9,405	731	89	..
40-45	8,195	868	..	56	8,054	812	205	..
45-50	7,421	1,020	83	..	6,944	865	82	..
50-55	6,265	1,166	109	..	5,802	890	201	..
55-60	5,274	1,263	205	..	5,104	952	277	..
60-65	4,289	1,319	229	..	4,449	1,067	316	..
65-70	3,263	1,343	104	..	3,469	1,186	32	..
70-75	2,558	1,256	243	..	2,761	1,248	60	..
75 and upwards	3,368	2,495	116	..	4,224	2,901	334	..
	169,821	29,247	2,996	..	169,192	29,475	2,472	..

* See also Appendix G for a similar Table, as to migrations, &c., in the enlarged area.

COCKERMOUTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Cockermouth	28,473	36,418	36,418	34,543	28,316	35,258	35,258	31,993

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Workington (iron manufactures, engineering)	13,220	12,923	25,194	26,143
Maryport (seamen, colliery)	5,863	6,034	12,410	11,897
Cockermouth	2,596	2,759	5,464	5,355
*Keswick	2,013	2,438	4,201	4,451
Rural parts	10,851	10,839	21,407	21,690
	34,543	34,993	71,676	69,536

* An urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The number of persons enumerated on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	85
" 1891	181
" 1901	324

COCKERMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			
0-10	12,299	2,928	600	..	11,417	2,445	527	..	10,969	2,209	1,126
10-15	4,193	..	..	..	4,267	..	..	..	4,894	..	..
15-20	3,625	144	216	..	3,648	136	..	15	4,629	109	950
20-25	3,013	136	335	..	3,074	128	14	..	4,243	108	961
25-30	2,620	160	345	..	2,642	141	155	..	3,497	123	738
30-35	2,747	172	..	12	2,844	151	141	..	2,960	133	489
35-40	2,430	178	9	..	2,085	154	223	..	2,656	143	362
40-45	1,900	185	173	..	1,828	152	56	..	2,384	150	311
45-50	1,608	201	30	..	1,618	158	12	..	2,154	162	310
50-55	1,485	228	78	..	1,411	170	..	19	1,732	179	201
55-60	1,201	245	54	..	1,209	196	57	..	1,472	203	132
60-65	952	255	41	..	1,038	240	14	..	1,222	235	108
65-70	846	288	11	..	900	293	63	..	1,070	285	92
70-75	721	380	24	..	803	342	19	..	812	340	..
75 and upwards)	1,110	831	23	..	1,449	1,001	..	15	1,588	1,085	41
	40,772	6,281	1,927	..	39,733	5,707	1,232	..	46,227	5,464	5,770

C

BARROW IN FURNESS.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Barrow in Furness	25,575	27,273	27,273	31,404	21,684	24,439	24,439	26,092

This district is co-terminous with the County Borough of the same name (engineering, shipbuilding, iron).

The numbers of persons enumerated on board vessels were:—

In 1881	379
" 1891	273
" 1901	228

The constitution by ages of the male population in 1881 gives evidence of previous immigration swelling the numbers then aged 20-30.

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891-00.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,409	2,352	931	..	8,133	1,855	604	..	8,133	1,855	505	..
10-15	3,948	121	247	..	3,526	96	137	..	3,526	96	585	..
15-20	3,160	118	..	653	3,394	86	..	1,163	3,394	88	439	..
20-25	2,363	125	..	359	3,091	105	..	927	3,140	104	47	..
25-30	2,203	130	694	..	2,792	128	..	..	2,556	115	38	..
30-35	2,733	147	811	..	2,898	128	..	..	2,129	123	184	..
35-40	2,789	169	539	..	2,437	129	..	..	1,896	134	217	..
40-45	2,296	176	373	..	1,909	142	..	..	1,669	134	217	..
45-50	1,794	166	345	..	1,831	162	..	..	1,519	143	240	..
50-55	1,497	156	194	..	1,588	189	..	..	1,272	152	116	..
55-60	985	146	167	..	1,245	201	..	..	1,065	166	71	..
60-65	701	141	92	..	986	197	..	..	844	181	104	..
65-70	487	127	1	..	635	194	..	..	543	189	29	..
70-75	288	284	21	..	388	182	..	..	403	175	6	..
75 and upwards	336	294	..	13	490	337	..	..	530	389	..	11
	34,984	4,308	3,408	..	35,816	4,371	..	49	32,572	3,910	2,570	..

CL
LS

WHITEHAVEN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Whitehaven.	30,100	28,799	28,799	27,448	29,192	29,164	29,164	28,094

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Whitehaven (colliery).	9,447	9,877	19,370	19,324
Cleator Moor (iron mining).	3,932	4,188	9,464	8,120
Egremont (iron mining)	2,848	2,913	6,284	5,761
*Harrington	1,874	1,805	3,535	3,679
Arlecdon (iron mining, quarrying)	2,685	2,656	5,697	5,311
Rural parts	6,662	6,655	13,613	13,317
	27,448	28,094	57,963	55,542

* An urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

WHITEHAVEN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	11,071	2,614	1,630	..	2,225	8,914	1,864	905	..
10-15	4,501	148	568	..	112	3,951	131	768	..
15-20	3,981	136	647	..	120	3,875	132	916	..
20-25	3,888	148	782	..	130	3,622	142	697	..
25-30	2,952	157	808	..	123	3,044	131	475	..
30-35	2,761	167	745	..	125	2,524	128	290	..
35-40	2,581	177	479	..	139	1,990	138	287	..
40-45	2,158	197	316	..	163	1,832	157	168	..
45-50	1,827	225	272	..	198	1,582	157	173	..
50-55	1,585	251	100	..	226	1,473	184	109	..
55-60	1,239	280	95	..	249	1,299	214	109	..
60-65	992	300	46	..	273	1,144	249	119	..
65-70	710	294	45	..	285	900	265	81	..
70-75	645	656	34	..	309	685	309	6	..
75 and upwards	885	5,745	6,627	..	659	1,243	870	61	..
	41,171	5,745	6,627	..	5,027	38,078	4,934	5,050	..

MILLOM (CUMBERLAND).

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Boothle	6,389	7,623	7,623	8,087	5,836	7,254	7,254	7,806

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Millom (iron mining)	5,340	5,086	8,895	10,426
Rural parts	2,747	2,720	5,982	5,467
	8,087	7,806	14,877	15,893

MILLOM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	2,554	461	39	..	2,299	443	..	3
10-15 .	952	..	..	..	974	..	..	..
15-20 .	808	23	..	21	991	27	..	176
20-25 .	655	26	..	33	968	28	..	229
25-30 .	653	28	110	..	670	29	..	76
30-35 .	560	27	40	..	591	28	..	5
35-40 .	528	28	34	..	510	29	..	22
40-45 .	400	34	49	..	482	33	..	35
45-50 .	356	37	..	20	482	34	..	21
50-55 .	311	40	15	..	374	31	..	26
55-60 .	257	44	4	..	301	34	..	14
60-65 .	214	52	..	2	243	42	..	31
65-70 .	169	63	..	15	209	52	..	15
70-75 .	159	65	..	8	163	66	..	..
75 and upwards)	277	170	30	..	846	224	..	12
	8,943	1,098	222	..	9,553	1,100	..	647

SOUTHAMPTON.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Southampton	25,099	26,461	26,461	30,690	27,890	29,002	29,002	30,629
South Stoneham	19,868	24,348	24,227	38,853	21,407	26,775	26,677	41,758
Retransfers (add)	44,967	50,809	50,688	69,543	49,297	55,777	55,679	72,387
	..	..	121	136	..	..	98	150
			50,809	69,679	..	..	55,777	72,537

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Southampton (seamen, commerce)	50,558	54,206	82,126	104,824
Eastleigh (part of) (railway coach-building, railway service)	3,943	3,836	3,613	7,779
Itchen (seamen, shipbuilding)	6,274	6,823	8,234	13,097
Rural parts	8,768	7,462	12,394	16,230
	69,543	72,387	106,367	141,930

Itchen must be deemed a dependency of Southampton.

The numbers of military and naval men in barracks, &c., and of persons (including a few women) enumerated on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881	..	309 military, &c.	... 455 on board vessels.
" 1891	..	359 "	... 431 " "
" 1901	..	1,994 "	... 1,261 " "

There are deaths of persons from outside the town in Netley Hospital and the Royal South Hants Infirmary. The ratios of deaths in those institutions to total deaths were:—

In 1881-91	..	8.7 males	... 2.1 females (per cent.).
" 1891-01	..	9.2 "	... 2.7 " "

SOUTHAMPTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	18,662	4,192	..	1,996	17,921	3,670	..	2,434
10-15	6,629	181	..	134	6,545	180	..	640
15-20	6,423	249	..	988	6,238	169	..	908
20-25	5,718	304	..	2,072	5,908	216	..	1,376
25-30	4,826	449	..	1,770	5,253	263	..	1,240
30-35	4,232	437	..	1,430	4,979	301	..	744
35-40	3,938	427	..	1,044	4,503	343	..	425
40-45	3,406	430	..	778	4,034	379	..	880
45-50	2,904	473	..	523	3,886	410	..	207
50-55	2,721	513	..	243	3,119	441	..	185
55-60	2,393	565	..	226	2,692	476	..	110
60-65	2,044	624	..	119	2,312	558	..	74
65-70	1,708	657	..	194	1,990	662	..	222
70-75	1,305	1,796	..	137	1,605	2,183	..	145
75 and upwards	2,442	11,396	..	11,604	3,243	10,251	..	9,000
	69,471	11,396	..	11,604	73,698	10,251	..	9,000

GRIMSBY.

Registration Districts	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
	Grimsby . . .	31,709	39,097	30,636	39,912	32,085	39,629	31,113	41,238
Caistor . . .			8,461	7,661			8,516	7,815
	31,709	39,097	39,097	47,573	32,085	39,629	39,629	49,053

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
	Grimsby (seamen, commerce, fishing) . .	31,329	31,809	51,934	63,138
Cleethorpes (seamen, fishing, residential)	5,853	6,725	4,306	12,578
*Market-Rasen	982	1,206	2,497	2,188
Rural parts	9,409	9,313	19,980	18,722
	47,573	49,053	78,726	96,626

* An urban district.

Cleethorpes must be regarded as an extension of Grimsby, just as Dovercourt is of Harwich.

The number of persons enumerated on board merchant vessels varied as under :—

In 1881	3,804
" 1891	945
" 1901	1,071

The apparent loss of males in 1881-91 is thus accounted for.

GRIMSBY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,479	3,088	208	208	3,203	13,409	3,203	824	1,057
10-15	4,742		..	..	167	4,975	167	55	231
15-20	3,902	152	292	292	170	4,553	170	28	321
20-25	3,486	163	156	156	199	3,988	199	112	406
25-30	4,155	189	849	849	208	3,536	208	197	504
30-35	3,577	208	612	612	215	3,232	215	302	266
35-40	2,927	208	311	311	224	2,924	224	235	59
40-45	2,361	207	96	96	224	2,296	224	159	144
45-50	1,951	206	93	93	214	2,116	214	81	4
50-55	1,747	204	115	115	229	1,659	229	59	99
55-60	1,401	218	152	152	270	1,440	270	49	..
60-65	1,153	252	..	..	320	1,152	320	73	75
65-70	1,010	292	..	..	363	1,018	363	32	48
70-75	843	322	..	..	1,190	1,826	1,190	69	47
75 and upwards	1,394	948	13	13	7,196	58,088	7,196	2,275	3,211
	47,188	6,652	1,439	1,526				..	..

BURTON-ON-TRENT.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Burton-on-Trent	38,302	42,487	42,487	47,521	35,565	41,046	41,046	45,293

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Burton-on-Trent (brewing)	25,737	24,649	46,047	50,386
Swadlincote District (colliery, pottery)	9,430	8,551	13,889	18,014
Rural parts	12,354	12,060	23,597	24,414
	47,521	45,293	83,533	92,814

The county lunatic asylum for Derbyshire is within this district, and contained in 1901 357 male and 309 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by admissions in excess of discharges from this asylum was :—

In 1881-90	327 males	255 females.
„ 1891-00	509 „	344 „

BURTON-ON-TRENT.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	14,314	3,189	407	..	3,189	13,631	2,699	652	..
10-15	5,745	127	205	..	127	5,753	141	1,201	..
15-20	5,467	151	332	..	151	5,090	140	962	..
20-25	5,160	191	324	..	191	3,741	108	..	146
25-30	4,529	221	109	..	221	3,252	196	..	168
30-35	3,739	257	44	..	257	3,080	211	50	..
35-40	3,228	296	23	..	296	2,702	219	..	34
40-45	2,864	331	08	..	331	2,395	280	97	..
45-50	2,755	355	39	..	355	2,153	239	39	..
50-55	2,227	368	..	53	368	1,807	258	59	..
55-60	1,832	377	85	..	377	1,576	287	95	..
60-65	1,530	402	..	27	402	1,170	335	..	..
65-70	1,101	420	..	47	420	976	390	..	..
70-75	807	1,033	..	68	1,033	1,696	1,208	..	..
75 and upwards	1,363	7,718	..	..	7,718	54,737	6,720	2,724	..
	56,801	7,718	1,562	..	7,718	54,737	6,720	2,724	..

WELLINGBOROUGH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Wellingborough	18,374	21,786	21,786	28,027	18,566	21,867	21,867	28,015

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Wellingborough (boot manufactures)	9,067	9,345	15,068	18,412
Rushden (boot manufactures)	6,314	6,139	7,443	12,453
*Higham Ferrers	1,273	1,267	1,810	2,540
*Finedon	2,085	2,044	3,197	4,129
Rural parts	9,288	9,220	16,135	18,508
	28,027	28,015	43,653	56,042

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

WELLINGBOROUGH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,823	1,538	..	124	1,437	7,847	696	540
10-15	2,590	..	..	..	..	2,871	..	..
15-20	2,402	70	..	200	84	2,728	256	150
20-25	1,987	73	..	86	98	2,522	198	157
25-30	1,918	88	97	..	101	2,326	113	166
30-35	1,624	76	122	..	97	1,880	181	384
35-40	1,455	73	127	..	89	1,726	174	145
40-45	1,209	80	82	..	87	1,440	112	122
45-50	995	87	18	..	88	1,290	109	..
50-55	920	96	43	..	91	1,085	24	17
55-60	801	110	19	..	105	918	..	39
60-65	671	125	1	..	128	829	..	..
65-70	564	153	25	..	161	672	..	38
70-75	489	187	..	9	196	584	10	12
75 and upwards	749	559	..	14	686	1,001	1	45
	25,197	3,310	101	..	3,444	29,714	1,842	1,745

LUTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Luton . . .	17,695	20,238	19,920	23,408	21,805	24,618	24,247	27,766
Retransfers (add) . . .	..	..	318	365	..	..	371	430
			20,238	23,773	..	..	24,618	28,196

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Luton (straw hat manufacture) .	16,424	19,980	30,053	36,404
Dunstable (straw hat manufacture, paper)	2,283	2,874	4,513	5,157
Rural parts	4,701	4,912	9,601	9,613
	23,408	27,766	44,167	51,174

LUTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,409	1,896	276	..	7,155	1,570	242	..	6,943	1,551	..	245
10-15	2,623	..	..	..	2,644	..	..	..	2,763	..	..	..
15-20	2,341	66	239	237	2,318	76	..	62	2,655	61	62	..
20-25	2,088	54	408	130	2,308	78	..	347	2,412	57	347	..
25-30	1,810	65	230	..	2,430	98	253	..	2,036	69	113	..
30-35	1,370	74	33	..	2,018	109	185	..	1,626	84	..	97
35-40	1,219	85	25	..	1,704	115	114	..	1,515	95	..	112
40-45	1,024	99	..	101	1,568	119	18	..	1,263	101	..	102
45-50	1,005	110	..	7	1,391	126	106	..	1,109	113	..	115
50-55	933	120	27	..	1,226	133	10	..	1,026	128	..	1
55-60	769	132	..	..	1,058	147	54	..	902	146	2	..
60-65	700	145	2	..	857	168	..	1	784	167	..	45
65-70	569	172	..	12	723	201	..	..	637	196	..	29
70-75	479	210	..	20	631	239	..	45	553	222	..	17
75 and upwards	765	572	..	36	929	672	..	69	927	663	..	6
	25,104	3,800	1,066	..	28,960	3,851	491	..	27,181	3,653	..	245
									31,234	3,771	..	733

KETTERING.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Kettering	12,863	18,052	18,428	23,872	12,701	17,454	17,837	24,221
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	976	371	..	..	983	381
			18,052	23,501	..	..	17,454	23,840

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Kettering (boot manufactures)	14,123	14,530	19,454	28,653
*Rothwell	2,079	2,114	3,378	4,193
*Desborough	1,788	1,785	2,872	3,573
Rural parts	5,882	5,792	10,561	11,674
	23,872	24,221	36,265	48,093

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

KETTERING.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,459	1,285	..	557	5,240	1,028	..	473	1,578	..	379
10-15	1,912	..	..	..	1,923	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	1,659	50	..	339	1,667	53	..	248	64	..	264
20-25	1,347	47	..	457	1,392	55	..	216	70	..	320
25-30	1,248	50	..	329	1,188	61	..	200	76	..	278
30-35	1,158	54	..	174	1,022	63	..	227	73	..	47
35-40	943	57	..	160	905	64	..	147	74	..	119
40-45	839	57	..	77	860	58	..	52	75	..	78
45-50	703	63	..	74	727	57	..	38	81	..	67
50-55	602	72	..	84	617	56	..	57	88	..	67
55-60	539	81	..	28	535	64	..	42	98	..	67
60-65	479	91	..	18	486	79	..	16	106	..	19
65-70	448	113	..	4	415	102	..	19	108	..	34
70-75	366	141	..	12	350	125	..	41	131	..	39
75 and upwards)	620	455	..	33	614	400	..	11	170	..	30
	18,322	2,616	..	2,346	17,941	2,274	..	1,787	3,263	..	1,754
					25,010	3,263			2,941		2,461

M 12

PENZANCE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Penzance	23,680	21,728	21,728	22,565	26,631	26,548	26,548	26,722

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Penzance (seamen, fishing)	5,641	7,495	12,432	13,136
*Madron	1,506	1,890	2,761	3,486
Paul (fishing)	3,355	2,977	5,977	6,332
St. Ives (fishing)	3,044	3,655	6,094	6,699
*Hayle (part of)	183	233	473	416
St. Just (tin mining)	2,557	3,089	6,119	5,646
Rural parts	6,189	7,383	14,415	13,572
	22,565	26,722	48,276	49,287

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Penzance is rather a residential place, with only low ratios in industrial employments.

The number of persons enumerated on board merchant vessels varied as follows :—

In 1881	1,484
" 1891	200
" 1901	819

PENZANCE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.					
0-10	6,660	1,720	222	..	6,425	1,553	..	6,425	..
10-15	2,774	78	65	..	2,772	82	..	2,772	..
15-20	2,740	88	571	..	2,729	83	..	2,729	..
20-25	2,591	101	798	..	2,547	94	..	2,547	..
25-30	2,482	94	196	..	2,431	104	..	2,431	..
30-35	1,761	95	9	..	2,284	107	..	2,284	..
35-40	1,546	104	..	..	2,192	107	..	2,192	..
40-45	1,255	117	..	..	1,747	102	..	1,747	..
45-50	1,138	133	..	..	1,547	109	..	1,547	..
50-55	1,011	157	..	..	1,386	129	..	1,386	..
55-60	931	184	..	..	1,381	164	..	1,381	7
60-65	869	228	..	..	1,260	203	..	1,260	..
65-70	705	275	..	..	1,110	274	..	1,110	..
70-75	571	275	..	..	971	346	..	971	74
75 and upwards	1,359	927	25	..	2,191	1,312	..	2,191	..
	28,388	4,301	1,522	..	32,973	4,668	..	32,973	..

REDRUTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Redruth	20,364	21,926	21,926	21,234	25,764	27,317	27,317	26,875
The district includes:—								
Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.							
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.				
Camborne (tin mining)	6,481	8,245	14,700	14,726				
Redruth (tin mining)	4,540	5,911	10,324	10,451				
*Phillack	1,774	2,167	3,979	3,881				
*Hayle (part of)	286	382	694	668				
Rural parts	8,153	10,230	19,546	18,383				
	21,234	26,875	49,243	48,109				

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The contrast of population in 1881 at the ages 15-20 and 25-30† indicates a heavy loss in the preceding decennium. In 1861 the district contained 26,520 male and 30,653 female inhabitants. In 1851 Redruth district contained 5,264 copper miners and 920 tin miners aged 20 years and upwards.

† Ten years older at end of decennium.

REDRUTH.

Age at end of Decennium	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	7,612	2,121	..	205	6,647	1,645	286	..	6,647
10-15	2,638	..	..	133	2,908	1,966	..	..	2,908
15-20	2,695	113	..	124	2,737	82	113	..	2,737
20-25	2,792	131	521	6	2,551	95	650	..	2,551
25-30	2,777	135	1,014	..	2,655	115	1,020	..	2,655
30-35	1,813	112	457	..	2,424	124	600	..	2,424
35-40	1,183	103	11	..	2,346	99	254	..	2,346
40-45	899	108	..	97	1,737	101	10	..	1,737
45-50	964	129	..	110	1,630	114	33	..	1,630
50-55	907	165	..	83	1,257	136	..	40	1,257
55-60	841	204	..	95	1,455	177	46	..	1,455
60-65	815	246	..	3	1,343	211	..	47	1,343
65-70	661	273	..	16	1,246	314	21	..	1,246
70-75	544	274	..	30	946	386	..	13	946
75 and upwards	895	675	5	..	2,002	1,281	29	..	2,002
	27,976	4,789	1,261	..	33,964	4,867	2,962	..	33,964

RUGBY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Rugby	13,685	13,281	13,272	17,114	13,515	14,205	14,192	17,184
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	9	4	..	..	13	4
			13,281	17,148	..	..	14,205	17,188

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Rugby (railway service, engineering)	8,367	8,463	11,262	16,830
Rural parts	8,777	8,721	16,202	17,498
	17,144	17,184	27,464	34,328

The rural parts include Bilton, which has gained in population owing to the establishment of large engineering works.

RUGBY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,997	634	112	..	3,959	601	..	854	3,974	601	..	456
10-15	1,674	..	..	..	1,755	..	..	..	1,677	..	..	..
15-20	1,490	39	221	..	1,592	42	..	380	1,640	42	..	89
20-25	1,646	44	722	..	1,407	43	..	..	1,525	43	..	9
25-30	1,628	51	676	..	1,187	49	..	181	1,284	49	..	138
30-35	1,171	54	218	..	1,113	50	..	..	1,068	50	..	241
35-40	1,021	50	160	..	1,038	52	..	291	1,025	50	..	227
40-45	810	65	50	..	819	58	..	234	987	52	..	60
45-50	766	66	114	..	807	61	..	133	900	61	..	5
50-55	644	63	13	..	708	65	..	62	770	71	..	27
55-60	611	75	49	..	666	65	..	80	692	86	..	53
60-65	545	103	41	..	596	102	..	..	632	102	..	16
65-70	501	131	24	..	513	129	..	..	572	131	..	..
70-75	414	149	..	..	400	157	..	31	467	168	..	19
75 and upwards	764	494	25	7	824	594	..	..	966	628	..	23
	17,782	2,087	2,414	..	17,474	2,306	..	2,128	18,179	2,134	..	1,143

STAFFORD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Stafford	15,331	15,201	15,201	15,485	15,222	15,389	15,389	15,817
The district includes :—								
Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.				Population.			
	Males.		Females.		1891.		1901.	
Stafford (boot manufacture-)	10,445	10,450	20,270	20,895				
Rural parts	5,040	5,367	10,320	10,407				
	15,485	15,817	30,590	31,302				

There is a county lunatic asylum here which in 1901 contained 480 male and 381 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by this asylum was :—

In 1881-90	752 males	...	580 females.
„ 1891-00	797 „	...	531 „

The Staffordshire General Infirmary must admit patients from a wide area. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths in this district were :—

	Males.	...	Females.
In 1881-91	5.9 per cent.	...	3.7 per cent.
„ 1891-01	7.3 „	...	4.7 „

STAFFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,969	812	352	..	4,060	725	207	..
10-15	1,794	53	182	..	1,763	52	124	..
15-20	1,822	71	311	..	1,731	68	121	..
20-25	1,782	103	209	..	1,747	92	197	..
25-30	1,596	127	60	..	1,602	101	112	..
30-35	1,220	149	..	30	1,390	113	60	..
35-40	1,016	175	..	25	1,181	125	..	5
40-45	1,020	191	..	77	990	135	34	..
45-50	930	191	..	17	930	144	..	13
50-55	844	196	..	..	837	151	38	..
55-60	745	208	..	..	759	155	7	..
60-65	664	224	..	..	658	174	..	20
65-70	527	233	..	..	540	200	..	8
70-75	429	600	..	..	447	623	..	83
75 and upwards	773	3,363	..	..	814	771	..	..
	19,570		722		19,449			

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,969	868	614	..	4,095	907	514	..
10-15	1,794	64	236	..	2,028	57	246	..
15-20	1,822	72	194	..	1,902	71	357	..
20-25	1,656	91	225	..	1,656	105	355	..
25-30	1,497	107	196	..	1,497	133	125	..
30-35	1,293	121	104	..	1,293	149	137	..
35-40	1,155	135	48	..	1,155	172	26	..
40-45	1,020	136	42	..	1,020	177	28	..
45-50	930	121	32	..	930	164	10	..
50-55	844	123	50	..	844	163	..	26
55-60	745	139	..	4	745	171	..	18
60-65	664	160	..	11	664	186	..	33
65-70	527	177	..	40	527	198	..	51
70-75	429	533	..	5	429	590	..	43
75 and upwards	773	2,847	1,681	..	773	2,847	1,627	..
	19,917				19,917			

FALMOUTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Falmouth	12,666	11,694	11,694	10,332	12,891	12,757	12,757	12,839

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Falmouth (sailors)	5,099	6,690	12,791	11,789
*Penryn	1,466	1,724	3,256	3,190
Rural parts	3,767	4,425	8,404	8,192
	10,332	12,839	24,451	23,171

* An urban district.

The shipbuilding and engineering trades in Falmouth together employed fewer men than the sailors even in 1901.

The numbers of persons enumerated on board merchant vessels varied as follows :—

In 1881	1727
„ 1891	1076
„ 1901	452

There has been a great decrease in the numbers of men enumerated in war ships and barracks, viz. :—

In 1881	643 men (535 in ship "Ganges").
„ 1891	674 „ (574 in training ship "Ganges").
„ 1901	45 „

These facts go far to account for the decline in male population,

FALMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.
0-10	3,108	815	143	..	681	2,984	2,796	533	..	36
10-15	1,486	53	..	528	46	1,117	1,212	38	..	31
15-20	1,321	68	150	..	63	1,248	1,203	44	..	25
20-25	1,282	73	967	..	75	1,796	1,227	52	..	111
25-30	1,880	57	367	..	63	1,064	1,191	54	..	150
30-35	1,162	55	251	..	61	840	906	56	..	91
35-40	886	62	144	..	65	738	867	58	..	81
40-45	761	70	103	..	68	580	785	65	..	52
45-50	773	77	127	..	72	558	668	74	..	16
50-55	695	84	69	..	85	600	633	88	..	25
55-60	565	86	51	..	107	491	610	107	..	34
60-65	482	106	29	..	130	412	542	138	..	12
65-70	421	137	6	..	145	345	478	175	..	38
70-75	350	443	10	..	461	689	1,022	638	..	29
75 and upwards	649	2,186	1,889	..	2,136	14,678	15,553	2,115	..	509
	15,763	2,900	1,000	..	2,136	14,678	15,553	2,115	..	509

HELSTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Helston	10,810	10,048	10,048	9,463	12,871	12,109	12,109	11,310

The district includes : —

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Helston	1,289	1,799	3,198	3,088
Rural parts	8,174	9,511	18,959	17,685
	9,463	11,310	22,157	20,773

* An urban district.

In 1851 Helston district contained 1,463 tin miners and 543 copper miners aged 20 years and upwards. These industries must be nearly extinct, but there may be men from Helston working abroad in mines.

HELSTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	3,424	916	318	..	2,906	713	2,858	218	..	229
10-15	1,828	42	204	..	1,206	36	1,237	162	..	289
15-20	1,311	53	519	..	1,203	40	1,248	349	..	207
20-25	1,469	56	540	..	1,109	48	1,141	436	..	254
25-30	1,800	46	250	..	1,065	47	1,116	231	..	167
30-35	906	41	44	..	897	44	909	24	..	85
35-40	644	47	6	..	695	41	909	32	..	51
40-45	511	54	5	..	610	48	824	26	..	62
45-50	522	61	16	..	559	66	718	..	12	48
50-55	499	75	17	..	458	81	647	..	10	50
55-60	468	94	..	13	463	95	627	..	3	32
60-65	391	120	8	..	422	121	595	43	..	31
65-70	394	147	..	16	376	156	518	..	13	25
70-75	349	512	15	..	310	464	456	8	..	65
75 and upwards	718	2,264	1,922	..	675	2,000	1,090	1,491	..	1,498
	14,234	2,463	1,517	..	12,951	2,000	14,967	1,491	..	1,498

DURHAM COLLIERY GROUP.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Darlington	23,519	24,042	24,042	27,181	24,157	25,470	25,470	29,028
Stockton	35,553	41,765	31,758	33,659	32,699	39,480	29,940	32,638
Sedgefield			10,009	11,005			9,550	10,525
Hartlepool	24,868	34,371	34,371	45,203	23,745	32,267	32,267	43,031
Auckland	43,555	45,684	45,684	48,271	40,017	43,314	43,314	46,271
Lanchester	30,818	34,554	35,125	43,823	27,003	30,880	31,346	39,734
Durham	33,094	35,293	35,293	37,763	31,230	34,299	34,299	36,489
Easington	21,208	23,666	23,666	26,224	19,890	22,160	22,160	24,501
Houghton-le-Spring	17,724	19,529	19,529	20,797	16,421	18,392	18,392	20,050
Chester-le-Street	22,866	26,355	25,784	31,221	20,926	24,239	23,773	29,331
Sunderland	69,096	78,489	78,489	89,842	70,097	80,304	80,304	91,664
South Shields	53,077	72,678	72,678	84,588	50,217	68,830	68,830	82,256
Gateshead	53,262	66,767	66,767	88,394	52,123	64,482	64,482	84,888
Newcastle	73,572	97,233	97,233	116,245	76,680	99,584	99,584	117,399
Tynemouth	58,264	68,052	68,052	85,813	55,933	65,136	65,136	82,849
Castle Ward	9,979	12,304	12,304	16,469	9,741	12,012	12,012	15,933
Morpeth	18,448	21,976	21,976	29,017	17,637	20,575	20,575	26,727
	588,903	702,758	702,760	835,515	568,516	681,433	681,434	813,314
Retransfers (deduct)			2	1			1	1
			702,758	835,514			681,433	813,313

The group of districts contains several large towns, as shown below; the districts not organised as "urban," and therefore described as rural, are to a very great extent colliery districts:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Newcastle-upon-Tyne (engineering, shipbuilding, commerce)	106,863	108,465	186,300	215,323
Benwell and Fenham (engineering, colliery)	9,382	8,934	10,517	18,316
Newburn (colliery, steel smelting)	6,679	5,821	7,963	12,500
Gosforth (colliery)	5,037	5,568	6,674	10,603
Walker (shipbuilding, engineering)	6,978	6,358	11,341	13,336
Gateshead (engineering, colliery)	55,371	54,517	85,692	109,888
	190,310	189,663	308,487	373,973

DURHAM COLLIERY GROUP—continued.

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Sunderland (shipbuilding, engineering, commerce)	71,583	74,494	131,686	146,077
Southwick (shipbuilding, engineering)	6,579	6,061	10,226	12,643
	78,162	80,558	141,912	158,720
South Shields (commerce, shipbuilding, colliery)	48,358	48,905	78,391	97,263
Jarrow (shipbuilding, engineering)	17,805	16,490	33,675	34,295
	66,163	65,395	112,066	131,558
Tynemouth (commerce, shipbuilding)	25,554	25,812	46,588	51,366
Willington Quay (shipbuilding, engineering)	4,161	3,780	7,345	7,941
	29,715	29,592	53,933	59,307
Hartlepool (engineering, shipbuilding)	11,764	10,959	21,288	22,723
West Hartlepool (shipbuilding, engineering, iron, commerce)	31,845	30,782	42,815	62,627
	43,609	41,741	64,103	85,350
Stockton-on-Tees (shipbuilding, engineering, iron)	26,161	25,317	49,708	51,478
Darlington (engineering)	21,458	23,053	38,060	44,511
Ashington (colliery)	7,517	6,439	5,307	13,956
Bedlingtonshire (colliery)	9,910	8,856	16,996	18,766
Cowpen (colliery, shipbuilding)	9,213	8,666	12,982	17,879
Blyth (colliery, seamen)	2,710	2,762	3,728	5,472
Cramlington (colliery)	3,336	3,101	5,967	6,437
Weetslade (colliery)	2,831	2,622	4,377	5,453
Earsdon (colliery)	4,772	4,248	7,471	9,020
Whitley and Monkseaton (engineering, residential)	3,261	4,444	3,008	7,705
Morpeth (colliery, engineering)	3,018	3,140	5,219	6,158
*Wallsend (shipbuilding, engineering)	10,990	9,928	11,257	20,918
Hebburn (shipbuilding, engineering, colliery)	11,100	9,801	16,645	20,901
Felling (colliery, engineering)	11,548	10,919	17,490	22,467
Whickham (colliery, engineering)	6,722	6,130	9,343	12,852
Ryton (colliery)	4,387	4,065	5,553	8,452
Blaydon (colliery, engineering)	10,366	9,257	13,171	19,623
Benfieldside (iron manufactures, colliery)	3,694	3,763	6,269	7,457
Consett (iron manufactures)	5,081	4,613	8,175	9,694
†Leadgate	2,362	2,295	4,456	4,657
Annfield Plain (colliery)	6,608	5,873	9,762	12,481
Tanfield (colliery)	4,306	3,970	6,819	8,276
Stanley (colliery)	7,294	6,260	7,879	13,554
Houghton-le-Spring (colliery)	3,926	3,932	6,476	7,858
Hetton (colliery)	6,900	6,773	12,726	13,673
Seaham Harbour (colliery, glass manufactures)	5,169	4,994	9,044	10,163

* Wallsend may almost be deemed a suburb of Newcastle.
† An urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

DURHAM COLLIERY GROUP--continued.

boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Durham City (colliery)	7,137	7,512	14,863	14,679
Brandon and Byshottles (colliery, coke)	8,142	7,431	14,239	15,573
Crook (colliery, coke)	5,945	5,526	11,430	11,471
Willington (colliery, coke)	4,076	3,811	7,801	7,887
Spennymoor (colliery, engineering)	8,393	8,272	16,383	16,665
Bishop Auckland (colliery)	5,980	5,989	10,527	11,969
Shildon and E. Thickley (colliery, railway service)	6,033	5,726	9,537	11,759
Rural parts (Durham)	161,878	152,883	277,190	314,761
" " (Northumberland)	25,332	23,961	43,832	49,296
	835,515	813,314	1,381,194	1,648,829

In the largest colliery groups the proportions of persons in lunatic asylums are rather moderate, so that there is no necessity to furnish details on the subject.

The numbers of soldiers, &c., enumerated in barracks, &c., and those of persons on board merchant vessels, varied as under:—

In 1881	509 military, &c.	6,387 on board vessels.
" 1891	877 "	6,312 " "
" 1901	862 "	5,328 " "

No great change therefore occurred, but the effect at several ages must have been considerable.

Some of the (nominally) rural districts are very populous, particularly that of Sunderland, and next to it, that of Chester-le-Street.

DURHAM AND NORTHUMBERLAND COLLIERY GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	241,888	65,600	1,111	2,042	75,984	272,396	4,519	4,519	261,399	66,151	3,739	3,739	
10-15	87,932	3,693	1,784	1,547	3,984	96,767	2,502	2,502	96,517	3,364	145	..	
15-20	77,502	3,517	3,107	2,635	3,694	80,403	3,372	3,372	79,958	3,474	3,747	3,747	
20-25	64,628	3,695	1,898	1,734	4,143	75,593	2,406	2,406	72,049	4,036	2,355	2,355	
25-30	58,887	3,619	279	405	4,088	64,218	287	287	62,991	4,255	792	792	
30-35	52,222	3,800	1,068	39	4,197	56,590	316	316	53,565	4,345	482	482	
35-40	43,909	4,142	119	1,119	4,560	48,852	142	142	46,331	4,457	919	..	
40-45	41,315	4,425	58	..	5,020	44,041	371	371	39,356	4,569	130	..	
45-50	36,466	4,649	1,149	842	5,571	37,054	1,074	728	33,023	4,679	301	301	
50-55	31,037	4,805	411	651	6,015	31,983	332	332	28,577	4,948	693	..	
55-60	24,833	5,220	446	117	6,420	25,299	526	526	23,593	5,431	133	..	
60-65	19,816	5,595	573	286	6,847	19,577	734	734	19,120	6,073	6	..	
65-70	16,245	5,748	634	472	6,952	14,150	548	548	14,687	6,587	585	585	
70-75	11,732	13,205	861	592	15,826	21,120	..	..	24,638	17,575	449	449
75 and upwards/	17,269	132,833	..	3,371	152,601	975,154	..	12,961	942,832	139,944	..	10,425	
	830,741	1,321,833	..	4,850	1,321,833	975,154	..	12,961	942,832	139,944	..	10,425	

GLAMORGAN GROUP.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
	Abergavenny	11,879	13,210	14,117	13,291	11,692	12,854	13,537	13,438
Bedwellty	29,793	35,091	34,902	43,822	26,047	29,775	29,619	37,998
Pontypool	13,258	20,555	19,694	23,651	17,080	19,216	18,562	21,728
Newport	35,197	49,634	49,956	58,445	35,345	47,162	47,480	57,005
Crickhowell	9,370	9,920	10,063	10,144	9,188	9,595	9,722	9,797
Cardiff	54,128	89,342	89,020	114,027	52,036	84,454	84,136	114,611
Pontypridd	50,675	82,128	82,936	111,264	42,818	64,684	65,438	93,560
Merthyr Tydfil	52,430	62,315	61,507	71,761	49,011	54,890	54,136	63,779
Bridgend	21,128	27,288	27,288	35,912	19,876	24,165	24,165	31,541
Neath	25,145	28,855	28,855	36,551	24,848	27,818	27,818	35,053
Pontardawe	10,116	10,939	10,939	13,438	10,069	10,761	10,761	13,280
Swansea	47,207	57,047	57,047	58,743	47,794	57,279	57,279	61,003
Gower	5,299	5,338	5,338	5,407	5,803	5,769	5,769	6,320
	370,625	491,662	491,662	596,456	351,607	448,422	448,422	559,113

The district (or group) includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Cardiff (commerce, engineering, ship-building)	81,605	82,728	123,915	164,333
Newport (commerce, engineering)	33,402	33,868	54,707	67,270
Abergavenny (railway service)	3,668	4,127	7,743	7,795
*Brynmawr	3,546	3,287	6,413	6,833
Ebbw Vale (colliery, iron manufactures)	11,319	9,675	17,312	20,994
Tredegar (colliery)	9,737	8,760	17,341	18,497
Rhymney (colliery)	4,114	3,801	7,733	7,915
Nantyglo (colliery)	7,225	6,264	12,410	13,489
Blaenavon (colliery, iron manufactures)	5,699	5,170	11,452	10,869
Abersychan (colliery)	9,257	8,511	15,296	17,768
Pontypool (colliery)	3,092	3,034	5,842	6,126
Panteg (railway service, iron manufactures)	3,865	3,619	6,479	7,484
Llantarnam (engineering)	2,754	2,533	4,905	5,287
Risca (colliery)	5,008	4,653	7,733	9,661
Abercarn (colliery)	6,742	5,865	10,464	12,607
Abertillery (colliery)	12,069	9,876	10,846	21,945
Bedwellty (colliery)	5,328	4,660	6,743	9,988
Merthyr Tydfil (colliery, iron)	37,042	32,186	59,004	69,228

* Urban district. No details given as to occupations.

GLAMORGAN GROUP—continued.

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Aberdare (colliery)	22,622	20,743	38,431	43,365
Mountain Ash (colliery)	17,152	13,941	17,826	31,093
Rhondda (colliery)	62,315	51,420	88,351	113,735
Caerphilly (colliery)	8,421	7,414	8,064	15,835
Pontypridd (colliery)	17,204	15,112	24,763	32,316
Barry (seamen, engineering)	14,361	12,669	13,278	27,030
Ogmore and Garw (colliery)	11,163	8,744	13,800	19,907
Glyncorvvg (colliery)	3,518	2,934	3,683	6,452
Maesteg (colliery)	8,330	6,682	9,417	15,012
Margam (colliery, iron manufactures)	4,587	4,427	6,274	9,014
Neath (iron manufactures)	6,784	6,936	11,113	13,720
Briton Ferry (iron manufactures)	3,533	3,440	5,778	6,973
Aberavon (iron manufactures)	3,783	3,770	6,300	7,553
Swansea (commerce, iron, copper)	46,156	48,381	91,034	94,537
Bridgend	3,004	3,058	4,676	6,062
Penarth (seamen)	6,792	7,436	12,424	14,228
Rural parts (Monmouth)	19,068	18,608	36,719	37,676
" " (Brecon)	3,460	3,655	7,464	7,115
" " (Glamorgan)	88,731	87,126	149,301	175,857
	596,456	559,113	940,084	1,155,569

In this case, as in Durham, extensive colliery districts are not organised as "urban," and therefore figure as rural. Bridgend is an ordinary trading town. The Census gives no information as to Brynmawr.

Persons on board merchant vessels were enumerated as under:—

In 1881	4,510
" 1891	5,827
" 1901	5,025

GLAMORGAN COLLIERY GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	151,563	41,476	8,138	..	144,659	35,431	..	8,005	192,940	53,849	..	185,492	45,899	..	2,839	
10-15	51,617	..	..	..	51,699	..	..	..	62,771	..	..	63,118	..	..	..
15-20	47,164	2,407	10,186	..	47,042	2,159	..	2,245	55,071	2,187	..	55,264	2,059	..	1,717	
20-25	40,298	2,504	14,854	..	40,049	2,144	..	4,713	51,400	2,397	..	50,550	2,165	..	3,902	
25-30	38,483	2,805	9,499	..	34,685	2,504	..	4,739	54,943	2,916	..	47,128	2,749	..	4,726	
30-35	34,375	2,775	4,697	..	29,857	2,615	..	3,511	52,648	3,118	1,184	42,618	3,026	..	3,174	
35-40	30,944	2,808	3,009	..	26,464	2,600	..	2,482	45,177	3,262	605	36,920	3,064	..	1,635	
40-45	26,200	2,986	2,768	..	23,671	2,569	..	727	36,297	3,484	..	30,753	3,052	..	332	
45-50	22,151	3,163	2,107	..	20,582	2,531	..	880	31,145	3,753	191	26,346	3,046	..	41	
50-55	18,476	3,341	1,708	..	17,502	2,487	..	539	25,982	4,070	351	21,829	3,044	..	713	
55-60	16,025	3,557	625	..	15,206	2,612	49	..	21,095	4,375	..	18,981	3,250	..	66	
60-65	13,637	3,853	195	..	12,537	2,939	..	556	16,843	4,712	..	15,554	3,701	..	315	
65-70	10,665	4,075	183	..	10,080	3,292	..	472	13,093	4,960	162	12,545	4,167	..	358	
70-75	8,249	4,016	252	..	8,288	3,511	..	313	9,979	4,860	..	10,154	4,450	..	354	
75 and upwards	12,341	9,102	121	..	13,945	9,333	250	..	14,618	10,394	174	16,712	11,264	97	..	
	522,188	88,868	58,842	..	496,266	76,727	..	38,883	634,602	108,337	..	633,914	94,986	..	20,135	

WIGAN GROUP.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Prescot	60,932	73,129	73,129	79,021	57,028	67,798	67,798	74,627
Wigan	70,460	84,503	84,503	96,346	69,458	82,259	82,259	94,893
Warrington	36,084	43,789	43,053	51,334	34,134	41,133	40,418	48,678
Leigh	27,655	35,163	35,163	42,991	28,663	35,605	35,605	43,263
Chorley	23,044	26,296	26,296	30,034	24,686	28,762	28,762	32,967
	218,175	262,880	262,144	299,726	213,969	255,557	254,842	294,428
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	736	552	..	..	715	744
			262,880	300,278	..	..	255,557	295,172

The group includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Wigan (colliery)	29,612	31,152	55,013	60,764
Warrington (metal trades, iron)	32,323	31,919	55,238	64,242
Widnes (alkali, soap)	15,118	13,462	30,011	28,580
St. Helens (glass, colliery, alkali)	43,618	40,792	72,413	84,410
*Huyton with Roby	2,129	2,532	4,625	4,661
Prescot (watchmaking, colliery)	3,971	3,884	6,745	7,855
Newton - in - Makerfield (engineering, vehicles)	8,891	7,808	12,861	16,699
Haydock (colliery)	4,576	3,999	6,535	8,575
Ashton-in-Makerfield (colliery)	9,963	8,724	13,379	18,687
Golborne (colliery)	3,406	3,353	5,601	6,789
Abram (colliery)	3,405	2,901	4,309	6,306
Hindley (colliery)	11,904	11,600	18,973	23,504
Ince-in-Makerfield (colliery)	10,768	10,494	19,255	21,262
Pemberton (colliery)	10,806	10,858	18,400	21,664
Orrell (colliery)	2,657	2,779	4,914	5,436
†Upholland	2,456	2,317	4,443	4,773
Leyland (cotton)	3,269	3,596	5,972	6,865
Chorley (cotton)	12,555	14,297	23,087	26,852
†Adlington	2,204	2,319	4,190	4,523
†Blackrod	1,961	1,914	4,021	3,875
Aspull (colliery)	4,311	4,077	8,952	8,388
Standish with Langtree (colliery)	3,280	3,023	5,416	6,303
Atherton (colliery, cotton)	8,052	8,159	13,659	16,211
Tyldesley (colliery, cotton)	7,443	7,400	12,891	14,843
†Much Woolton	2,262	2,469	4,545	4,731
Leigh (colliery, cotton)	19,885	20,116	30,882	40,001
Rural parts	38,901	38,454	70,606	77,355
	299,726	294,428	516,986	594,154

* An urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants, near Liverpool.

† Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The urban districts of Much Woolton and Huyton are partly residential, through their proximity to Liverpool.

There is a county lunatic asylum at Rainhill in Prescot, which in 1901 contained 1,037 male and 1,065 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90 . . .	1,008 males	...	988 females.
„ 1891-00 . . .	1,567 „	...	959 „

The military enumerated in barracks were:—

In 1881 . . .	650
„ 1891 . . .	473
„ 1901 . . .	571

WIGAN GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	92,470	27,421	..	699	89,632	28,807	..	620	0-10 . . .	104,744	31,288	1,253	..	100,772	27,073	1,857	..
10-15 . . .	33,452	..	..	..	33,787	..	..	..	10-15 . . .	36,578	..	..	..	36,999	..	..	..
15-20 . . .	28,813	1,235	..	1,006	28,689	1,164	619	..	15-20 . . .	32,502	1,161	..	162	32,900	1,100	1,331	..
20-25 . . .	24,664	1,096	..	2,003	23,958	1,086	139	..	20-25 . . .	30,120	1,153	..	310	30,333	1,132	1,214	..
25-30 . . .	21,653	1,236	..	1,554	21,108	1,314	..	482	25-30 . . .	28,534	1,392	413	..	26,906	1,411	291	..
30-35 . . .	20,641	1,336	53	..	18,525	1,451	..	734	30-35 . . .	24,971	1,544	1,356	..	22,733	1,539	..	503
35-40 . . .	18,448	1,452	517	..	16,392	1,460	14	..	35-40 . . .	21,971	1,729	1,123	..	20,276	1,635	119	..
40-45 . . .	15,077	1,601	..	483	14,735	1,477	511	..	40-45 . . .	19,252	1,998	890	..	17,828	1,764	689	..
45-50 . . .	12,400	1,748	12	..	12,384	1,510	385	..	45-50 . . .	16,479	2,249	358	..	14,918	1,855	407	..
50-55 . . .	10,744	1,894	..	210	10,547	1,560	..	50	50-55 . . .	13,959	2,479	598	..	12,747	1,896	442	..
55-60 . . .	9,088	2,046	287	..	8,822	1,696	389	..	55-60 . . .	10,730	2,613	152	..	10,489	2,050	27	..
60-65 . . .	7,275	2,227	35	..	7,287	1,941	..	60	60-65 . . .	9,000	2,675	599	..	9,037	2,335	352	..
65-70 . . .	5,916	2,355	140	..	6,100	2,148	..	19	65-70 . . .	6,705	2,734	99	..	6,737	2,578	..	251
70-75 . . .	4,251	2,312	..	183	4,731	2,210	..	5	70-75 . . .	5,013	2,650	..	15	5,406	2,654	..	9
75 and upwards	6,313	4,874	26	..	6,904	5,043	110	..	75 and upwards	6,956	5,283	134	..	8,248	5,809	280	..
	310,645	52,838	..	5,068	303,601	47,847	197	..		367,624	60,953	6,393	..	356,329	54,911	6,246	..

CHESTERFIELD GROUP.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Chesterfield	51,723	57,461	59,005	69,393	47,018	51,427	52,735	63,463
Mansfield	23,005	28,369	28,396	42,127	21,953	26,926	26,953	39,491
Worksop	14,453	15,921	15,921	20,473	14,069	15,058	15,058	18,767
Basford	59,998	77,370	59,659	73,415	56,942	77,010	57,868	73,332
Shardlow	20,720	25,712	25,712	32,113	20,970	26,283	26,283	32,285
	169,899	204,833	188,693	237,521	160,952	196,704	178,897	227,338
*Retransfers (add)	..	..	16,140	20,725	..	..	17,807	22,660
			204,833	258,246	..	..	196,704	249,998

* Chiefly to restore a district added to Nottingham in 1899.

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chesterfield (colliery, engineering)	13,744	13,441	22,009	27,185
Whittington (colliery, engineering, railway service)	4,896	4,520	8,798	9,416
Newbold and Dunston (colliery, engineering, bricks)	3,068	2,918	5,192	5,986
*Brampton and Walton	1,331	1,367	2,532	2,698
Claycross (colliery)	4,452	3,906	7,727	8,358
Bolsover (colliery)	3,672	3,172	3,662	6,844
Worksop (colliery)	8,271	7,841	12,734	16,112
*Mansfield Woodhouse	2,440	2,437	2,819	4,877
Mansfield (colliery)	10,543	10,902	15,925	21,445
Sutton-in-Ashfield (colliery, hosiery)	7,551	7,311	10,562	14,862
Kirkby-in-Ashfield (colliery)	5,375	4,943	6,479	10,318
Heanor (colliery)	8,261	7,988	13,627	16,249
Hucknall Torkard (colliery)	7,622	7,628	13,094	15,250
*Eastwood (colliery)	2,465	2,350	4,363	4,815
Ilkeston (colliery, engineering)	12,953	12,431	19,744	25,384
Arnold (hosiery, colliery)	4,259	4,498	7,769	8,757
Carlton (railway service)	5,028	5,013	6,627	10,041
Beeston (lace, carriages)	4,251	4,709	6,948	8,960
Long Eaton (lace, railway service)	6,607	6,438	9,636	13,045
†Alvaston and Boulton	2,294	2,231	3,116	4,525
West Bridgford (lace)	2,939	4,079	2,502	7,018
Rural parts (Derby)	61,442	57,755	101,063	119,197
„ „ (Notts)	54,057	49,460	80,662	103,517
	237,521	227,338	367,590	464,859

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

† An urban district.

Large portions of the "rural" population are engaged in coal mining. West Bridgford and Beeston, as well as Carlton, may be regarded as suburbs of Nottingham, in addition to the portion of Basford actually transferred to that borough. Alvaston and Boulton may in like manner be deemed a dependency of Derby, to which town a large part of the district was transferred on November 9, 1901.

CHESTERFIELD GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	70,052	17,641	146	..	82,573	20,844	4,518	..	79,677	17,620	..	5,432
10-15	26,158	..	..	..	28,151	..	..	..	28,831	..	..	..
15-20	22,623	796	..	18	26,420	751	1,203	..	26,564	768	1,510	..
20-25	18,638	716	..	9	23,852	779	1,267	..	23,571	802	181	..
25-30	16,543	730	..	104	21,845	887	..	983	19,385	947	..	1,759
30-35	15,170	710	213	..	17,931	924	..	1,086	16,919	984	..	2,062
35-40	13,800	733	365	..	15,917	901	..	352	14,829	978	..	1,170
40-45	10,942	781	..	33	14,247	856	307	..	13,000	977	..	360
45-50	9,475	842	164	..	12,702	846	9	..	11,269	1,005	..	175
50-55	8,212	915	427	..	10,194	868	146	..	9,243	1,057	..	346
55-60	6,920	1,040	92	..	8,469	949	87	..	7,868	1,171	..	174
60-65	5,951	1,228	..	9	6,870	1,098	..	129	6,745	1,360	..	116
65-70	4,973	1,459	91	..	5,788	1,320	..	67	5,606	1,650	..	243
70-75	3,799	1,674	..	325	4,782	1,559	..	279	4,647	1,969	..	357
75 and upwards	6,695	4,851	2	..	7,715	4,690	..	62	8,137	5,868	..	270
	239,951	34,116	1,002	..	287,406	40,620	324	..	276,381	37,156	..	10,773

BARNESLEY GROUP.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Pontefract .	21,940	29,645	29,645	36,647	22,923	26,966	26,966	33,611
Hemsworth .	5,935	7,857	7,857	12,622	5,171	6,774	6,774	10,757
Barnsley .	41,083	50,649	50,649	59,335	37,528	45,000	45,000	54,183
Wortley .	26,989	30,525	30,525	36,290	25,345	28,272	28,272	34,036
	98,947	118,676	118,676	144,894	90,970	107,012	107,012	132,587

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Barnsley (colliery, glass)	20,570	20,516	35,427	41,086
Worsborough (colliery)	5,509	4,827	9,905	10,336
Hoyland Nether (colliery)	6,718	5,746	11,006	12,464
Wombwell (colliery)	7,113	6,139	10,942	13,252
*Darfield	2,197	1,997	3,416	4,194
*Cudworth	1,889	1,519	1,607	3,408
*Royston	2,389	2,008	2,613	4,397
Darton (colliery)	4,033	3,637	7,013	7,670
Stocksbridge (colliery, iron, bricks)	3,370	3,196	5,727	6,566
Pontefract (colliery, military)	6,885	6,542	9,702	13,427
Knottingley (glass)	2,917	2,892	5,425	5,809
Castleford (colliery, glass)	9,061	8,325	14,143	17,383
Featherstone (colliery)	6,578	5,515	7,528	12,093
*Whitwood	2,592	2,281	4,806	4,873
Ardsley (colliery, glass)	3,313	2,913	4,662	6,226
Rural parts	59,760	54,534	91,766	114,294
	144,894	132,587	225,688	277,481

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Here again considerable mining populations are included among "rural" places.

There is a county lunatic asylum in Wortley (Wadsley), which in 1901 contained 735 male and 892 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	1,039 males	..	889 females.
" 1891-00	1,021 "	..	888 "

The military enumerated in barracks were:—

In 1881	517
" 1891	424
" 1901	426

On October 1, 1902, a considerable part of Wortley registration district was transferred to Sheffield, viz.:—

	Population, 1901.
Ecclesfield—Hillsborough Ward (part of)	10,580
" —Other parts	4,904
Bradfield—Hillsborough Ward (part of)	1,183

BARNSLBY GROUP.

Age at end of Decennium	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	39,870	11,013	160	..	46,449	13,253	..	1,187	47,883	13,253	..	1,187	46,449	11,823	..	691
10-15	15,232	..	..	..	15,929	..	..	..	15,929	..	..	..	16,226	..	..	..
15-20	12,509	556	724	..	13,088	549	2,559	..	14,553	496	..	652	14,199	469	1,968	..
20-25	10,982	477	904	..	10,484	487	1,251	..	13,767	492	..	564	12,800	459	1,011	..
25-30	9,736	514	386	..	7,622	553	..	1,026	12,677	577	..	514	9,980	530	..	1,495
30-35	9,093	550	..	..	7,042	578	..	845	11,359	605	..	139	8,746	557	..	1,478
35-40	8,498	609	..	..	6,910	598	..	156	9,608	661	..	272	8,095	590	..	615
40-45	7,085	688	..	..	6,316	681	322	..	8,474	769	..	321	7,309	652	..	138
45-50	5,893	746	..	..	5,318	626	96	..	7,636	853	..	75	6,468	697	39	..
50-55	4,828	785	..	..	4,428	580	103	..	6,273	910	..	146	5,363	724	..	90
55-60	4,163	813	..	..	3,750	504	33	..	5,194	972	58	..	4,596	771	94	..
60-65	3,395	840	..	..	3,094	678	50	..	4,029	1,049	..	42	3,745	843	..	78
65-70	2,645	916	..	..	2,593	791	21	..	3,199	1,135	84	..	3,123	969	..	4
70-75	1,978	999	..	..	2,006	901	..	148	2,391	1,169	..	98	2,366	1,106	..	140
75 and upwards)	3,010	2,364	..	..	3,298	2,385	..	64	3,587	2,685	..	93	3,956	2,940	..	144
	138,817	21,870	..	1,729	129,245	19,467	2,766	..	166,559	25,626	..	3,961	153,461	22,630	..	1,756

WREXHAM.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Wrexham	28,351	32,101	31,351	36,268	26,849	29,694	28,849	33,886
Retransfers (add)	..	..	750	756	..	..	845	812
			32,101	37,024	..	..	29,694	34,698

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Wrexham	7,437	7,529	12,552	14,966
Rural parts	28,831	26,357	47,648	55,188
	36,268	33,886	60,200	70,154

A very large proportion of the "rural" population is engaged in coal mining, the number of men so employed in the Administrative County of Denbigh being 8,730, nearly all of whom must have been enumerated in this district. No separate statement as to occupations in Wrexham appears in the Census volume, but the aggregate of coal miners in the whole of the urban districts was only 381, nearly all apparently in Wrexham town.

The military in barracks numbered :—

In 1881	273
" 1891	217
" 1901	114

WREXHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,813	2,373	..	85	2,910	11,352	2,439	..	136
10-15	3,871	146	609	184	121	3,891	116	193	624
15-20	3,582	145	605	..	134	3,719	134	85	478
20-25	3,308	168	..	59	154	3,513	171	..	276
25-30	3,054	180	..	316	193	2,820	193	..	333
30-35	2,382	175	8	..	196	2,494	196	..	212
35-40	2,090	178	44	..	194	2,158	194	..	32
40-45	1,836	178	14	..	198	1,982	198	..	101
45-50	1,642	188	..	4	206	1,669	206	..	26
50-55	1,464	208	33	..	233	1,523	233	..	21
55-60	1,208	241	27	..	260	1,368	260	..	..
60-65	1,122	281	..	1	297	1,295	297	..	..
65-70	941	316	..	8	397	1,055	397	..	..
70-75	681	316	..	5	411	787	303	..	12
75 and upwards	1,085	926	..	..	916	1,420	968	..	..
	38,164	5,323	889	..	6,745	41,046	6,033	303	815

NUNEATON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Nuneaton	6,610	8,696	9,184	14,243	7,104	8,730	9,188	13,877
Foleshill	8,990	9,797	6,959	8,450	9,524	10,171	7,230	8,552
	15,600	18,493	16,143	22,693	16,628	18,901	16,418	22,429
*Retransfers (add)	..	..	2,350	3,790	..	..	2,483	3,908
			18,493	26,483	..	..	18,901	26,337

* Chiefly of places added to Coventry in 1899.

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Nuneaton (colliery, bricks)	12,737	12,259	15,297	24,996
*Bedworth	3,571	3,598	5,485	7,169
*Foleshill	2,732	2,782	4,559	5,514
Rural parts	3,653	3,790	7,220	7,443
	22,693	22,429	32,561	45,123

* Bedworth and Foleshill are not yet organised as "urban districts."

NUNEATON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,908	1,989	..	1,020	7,745	1,688	..	1,106
10-15	2,409	70	..	455	2,525	72	..	303
15-20	2,374	82	..	623	2,087	74	..	363
20-25	2,140	88	..	520	1,862	88	..	445
25-30	1,984	83	..	353	1,576	92	..	315
30-35	1,679	79	..	265	1,323	92	..	289
35-40	1,344	81	..	228	1,245	93	..	176
40-45	1,148	87	..	174	1,066	98	..	182
45-50	1,107	99	..	222	980	105	..	151
50-55	850	117	..	96	752	122	..	106
55-60	680	139	..	25	748	148	..	66
60-65	654	184	..	84	604	190	..	76
65-70	534	242	..	28	600	241	..	29
70-75	544	739	..	18	1,200	777
75 and upwards	1,046	4,029	..	4,111	26,646	3,880	..	3,571
	26,401							

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CANNOCK.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Cannock	18,946	21,223	21,223	24,963	17,176	19,324	19,324	22,673

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Cannock (colliery)	12,820	11,154	20,613	23,974
Brownhills (part of) (colliery)	2,770	2,444	4,047	5,214
Rural parts	9,373	9,075	15,887	18,448
	24,963	22,673	40,547	47,636

CANNOCK.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,987	1,500	274	..	6,879	1,362	0-10	7,972	1,828	..	247	7,611	1,480	..	66
10-15	2,935	74	182	..	2,831	75	10-15	2,822	76	10	..	2,816	63	801	..
15-20	2,555	64	285	..	2,529	65	15-20	2,677	83	187	..	2,498	55	690	..
20-25	1,106	66	249	28	1,997	66	20-25	2,589	83	212	..	1,588	70	..	227
25-30	1,834	69	193	118	1,853	70	25-30	2,299	76	..	47	1,897	87	..	240
30-35	1,622	74	95	..	1,222	75	30-35	1,757	76	..	6	1,815	89	..	65
35-40	1,424	79	..	..	1,222	79	35-40	1,519	81	56	..	1,270	80	17	..
40-45	1,156	88	97	..	1,198	84	40-45	1,360	97	..	10	1,047	82	..	34
45-50	1,111	97	54	..	967	88	45-50	1,255	97	44	..	997	98	29	..
50-55	953	114	18	..	910	98	50-55	1,095	128	..	..	878	109	42	..
55-60	796	137	47	..	771	98	55-60	926	149	..	..	764	129	..	1
60-65	706	161	12	..	656	113	60-65	802	176	47	..	587	161	8	..
65-70	599	179	..	61	508	133	65-70	664	209	28	..	513	199	5	..
70-75	411	179	..	..	395	156	70-75	522	236	..	16	887	585	21	..
75 and upwards	738	487	17	..	677	435	75 and upwards	936	634	47	..	26,985	3,282	980	..
	25,933	3,249	1,461	..	24,055	2,899		29,195	3,927	305	..	26,985	3,282	980	..

ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	17,008	18,521	18,576	22,890	16,526	17,847	17,897	21,351
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	55	55	..	..	50	50
			18,521	22,835	..	..	17,847	21,301

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Coalville (colliery)	8,047	7,234	11,222	15,281
*Ashby-de-la-Zouch	2,244	2,482	4,496	4,726
Rural parts	12,599	11,635	20,755	24,234
	22,890	21,351	36,473	44,241

* Urban district.

ASHBY-DE-LA-ZOUCH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,097	1,384	155	..	1,580	6,724	229	107
10-15	2,546	63	107	..	1,325	2,520	..	..
15-20	2,212	55	320	..	53	2,383	83	..
20-25	1,933	56	377	..	59	2,227	23	..
25-30	1,770	52	191	..	72	1,621	..	113
30-35	1,387	56	122	..	74	1,401	15	159
35-40	1,203	62	93	..	74	1,250	84	62
40-45	1,023	70	..	11	88	1,098	44	78
45-50	845	75	81	..	89	1,043	24	..
50-55	820	95	47	..	87	856	35	48
55-60	719	128	..	..	97	766	2	..
60-65	640	161	32	..	122	707	24	15
65-70	546	187	38	..	155	604	4	..
70-75	462	595	4	15	190	469	..	48
75 and upwards	842	3,089	14	..	606	926	6	..
	23,105	2,723	1,545	..	3,387	24,571	527	171

NORWICH.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Norwich	40,288	46,623	46,623	51,065	47,554	54,347	54,347	60,668
Blofield	5,647	5,824	5,824	5,700	5,971	6,201	6,201	6,145
St. Faith's	5,600	6,034	6,034	6,143	5,818	6,149	6,149	6,424
	51,535	58,481	58,481	62,908	59,343	66,697	66,697	73,237

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Norwich (boot making, commerce)	51,065	60,668	100,970	111,733
Rural parts	11,843	12,569	24,208	24,412
	62,908	73,237	125,178	136,145

The area assigned to Norwich is perhaps too large; yet the proportion of rural population is much smaller than in some other cases, such as those of Chester and Lincoln.

Apart from the Norwich City Lunatic Asylum and the Bethel Lunatic Hospital, there is a county asylum in Blofield, which in 1901 contained 351 male and 490 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by this county asylum was:—

In 1881-90	374 males	... 411 females.
„ 1891-00	469 „	... 503 „

The numbers of military men varied as follows:—

In 1881	nil.
„ 1891	619
„ 1901	468

NORWICH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	19,522	4,945	61	..	4,407	19,285	4,407	..	22
10-15	6,861	186	156	..	198	7,675	198	..	472
15-20	6,153	206	948	..	220	7,251	220	..	181
20-25	5,824	250	512	..	270	6,821	270	786	..
25-30	5,082	285	90	..	295	6,773	295	366	..
30-35	4,434	290	..	..	312	5,889	312	160	..
35-40	3,686	313	..	27	337	5,224	337	2	..
40-45	3,141	339	..	212	361	4,661	361	62	..
45-50	2,781	382	..	144	380	3,921	380	1	..
50-55	2,511	428	52	89	427	3,504	427	87	..
55-60	2,334	484	..	89	507	3,062	507	3	..
60-65	2,171	579	12	..	655	2,696	655	..	32
65-70	1,922	685	..	..	847	2,414	847	..	253
70-75	1,610	885	..	174	1,077	2,190	1,077	..	85
75 and upwards	2,975	2,212	..	132	3,107	4,616	3,107	..	..
	71,057	11,002	974	..	12,323	85,982	12,323	422	..

WAKEFIELD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Wakefield	45,283	50,636	50,382	57,120	49,830	49,068	48,820	55,245
Retransfers (add)	..	..	254	315	..	..	248	323
			50,636	57,435	..	..	49,068	55,568

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Wakefield (engineering, colliery)	20,512	20,901	38,832	41,413
Stanley (colliery)	6,317	5,973	10,297	12,290
Horbury (woollen, colliery)	3,146	3,590	5,673	6,736
Normanton (colliery, railway service)	6,635	5,717	10,234	12,352
Sandal Magna (colliery, railway service)	3,425	3,418	5,082	6,843
Ardsley East and West (colliery, railway service)	3,815	3,662	6,421	7,477
Rothwell (part of) (colliery)	2,574	2,299	3,967	4,873
Rural parts	10,696	9,685	18,696	20,381
	57,120	55,245	99,202	112,365

The statistics of this district indicate that it is much influenced by the coal mining element of its population.

The West Riding Lunatic Asylum here contained in 1901, 808 male and 737 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	910 males	659 females
„ 1891-00	1,070 „	678 „

WAKEFIELD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.
0-10	17,176	4,985	648	..	16,756	4,248	17,423	4,275	476	..
10-15	6,981	282	135	..	6,863	261	6,653	197	597	..
15-20	5,812	257	0	..	5,747	241	6,266	219	399	..
20-25	4,921	283	..	78	4,778	291	5,797	259	..	198
25-30	4,296	309	82	..	4,026	314	4,883	291	..	205
30-35	4,099	349	168	..	3,702	322	4,241	312	..	39
35-40	3,871	400	19	..	3,515	336	3,902	320	..	..
40-45	3,213	431	126	..	3,140	341	3,398	337	..	..
45-50	2,889	439	19	..	2,686	337	3,107	337	..	..
50-55	2,316	445	96	..	2,298	353	2,613	359	..	..
55-60	1,914	455	116	..	1,801	392	2,154	389	..	..
60-65	1,559	475	24	..	1,488	431	1,872	427	..	..
65-70	1,249	484	..	69	1,250	447	1,351	475	..	56
70-75	885	1,048	..	61	958	1,188	1,115	509	..	67
75 and upwards	1,328	10,592	..	..	1,578	1,188	1,766	1,901	..	48
	62,450	9,502	1,231	..	60,586	9,502	66,491	9,670	1,253	..

DERBY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Derby . . .	40,477	46,637	46,637	51,802	41,686	48,390	48,390	55,025

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Derby (engineering, carriages, railway service) . . .	51,387	54,525	94,146	105,912
Darley Abbey	415	500	931	915
	51,802	55,025	95,077	106,827

The Derbyshire and General Infirmary evidently attracts patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths in the district were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	7.3 per cent.	4.2 per cent.
„ 1891-01	7.5 „	4.6 „

DERBY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migration.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	14,958	3,850	31	..	3,850	14,505	3,321	..	72
10-15	5,638	171	273	..	171	5,672	162	..	210
15-20	5,681	174	187	..	174	5,814	185	..	350
20-25	5,455	215	78	..	215	5,676	225	..	151
25-30	4,751	244	138	..	244	4,976	250	27	..
30-35	4,371	277	102	..	277	4,421	275	137	..
35-40	3,854	328	61	..	328	3,973	312	91	..
40-45	3,485	369	55	..	369	3,690	331	..	19
45-50	3,270	402	35	..	402	3,057	333	20	..
50-55	2,628	438	31	..	438	2,614	359	18	..
55-60	2,242	479	19	..	479	2,189	412	119	..
60-65	1,680	505	..	..	505	1,880	474	..	97
65-70	1,322	491	..	..	491	1,486	524	..	97
70-75	949	1,100	..	..	1,100	1,146	1,405	..	105
75 and upwards	1,301	9,043	..	..	9,043	1,906	8,568	..	698
	61,645	9,043	800	..	9,043	62,895	8,568	..	698

YORK.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
York . . .	38,091	39,857	39,804	45,389	38,604	41,658	41,601	46,623
Retransfers (add) . . }	..	..	53	67	..	..	57	68
			39,857	45,456	..	..	41,658	46,691

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
York (railway service, confections, carriages, commerce) . . }	38,147	39,767	67,841	77,914
Rural parts	7,242	6,856	13,564	14,098
	45,389	46,623	81,405	92,012

The camp at Strensall, with 358 soldiers, accounts for the excess of males in the rural parts. The North Riding Lunatic Asylum is also outside the city. It contained in 1901, 349 male and 341 female patients. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	405 males	343 females.
„ 1891-00	506 „	349 „

The numbers of military men in barracks, &c., varied as follows :—

In 1881	1,617
„ 1891	1,368
„ 1901	1,559

The county hospital must attract patients from some distance. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	4.5 per cent.	2.5 per cent.
„ 1891-01	6.5 „	3.9 „

YORK CITY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,588	3,048	765	..	11,923	2,756	404	..
10-15	4,996	167	..	154	4,829	191	..	142
15-20	4,268	199	210	..	3,951	201	12	..
20-25	4,086	250	398	..	3,905	226	202	..
25-30	4,015	271	748	..	3,525	248	170	..
30-35	3,772	289	411	..	3,109	268	251	..
35-40	3,177	315	147	..	2,738	272	240	..
40-45	2,565	331	149	..	2,318	276	67	..
45-50	2,233	342	108	..	2,014	277	..	..
50-55	2,041	362	..	51	1,823	299	104	..
55-60	1,633	396	8	..	1,511	344	1	..
60-65	1,468	451	30	..	1,311	407	..	31
65-70	1,218	504	..	..	1,092	473	..	91
70-75	928	1,288	..	21	2,110	1,508	..	59
75 and upwards	1,711	8,213	..	..	50,527	7,741	1,128	..
	50,079	8,213	2,609	..	52,580	8,491	1,370	..
					53,956	7,991		726

YARMOUTH WITH LOWESTOFT.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Yarmouth	21,791	22,208	22,208	22,955	24,449	26,526	26,526	27,749
Mutford	14,763	16,076	16,076	20,658	15,707	18,947	18,947	22,680
	36,554	38,284	38,284	43,613	40,156	45,473	45,473	50,429

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Great Yarmouth (part of) (commerce, fishing)	22,955	27,749	48,734	50,704
Lowestoft (fishing)	14,061	15,789	23,347	29,850
Rural parts	6,597	6,891	11,676	13,488
	43,613	50,429	83,757	94,042

* Only a small fraction is outside this district.

The fishing interest in Lowestoft employed 1,312 men against 831 in Yarmouth, but of course much depends on the number of men absent at sea, and thus not enumerated. There is an important "pleasure" element at each of these watering places, and consequently a large proportion of residential population.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels varied as follows :—

In 1881	220 military, &c.	2,552 on board vessels
" 1891	187 "	477 "
" 1901	429 "	738 "

The influence of these figures on male population at certain ages must have been considerable.

YARMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	13,451	3,354	372	..	2,912	12,929	..	114	
10-15	5,366	139	..	100	148	5,402	..	122	
15-20	5,843	148	..	70	135	4,886	1,096	20	
20-25	4,847	178	516	..	156	4,553	297	..	
25-30	3,512	200	237	..	179	3,800	..	..
30-35	2,701	214	132	..	195	3,372	..	..
35-40	2,458	220	89	..	210	3,059	..	..
40-45	2,334	227	18	..	225	2,677	..	18	
45-50	2,119	237	..	17	235	2,383	..	49	
50-55	1,970	257	..	..	265	2,144	4	..
55-60	1,706	292	155	..	319	1,888	40	..	
60-65	1,456	356	..	113	402	1,470	..	171	
65-70	1,195	432	..	21	499	1,484	..	11	
70-75	1,139	1,609	..	65	1,909	2,882	..	101	
75 and upwards	2,138	7,305	..	88	7,789	58,402	..	..
	51,735	7,305	1,045	..	184	58,402	4,906	..	

IPSWICH.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Ipswich	23,608	26,514	26,693	31,181	26,712	30,567	30,740	35,449
Woodbridge	11,203	11,725	11,634	12,422	11,542	11,994	11,916	13,160
	34,811	38,239	38,327	43,603	38,254	42,561	42,656	48,609
Retransfers (deduct) . . . . .	..	..	88	305	..	..	95	320
			38,239	43,298	..	..	42,561	48,289

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Ipswich (engineering, commerce, staymaking)	31,181	35,449	57,433	66,630
*Woodbridge	2,135	2,505	4,480	4,640
Felixstowe (residential)	2,702	3,113	3,507	5,815
Rural parts	7,585	7,542	15,563	15,127
	43,603	48,609	80,983	92,212

* Urban district.

There is here a borough lunatic asylum, but irrespective of that there is a county lunatic asylum in Woodbridge district, which in 1901 contained 242 male and 323 female patients. The net addition to population caused by this asylum was:—

In 1881-90	284 males	...	305 females.
" 1891-00	345 "	...	361 "

The military and persons on board vessels were enumerated as follows:—

In 1881	268 military	...	128 on board vessels.
" 1891	369 "	...	166 "
" 1901	448 "	...	155 "

IPSWICH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	11,954	2,801	..	30	2,801	11,794	..	694
10-15	4,779	144	271	..	144	4,874	..	11
15-20	4,819	155	790	..	166	4,784	170	..
20-25	3,976	187	486	..	176	4,405	182	..
25-30	3,393	203	..	76	198	4,319	202	..
30-35	2,088	213	..	..	212	3,711	203	..
35-40	2,444	225	82	..	223	3,193	218	..
40-45	2,137	243	..	66	235	2,876	247	..
45-50	1,983	266	11	..	246	2,564	268	..
50-55	1,687	300	..	01	254	2,295	280	..
55-60	1,584	350	..	..	274	1,987	305	..
60-65	1,369	415	..	64	309	1,752	344	..
65-70	1,311	479	..	69	384	1,584	436	..
70-75	1,173	1,488	..	72	486	1,376	562	..
75 and upwards	2,018	7,469	..	97	1,669	2,841	2,010	..
	46,765	7,469	1,057	..	7,183	54,355	7,774	914

NORTHAMPTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Northampton	31,520	38,734	38,705	42,924	32,724	40,583	40,551	46,431
Retransfers (add) . . . }	..	..	29	39	..	..	32	42
			38,734	42,963	..	..	40,583	46,473

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Northampton (part of) (bootmaking)	39,692	43,243	72,893	82,935
Rural parts	3,232	3,188	6,363	6,420
	42,924	46,431	79,256	89,355

The portion of Northampton beyond the district is in Hardingstone district, and has 4,086 inhabitants on 382 acres, being therefore densely peopled for a suburb.

There is a county lunatic asylum within the district which in 1901 contained 446 male and 444 female patients. The net addition to population caused by this asylum was :—

In 1881-90	485 males	...	436 females.
„ 1891-00	544 „	...	385 „

The military in this place were not numerous, viz. :—

In 1881	168
„ 1891	185
„ 1901	181

The General Infirmary may probably attract patients from outside. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths were :—

In 1881-91	Males.	7.9 per cent.	...	Females.	4.3 per cent.
„ 1891-01	8.1 „	...		4.9 „	

NORTHAMPTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,323	3,285	..	686	3,251	12,522	2,766	..	223
10-15	4,448	150	..	197	145	5,149	147	..	296
15-20	3,950	143	..	224	165	4,813	162	..	52
20-25	3,413	173	..	210	197	4,703	189	..	..
25-30	3,156	205	..	233	221	4,482	197	..	..
30-35	2,787	232	..	19	242	3,609	208	..	..
35-40	2,472	249	..	126	257	3,254	208	..	..
40-45	2,233	262	..	120	282	2,886	214	..	..
45-50	1,826	265	..	60	313	2,426	228	..	..
50-55	1,778	276	..	..	352	2,021	246	..	..
55-60	1,534	300	..	48	401	1,806	268	..	25
60-65	1,188	335	..	65	441	1,536	297	..	44
65-70	899	375	..	123	455	1,241	353	..	34
70-75	728	918	..	139	1,114	985	415	..	101
75 and upwards	1,099	7,171	..	2,062	7,396	1,702	1,232	..	152
	43,843	6,690	..	2,001	51,688	53,105	6,917	..	285

CHESTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Chester	39,211	40,717	40,865	42,982	40,150	41,995	42,163	45,190
Retransfers (deduct) . . . . .	..	..	148	152	..	..	168	162
			40,717	42,830	..	..	41,995	45,028

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chester	18,121	20,188	37,105	38,309
Hoole (railway service)	2,538	2,803	3,892	5,341
Buckley (part of)	1,314	1,140	2,192	2,454
Rural parts	21,009	21,059	39,839	42,068
	42,982	45,190	83,028	88,172

There is no striking feature in the occupations of the people of Chester and the same may be said of other old towns, against whose names no memorandum is placed.

This district contains a county lunatic asylum, which in 1901 had 451 male and 520 female patients. The net addition to population caused by this asylum was:—

In 1881-90	452 males	...	296 females.
„ 1891-00	573 „	...	558 „

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	344
„ 1891	240
„ 1901	235

The General Infirmary probably admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were:—

	Males.	...	Females.
In 1881-91	4.7 per cent.	...	2.7 per cent.
„ 1891-01	6.3 „	...	4.2 „

CHESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,112	2,620	70	..	2,620	11,625	2,316	175	..
10-15	4,809	149	154	..	149	4,790	143	149	..
15-20	4,811	166	552	..	166	4,689	156	158	..
20-25	4,617	210	650	..	210	4,566	203	192	..
25-30	4,383	248	473	..	248	4,316	235	172	..
30-35	3,848	269	185	..	269	3,973	251	166	..
35-40	3,281	298	34	..	298	3,345	270	12	..
40-45	2,675	335	15	..	335	2,814	290	36	..
45-50	2,403	376	13	..	376	2,475	313	38	..
50-55	2,072	415	..	60	415	2,177	346	10	..
55-60	1,901	452	67	..	452	1,981	390	..	42
60-65	1,671	498	..	7	498	1,672	460	..	10
65-70	1,271	525	..	27	525	1,519	538	..	23
70-75	1,098	1,380	..	67	1,380	1,292	1,680	..	32
75 and upwards)	1,877	7,947	..	..	7,947	2,356	1,001	..	..
	52,829	7,947	2,052	..	7,947	53,620	7,591	1,001	..

EXETER.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Exeter	16,759	16,689	16,689	16,848	20,910	20,879	20,879	20,870
St. Thomas	22,376	24,506	24,506	25,491	25,792	28,347	28,347	29,881
	39,135	41,195	41,195	42,339	46,702	49,226	49,226	50,751

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.		Females.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Exeter	21,401	25,784	45,766	47,185
Heavitree (military, residential)	3,502	4,027	6,267	7,529
Exmouth (residential)	4,237	6,248	9,292	10,485
*Budleigh Salterton (residential).	694	1,189	1,775	1,883
Rural parts	12,505	13,503	27,321	26,008
	42,339	50,751	90,421	93,090

* Urban district.

The County lunatic asylum and Western Counties idiot asylum, both situate in Kenton, aggregated in 1901, 679 male and 762 female patients. The net addition to population caused by these asylums was :—

In 1881-90	500 males	... 458 females.
„ 1891-00	597 „	... 544 „

Irrespective of these, there is another lunatic asylum proper to the Borough of Exeter.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were :—

In 1881	399
„ 1891	464
„ 1901	569

EXETER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	11,498	2,698	35	..	10,901	2,244	..	107
10-15	4,809	169	238	..	4,920	169	..	77
15-20	4,887	181	1,109	..	4,789	208	..	142
20-25	4,855	211	910	..	4,724	232	387	..
25-30	4,188	228	243	..	4,510	224	537	..
30-35	3,243	256	..	2	3,903	226	193	..
35-40	2,988	297	..	51	3,410	247	144	..
40-45	2,672	390	..	140	2,994	276	..	49
45-50	2,383	352	..	25	2,734	311	..	21
50-55	2,219	390	..	84	2,502	361	7	..
55-60	1,923	448	..	140	2,266	429	3	..
60-65	1,612	523	..	129	1,928	545	..	57
65-70	1,449	594	..	119	1,745	690	..	199
70-75	1,292	1,881	..	44	3,969	2,591	9	..
75 and upwards }	2,075	8,558	..	..	60,127	8,748	628	..
	52,693	8,558	1,801	..				

EXETER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	12,388	2,859	95	..	12,104	2,462	138	..
10-15	5,117	186	361	..	5,042	186	..	189
15-20	4,785	206	950	..	4,721	202	..	161
20-25	4,399	228	796	..	4,551	230	591	..
25-30	4,012	280	275	..	4,064	242	456	..
30-35	3,177	246	16	..	4,108	258	292	..
35-40	2,645	273	..	120	3,544	283	130	..
40-45	2,372	295	..	20	3,147	301	..	32
45-50	2,198	309	..	39	2,771	310	..	63
50-55	1,960	342	..	43	2,514	346	31	..
55-60	1,748	399	..	128	2,300	412	47	..
60-65	1,563	486	..	184	2,204	525	..	161
65-70	1,410	579	..	161	1,853	663	..	240
70-75	1,270	1,840	..	76	1,661	2,452	..	72
75 and upwards }	2,529	8,478	1,850	..	3,622	8,872	798	..
	51,523	8,478	1,850	..	58,806	8,872	798	..

LINCOLN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Lincoln	32,273	33,030	33,030	36,634	32,230	34,230	34,230	38,036

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Lincoln (engineering)	23,683	25,101	41,491	48,784
*Bracebridge	894	858	1,491	1,752
Rural parts	12,057	12,077	24,287	24,134
	36,634	38,036	67,269	74,670

* Urban district adjacent to Lincoln.

This district contains the county lunatic asylum, which in 1901 had 366 male and 392 female patients. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	542 males	...	440 females.
„ 1891-00	511 „	...	478 „

LINCOLN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	10,504	2,658	691	..	2,267	9,609	2,267	..	275	9,264	1,872	..	233
10-15	4,356	146	157	..	110	3,709	110	..	30	3,823	125	153	..
15-20	3,832	147	603	..	129	3,964	129	338	..	3,969	142	200	..
20-25	3,446	173	685	..	155	3,838	155	437	..	3,940	158	88	..
25-30	3,160	184	458	..	160	3,529	160	..	81	3,440	172	..	197
30-35	2,817	204	219	..	173	2,696	173	..	140	2,786	187	..	188
35-40	2,510	237	123	..	201	2,302	201	..	144	2,521	202	..	57
40-45	2,146	258	118	..	206	2,175	206	..	99	2,310	202	..	87
45-50	2,082	265	170	..	212	2,087	212	..	97	2,100	215	..	21
50-55	1,872	283	..	..	214	1,786	214	..	71	1,917	221	..	20
55-60	1,445	310	..	..	202	1,656	202	..	59	1,666	242	..	6
60-65	1,232	356	..	..	238	1,437	238	..	39	1,430	275	..	40
65-70	982	404	..	..	299	1,206	299	..	7	1,175	338	..	64
70-75	891	404	..	..	381	927	381	..	86	1,050	414	..	92
75 and upwards	1,552	1,164	..	..	1,247	1,727	1,247	..	118	2,103	1,459	..	..
	42,777	6,789	2,949	..	6,427	42,648	6,427	..	413	43,494	6,022	..	564

READING.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Reading . .	24,082	29,315	29,315	35,072	25,035	30,739	30,739	37,145

The district is conterminous with the County Borough of Reading, Caversham, on the other side of the Thames, may be deemed a dependency, but it has not been thought expedient to enlarge the district. The chief industry is biscuits, some of the makers of which are found in Caversham.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	nil.
„ 1891	204
„ 1901	285

Many deaths of persons from outside the town seem to occur in the Royal Berks Hospital. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	9.3 per cent.	6.3 per cent.
„ 1891-01	11.7 „	9.4 „

READING.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	8,842	1,972	..	516	8,422	1,036	9,356	2,108	..	542	9,250	1,802	..	341
10-15	8,471	98	..	..	8,373	88	8,913	97	..	202	8,829	106	..	238
15-20	2,835	102	..	209	2,541	85	3,367	109	..	157	3,324	110	..	227
20-25	2,456	126	..	49	2,466	110	2,969	131	..	48	3,023	128	..	345
25-30	2,446	137	81	..	2,268	130	2,563	147	..	230	2,702	138	..	275
30-35	2,103	148	90	..	2,035	143	2,359	164	..	43	2,525	154	..	181
35-40	1,699	172	..	129	1,859	153	2,228	191	2	..	2,266	176	..	52
40-45	1,436	185	..	81	1,583	157	1,856	209	..	68	1,978	196	..	35
45-50	1,248	199	11	..	1,305	152	1,656	215	..	62	1,755	193	..	30
50-55	1,071	200	64	..	1,224	164	1,332	232	4	..	1,398	204	..	47
55-60	818	204	37	..	871	194	1,038	259	..	45	1,140	223	..	61
60-65	645	218	..	13	703	229	807	281	..	26	939	259	..	58
65-70	517	237	..	60	661	259	577	282	..	82	757	306	..	145
70-75	901	649	..	41	1,239	334	1,073	347	..	114	1,476	1,037	..	148
75 and upwards	32,924	4,647	..	1,038	33,457	4,334	38,671	5,272	..	1,616	39,989	5,027	..	2,183

CARLISLE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Carlisle	25,253	26,200	26,200	29,659	27,500	28,985	28,985	33,202

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Carlisle (railway service, biscuits)	21,487	23,993	39,176	45,480
Rural parts	8,172	9,209	16,009	17,381
	29,659	33,202	55,185	62,861

This district includes the Cumberland and Westmoreland Lunatic Asylum, which in 1901 contained 346 male and 327 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	349 males	...	283 females.
„ 1891-00	315 „	...	298 „

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were :—

In 1881	213
„ 1891	135
„ 1901	197

The ratio of deaths in the Cumberland Infirmary to total deaths was :—

In 1881-91	Males.	...	Females.
„ 1891-01	4.7 per cent.	...	2.7 per cent.
	10.0 „	...	3.9 „

The increase in such deaths must be taken into account when comparing the mortality in the two periods.

CARLISLE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	8,507	2,020	440	..	8,412	1,692	..	217
10-15	3,320	106	..	96	3,316	114	..	492
15-20	3,209	120	17	..	3,008	142	..	359
20-25	2,909	155	165	..	3,020	180	29	..
25-30	2,695	167	309	..	2,608	191	..	3
30-35	2,299	179	286	..	2,429	199	..	45
35-40	1,925	201	126	..	1,994	214	..	83
40-45	1,787	218	82	..	1,838	227	..	58
45-50	1,714	225	84	..	1,599	234	..	30
50-55	1,359	251	35	..	1,365	255	..	46
55-60	1,204	296	9	..	1,181	291	6	..
60-65	1,028	332	..	7	999	347	..	48
65-70	828	343	..	36	892	409	..	105
70-75	670	964	..	39	1,658	1,205	..	54
75 and upwards	1,253	5,577	1,357	..	37,397	5,700	..	1,505
	34,767	5,978	2,261	..	38,894	5,438	..	..

2 B upwards}

GLOUCESTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Gloucester .	22,676	24,486	24,486	28,169	24,232	26,421	26,421	30,565

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Gloucester (commerce, railway service, engineering, carriages)	23,088	24,867	41,303	47,955
Rural parts	5,081	5,698	9,604	10,779
	28,169	30,565	50,907	58,734

This district includes two county lunatic asylums, at Wotton and Barnwood, aggregating in 1901, 505 male and 579 female patients. The net addition to population caused by these asylums was :—

In 1881-90	661 males	... 649 females.
" 1891-00	634 "	... 550 "

Persons on board vessels were enumerated as follows :—

In 1881	203
" 1891	216
" 1901	91

Deaths in the General Infirmary were numerous. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were :—

In 1881-91	Males.	...	Females.
" 1891-01	8.2 per cent.	...	5.1 per cent.
" 1891-01	8.1 "	...	5.0 "

GLOUCESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,609	1,619	406	..	1,771	7,678	1,771	..	431
10-15	3,021	97	126	..	127	3,126	127	..	240
15-20	2,747	99	283	..	116	2,946	116	..	140
20-25	2,453	125	200	..	132	2,771	132	..	50
25-30	2,363	146	187	..	150	2,537	150	..	156
30-35	1,975	165	90	..	164	2,290	164	..	81
35-40	1,724	187	..	48	175	2,031	175	..	132
40-45	1,492	201	64	..	185	1,871	185	..	62
45-50	1,335	204	45	..	189	1,635	189	..	..
50-55	1,276	217	..	21	211	1,491	211	..	66
55-60	1,005	241	..	23	248	1,258	248	..	64
60-65	830	272	..	7	297	1,085	297	..	32
65-70	707	296	..	107	346	978	346	..	96
70-75	598	788	..	93	982	831	982	..	183
75 and upwards	1,031	4,492	5,505	1,571	5,505	..	1,733
	30,285	4,657	1,142	..	5,505	34,099	5,267	1,187	..

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B
22

OXFORD.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Oxford . . .	10,713	10,220	10,705	10,724	11,473	11,593	12,119	12,172
Headington . . .	13,426	15,586	15,586	17,152	15,297	19,021	19,021	21,453
	24,139	25,806	26,291	27,876	26,770	30,614	31,140	33,625
Retransfers (deduct) . . .	..	..	485	605	..	..	526	670
			25,806	27,271	..	..	30,614	32,955

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Oxford (part of)	21,799	27,483	45,664	49,282
Rural parts	6,077	6,142	11,767	12,219
	27,876	33,625	57,431	61,501

* A very small fraction extends into Berks.

The Oxford and Berks County Lunatic Asylum and the Warneford Asylum, both in Headington, contained in 1901, 288 male and 359 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by these asylums was :—

In 1881-90	245 males	..	266 females.
„ 1891-00	343 „	..	293 „

Military officers and men were enumerated in barracks, &c., as follows :—

In 1881	112
„ 1891	127
„ 1901	241

The Radcliffe Infirmary seems to attract patients from outside the city. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	8.9 per cent.	4.7 per cent.
„ 1891-01	11.5 „	7.4 „

OXFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migration.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	8,246	1,878	160	..	1,792	7,358	80	..	
10-15	3,273	92	183	..	86	3,217	..	347	
15-20	2,885	99	460	..	89	3,147	..	11	
20-25	2,768	123	453	..	109	3,250	..	..
25-30	2,481	132	420	..	124	3,356	..	..
30-35	2,308	147	92	..	148	2,891	..	..
35-40	1,800	173	47	..	176	2,558	..	..
40-45	1,584	187	6	..	199	2,124	..	..
45-50	1,364	188	..	..	215	1,875	..	..
50-55	1,149	199	..	..	234	1,691	..	..
55-60	904	221	..	..	256	1,487	..	..
60-65	764	259	..	..	285	1,325	..	..
65-70	631	298	..	..	309	1,066	..	..
70-75	1,185	902	..	..	947	870	..	..
75 and upwards)	32,885	4,898	1,681	..	4,909	1,817	..	..
		4,898	1,681	..	4,909	37,972	..	..
		4,898	1,681	..	4,909	4,856	..	..

MAIDSTONE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Maidstone .	21,934	23,148	23,148	23,607	23,131	24,904	24,904	25,479

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Maidstone	15,868	17,648	32,145	33,516
Rural parts	7,739	7,831	15,907	15,570
	23,607	25,479	48,052	49,086

This district includes a county lunatic asylum at Barming Heath, which in 1901 contained 626 male and 734 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	883 males	736 females.
" 1891-00	948 "	690 "

Military officers and men were enumerated in barracks, &c., as follows:—

In 1881	511
" 1891	172
" 1901	324

MAIDSTONE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,322	1,607	486	..	6,068	1,276	..	28
10-15	2,986	1,607	247	..	2,916	..	..	..
15-20	2,730	102	247	..	2,908	113	250	..
20-25	2,872	109	474	..	2,839	116	445	..
25-30	2,246	138	436	..	2,263	131	150	..
30-35	1,813	154	165	..	1,986	142	14	..
35-40	1,671	175	26	..	1,829	160	..	42
40-45	1,311	208	..	148	1,742	187	63	..
45-50	1,278	215	..	61	1,643	205	..	14
50-55	1,163	210	14	..	1,409	209	46	..
55-60	955	216	..	60	1,230	223	44	..
60-65	876	235	..	28	1,035	246	..	11
65-70	757	268	..	20	916	297	10	..
70-75	645	302	..	79	767	360	..	120
75 and upwards	1,172	804	..	108	1,523	1,151	..	136
	29,306	4,823	1,335	..	30,339	4,604	831	..
					80,972	4,816	677	..

WORCESTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Worcester	10,452	20,242	20,242	22,018	21,924	23,724	23,724	25,775

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Worcester (engineering, gloves, china, commerce)	21,496	25,128	42,908	46,624
Rural parts	522	647	1,058	1,169
	22,018	25,775	43,966	47,793

The General Infirmary perhaps attracts some patients from outside. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths were:—

In 1881-91	Males.	Females.
„ 1891-01	8.3 per cent.	4.2 per cent.
	8.8 „	6.0 „

WORCESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,688	1,765	237	..	1,763	6,390	1,521	..	159
10-15	2,535	..	..	..	..	2,552	..	..	..
15-20	2,278	77	87	254	87	2,508	84	113	253
20-25	2,121	88	406	139	79	2,562	82	377	..
25-30	2,010	110	374	..	94	2,479	95	204	..
30-35	1,724	122	291	..	113	2,279	105	..	..
35-40	1,527	140	128	..	133	1,876	117	..	..
40-45	1,246	168	3	..	157	1,618	136	..	..
45-50	1,159	185	..	..	178	1,399	158	..	59
50-55	1,048	195	..	53	197	1,246	177	..	..
55-60	939	214	..	..	219	1,144	201	..	29
60-65	776	239	..	..	244	1,064	229	..	3
65-70	637	257	..	..	269	830	269	..	60
70-75	522	262	1	..	278	735	310	..	61
75 and upwards	930	707	..	35	698	1,432	970	..	49
	26,140	4,529	1,369	..	4,509	30,114	4,454	..	115

CAMBRIDGE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Cambridge .	16,521	16,926	16,926	17,169	18,842	20,057	20,057	21,210

The district includes nothing beyond the borough of Cambridge. There is a recent overflow of population into Cherry Hinton (in Chesterton district), but it is not deemed sufficient to warrant the inclusion of that district in the Tables. No special industry distinguishes Cambridge from ordinary trading towns.

Addenbrooke's Hospital evidently draws patients from exterior places. The ratios of deaths in this institution to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91 . . .	14.7 per cent.	8.6 per cent.
„ 1891-01 . . .	16.4 „	10.2 „

CAMBRIDGE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	5,155	1,161	4	215	1,079	4,683	845	14	99
10-15 . . .	2,091	68	..	..	58	1,973	60	89	402
15-20 . . .	1,917	72	..	410	73	2,123	74	478	33
20-25 . . .	1,781	84	145	12	90	2,382	78	475	..
25-30 . . .	1,881	98	562	..	92	1,931	78	265	..
30-35 . . .	2,034	114	814	..	100	1,548	89	28	..
35-40 . . .	1,260	128	91	..	117	1,481	104	31	..
40-45 . . .	1,085	139	31	..	131	1,315	116	38	..
45-50 . . .	981	146	10	..	138	1,122	122	..	40
50-55 . . .	816	155	15	..	151	969	139	31	..
55-60 . . .	629	165	..	..	166	881	167	16	..
60-65 . . .	548	180	..	1	185	668	199	..	62
65-70 . . .	488	187	20	..	197	607	224	..	22
70-75 . . .	411	531	..	36	562	1,286	834	..	60
75 and upwards	699	3,228	..	..	3,139	24,740	3,129	1,281	..
	21,676	3,208	1,522	439	21,589	28,704	3,208	439	..

KING'S LYNN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
King's Lynn	9,130	8,971	8,912	10,190	10,076	10,082	10,026	10,760
Retransfers (add)	..	..	59	57	..	..	56	50
			8,971	10,247	..	..	10,082	10,810

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
King's Lynn (commerce, railway service).	9,848	10,440	18,360	20,288
Rural parts	342	320	578	662
	10,190	10,760	18,938	20,950

Persons on board merchant vessels were counted as follows:—

In 1881	235
" 1891	95
" 1901	161

The West Norfolk Hospital necessarily admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	5.9 per cent.	2.6 per cent.
" 1891-01	7.7 "	4.1 "

KING'S LYNN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,920	727	..	89	727	2,757	604	..	29
10-15	1,118	39	..	11	39	1,123	41	..	81
15-20	1,127	46	60	..	46	1,069	40	27	..
20-25	1,059	45	33	..	45	1,065	40	106	..
25-30	932	45	..	43	45	799	36	55	..
30-35	676	51	..	74	51	706	42	..	11
35-40	600	58	..	18	58	651	53	..	..
40-45	608	67	..	31	67	617	63	..	1
45-50	554	76	..	33	76	558	69	47	..
50-55	478	81	3	..	81	493	76	4	..
55-60	419	89	..	22	89	408	83	5	..
60-65	351	100	..	15	100	321	105	..	38
65-70	261	112	..	32	112	357	135	..	12
70-75	219	396	..	19	396	791	513	..	8
75 and upwards	569	1,935	..	291	1,935	12,889	1,900	129	..
	11,891								
	2,920	1,43	..	24	1,43	2,907	603	..	..
	1,118	..	..	123	..	1,155	86	..	..
	1,127	..	..	260	..	1,077	35	..	..
	1,059	..	..	182	..	957	39	..	..
	932	..	..	103	..	1,005	43	..	..
	676	..	..	55	..	876	49	..	..
	600	..	..	55	..	769	57	..	..
	608	..	..	55	..	670	61	..	..
	554	..	..	20	..	609	59	..	..
	478	..	..	67	..	487	69	..	..
	419	..	..	3	..	457	91	..	..
	351	..	..	20	..	445	115	..	..
	261	..	..	32	..	409	133	..	..
	219	..	..	33	..	366	127	..	..
	569	..	..	1	..	794	398	..	..
	11,891	1,935	..	1,002	..	12,938	1,899	1,002	..
	2,920	770	..	281	770	2,907	770	..	..
	1,118	41	..	56	41	1,155	41	..	..
	1,127	40	..	232	40	1,077	40	..	..
	1,059	48	..	290	48	957	48	..	..
	932	50	..	137	50	1,005	50	..	..
	676	56	..	126	56	876	56	..	..
	600	69	..	51	69	769	69	..	..
	608	72	..	27	72	670	72	..	..
	554	67	..	51	67	609	67	..	..
	478	70	..	59	70	487	70	..	..
	419	87	..	30	87	457	87	..	..
	351	108	..	..	108	445	108	..	..
	261	127	..	29	127	409	127	..	..
	219	398	..	1	398	366	127	..	..
	569	1,935	..	..	1,935	794	398	..	..
	11,891	1,935	..	1,309	1,935	12,938	2,003	1,309	..

PORTSMOUTH.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Portsmouth	62,417	76,554	76,554	91,069	65,605	82,724	82,724	97,064
Alverstoke	11,642	13,529	13,529	15,069	9,956	11,925	11,925	13,815
Fareham	8,306	9,484	9,484	10,582	8,517	9,582	9,582	10,594
Havant	4,125	4,698	4,698	5,198	4,527	5,163	5,163	5,930
	86,490	104,265	104,265	121,918	88,605	109,394	109,394	127,463

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Portsmouth (military, shipbuilding, engineering, commerce)	91,069	97,064	159,278	188,133
Gosport (military)	15,069	13,815	25,454	28,884
Fareham (agriculture)	3,840	4,406	7,934	8,246
*Havant	1,832	2,005	3,561	3,837
*Warblington	1,603	2,036	2,840	3,639
Rural parts	8,505	8,137	14,592	16,642
	121,918	127,463	213,659	249,381

* Urban districts.

The wide district allotted to this place included, besides the borough lunatic asylum, a county asylum at Fareham, which in 1901 contained 525 male and 574 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by this county asylum was :—

In 1881-90	565 males	...	497 females
„ 1891-00	613 „	...	556 „

Military and naval officers and men, and persons on board merchant vessels, were enumerated as follows :—

In 1881	military and naval	6,956	...	on board vessels	864
„ 1891	„	10,264	...	„	246
„ 1901	„	12,576	...	„	375

PORTSMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	32,088	7,701	..	215	8,175	31,376	7,087	..	960
10-15	11,637	..	..	..	..	13,287	..	..	248
15-20	10,070	383	..	1,314	379	12,182	481	..	..
20-25	9,002	440	..	1,789	469	11,211	450	..	1,307
25-30	8,377	592	..	1,270	629	10,193	537	..	1,606
30-35	8,265	668	635	..	696	10,077	593	707	996
35-40	7,130	707	310	..	740	9,375	641	444	232
40-45	5,951	759	..	105	805	8,011	698	..	278
45-50	5,443	800	..	97	858	6,965	741	..	8
50-55	4,740	833	..	102	893	6,057	767	..	100
55-60	4,061	855	..	158	938	5,096	816	..	174
60-65	3,239	873	..	137	1,001	4,244	898	..	200
65-70	2,794	931	..	62	1,104	3,576	1,060	..	178
70-75	2,265	983	..	268	1,193	3,091	1,257	..	247
75 and upwards	3,516	2,587	..	227	3,401	6,079	4,251	..	386
	118,578	19,112	..	4,799	21,281	140,770	20,227	..	6,920

PLYMOUTH.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Plymouth	33,807	39,355	41,142	50,535	40,056	44,898	47,789	57,101
East Stonehouse	7,145	7,655	7,655	7,870	7,896	7,746	7,746	7,241
Stoke Damerel	24,805	28,595	29,184	37,450	24,134	26,208	26,802	32,987
Plympton St. Mary	11,665	12,762	10,464	10,465	12,604	14,030	10,609	10,903
Retransfers (deduct)	77,422	88,367	88,445	106,320	84,690	92,882	92,946	108,232
	..	..	78	63	..	..	64	64
			88,367	106,257	..	..	92,882	108,168

The district includes :—

Boroughs, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Plymouth (military, shipbuilding, commerce)	50,535	57,101	88,931	107,636
East Stonehouse (military)	7,870	7,241	15,401	15,111
Devonport (military, shipbuilding)	37,450	32,987	55,986	70,437
Rural parts	10,465	10,903	21,073	21,368
	106,320	108,232	181,391	214,552

Military and naval officers and men (in barracks, ships, &c.), and persons on board merchant vessels, were enumerated as follows :—

In 1881	6,499 military and naval	1,452 on board vessels.
" 1891	9,672 " " "	1,413 " "
" 1901	9,403 " " "	795 " "

The Royal Naval Hospital and the South Devon and East Cornwall Hospital are within the district. The ratios of deaths in these institutions to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	5.3 per cent.	0.9 per cent.
" 1891-01	6.3 " "	1.6 " "

PLYMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	27,723	7,475	..	1,108	7,475	26,826	6,304	..	1,419
10-15	10,144	349	..	2,939	349	9,991	208	..	733
15-20	9,375	478	..	4,376	478	9,556	361	..	1,905
20-25	8,475	569	272	..	569	8,787	460	..	1,564
25-30	11,160	591	789	..	591	8,899	533	..	461
30-35	9,543	610	95	..	610	8,082	556	..	62
35-40	7,626	624	..	552	624	6,866	538	40	..
40-45	6,055	656	..	473	656	5,702	559	..	17
45-50	4,955	706	..	297	706	5,073	617	..	20
50-55	4,170	765	..	108	765	4,491	708	..	91
55-60	3,866	843	..	9	843	4,025	826	..	42
60-65	3,340	951	..	69	951	3,359	1,004	..	149
65-70	2,886	1,044	..	92	1,044	3,045	1,191	..	134
70-75	2,395	3,090	..	51	3,090	6,342	4,153	..	6
75 and upwards	4,377	18,751	..	..	18,751	119,708	18,103	..	6,563
	116,090	116,090	..	8,918	116,090	116,090	116,090	..	..

CHATHAM.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Medway	32,107	39,441	39,441	51,966	29,537	35,867	35,867	45,449
Strood	14,671	18,675	18,675	20,852	12,745	17,075	17,075	19,484
	46,778	58,116	58,116	72,818	42,282	52,942	52,942	64,933

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chatham (military, engineering, ship- building)	19,475	17,582	31,657	37,057
Rochester (cement, engineering)	15,129	15,461	26,290	30,590
Gillingham (military)	23,874	18,656	27,809	42,530
Northfleet (cement)	6,614	6,292	11,717	12,906
Rural parts	7,726	6,942	13,585	14,668
	72,818	64,933	111,058	137,751

Military and naval officers and men (in barracks, ships, &c.) and persons on board merchant vessels were enumerated as follows :—

In 1881	2,912	military and naval	1,666	on board vessels.
" 1891	4,875	"	763	"
" 1901	8,199	"	457	"

The variations in these figures necessarily influenced the movements of male population at certain ages.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	17,280	4,114	..	436	17,943	3,880	..	1,005
10-15	6,046	211	..	700	7,373	218	..	416
15-20	5,361	234	..	2,168	6,724	177	..	24
20-25	4,562	276	..	872	5,959	204	..	973
25-30	4,080	268	395	..	4,447	233	..	817
30-35	4,832	275	210	..	4,851	253	..	375
35-40	4,143	307	..	39	3,617	270	..	186
40-45	3,192	341	37	..	3,230	289	..	36
45-50	2,974	377	164	..	2,781	310	47	..
50-55	2,785	396	172	..	2,379	339	..	18
55-60	2,229	408	109	..	1,930	351	..	38
60-65	1,738	432	11	..	1,598	438	..	39
65-70	1,388	450	..	163	1,354	494	..	80
70-75	1,039	1,264	..	71	2,540	1,696	..	111
75 and upwards)	1,809	9,353	..	3,411	70,885	9,191	..	3,239
	64,058			2,246				6,888

CHATHAM.

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to

COLCHESTER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Colchester .	13,922	17,525	17,525	19,579	14,452	17,034	17,034	18,791

The district includes only the Borough of Colchester. The chief features are the military and the wholesale tailoring trade. The military (officers and men) were enumerated as follows:—

In 1881	1,865
" 1891	2,940
" 1901	3,222

The Essex and Colchester Hospital and Camp Hospital are within the district. The ratios of deaths in these institutions to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	9.7 per cent.	2.7 per cent.
" 1891-01	8.9 "	3.7 "

COLCHESTER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,029	1,188	..	82	1,020	4,850	116	..	..
10-15	1,928	84	..	1,150	72	1,988	..	..	191
15-20	1,905	101	..	667	83	1,887	..	..	143
20-25	1,800	108	574	..	80	1,762	167	..	..
25-30	2,308	106	786	..	80	1,928	101	..	..
30-35	2,241	103	483	..	83	1,685	132	..	..
35-40	1,825	97	..	42	84	1,424	46	..	..
40-45	1,055	102	64	..	86	1,158	1	..	..
45-50	959	118	..	37	87	1,012	59	..	..
50-55	781	130	..	3	96	882	..	..	..
55-60	660	138	12	..	110	762	..	..	14
60-65	576	155	..	4	142	594	..	..	10
65-70	448	171	..	12	187	524	..	..	15
70-75	377	518	..	66	661	508	..	..	30
75 and upwards	662	8,119	..	144	2,871	920	..	..	..
	22,554	3,119	..	640	2,711	21,884	219	..	..
	18,571	2,781	..	1,635	2,781	19,105	..	..	..

FARNHAM.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Farnham	22,701	29,032	29,032	35,371	17,694	20,814	20,814	27,087

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	Population.			
	1901.		1891.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Aldershot (military)	20,019	10,955	25,595	30,974
Frimley (military).	4,164	4,245	5,295	8,409
Farnham	2,927	3,197	5,545	6,124
Rural parts	8,261	8,690	13,411	16,951
	35,371	27,087	49,846	62,458

The military (officers and men) in camp, &c., were enumerated as follows :—

In 1881	7,301
" 1891	10,039
" 1901	11,476

The successive arrival and departure of troops must have largely influenced the movement of male population at several ages.

FARNHAM.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,380	1,536	782	..	7,585	1,402	180	..
10-15	2,619	90	..	2,797	2,838	74	..	6
15-20	2,128	128	..	3,894	2,434	75	..	415
20-25	1,849	184	..	562	2,269	97	..	887
25-30	2,602	165	1,829	..	1,830	113	..	482
30-35	3,751	142	990	..	1,930	113	..	199
35-40	2,546	155	403	..	1,904	107	..	45
40-45	1,753	156	839	..	1,583	112	..	10
45-50	1,434	146	126	..	1,327	129	..	17
50-55	1,078	142	14	..	1,109	138	..	83
55-60	834	141	19	..	886	133	..	55
60-65	610	149	8	..	730	153	..	9
65-70	494	158	..	54	615	173	..	10
70-75	356	439	5	..	497	577	..	51
75 and upwards	647	3,731	..	2,782	862	3,401	..	2,089
	30,081	3,731	..	2,782	28,399	3,401	..	2,089

FOLKESTONE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Elham	16,290	19,420	19,420	25,100	17,580	21,508	21,508	27,034

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Folkestone (residential)	12,989	17,661	23,905	30,650
*Sandgate	989	1,034	1,562	2,023
Cheriton (military)	5,036	2,055	4,395	7,091
Hythe (military)	2,696	2,861	4,347	5,557
Rural parts	3,390	3,423	6,719	6,813
	25,100	27,034	40,928	52,134

* Urban district.

The numbers of military officers and men enumerated in camp, &c., at successive Censuses were :—

In 1881	1,302
„ 1891	2,150
„ 1901	3,679

Folkestone itself is not a military place, and it would be very much better if its mortality and migrations could be separately shown, under the head of "Residential places." But it will be seen that the increase of the military element has greatly modified the migrations of males within the district.

FOLKESTONE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,359	1,100	39	..	1,218	5,668	1,022	466	442
10-15	2,156	61	..	322	66	2,239	64	1,179	759
15-20	1,875	65	..	745	76	2,197	73	1,325	1,050
20-25	1,670	86	..	30	104	2,083	91	311	380
25-30	1,757	92	232	..	117	2,271	96	..	..
30-35	1,649	96	74	..	123	2,269	103	..	19
35-40	1,287	107	34	..	130	1,976	110	126	26
40-45	1,132	111	28	..	140	1,622	117	99	92
45-50	974	112	41	..	147	1,361	118	56	69
50-55	811	118	..	3	152	1,191	127	50	48
55-60	719	132	..	17	156	1,015	141	81	59
60-65	550	146	..	28	174	833	166	28	..
65-70	470	156	..	19	201	753	194	92	97
70-75	450	511	2	..	684	577	765	82	39
75 and upwards	790	2,898	..	664	3,488	1,171	3,187	..	..
	21,649	2,902	..	1,359	25,113	27,171	3,488	3,475	3,050

DOVER.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Dover . . .	17,997	20,200	20,200	25,005	18,816	20,266	20,266	23,937

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Dover (military, seamen) . . .	21,213	20,581	33,503	41,794
Rural parts	3,792	3,356	6,963	7,148
	25,005	23,937	40,466	48,942

The numbers of military officers and men enumerated in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were at successive Censuses as follows:—

In 1881 . . .	1,628 military	...	305 on board vessels.
" 1891 . . .	2,539 "	...	365 "
" 1901 . . .	2,994 "	...	1,014 "

DOVER.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	5,885	1,197	285	..	5,822	1,340	..	761	5,822	1,119	..	516
10-15 . . .	2,369	..	..	..	2,222	..	..	..	2,222	..	..	..
15-20 . . .	2,147	58	..	206	2,291	69	..	921	2,291	77	..	131
20-25 . . .	1,889	84	..	563	2,182	86	..	785	2,182	68	..	186
25-30 . . .	1,897	115	..	35	2,030	112	..	..	2,030	78	..	196
30-35 . . .	1,797	108	501	..	1,817	115	461	..	1,817	85	..	90
35-40 . . .	1,314	106	162	..	1,631	116	21	..	1,631	91	..	77
40-45 . . .	1,232	120	135	..	1,419	120	..	292	1,419	98	..	56
45-50 . . .	1,027	127	80	..	1,168	131	..	202	1,168	105	..	1
50-55 . . .	925	130	65	..	1,063	146	..	97	1,063	110	15	..
55-60 . . .	813	135	9	..	932	157	..	33	932	122	28	..
60-65 . . .	665	143	21	..	853	168	..	29	853	140	12	..
65-70 . . .	529	159	..	15	743	187	..	..	743	174	41	..
70-75 . . .	456	172	..	46	580	206	..	42	580	216	..	50
75 and upwards	937	608	32	..	1,335	677	13	..	1,335	891	..	16
	23,882	3,257	425	..	26,023	3,630	..	2,612	26,023	3,374	..	1,223

WEYMOUTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Weymouth	16,565	16,547	16,527	23,566	15,457	16,082	16,063	19,360
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	20	14	..	..	19	14
			16,547	23,580	..	..	16,082	19,374

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Weymouth (residential)	8,895	10,948	16,100	19,843
Portland (military)	10,780	4,419	9,443	15,199
Rural parts	3,891	3,993	7,047	7,884
	23,566	19,360	32,590	42,926

The numbers of military and naval officers and men enumerated in barracks, ships, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	1,397 military and naval	409 on board vessels.
" 1891	1,815 " "	171 " "
" 1901	5,110 " "	296 " "

The movements of the military must have affected the gain and loss of male inhabitants at certain ages to a very great extent.

WEYMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,157	841	104	..	679	4,329	335	390
10-15	1,803	49	..	575	88	1,624	..	231
15-20	1,640	69	..	97	51	1,613	..	232
20-25	1,599	83	242	..	66	1,643	..	271
25-30	1,727	82	552	..	78	1,603	..	130
30-35	1,820	87	458	..	80	1,565	..	59
35-40	1,535	93	279	..	76	1,303	..	70
40-45	1,237	99	235	..	80	1,067	..	48
45-50	1,087	101	226	..	80	964	..	50
50-55	950	104	116	..	91	881	..	18
55-60	789	107	51	..	104	775	..	30
60-65	633	127	35	..	118	722	..	54
65-70	507	161	22	..	152	587	..	..
70-75	458	514	10	..	197	538	..	..
75 and upwards	780	2,517	1,658	..	784	1,197	..	..
	20,722	2,865	977	..	2,766	20,411	5,236	1,557

WINDSOR.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Windsor . .	15,882	17,061	16,795	19,527	16,110	18,601	18,318	20,772
Retransfers (add) . .			266	254	..	..	283	254
			17,661	19,781	..	..	18,601	21,026

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Windsor (New) (military)	7,106	7,024	12,397	14,130
Rural parts	12,421	13,748	22,716	26,169
	19,527	20,772	35,113	40,299

The rural parishes of Egham, Sunninghill and Clewer Without are rather densely peopled and have a residential character.

The town of Windsor ought to include Eton on the other side of the bridge, but this happens to be in a different county group.

The numbers of military officers and men enumerated in barracks, &c., and of lunatics in asylums varied thus:—

In 1881	952 military	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1891	796	"	..	147	"	..	167	"	"
" 1901	1,484	"	..	149	"	..	186	"	"

In 1881-91 there would probably have been a considerable loss of young men aged 18-30 but for military movements, which almost neutralised the effect of migrations.

WINDSOR.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,785	913	..	243	801	4,596	969	98	..
10-15	1,999	56	..	..	59	1,908	57	35	..
15-20	1,951	63	..	151	64	1,793	58	35	..
20-25	1,843	83	..	649	72	1,594	74	..	59
25-30	1,670	94	..	93	76	1,585	89	453	..
30-35	1,781	104	224	..	81	1,385	103	300	..
35-40	1,530	122	155	..	87	1,324	117	27	..
40-45	1,201	141	18	..	95	1,248	127	24	..
45-50	1,063	160	..	50	104	1,118	130	27	..
50-55	954	169	..	43	116	895	135	..	11
55-60	793	167	12	..	131	781	140	15	..
60-65	657	178	..	10	154	675	160	..	24
65-70	536	194	23	..	180	489	184	..	12
70-75	406	515	..	31	557	478	456	1	..
75 and upwards	678	2,959	..	56	2,577	837	918	..	..
	21,846	2,959	..	894	2,577	20,706	2,799	918	..
	28,217	2,710	..	894	2,577	20,706	2,799	918	..

SALISBURY.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Salisbury	13,054	13,181	13,181	13,978	14,467	15,246	15,246	15,999
Amesbury	3,838	3,502	3,502	4,944	3,721	3,376	3,376	3,321
	16,892	16,683	16,683	18,922	18,188	18,622	18,622	19,323

The district includes:—

Boroughs, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Salisbury (railway service *)	7,685	9,432	15,533	17,117
Rural parts	11,237	9,891	19,772	21,128
	18,922	19,323	35,305	38,245

* The excess of railway servants in Salisbury over the ordinary ratio only amounts to 6.0 per cent. of the working males: the place is really residential.

This has been classed with military districts because of the military camp established at Bulford between 1891 and 1901, but it might have, with at least equal propriety, been classed as "miscellaneous."

Fisherton House Lunatic Asylum, in this district, has all the importance of a county institution, and in 1901 contained 253 male and 199 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	253 males	393 females.
„ 1891-00	278 „	120 „

The numbers of military varied as follows:—

In 1881	nil.
„ 1891	„
„ 1901	605

The General Infirmary probably admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	7.4 per cent.	4.3 per cent.
„ 1891-01	8.8 „	4.3 „

SALISBURY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	4,432	805	207	..	695	4,759	372	..
10-15	1,963	40	170	..	60	2,148	273	..
15-20	1,964	41	330	..	74	2,010	646	..
20-25	1,987	62	281	..	90	1,859	529	..
25-30	1,678	81	248	..	99	1,570	211	..
30-35	1,257	96	53	..	107	1,238	69	..
35-40	1,217	112	39	..	113	1,144	27	..
40-45	1,072	125	..	20	122	1,003	23	..
45-50	983	134	24	..	132	954	6	..
50-55	878	146	..	15	153	877	..	15
55-60	797	160	..	32	163	814	..	3
60-65	712	195	9	..	220	718	..	28
65-70	647	245	..	73	252	611	..	42
70-75	557	772	..	24	828	1,174	..	21
75 and upwards	1,081	3,014	3,128	22,947	2,047	..
	21,115	2,999	3,174	21,904

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ALDERSHOT NORTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Hartley Wintney	12,008	13,417	13,417	16,753	9,318	11,104	11,104	13,760

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Farnborough (military)	7,298	4,202	8,071	11,500
Rural parts	9,455	9,558	16,450	19,013
	16,753	13,760	24,521	30,513

The numbers of military officers and men enumerated in camps, &c., varied as under :—

In 1881	2,840
„ 1891	3,116
„ 1901	4,389

Workhouse schools and an industrial school for boys contained :—

In 1881	96 boys	71 girls.
„ 1891	72 „	51 „
„ 1901	193 „	77 „

ALDERSHOT NORTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-90.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	Deaths, 1891-90.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	3,411	707	451	252	581	3,347	..	252
10-15	1,418	30	1,089	..	39	1,396	..	..
15-20	1,323	48	1,356	..	31	1,219	..	..
20-25	1,207	67	..	384	36	904	..	..
25-30	1,888	60	..	203	42	942	..	..
30-35	2,109	52	..	120	45	877	..	..
35-40	1,138	54	37	8	44	773	..	..
40-45	768	60	57	48	46	621	..	..
45-50	645	67	25	36	47	580	..	..
50-55	547	81	25	32	56	514	..	..
55-60	492	97	33	41	70	456	..	..
60-65	434	116	7	..	91	408	3	..
65-70	376	126	25	..	119	351	..	11
70-75	333	422	7	..	427	690	3	..
75 and upwards	649	1,987	..	..	1,674	14,451	..	983
	16,828		1,912					

DEAL.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Eastry . . .	14,148	14,370	14,370	15,738	13,931	14,662	14,662	15,795

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Deal (residential) . . .	4,850	5,731	8,891	10,581
Walmer (military) . . .	3,032	2,216	4,565	5,248
*Sandwich	1,607	1,563	2,796	3,170
Rural parts	6,249	6,285	12,780	12,534
	15,738	15,795	29,032	31,533

* Urban district.

The numbers of military or rather marines (officers and men) enumerated in the depôt and hospital varied as follows:—

In 1881	1,400
„ 1891	1,166
„ 1901	1,585

DEAL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-90.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	3,643	675	..	228	601	3,650	..	..	124
10-15	1,634	45	..	746	45	1,730	..	..	..
15-20	1,704	52	358	..	42	1,668	212	..	..
20-25	1,647	60	754	..	42	1,550	236	..	..
25-30	1,907	65	..	24	42	1,275	73	..	..
30-35	1,026	66	..	82	46	1,134	..	..	114
35-40	996	69	..	34	53	1,079	..	..	39
40-45	869	77	35	..	58	989	17	..	..
45-50	796	89	..	71	65	887	25	..	..
50-55	714	99	..	12	73	812	..	..	13
55-60	623	106	7	..	84	656	..	..	37
60-65	570	129	3	..	98	614	17	..	..
65-70	494	166	..	52	126	589	28	..	..
70-75	408	166	..	..	162	493	..	..	14
75 and upwards	982	637	32	..	742	1,186	13	..	..
	18,013	2,385	..	60	2,237	18,312	280	..	..

SHEERNESS.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Sheppey.	9,917	10,070	10,070	13,180	8,287	8,537	8,537	9,095

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	1891.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Sheerness (military)	10,933	7,246	14,492	18,179
*Queenborough	840	704	1,050	1,544
Rural parts	1,407	1,145	3,065	2,552
	13,180	9,095	18,607	22,275

* Urban district.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men enumerated in ships, barracks, &c., and of persons found on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	1,222	military and naval	426	on board vessels.
" 1891	1,494	"	290	"
" 1901	3,576	"	213	"

SHEERNESS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,890	621	452	..	509	2,494	..	..
10-15	1,277	..	..	61	..	1,123	..	..
15-20	1,089	37	..	311	29	1,067	571	142
20-25	889	32	..	68	26	1,032	1,762	143
25-30	985	37	..	..	30	796	552	..
30-35	1,117	41	387	..	35	679	..	62
35-40	1,033	45	332	..	38	607	..	77
40-45	653	49	71	..	38	617	..	..
45-50	601	54	133	..	44	493	..	..
50-55	564	60	73	..	52	479	..	..
55-60	506	63	81	..	44	369	4	..
60-65	368	64	80	..	58	338	..	..
65-70	347	71	82	..	66	288	..	..
70-75	199	83	..	21	75	200	13	1
75 and upwards	339	234	11	..	277	449	..	..
	12,807	1,491	1,246	..	1,384	11,081	2,069	602

GODSTONE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Godstone.	9,295	9,462	11,004	13,946	8,397	9,451	11,043	13,918
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	1,542	1,820	..	..	1,592	1,853
			9,462	12,126	..	..	9,451	12,065

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Caterham (military)	4,909	4,577	7,298	9,486
*Warlingham	1,275	1,298	1,488	2,573
Rural parts	7,762	8,043	13,261	15,805
	13,946	13,918	22,047	27,864

* A rural parish, with rapidly increasing population.

This district includes a Metropolitan asylum for imbeciles at Caterham, which in 1901 contained 885 male and 1,041 female patients. The net additions to population caused by admissions in excess of discharges from the asylum were:—

In 1881-90	798 males	720 females.
„ 1891-00	663 „	805 „

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., varied as follows:—

In 1881	425
„ 1891	569
„ 1901	1,062

GODSTONE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,516	383	..	268	2,406	277	..	186
10-15	1,004	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	..
15-20	995	33	..	535	971	21	..	72
20-25	948	50	..	472	895	29	..	255
25-30	1,057	61	18	..	788	41	..	297
30-35	879	58	48	..	819	48	..	202
35-40	687	64	..	133	752	56	..	199
40-45	664	80	..	112	734	67	..	136
45-50	598	91	..	128	644	74	..	64
50-55	507	96	..	125	549	77	..	88
55-60	470	109	..	98	520	93	..	74
60-65	410	125	..	68	440	119	..	80
65-70	344	160	..	71	372	149	..	87
70-75	318	206	..	98	333	174	..	83
75 and upwards	586	472	..	99	634	545	..	155
	11,978	1,988	..	2,136	11,857	1,770	..	1,978

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,196	310	31	..	2,196	310	..	..
10-15	1,011	..	..	..	1,011	..	..	..
15-20	964	30	146	..	964	30	..	..
20-25	790	40	..	69	790	40	..	..
25-30	691	52	..	113	691	52	..	..
30-35	655	63	..	142	655	63	..	..
35-40	676	74	..	42	676	74	..	..
40-45	606	81	..	24	606	81	..	..
45-50	564	83	..	39	564	83	..	..
50-55	484	77	..	33	484	77	..	..
55-60	442	84	..	14	442	84	..	..
60-65	374	104	..	63	374	104	..	..
65-70	371	128	..	16	371	128	..	..
70-75	263	148	..	88	263	148	..	..
75 and upwards	506	413	..	79	506	413	..	..
	10,598	1,687	..	545	10,598	1,687	..	..

ST. GERMAN'S (NEAR PLYMOUTH).

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
St. German's	7,775	8,697	8,697	11,468	8,955	9,137	9,137	9,679

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Saltash	1,646	1,711	2,745	3,357
†Maker (naval)	1,695	579	1,328	2,274
†Millbrook (naval)	1,976	1,022	2,116	2,998
Rural parts	6,151	6,367	11,645	12,518
	11,468	9,679	17,834	21,147

* Urban district.

† Rural parishes.

The military (or rather naval) character of the district results from its proximity to the Hamoaze, where there are usually many ships of war and training ships. The district might perhaps be grouped with Plymouth.

The numbers of naval and military officers and men in ships, forts, &c., varied as follows:—

In 1881	117
" 1891	579
" 1901	2,495

An industrial school ship contained the following numbers of boys:—

In 1881	191
" 1891	198
" 1901	199

ST. GERMAN'S.

Age at end of Decennium.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1881-90.	Female Population, 1881.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Male Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
	Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	..	50	440	2,310	2,416	465	..	273	370	2,233	2,416	..	119
10-15	..	..	49	989	1,045	29	..	1,127	35	1,012	984	..	..
15-20	..	..	43	1,025	1,015	33	..	505	38	934	931	..	..
20-25	195	..	45	947	931	35	96	..	36	856	856	..	..
25-30	70	..	41	831	779	39	98	..	35	741	741	..	..
30-35	33	..	43	708	684	42	..	20	37	632	632	..	21
35-40	..	..	43	595	599	42	..	65	40	517	509	..	..
40-45	..	..	45	554	445	45	..	49	44	537	445	..	..
45-50	..	..	46	500	411	47	7	..	42	497	411	..	..
50-55	5	..	48	456	404	53	10	..	52	426	404	..	..
55-60	..	..	55	436	321	61	..	8	70	383	321	..	..
60-65	9	..	66	397	311	80	21	..	92	350	311	..	20
65-70	..	..	90	376	262	105	..	30	114	348	262	..	25
70-75	..	..	125	368	166	422	52	..	463	781	166	..	..
75 and upwards	31	..	471	773	646	498	..	..	220	1,471	646	..	..
	..	..	1,610	11,265	11,113	1,498	..	1,853	1,471	11,370	11,113	..	..

CANTERBURY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Canterbury .	8,476	9,132	9,218	10,193	8,584	8,989	9,091	9,611
Retransfers (deduct) .	..	..	86	177	..	..	102	209
			9,132	10,016	..	..	8,989	9,402

The district includes the major part of the City of Canterbury, the residue being in the districts of Bridge and Blean. The proportion of military men is high, but in other respects the city is not remarkable.

The numbers of military officers and men enumerated in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	1,168
" 1891	1,507
" 1901	2,045

The Kent and Canterbury Hospital is an important institution, which, of course, admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that hospital to total deaths were:—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	19.0 per cent.	12.6 per cent.
" 1891-01	17.8 "	11.8 "

CANTERBURY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,444	548	153	..	478	2,353	..	..
10-15	925	33	..	772	38	912	..	..
15-20	957	47	..	523	40	911	..	23
20-25	1,310	62	473	..	40	922	..	..
25-30	1,140	57	462	..	43	799	..	..
30-35	692	55	111	..	46	693	..	..
35-40	530	64	5	..	49	632	..	..
40-45	527	75	30	..	53	559	..	..
45-50	408	85	..	36	56	480	..	12
50-55	372	93	..	6	65	442	..	..
55-60	341	98	..	35	76	399	..	..
60-65	247	106	..	43	95	329	..	9
65-70	251	120	..	12	119	281	..	61
70-75	479	395	..	57	525	681	..	84
75 and upwards)	11,576	1,840	..	280	1,723	11,342	..	..
	11,576	1,840	..	280	1,720	11,043	..	..
	11,096	1,980	..	16	1,980	11,096	..	..

WATFORD.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Watford	15,055	18,676	18,676	25,823	16,273	20,238	20,238	28,113
St. Albans	10,963	12,696	12,696	15,269	12,333	14,176	14,176	17,739
	26,018	31,372	31,372	41,092	28,606	34,414	34,414	45,852

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
	Watford (railway service)	14,188	15,139	17,063	29,327
Rickmansworth (paper)	2,727	2,900	4,769	5,627
St. Albans (straw hats).	7,197	8,822	12,398	16,019
*Harpenden	2,102	2,623	3,603	4,725
Rural parts	14,878	16,368	27,453	31,246
	41,092	45,852	65,786	86,944

* Urban district.

This district includes the Leavesden (Metropolitan) Asylum for Imbeciles, which in 1901 contained 817 male and 957 female inmates (patients). The net addition to population caused by this asylum was:—

In 1881-90	758 males	... 857 females.
„ 1891-00	1,121 „	... 894 „

The proportion of railway servants in Watford in excess of the ordinary ratio only equalled 7·0 per cent. on the working males; the place is really residential. Similarly, St. Albans is a residential place, where only 5·0 per cent. of the working males are in the straw hat trade.

Workhouse schools belonging to St. Pancras contained:—

In 1881	326 boys	... 261 girls.
„ 1891	377 „	... 255 „
„ 1901	322 „	... 223 „

WATFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	8,765	1,779	1,474	..	1,834	9,585	2,262	..	1,510	9,851	2,262	..	
10-15	3,473	103	..	..	99	4,013	108	..	109	3,924	..	..
15-20	3,414	100	..	..	126	3,997	..	..	222	4,040	..	..
20-25	3,271	138	..	..	172	3,745	480	..	..	3,969	..	..
25-30	2,987	159	15	274	193	2,982	791	..	..	3,036	..	..
30-35	1,877	181	240	240	216	2,804	671	..	..	2,418	..	..
35-40	1,772	214	..	..	252	2,745	574	..	..	2,269	..	..
40-45	1,543	298	175	274	278	2,369	482	..	..	1,992	..	..
45-50	1,541	256	172	172	293	2,180	265	..	..	1,831	..	..
50-55	1,394	273	62	62	311	1,941	184	..	..	1,603	..	..
55-60	1,205	293	73	73	334	1,723	106	..	..	1,478	..	..
60-65	1,074	331	75	75	380	1,463	142	..	..	1,310	..	..
65-70	948	373	164	164	433	1,257	173	..	..	994	..	..
70-75	719	1,055	107	107	1,322	1,023	201	..	..	854	..	..
75 and upwards	1,400	5,488	2,077	2,077	6,243	2,172	6,112	..	..	1,654	..	..
	34,783				41,223	43,999				41,223			7,746

MORECAMBE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Lancaster	20,269	25,593	25,555	32,705	20,580	26,431	26,412	34,690
Retransfers (add)	..	..	38	50	..	..	19	27
			25,593	32,755	..	..	26,431	34,707

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Lancaster	19,746	20,533	33,254	40,329
Morecambe (residential)	5,184	6,614	6,500	11,798
*Heysham	1,841	1,540	766	3,351
*Carnforth	1,487	1,553	2,680	3,040
Rural parts	4,447	4,390	8,767	8,837
	32,705	34,680	51,967	67,355

* Urban districts.

This district has been classed with the residential places, but might more correctly be treated as "Miscellaneous." Lancaster itself has a manufacture of floor cloth, with considerable numbers employed in engineering, carriage building, and chemicals. But a very large part of the increase of population has occurred in Morecambe, and such increase is, therefore, tinged with the characteristics common to residential places.

This district includes the county lunatic asylum (Lancaster Moor), which in 1901 contained 609 male and 1,391 female lunatics, also the Royal Albert Asylum for idiots, with, in 1901, 387 male and 191 female patients. The net addition to population caused by these two institutions was:—

In 1881-90	1,261 males	1,095 females.
" 1891-00	481 "	1,375 "

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	152 military	73 on board vessels.
" 1891	220 "	96 "
" 1901	205 "	136 "

MORECAMBE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
				Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,346	6,972	1,900	..	445	1,826	8,091	1,826	..	1,024
10-15	2,777	2,754	115	..	441	116	2,962	116	..	544
15-20	2,288	2,314	144	..	328	143	2,825	143	..	676
20-25	2,211	2,121	181	..	323	186	2,837	186	..	575
25-30	2,082	2,095	201	..	247	207	2,468	207	..	512
30-35	1,953	1,872	218	..	189	217	2,273	217	..	471
35-40	1,727	1,649	240	..	185	224	1,957	224	..	454
40-45	1,430	1,438	245	..	185	238	1,644	238	..	438
45-50	1,134	1,193	235	..	269	261	1,465	261	..	321
50-55	1,015	1,080	236	..	219	288	1,254	288	..	380
55-60	891	902	249	..	135	318	1,059	318	..	221
60-65	772	855	269	..	114	357	964	357	..	92
65-70	667	752	283	..	108	300	761	300	..	131
70-75	566	544	283	..	70	300	661	300	..	131
75 and upwards	806	1,002	647	..	68	972	1,269	972	..	139
	27,615	27,552	5,163	..	3,141	5,743	34,522	5,743	..	5,928

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GUILDFORD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Guildford	21,175	25,068	24,603	30,372	21,591	26,608	26,322	31,750
Retransfers (add)			465	379			286	225
			25,068	30,751			26,608	31,975

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Guildford (railway service *)	7,342	8,596	14,316	15,938
Godalming (leather †)	4,287	4,461	8,117	8,748
Woking (military)	8,202	8,042	9,786	16,244
Rural parts	10,541	10,651	18,706	21,192
	30,372	31,750	50,925	62,122

* The excess of railway servants over the ordinary quota only equalled 6·2 per cent. on working males: the place is really residential.
 † Leather employed but 10·5 per cent. of the working males.

This district contains Brookwood County Lunatic Asylum, with, in 1901, 433 male and 621 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	453 males	466 females.
„ 1891-00	564 „	540 „

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were :—

In 1881	433
„ 1891	232
„ 1901	1,125

The county hospital of course admits many patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	10·5 per cent.	5·2 per cent.
„ 1891-01	6·1 „	4·8 „

GUILDFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,259	1,000	..	474	1,426	6,948	1,067	477
10-15	2,997	97	..	94	95	3,061	652	126
15-20	2,928	97	..	267	100	2,869	..	389
20-25	3,300	112	..	405	124	2,691	..	548
25-30	2,642	130	..	386	141	2,445	..	461
30-35	1,911	141	..	202	164	2,293	..	292
35-40	1,895	148	..	176	201	2,227	..	124
40-45	1,736	157	..	72	221	2,028	..	47
45-50	1,474	169	..	..	225	1,719	..	..
50-55	1,345	180	..	60	231	1,581	..	..
55-60	1,161	195	..	31	243	1,353	..	20
60-65	915	223	..	4	273	1,148	..	21
65-70	811	252	..	114	307	988	..	98
70-75	669	811	..	..	930	778	..	127
75 and upwards	1,284	3,712	..	1,157	4,681	1,477	..	2,661
	32,927	3,712	..	2,147	4,681	38,556	8,105	..

LEAMINGTON.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Warwick	23,663	23,963	23,963	24,097	20,211	30,406	30,406	30,800

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Leamington (residential)	10,606	16,282	26,930	26,888
Warwick (engineering*)	5,702	6,187	11,903	11,830
Kenilworth †	1,995	2,549	4,173	4,544
Rural parts	5,794	5,791	11,363	11,585
	24,097	30,809	54,369	54,906

* Only 8.0 per cent. of the working males in Warwick were engaged in engineering, and the place may be deemed an ordinary trading town.
 † Urban district.

This district includes a county lunatic asylum, which in 1901 contained 382 male and 584 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	361 males	287 females.
" 1891-00	539 "	636 "

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	94
" 1891	251
" 1901	292

LEAMINGTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	7,303	1,519	323	..	1,266	5,992	1,078	..	..
10-15	3,038	84	140	435	80	2,748	84	213	..	
15-20	2,701	91	725	319	93	2,824	107	813	..	
20-25	2,512	116	645	..	120	2,986	117	645	..	
25-30	2,439	133	183	..	136	3,191	122	..	4	
30-35	1,817	147	158	..	150	2,837	137	..	69	
35-40	1,683	166	..	..	173	2,485	159	..	8
40-45	1,431	186	..	..	198	2,185	184	..	111
45-50	1,281	203	90	..	224	1,790	211	4	..	
50-55	1,331	223	43	..	247	1,716	240	..	93	
55-60	1,133	252	23	..	266	1,578	270	29	..	
60-65	1,064	308	..	17	314	1,443	339	..	99	
65-70	901	376	..	59	371	1,192	436	..	110	
70-75	811	1,167	..	28	1,126	1,071	1,600	..	49	
75 and upwards	1,521	4,971	..	..	4,764	2,360	5,038	..	..
	30,366	4,881	2,032	798	30,187	36,085	4,764	1,326	496	..

UXBRIDGE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Uxbridge	13,519	14,690	14,835	18,738	13,995	15,582	15,706	20,265
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	145	315	..	..	124	386
			14,690	18,423	..	..	15,582	19,879

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Uxbridge	4,102	4,483	8,206	8,585
Southall Norwood (railway service)	6,262	6,938	7,896	13,200
Rural parts	8,374	8,844	14,430	17,218
	18,738	20,265	30,541	39,003

This district includes Hanwell Lunatic Asylum (London County) with, in 1901, 943 male and 1,610 female inmates (lunatics). The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	587 males	684 females.
" 1891-00	1,108 "	1,370 "

There is also a workhouse school and a small industrial school for Jews, the scholars numbering :—

In 1881	258 boys	185 girls.
" 1891	169 "	137 "
" 1901	229 "	171 "

UXBRIDGE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,481	908	..	1,079	908	4,575	878	..	793
10-15	1,828	60	137	..	60	1,874	60	167	..
15-20	1,870	57	102	..	57	1,802	52	..	83
20-25	1,728	77	..	281	77	1,641	63	..	440
25-30	1,337	104	..	284	104	1,200	74	..	412
30-35	1,130	134	..	255	134	1,201	92	..	297
35-40	1,106	171	..	252	171	1,181	117	..	253
40-45	1,016	196	..	176	196	1,076	135	..	198
45-50	876	208	..	218	208	987	143	..	128
50-55	785	212	..	133	212	922	155	..	87
55-60	703	209	..	39	209	887	167	..	133
60-65	662	218	..	105	218	660	200	..	75
65-70	470	225	..	77	225	622	243	..	113
70-75	391	632	..	93	632	503	813	..	129
75 and upwards	788	3,501	..	2,753	3,501	1,074	3,192	..	2,914
	19,171	3,501	..	2,753	3,501	20,157	3,192	..	2,914

RHYL.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
St. Asaph	13,935	13,538	13,538	14,565	15,523	15,416	15,416	16,481

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Rhyl (residential)	3,701	4,772	6,491	8,473
*Abergele.	950	1,133	1,981	2,083
*Prestatyn	568	693	647	1,261
*Denbigh (part of)	2,877	3,286	6,079	6,163
Rural parts	6,469	6,597	13,756	13,066
	14,565	16,481	28,954	31,046

* Urban districts.

This district contains the North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum, with, in 1901, 294 male and 352 female inmates (lunatics). The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	334 males	273 females.
" 1891-00	336 "	366 "

RHYL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	3,780	771	18	..	3,503	652	281	..	3,503	652	..	186
10-15	1,671	75	..	16	1,445	52	..	..	1,445	60	..	108
15-20	1,561	77	..	..	1,585	57	..	..	1,585	68	..	..
20-25	1,637	86	..	168	1,668	75	..	399	1,668	77	..	191
25-30	1,383	93	..	353	1,297	92	..	122	1,297	88	..	13
30-35	1,007	101	..	164	997	107	..	..	997	102	..	91
35-40	985	110	..	87	866	125	..	..	866	114	..	77
40-45	904	121	..	40	847	136	..	..	847	126	..	81
45-50	805	137	..	..	807	138	..	..	807	131	..	97
50-55	726	153	..	..	728	154	..	..	728	152	..	85
55-60	676	175	..	10	665	181	..	..	665	187	..	23
60-65	621	204	..	..	623	219	..	..	623	224	..	33
65-70	608	284	..	..	588	262	..	..	588	252	..	40
70-75	454	705	..	6	474	774	..	..	474	856	..	72
75 and upwards	952	3,042	..	..	948	3,168	..	..	948	3,089	..	651
	17,715	2,998	..	705	17,126	3,168	..	607	18,919	3,089	..	651

MALVERN.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Upton-on-Severn	10,672	10,431	12,067	12,887	12,562	13,035	15,164	16,429
*Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	1,636	2,048	..	..	2,129	2,766
			10,431	10,839	..	..	13,035	13,663

* Malvern Link, taken from Martley district in 1900.

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Malvern (part of) (residential)	6,148	8,895	12,989	15,043
Rural parts	6,739	7,534	14,242	14,273
	12,887	16,429	27,231	29,316

The above-mentioned part of Malvern includes Malvern Link. The small remainder of Malvern is in Ledbury (Herefordshire).

There is a county lunatic asylum, containing in 1901, 524 male and 638 female lunatics. The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	505 males	429 females.
" 1891-00	583 "	528 "

MALVERN.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,607	474	..	243	2,617	344	93	..
10-15	1,101	36	..	151	1,118	27	..	208
15-20	1,167	46	497	..	1,174	40	..	113
20-25	1,241	52	408	..	1,201	54	208	..
25-30	1,187	60	..	25	1,367	62	96	..
30-35	732	71	..	58	1,192	68	76	..
35-40	721	84	..	45	1,094	75	..	23
40-45	657	98	..	68	910	82	..	64
45-50	574	109	..	68	783	86	..	48
50-55	495	121	..	54	692	99	23	..
55-60	483	135	..	10	671	122	..	5
60-65	510	161	..	73	671	154	..	56
65-70	437	190	..	56	543	189	..	22
70-75	399	564	..	56	564	733	..	103
75 and upwards	727	2,201	..	2	1,055	2,185	..	146
	13,038	2,059	124	794	15,652	2,185	..	..

BRIGHTON.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Brighton	43,418	44,950	44,950	45,013	55,673	57,766	57,766	57,307
Steyning	22,091	26,553	26,553	31,272	26,998	35,204	35,204	46,517
	65,509	71,503	71,503	79,285	82,671	92,970	92,970	103,824

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	Population.			
	1901.		1891.	1901.
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Brighton (residential)	54,210	69,268	115,873	123,478
Hove (residential)	13,549	22,986	28,335	36,535
Portslade (agriculture, gasworks)	2,625	2,592	4,097	5,217
*Southwick	1,696	1,668	2,564	3,364
Rural parts	7,205	7,310	13,604	14,515
	79,285	103,824	164,473	183,109

* Urban district.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	54 military	151 on board vessels.
„ 1891	361 „	153 „
„ 1901	370 „	96 „

BRIGHTON.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	21,471	5,178	..	617	20,886	4,523	..	1,098
10-15	8,466	224	499	..	8,398	253	..	2,100
15-20	8,530	280	1,161	..	8,570	260	..	2,388
20-25	8,273	326	546	..	8,591	313	..	254
25-30	7,126	372	..	272	9,680	364	621	..
30-35	5,774	423	..	267	9,677	414	451	..
35-40	5,598	494	..	253	8,382	475	193	..
45-45	4,940	568	..	167	7,156	542	149	..
45-50	4,631	626	..	223	6,345	612	..	192
50-55	3,813	673	..	166	5,435	677	..	35
55-60	3,352	709	..	192	4,621	745	..	20
60-65	2,856	755	..	135	4,079	879	115	..
65-70	2,307	865	..	207	3,473	1,045	..	197
70-75	1,979	2,611	..	127	2,867	3,811	..	226
75 and upwards	3,768	14,109	..	420	5,696	14,913	..	4,881
	92,974	14,109	..	..	118,856	14,913	..	..

SOUTHPORT.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Ormskirk .	38,380	44,573	44,573	48,315	44,832	54,634	54,634	60,279

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Southport (residential)	19,849	28,234	41,415	48,083
Birkdale (residential)	5,662	8,535	12,387	14,197
Lathom (agriculture)	3,549	3,564	6,798	7,113
Skelmersdale (colliery)	2,986	2,713	6,627	5,699
Ormskirk	3,325	3,532	6,298	6,857
Rural parts	12,944	13,701	25,682	26,645
	48,315	60,279	99,207	103,594

SOUTHPORT.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	13,886	3,294	222	937	13,465	2,785	38	791
10-15 .	5,444	164	250	1,330	5,636	178	..	..
15-20 .	5,491	174	797	1,220	5,407	207	..	1,001
20-25 .	5,373	224	576	312	5,580	247	..	..
25-30 .	4,610	257	191	..	6,037	265	..	..
30-35 .	3,744	287	..	..	5,448	283	..	..
35-40 .	3,378	323	..	..	4,757	196	..	..
40-45 .	3,056	358	..	..	4,044	310	..	..
45-50 .	2,794	390	..	..	3,407	386	..	..
50-55 .	2,368	429	..	..	2,964	361	..	7
55-60 .	1,962	476	..	..	2,572	410	..	139
60-65 .	1,638	541	..	..	2,255	484	..	141
65-70 .	1,402	596	..	..	1,979	585	..	117
70-75 .	1,159	1,568	..	..	1,635	685	..	133
75 and upwards)	2,094	9,101	..	..	2,913	2,017	..	50
	58,459	7,958	1,043	4,849	68,099	9,153	..	1,383

BLACKPOOL.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Fylde	19,318	25,669	25,669	43,035	21,592	30,648	30,648	50,662

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	Population.			
	1901.		1891.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Blackpool (residential)	20,945	26,403	23,846	47,348
St. Anne's-on-the-Sea (residential)	2,824	4,014	2,588	6,838
Lytham (residential)	2,951	4,234	4,656	7,185
*Kirkham	1,763	1,930	4,003	3,693
*Poulton-le-Fylde	990	1,233	1,412	2,223
*Thornton	1,639	1,469	996	3,108
Fleetwood (seamen)	6,359	5,723	9,274	12,082
Rural parts	5,564	5,656	9,542	11,220
	43,035	50,662	56,317	93,697

* Urban districts.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	166 military	...	245 on board vessels.
" 1891	41 "	...	241 "
" 1901	283 "	...	220 "

BLACKPOOL.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,228	1,833	1,085	1,294	2,671	9,928	2,951	3,187
10-15	2,643					3,117		
15-20	2,378	109	473	881	119	3,047	1,335	1,722
20-25	2,237	99		956	127	3,149	1,116	2,318
25-30	2,000	120	43	677	165	3,172	1,461	1,936
30-35	1,669	133	208	444	193	2,968	1,454	1,602
35-40	1,543	137	273	442	224	2,667	1,364	1,293
40-45	1,206	143	310	437	266	2,165	1,031	1,220
45-50	1,115	148	290	408	292	2,103	852	817
50-55	977	155	245	343	302	1,823	698	721
55-60	796	171	218	279	316	1,584	570	649
60-65	656	197	166	205	337	1,402	394	404
65-70	646	234	115	89	369	1,128	220	256
70-75	588	272	99	90	394	901	212	188
75 and upwards } 74 upwards }	914	726	75	50	920	1,422	158	206
	26,546	4,477	3,000	6,595	6,695	40,576	13,816	16,549

HASTINGS.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Hastings	21,208	26,294	26,259	27,023	23,921	37,172	37,144	38,533
Battle	7,271	8,489	8,521	10,997	7,081	8,722	8,750	12,940
	23,479	34,783	34,783	38,020	36,002	45,894	45,894	51,473

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Hastings (residential)	26,948	38,580	63,072	65,528
Bexhill (residential)	5,152	7,061	5,206	12,213
*Battle	1,469	1,527	3,153	2,996
Rural parts	4,451	4,305	9,246	8,756
	38,020	51,473	80,677	89,493

* Urban district.

HASTINGS.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migration.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,855	2,000	1,029	..	2,062	9,757	2,062	..	743	1,650	9,122	..	969
10-15	3,985	111	78	..	113	4,215	113	584	..	150	4,157	..	1,019
15-20	3,663	119	..	..	129	3,663	129	1,059	..	169	4,395	..	941
20-25	3,435	147	..	..	177	3,435	177	455	..	196	4,800	..	76
25-30	2,763	173	..	..	210	2,763	210	..	67	209	4,679	..	..
30-35	2,299	193	..	..	225	2,299	225	..	37	224	4,172	..	..
35-40	2,095	211	..	..	236	2,095	236	..	128	244	3,438	..	..
40-45	1,800	229	..	..	253	1,800	253	..	133	264	3,055	..	59
45-50	1,602	241	..	..	271	1,602	271	..	136	279	2,672	..	190
50-55	1,373	245	..	..	297	1,373	297	..	232	310	2,359	..	134
55-60	1,249	246	..	..	331	1,249	331	..	151	337	2,070	..	43
60-65	1,125	276	..	..	376	1,125	376	..	69	424	1,721	..	26
65-70	876	323	..	..	413	876	413	..	116	496	1,423	..	146
70-75	776	374	..	..	1,327	776	1,327	..	136	1,759	1,159	..	125
75 and upwards	1,438	1,084	..	..	6,420	1,438	6,420	..	100	6,731	55,016	..	3,188
	38,334	5,557	..	2,006	6,289	38,334	6,289	..	100	6,731	55,016	..	3,188

BATH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bath	30,129	32,264	32,264	33,084	40,615	42,932	42,932	44,520

The district includes :—

	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bath (residential)	20,194	29,645	51,844	49,839
Twerton (rural)	5,362	5,736	7,685	11,098
Rural parts	7,528	9,139	15,667	16,667
	33,084	44,520	75,196	77,604

There seems to be an overflow of Bath into Weston (as well as Twerton) which is chiefly responsible for the remarkable excess of females in the "rural" parts. But the whole area of growth of the city is within the district.

The Royal United Hospital probably admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
1881-91	8.5 per cent.	4.8 per cent.
1891-01	10.0 " "	5.6 " "

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,370	2,020	..	144	1,667	8,920	409	..
10-15	3,789	127	..	1,067	127	3,669	..	119
15-20	3,747	108	..	769	141	3,609	..	939
20-25	4,096	113	1,281	..	166	4,320	..	676
25-30	3,402	143	777	..	173	3,924	..	109
30-35	2,708	165	236	..	191	3,286	36	..
35-40	2,357	182	107	..	218	2,824	38	..
40-45	2,004	206	..	184	245	2,489	122	..
45-50	1,874	229	10	..	279	2,354	40	..
50-55	1,682	251	..	35	320	2,098	33	..
55-60	1,500	284	..	32	377	1,850	..	..
60-65	1,318	329	..	..	475	1,587	71	..
65-70	1,084	380	..	109	592	1,540	74	..
70-75	946	417	..	153	2,138	1,168	89	..
75 and upwards	1,832	1,287	..	10	7,109	49,535	49	..
	41,477	6,116	2,277	506	6,353	89,499	862	..

BATH.

THANET.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Thanet . . .	23,499	25,516	25,516	30,587	27,322	32,334	32,334	37,874

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Margate (residential) . . .	10,091	13,027	18,662	23,118
Ramsgate (residential) . . .	12,411	15,322	24,733	27,733
Broadstairs (residential) . . .	2,761	3,705	5,234	6,466
*Westgate-on-Sea . . .	1,182	1,556	1,847	2,738
Rural parts . . .	4,142	4,264	7,374	8,406
	30,587	37,874	57,850	68,461

* A rural parish with rapidly increasing population.

The numbers of persons found on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	797
„ 1891	167
„ 1901	170

THANET.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,229	1,732	..	2,902	7,096	1,606	..	1,805
10-15	3,018	1,732	..	..	3,124	1,606	..	..
15-20	3,305	130	64	..	3,268	152	..	850
20-25	3,950	129	1,442	..	3,703	140	..	266
25-30	2,718	145	820	..	3,683	131	230	..
30-35	1,791	151	..	395	3,138	126	70	..
35-40	1,659	162	..	380	2,596	138	..	182
40-45	1,480	185	..	293	2,193	159	..	143
45-50	1,404	205	..	105	1,941	183	..	25
50-55	1,278	225	..	140	1,780	204	..	156
55-60	1,157	237	..	166	1,542	225	..	117
60-65	1,005	242	..	101	1,324	246	..	174
65-70	771	267	..	100	1,111	289	..	101
70-75	681	300	..	134	890	344	..	148
75 and upwards	1,349	971	..	93	2,041	1,325	..	45
	32,745	5,081	..	2,923	39,430	5,268	..	3,712

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,120	1,555	..	1,485	7,120	1,555	..	1,596
10-15	3,045	1,555	..	..	3,045	1,555	..	..
15-20	2,989	131	..	875	2,989	131	..	208
20-25	3,071	137	..	204	3,071	137	..	1,517
25-30	2,979	144	239	..	2,979	144	239	600
30-35	2,540	147	200	..	2,540	147	200	125
35-40	2,079	154	..	16	2,079	154	..	..
40-45	1,908	165	..	42	1,908	165	..	19
45-50	1,627	176	..	91	1,627	176	..	..
50-55	1,374	182	..	132	1,374	182	..	..
55-60	1,200	195	..	106	1,200	195	..	..
60-65	1,061	218	..	47	1,061	218	..	..
65-70	952	260	..	86	952	260	..	..
70-75	906	309	..	65	906	309	..	..
75 and upwards	1,646	1,082	..	37	1,646	1,082	..	..
	34,442	4,855	..	2,747	34,442	4,855	..	533

SCARBOROUGH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Scarborough .	20,009	20,554	20,554	22,539	23,256	25,495	25,495	28,571

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Scarborough (residential)	16,123	22,038	33,776	38,161
*Filey	1,363	1,635	2,481	3,003
Rural parts	5,048	4,898	9,792	9,946
	22,539	28,571	46,049	51,110

* Urban district.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	3 military	... 257	on board vessels.
" 1891	73 "	... 55	" "
" 1901	174 "	... 51	" "

SCARBOROUGH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	6,511	1,543	334	..	1,473	6,202	1,280	..	75	
10-15	2,694	..	..	..	..	2,501	..	..	..
15-20	2,475	67	152	383	67	2,506	87	169	471	
20-25	2,200	75	224	304	82	2,629	90	422	364	
25-30	1,906	96	502	..	100	2,685	106	423	..	
30-35	1,603	104	158	..	101	2,464	121	..	..
35-40	1,497	108	207	..	109	2,094	133	..	41	
40-45	1,221	115	64	..	126	1,895	140	..	13	
45-50	1,087	128	31	3	144	1,521	151	..	115	
50-55	1,018	146	1	22	163	1,354	163	..	80	
55-60	956	164	19	..	183	1,279	184	..	26	
60-65	777	186	..	10	203	1,118	216	..	109	
65-70	724	223	..	77	243	963	270	..	77	
70-75	654	262	..	57	290	784	332	..	104	
75 and upwards	1,017	766	..	66	892	1,702	1,153	..	26	
	26,520	3,983	1,983	..	4,186	31,697	4,385	151	..	1,259

HARROGATE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Knarborough	10,440	12,061	12,061	18,047	12,195	15,097	15,097	22,457

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Harrogate (residential).	12,023	16,400	16,316	28,423
*Knarborough	2,317	2,662	4,649	4,979
Rural parts.	3,707	3,395	6,193	7,102
	18,047	22,457	27,158	40,504

* Urban district.

HARROGATE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,084	674	..	476	2,063	582	4,094	924	..	1,085	4,083	812	..	991
10-15	1,332	..	..	..	1,350	..	1,358	..	..	..	1,407	..	..	..
15-20	1,230	40	..	42	1,242	42	1,352	43	..	451	1,395	49	..	993
20-25	1,316	89	378	..	1,201	51	1,458	49	..	350	1,424	51	..	1,174
25-30	1,045	46	116	..	1,390	61	1,238	72	..	529	1,619	57	..	751
30-35	780	52	..	131	1,193	64	929	78	..	445	1,558	65	..	393
35-40	746	59	..	60	979	68	883	81	..	377	1,391	72	..	260
40-45	586	69	..	65	821	75	859	93	..	296	1,130	77	..	288
45-50	565	76	..	89	745	78	747	104	..	280	1,003	89	..	248
50-55	531	83	..	52	661	76	582	112	..	263	785	104	..	260
55-60	479	96	..	73	598	86	578	122	..	168	730	123	..	209
60-65	468	115	..	9	531	107	500	131	..	162	675	145	..	165
65-70	428	139	..	56	464	133	450	164	..	68	576	180	..	82
70-75	318	162	..	93	372	160	362	207	..	97	483	221	..	111
75 and upwards	580	472	..	57	708	506	759	563	..	64	912	690	..	87
	13,474	2,122	..	709	15,256	2,069	16,155	2,746	..	4,688	19,180	2,735	..	6,012

LLANDUDNO.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Conway . . .	8,731	11,152	11,152	15,364	9,630	13,416	13,416	18,667

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Llandudno (residential) . . .	3,903	5,376	7,348	9,279
*Conway	2,205	2,476	3,442	4,681
†Colwyn Bay (residential) . . .	3,599	5,090	4,754	8,689
*Penmaenmawr	1,717	1,786	2,710	3,503
Rural parts	3,940	3,939	6,314	7,879
	15,364	18,667	24,568	34,031

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.
 † No abstract of occupations in Census Table.

LLANDUDNO.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,814	506	398	489	887	3,619	671	652	651
10-15	1,120	39	122	487	46	1,282	50	385	662
15-20	999	87	4	477	57	1,289	59	304	842
20-25	992	46	111	383	71	1,394	76	410	482
25-30	801	49	115	193	82	1,402	90	360	302
30-35	741	53	44	150	91	1,262	91	166	239
35-40	652	61	98	157	99	1,025	84	162	194
40-45	542	64	83	112	102	870	86	139	137
45-50	466	62	103	84	99	737	91	122	111
50-55	437	68	70	81	107	641	103	146	157
55-60	406	83	23	57	126	550	113	97	86
60-65	386	103	29	26	146	493	137	48	48
65-70	348	120	44	59	162	433	168	64	19
70-75	250	370	42	57	463	758	532	40	56
	11,545	1,661	1,268	2,762	2,508	17,035	2,354	3,045	3,986

ISLE OF WIGHT.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Isle of Wight	34,932	36,482	36,482	37,803	38,701	42,190	42,190	44,615

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Ryde (residential)	4,499	6,544	10,952	11,043
*St. Helens	2,007	2,645	4,484	4,652
Cowes (seamen, shipbuilding, engineering)	4,055	4,597	7,690	8,652
*East Cowes	1,540	1,656	2,934	3,196
Newport (military)	5,111	5,800	10,216	10,911
Sandown (residential)	2,069	2,937	4,691	5,006
*Shanklin	1,761	2,772	3,921	4,533
Ventnor (residential)	2,402	3,464	6,566	5,866
Rural parts	14,359	14,200	27,218	28,559
	37,803	44,615	78,672	82,418

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	848 military	...	603 on board vessels.
" 1891	907 "	...	258 "
" 1901	735 "	...	270 "

ISLE OF WIGHT.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
0-10	10,042	1,079	220	9,821	1,417	200	9,335	1,614	142	9,061	1,286	1
10-15	4,534	120	438	4,521	141	53	4,202	121	582	4,277	130	122
15-20	4,204	168	716	4,230	154	303	4,231	167	1,006	4,194	167	148
20-25	3,768	230	313	3,841	188	104	4,244	226	660	4,142	187	..
25-30	3,248	259	295	3,754	208	243	3,646	244	..	3,990	179	352
30-35	2,800	265	226	3,484	211	195	2,884	253	..	3,462	179	211
35-40	2,569	264	116	3,007	204	95	2,705	267	..	3,083	187	118
40-45	2,365	201	58	2,789	198	125	2,306	276	..	2,601	202	90
45-50	2,203	256	141	2,533	194	60	2,078	278	..	2,601	224	68
50-55	1,931	262	..	2,135	211	50	1,985	290	..	2,490	256	51
55-60	1,666	283	32	1,935	258	84	1,884	317	..	2,210	298	4
60-65	1,418	328	..	1,607	324	49	1,534	368	..	1,881	369	87
65-70	1,283	380	..	1,348	401	..	1,407	428	..	1,674	452	..
70-75	1,040	1,245	45	1,179	1,432	58	1,103	1,530	..	1,325	1,696	47
75 and upwards	1,953	6,000	2,492	2,278	5,541	791	2,273	5,812	..	2,657	824	..
	44,974	6,000	2,492	48,522	5,541	791	45,817	6,379	1,635	51,251	5,812	824

BOURNEMOUTH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Christchurch	12,419	22,849	23,013	27,707	17,036	31,368	31,516	41,633
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	164	189	..	..	148	191
			22,849	27,518	..	..	31,368	41,442

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bournemouth (residential)	17,350	29,653	37,785	47,003
Winton (residential)	3,246	3,473	4,493	6,719
*Pokesdown	2,068	2,862	2,239	4,930
*Christchurch	2,035	2,169	3,994	4,204
Rural parts	3,008	3,476	6,018	6,484
	27,707	41,633	54,529	69,340

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Besides Winton and Pokesdown it would be fair to include Branksome in the neighbouring district of Poole amongst the dependencies of Bournemouth.

BOURNEMOUTH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,612	1,102	..	1,664	1,354	6,571	1,144	..	708
10-15	1,775	..	..	..	..	2,867	..	..	..
15-20	1,512	67	..	771	96	2,615	93	..	1,966
20-25	1,391	100	..	912	142	2,537	127	..	2,450
25-30	1,184	158	..	1,018	206	3,521	168	..	744
30-35	1,035	193	..	853	243	3,856	186	71	..
35-40	1,032	191	..	603	253	3,191	190	..	141
40-45	847	169	..	521	237	2,683	187	..	106
45-50	747	150	..	415	231	2,181	184	..	349
50-55	619	132	..	316	232	1,804	178	..	339
55-60	510	123	..	274	233	1,515	181	..	325
60-65	464	124	..	239	232	1,284	204	..	268
65-70	400	142	..	210	247	1,011	240	..	211
70-75	384	168	..	157	267	825	279	..	179
75 and upwards	569	458	..	142	746	1,478	940	..	132
	18,031	3,277	..	8,095	4,734	37,989	4,304	..	7,807

WORTHING.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
East Preston	12,264	14,538	14,538	17,211	14,100	17,856	17,856	21,715

The district includes:—

Boroughs Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Worthing (residential)	8,097	11,918	16,606	20,015
Littlehampton (residential)	3,348	4,015	5,772	7,363
*Arundel	1,324	1,415	2,644	2,739
Rural parts	4,442	4,367	7,372	8,809
	17,211	21,715	32,394	38,926

* Urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

WORTHING.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-90.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-90.	Female Population, 1891.
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.		
0-10	3,942	630	597	638	863	4,005	793	785	817	1,738	1,738
10-15	1,670	47	150	374	65	1,810	84	..	414	1,810	1,810
15-20	1,643	51	369	186	62	1,884	79	..	300	1,884	1,884
20-25	1,483	59	199	53	76	1,816	84	..	..	1,816	1,816
25-30	1,242	64	..	53	86	1,683	83	..	..	1,683	1,683
30-35	953	70	..	40	93	1,397	88	..	..	1,397	1,397
35-40	791	78	..	153	96	1,232	88	..	..	1,232	1,232
40-45	709	82	..	124	104	1,107	99	..	..	1,107	1,107
45-50	679	82	..	112	112	1,022	113	..	..	1,022	1,022
50-55	593	89	..	66	123	954	123	..	..	954	954
55-60	541	103	..	129	133	757	129	..	..	757	757
60-65	467	123	..	107	155	671	155	..	..	671	671
65-70	393	145	..	58	184	577	197	..	..	577	577
70-75	371	476	..	96	306	501	810	..	..	501	501
75 and upwards	721	2,159	..	99	2,818	901	2,920	..	..	901	901
	16,206	2,159	491	2,235	2,818	18,688	2,818	1,341	2,774	21,861	21,861

TORQUAY, &c.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Newton Abbot	32,965	34,358	34,358	34,378	42,107	45,138	45,138	45,934
Totnes	17,325	19,162	19,084	19,292	19,269	21,270	21,206	22,153
Retransfers (add)	50,290	53,520	53,442	53,670	61,376	66,408	66,344	68,087
			78	63			64	64
		53,520	53,733			66,408	68,151	

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Torquay (residential)	13,339	20,286	33,825	33,625
Teignmouth (seamen)	3,531	5,105	8,292	8,636
*Dawlish	1,576	2,427	4,210	4,003
Newton Abbot (railway service)	5,733	6,784	11,031	12,517
*Ashburton	1,204	1,424	2,762	2,628
Paignton (residential)	3,512	4,873	6,783	8,365
Brixham (fishing)	3,691	4,401	7,978	8,092
Dartmouth (military, seamen)	3,395	3,184	6,025	6,579
*Totnes	1,772	2,263	4,113	4,035
*Buckfastleigh	1,183	1,337	2,691	2,520
Rural parts	14,734	16,003	32,076	30,737
	53,670	68,087	119,786	121,757

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

It should be noted that in Teignmouth and Newton Abbot, as well as in Dawlish, there is a large residential element.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	126 military	313 on board vessels.
" 1891	29 "	339 "
" 1901	450 "	282 "

TORQUAY, &c.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	15,393	3,198	176	98	13,609	2,370	159	51
10-15	6,861				6,430			
15-20	6,194	178	638	137	6,493	190		200
20-25	5,950	216	1,402	620	6,366	237		
25-30	4,912	249	851	72	6,366	277		
30-35	3,848	247	238		6,207	286		
35-40	3,299	251	15		5,657	287		
40-45	2,824	269			4,745	285		
45-50	2,656	294		153	4,053	303		22
50-55	2,449	326		79	3,648	340		5
55-60	2,238	374		23	3,334	402		
60-65	2,137	442		83	3,012	496		
65-70	1,944	545		85	2,607	648		81
70-75	1,695	607		38	2,279	830		187
75 and upwards	3,283	2,209	1	103	5,211	3,309		
	65,683	9,465	2,698	899	80,017	10,260		

TUNBRIDGE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Tonbridge	23,675	26,682	26,902	30,095	27,832	31,678	31,892	36,708
Retransfers (deduct) .	..	..	220	160	..	..	214	168
			26,682	29,935	..	..	31,678	36,540

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Tunbridge Wells (part) (residential) .	13,035	18,514	27,675	31,549
Southborough (residential)	3,145	3,832	5,409	6,977
Tonbridge (railway service)	6,207	6,529	10,117	12,736
Rural parts	7,708	7,833	15,593	15,541
	30,095	36,708	58,794	66,803

The other part of Tunbridge Wells extends into Sussex, and is of small importance.

The railway service in excess of the ordinary ratio only employs 8·5 per cent. of the working males in Tunbridge, which in effect is an ordinary trading town.

TUNBRIDGE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	7,739	1,420	..	283	7,460	1,166	..	319
10-15	3,328	84	167	..	3,270	108	..	63
15-20	3,096	81	877	..	2,882	119	..	122
20-25	2,971	99	455	..	2,695	129	1	..
25-30	2,450	104	..	85	2,514	132	..	..
30-35	1,677	115	..	47	2,087	139	16	..
35-40	1,569	136	..	81	2,019	150	18	..
40-45	1,444	151	..	28	1,761	155	..	2
45-50	1,380	160	..	45	1,544	156	..	26
50-55	1,134	173	..	35	1,400	172	..	9
55-60	1,057	190	..	..	1,191	208	..	19
60-65	915	230	..	26	978	251	..	55
65-70	820	276	..	139	807	308	..	91
70-75	639	361	..	89	1,514	1,058	..	95
75 and upwards	1,195	4,083	..	..	35,292	4,246	..	632
	31,414	4,083	..	..	35,292	4,246	..	632

BEDFORD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Bedford	20,366	24,114	24,114	26,526	22,568	27,338	27,338	31,160

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.		Females.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Bedford (residential, engineering)	15,199	19,945	28,023	35,144
*Kempston	2,446	2,283	3,989	4,729
Rural parts	8,881	8,932	19,440	17,813
	26,526	31,160	51,452	57,686

* Urban district adjoining Bedford, containing barracks.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were :—

In 1881	290
„ 1891	295
„ 1901	175

The General Infirmary possibly admits patients from outside the district. The ratios of deaths in that institution to total deaths were :—

	Males.	Females.
In 1881-91	6.0 per cent.	3.2 per cent.
„ 1891-01	6.9 „	3.6 „

BEDFORD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,697	1,350	1,149	938	1,272	6,707	1,272	902	902	1,048	6,441	902	645
10-15	2,595	90	484	587	77	2,883	77	379	379	71	2,872	379	634
15-20	2,616	76	..	214	73	2,616	73	..	..	70	2,969	..	99
20-25	2,644	70	722	..	81	2,644	81	1,082	..	80	3,154	1,082	..
25-30	2,274	66	604	..	95	2,274	95	..	63	81	2,560	..	..
30-35	1,535	72	..	..	105	1,535	105	..	..	88	2,101	..	..
35-40	1,241	84	..	147	112	1,241	112	..	..	100	1,781	..	..
40-45	1,110	101	..	176	123	1,110	123	..	..	114	1,680	..	..
45-50	1,095	122	..	86	138	1,095	138	..	..	128	1,555	..	..
50-55	994	142	..	66	156	994	156	..	..	148	1,328	..	..
55-60	946	162	10	..	177	946	177	22	..	176	1,144	7	..
60-65	716	207	..	88	216	716	216	..	..	222	950	..	1
65-70	722	266	..	9	264	722	264	23	..	280	781	..	20
70-75	682	856	..	28	942	682	942	..	..	1,079	1,654	..	87
75 and upwards)	1,196	3,604	..	27	3,881	1,196	3,881	..	..	3,685	33,779	..	57
	27,063	3,604	..	715	2,114	30,821	3,881	464	..	3,685	33,779	..	1,066

SOUTHEND.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Rochford	12,696	15,029	15,029	24,661	11,710	15,242	15,242	26,509

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Southend (residential)	12,915	15,942	13,242	28,857
*Leigh-on-Sea (residential)	1,790	1,877	2,108	3,667
*Shoeburyness	2,286	1,795	2,990	4,081
Rural parts	7,670	6,895	11,931	14,565
	24,661	26,509	30,271	51,170

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants. Shoeburyness contained the School of Gunnery, with 724 officers and men.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were as under:—

In 1881	466 military	697 on board vessels.
" 1891	620 "	131 "
" 1901	732 "	168 "

SOUTHEND.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,306	884	338	607	5,547	1,215	1,862	
10-15	1,712	51	27	..	1,986	78	656	
15-20	1,521	57	..	23	1,970	74	671	
20-25	1,317	60	..	84	1,849	86	762	
25-30	1,228	55	..	163	1,438	87	529	
30-35	1,068	57	..	157	1,274	93	600	
35-40	1,025	67	..	72	1,087	103	537	
40-45	848	74	..	61	1,031	114	424	
45-50	778	80	..	48	891	123	370	
50-55	699	86	..	61	765	128	286	
55-60	578	91	..	21	673	132	183	
60-65	489	113	..	54	605	155	155	
65-70	419	143	..	34	466	194	174	
70-75	325	418	..	72	396	655	153	
75 and upwards)	669	2,266	..	1,316	821	3,282	7,382	
	17,002	1,988	..	1,316	20,789	2,840	8,560	

CLACTON AND HARWICH.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Tendring	17,185	18,564	18,500	22,499	16,290	18,839	18,771	22,526
Retransfers (add)	..	..	64	66	..	..	68	70
		18,564	22,565	..	..	18,839	22,506	

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Clacton (residential)	3,277	4,179	3,584	7,456
Harwich (military, seamen)	5,377	4,693	8,202	10,070
*Walton-on-the-Naze	978	1,086	1,586	2,014
*Brightlingsea	2,136	2,365	3,920	4,501
Rural parts	10,731	10,253	19,979	20,984
	22,499	22,526	37,271	45,025

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

Harwich includes the residential district of Dovercourt.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	347 military	603 on board vessels.
„ 1891	217 „	303 „
„ 1901	715 „	620 „

CLACTON AND HARWICH.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,995	1,148	..	824	966	5,660	966	..	541
10-15	2,306	63	..	259	82	2,443	82	201	..
15-20	2,354	62	211	..	74	2,184	74	285	..
20-25	2,149	70	..	35	75	1,609	75	..	110
25-30	1,748	75	..	167	77	1,387	77	..	308
30-35	1,477	76	..	140	81	1,394	81	..	156
35-40	1,388	78	..	160	85	1,183	85	..	139
40-45	1,185	81	..	98	87	1,051	87	..	64
45-50	985	83	..	66	90	982	90	..	65
50-55	909	96	..	60	101	917	101	..	63
55-60	838	118	..	38	122	771	122	..	12
60-65	695	159	..	19	156	683	156	..	19
65-70	661	214	..	59	195	551	195	..	100
70-75	537	853	35	..	801	1,307	801	13	..
75 and upwards	1,329	853	..	..	2,992	24,505	2,992	..	1,083
	24,559	3,182	..	1,188	..	..	..	..	..

EASTBOURNE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Eastbourne	12,985	17,758	18,067	21,890	14,771	23,468	23,745	29,242
Retransfers (deduct) . . . . .	..	..	309	304	..	..	277	275
			17,758	21,586	..	..	23,468	28,967

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Eastbourne (residential)	18,097	25,247	34,969	43,341
*Seaford (part of)	1,204	1,411	1,991	2,615
Rural parts	2,589	2,584	4,852	5,173
	21,890	29,242	41,812	51,132

* Urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

The other part of Seaford (East Blatchington) is in the registration district of Lewes, and thus falls into the "residue" of Sussex.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	70 military	..	196 on board vessels.
" 1891	13 "	..	27 "
" 1901	85 "	..	26 "

EASTBOURNE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,564	1,091	..	1,013	5,352	920	..	588
10-15	2,097	..	..	..	2,172	..	..	..
15-20	2,203	52	..	148	2,183	59	..	1,422
20-25	2,268	57	370	..	2,244	71	..	1,065
25-30	1,912	72	139	..	2,924	86	..	2
30-35	1,500	85	..	114	2,775	90	131	..
35-40	1,481	93	13	..	2,306	96	176	..
40-45	1,231	97	..	21	1,847	105	..	21
45-50	1,092	107	..	95	1,478	114	..	73
50-55	887	116	..	22	1,218	119	..	124
55-60	790	125	..	3	1,060	127	..	15
60-65	620	135	..	58	865	139	..	28
65-70	477	148	..	75	746	165	9	..
70-75	414	160	..	43	552	196	..	55
75 and upwards}	786	509	..	41	1,098	674	..	28
	23,322	2,847	..	1,111	28,820	2,961	..	3,108

WESTON-SUPER-MARE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Axbridge	18,443	19,158	19,419	21,083	21,992	24,031	24,285	26,839
Retransfers (deduct)	..	..	261	237	..	..	254	274
			19,158	20,846	..	..	24,031	26,565

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Weston-super-Mare (residential)	7,464	11,584	15,860	19,048
*Burnham	1,181	1,716	2,413	2,897
*Highbridge	1,090	1,143	2,034	2,233
Rural parts	11,348	12,396	23,397	23,744
	21,083	26,839	43,704	47,922

* Urban districts with less than 5000 inhabitants.

WESTON-SUPER-MARE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	5,117	954	..	510	775	4,915	..	..	566
10-15	2,290	57	253	..	65	2,312	..	..	399
15-20	2,406	61	728	..	88	2,524	..	..	127
20-25	2,435	94	293	..	104	2,484	..	..	..
25-30	1,892	98	..	143	104	2,188	..	..	..
30-35	1,327	97	..	118	101	1,881	..	..	52
35-40	1,221	96	..	101	95	1,635	..	..	22
40-45	1,177	106	..	55	101	1,445	..	..	9
45-50	1,099	123	..	71	115	1,263	..	..	87
50-55	967	149	..	59	142	1,177	..	..	70
55-60	904	186	..	74	187	1,016	..	..	81
60-65	746	231	..	98	242	981	..	..	79
65-70	697	275	..	82	297	814	..	..	112
70-75	628	960	..	26	1,255	1,966	..	..	16
75 and upwards	1,369	3,487	..	58	3,671	28,946	..	..	1,290
	24,275	3,487	..	..	3,671	28,946	..	..	..

REIGATE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Reigate	14,621	17,244	17,277	19,843	15,738	19,336	19,367	22,897
Retransfers (deduct) . . . . .	..	..	33	25	..	..	31	20
			17,244	19,818	..	..	19,336	22,877

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Reigate (residential)	11,788	14,205	22,646	25,993
Rural parts	8,055	8,692	13,998	16,747
	19,843	22,897	36,644	42,740

Reigate includes Red Hill.

A "farm school" reformatory for boys contained :—

In 1881	234 boys.
" 1891	298 "
" 1901	286 "

REIGATE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	4,530	779	..	516	4,418	649	..	755
10-15	1,898	77	..	214	1,961	60	..	103
15-20	1,816	83	239	..	2,143	69	..	143
20-25	1,755	76	336	..	2,103	71	..	253
25-30	1,620	67	6	..	1,934	73	..	119
30-35	1,103	68	..	71	1,866	73	..	113
35-40	995	70	..	56	1,607	69	..	30
40-45	945	75	..	70	1,428	73	..	15
45-50	829	85	..	13	1,260	85	..	29
50-55	708	95	..	34	1,044	101	..	22
55-60	698	106	22	..	899	122	46	..
60-65	595	127	26	..	816	154	28	..
65-70	517	145	..	60	711	192	..	40
70-75	358	465	..	8	545	662	..	28
75 and upwards	694	2,320	..	413	1,019	2,453	..	1,576
	19,151	2,104	..	1,245	23,754	2,453	..	1,576

POOLE.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Poole	9,027	12,353	12,353	15,088	9,687	13,478	13,478	17,219

The district includes :—

Parishes, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Poole (residential)	8,928	10,535	15,438	19,463
Branksome	3,811	4,284	5,745	8,095
Rural parts	2,949	2,430	4,648	4,779
	15,088	17,249	25,831	32,337

Branksome is a dependency of Bournemouth, where there are brick-makers and sailors. The same occupations are noticeable in Poole.

POOLE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.
				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.		
0-10	3,506	3,424	696	..	583	891	4,221	..	193	760	4,535
10-15	1,351	1,366	..	..	..	37	1,610	78	..	47	1,610
15-20	1,160	1,178	35	..	65	34	1,578	253	..	31	1,480
20-25	999	1,094	42	..	170	43	1,480	86	..	43	1,223
25-30	906	876	50	..	278	49	1,223	..	50	60	1,002
30-35	711	788	47	..	219	54	1,002	..	101	64	975
35-40	609	707	46	..	172	62	975	..	84	68	829
40-45	565	629	52	..	147	66	829	..	66	72	711
45-50	508	590	56	..	55	69	711	..	..	75	640
50-55	472	504	62	..	84	77	640	..	43	80	560
55-60	413	444	69	..	58	90	560	..	47	86	461
60-65	355	394	78	..	51	112	461	..	85	105	350
65-70	308	321	93	..	72	138	350	..	26	105	343
70-75	253	280	103	..	76	398	343	..	51	468	591
75 and upwards }	417	526	327	..	27	2,120	591	..	320	2,123	16,888
	12,533	13,111	1,756	..	1,576	2,120	16,888	..	320	2,123	17,699
				..	2,068			..			

HERNE BAY.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Blean	9,113	9,655	9,604	11,340	9,754	10,511	10,440	13,208
Retransfers (add).			51	145	..	..	71	177
			9,655	11,485	..	..	10,511	13,385

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Herne Bay (residential)	2,922	3,804	3,995	6,726
Whitstable (seamen, fishing)	3,238	3,848	5,669	7,086
Canterbury (part of)	1,642	2,040	3,500	3,682
Rural parts	3,538	3,516	6,880	7,054
	11,340	13,208	20,044	24,548

HERNE BAY.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,952	591	..	319	2,743	438	..	641	..	..	641
10-15	1,278	42	229	..	1,187	31	165	..	..	..	170
15-20	1,262	37	566	..	1,178	34	400	..	..	..	9
20-25	1,247	37	313	..	1,083	41	216	..	..	..	17
25-30	955	33	..	18	848	44	..	127	..	..	137
30-35	596	35	22	..	769	45	..	98	..	..	180
35-40	536	41	..	11	638	46	..	134	..	..	147
40-45	499	48	21	..	598	47	..	97	..	..	94
45-50	493	53	20	..	590	47	..	78	..	..	65
50-55	438	57	14	..	503	57	..	50	..	..	69
55-60	408	57	12	..	450	79	..	50	..	..	72
60-65	349	72	..	24	405	99	..	46	..	..	37
65-70	288	96	..	..	320	115	..	46	..	..	56
70-75	279	373	13	..	749	477	..	17	..	..	37
75 and upwards	555	1,572	898	..	13,254	1,600	..	586	..	..	1,731
	12,065	1,572	898	..	12,469	1,570	..	586	..	..	1,731

MAIDENHEAD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Maidenhead .	8,240	9,950	9,950	11,247	8,705	10,518	10,518	12,307

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Maidenhead (residential)	6,180	6,800	10,607	12,980
Rural parts	5,067	5,507	9,861	10,574
	11,247	12,307	20,468	23,554

A residential character seems to attach even to the rural parishes in this district, especially Cookham.

MAIDENHEAD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	2,779	471	..	307	485	2,794	485	..	169
10-15 .	1,086	31	64	..	30	1,221	30	54	..
15-20 .	1,058	28	192	..	24	1,196	24	..	16
20-25 .	1,003	34	3	..	31	1,114	31	..	140
25-30 .	792	36	..	62	35	940	35	..	69
30-35 .	637	43	..	47	39	950	39	..	90
35-40 .	590	53	..	61	43	871	43	..	24
40-45 .	505	57	..	27	49	759	49	..	11
45-50 .	499	51	..	41	54	656	54	..	27
50-55 .	394	54	..	26	63	569	63	25	..
55-60 .	352	62	..	9	70	515	70	7	..
60-65 .	331	78	14	..	89	448	89	..	41
65-70 .	292	97	..	43	100	356	100	..	19
70-75 .	238	384	..	10	395	285	395	12	..
75 and upwards)	454	1,429	..	360	1,513	698	1,513	..	508
	11,019	1,864	..	523	1,638	18,312	1,638	28	..

BRENTWOOD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Billericay	9,191	10,593	10,593	10,946	9,172	9,962	9,962	11,490

The district includes :—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Brentwood (urban district)	2,361	2,571	4,949	4,932
South Weald (rural)	2,577	3,356	5,013	5,933
Rural parts	6,008	5,563	10,593	11,571
	10,946	11,490	20,555	22,436

South Weald is a picturesque rural parish, but it is the site of the county lunatic asylum. The number of special inmates (lunatics) in 1901 was 741 males, 1,190 females. Warley Barracks are situate in one of the rural parishes, and in 1901 contained 569 officers and men.

The net addition to population caused by the asylum was :—

In 1881-90	834 males	...	724 females.
„ 1891-00	1,307	„	1,281

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were :—

In 1881	428
„ 1891	987
„ 1901	569

An important workhouse school contained :—

In 1881	476 boys	...	292 girls
„ 1891	371	„	217
„ 1901	247	„	173

BRENTWOOD.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	2,424	434	..	432	434	2,474	452	..	575
10-15	1,110	41	..	59	39	1,190	89	273	209
15-20	1,185	50	467	..	33	1,168	33	211	..
20-25	1,349	73	568	..	47	1,036	72	..	..
25-30	1,314	95	..	..	65	779	65	..	64
30-35	976	119	124	..	72	691	72	..	85
35-40	836	150	..	93	77	663	68	..	63
40-45	672	167	..	224	80	618	77	..	87
45-50	529	171	..	186	79	560	80	..	15
50-55	539	170	..	129	86	482	79	..	82
55-60	453	160	..	89	86	424	86	..	20
60-65	373	171	..	122	99	394	99	..	37
65-70	359	190	..	51	118	298	118	..	64
70-75	266	542	..	113	134	293	134	..	67
75 and upwards	632	2,533	..	123	413	567	413	..	..
	13,017	2,533	..	462	1,794	11,646	2,232	..	1,102
	12,316	2,137	..	462	1,794	11,646	2,232	..	1,102

EASTHAMPSTEAD.

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Easthampstead	6,769	6,846	6,846	8,182	5,890	6,858	6,858	7,575

The district includes no town, but Sandhurst Military College and Broadmoor Asylum for criminal lunatics influence it materially.
The net addition to population caused by the asylum was:—

In 1881-90	254 males	...	64 females.
„ 1891-00	144 „	...	49 „

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	36
„ 1891	64
„ 1901	483

EASTHAMPSTEAD.

Age at end of Decennium	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	1,855	311	..	41	1,664	231	..	42
10-15	763	20	109	..	771	19	61	..
15-20	704	18	306	..	782	18	121	..
20-25	860	22	461	..	767	22	..	15
25-30	1,080	29	2	..	607	25	..	101
30-35	493	33	..	36	590	26	7	..
35-40	427	35	..	36	543	24	..	7
40-45	408	42	..	11	462	25	..	10
45-50	398	57	..	8	445	32	18	..
50-55	362	63	..	16	403	38	34	..
55-60	324	59	25	..	377	45	22	..
60-65	266	64	..	12	305	55	18	..
65-70	209	75	..	8	253	61	16	..
70-75	217	229	..	14	207	212	..	8
75 and upwards	313	1,057	721	..	346	898	114	..
	8,624	1,057	721	..	8,522	898	114	..

GLOUCESTER AND SOMERSET (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Williton	9,197	8,355	8,300	8,205	9,480	8,914	8,855	8,768
Dulverton	2,814	2,550	2,515	2,347	2,661	2,438	2,407	2,262
Wellington	9,271	8,833	8,833	8,654	9,873	9,577	9,577	9,660
Taunton	16,948	16,978	16,978	17,701	19,159	19,801	19,801	20,952
Bridgwater	16,538	16,167	15,906	16,258	17,129	17,106	16,852	17,397
Langport	7,518	6,880	6,880	6,389	7,952	7,598	7,598	7,070
Chard	12,116	11,628	11,583	11,214	13,266	13,167	13,242	13,036
Yeovil	12,840	12,852	13,108	12,620	14,866	15,050	15,323	14,761
Wincanton	9,461	9,088	8,643	7,792	10,309	10,081	9,608	8,607
Frome	11,066	10,850	10,850	10,414	12,095	12,000	12,000	11,758
Shepton Mallet	7,587	7,407	7,407	7,321	8,116	8,152	8,152	7,755
Wells	10,809	11,416	11,416	11,204	11,652	12,440	12,440	12,446
Clutton	12,353	12,670	12,670	13,154	11,768	12,234	12,234	12,609
Chipping Sodbury	8,818	8,262	8,262	8,905*	8,712	8,533	8,533	8,716
Thornbury	8,466	8,278	8,278	8,163	8,627	8,487	8,487	8,402
Dursley	5,914	5,656	5,656	5,399	6,648	6,510	6,510	6,237
Westbury-on-Severn	12,138	12,070	12,070	11,536	11,587	11,601	11,601	11,328
Newent	5,496	4,911	4,267	4,043	5,534	5,094	4,473	4,206
Wheatenurst	3,544	3,282	3,282	2,858	3,793	3,571	3,571	3,247
Stroud	19,029	19,188	18,741	17,941	22,290	23,027	22,580	22,033
Tetbury	2,893	2,690	3,137	2,959	2,994	2,975	3,422	3,186
Cirencester	10,525	9,946	9,946	9,585	10,600	10,452	10,452	10,035
Northleach	5,131	4,521	4,521	4,213	4,753	4,364	4,364	3,887
Stow-on-the-Wold	4,572	4,461	4,461	3,977	4,557	4,543	4,543	4,174
Winchcomb	4,868	4,621	4,621	4,283	4,665	4,611	4,611	4,542
Tewkesbury	6,302	6,229	6,229	6,093	6,590	6,667	6,667	6,616
	236,214	229,789	228,560	223,228	249,676	248,993	247,903	243,690
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	1,229	1,069	..	..	1,090	982
			229,789	224,297	..	..	248,993	244,672

* A considerable number of men were constructing a railway tunnel.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Stroud (tailors)	3,971	5,182	9,818	* 9,153
Cirencester	3,581	3,955	7,521	7,536
Tewkesbury	2,561	2,858	5,269	5,419
Taunton	9,335	11,752	18,961	21,087
Bridgwater (bricks)	7,237	7,972	13,264	15,209
Frome (printing)	5,059	5,998	10,424	11,057
Yeovil (gloves)	4,452	5,409	9,648	9,861
Wellington (woollen)	3,316	3,967	6,808	7,283
Shepton Mallet (stone quarries)	2,527	2,711	5,292	5,238
Midsomer Norton (colliery, boots)	2,972	2,837	5,041	5,809
*Radstock	1,782	1,573	3,438	3,355
Rural parts	176,435	189,476	380,979	365,911
	223,228	243,690	476,463	466,918

* An urban district, where there are collieries, adjacent to Midsomer Norton.

GLOUCESTER AND SOMERSET (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	71,501	13,326	4,166	..	11,115	63,529	11,115	2,891	..	61,373	9,346	3,731	..
10-15	31,089	848	5,640	..	641	28,511	641	5,435	..	29,229	719	6,501	..
15-20	30,288	821	11,380	..	693	28,747	693	10,503	..	29,020	780	7,013	..
20-25	28,710	877	8,579	..	794	27,840	794	7,880	..	27,231	872	4,169	..
25-30	24,772	903	2,856	..	848	23,794	848	1,626	..	22,716	903	1,300	..
30-35	17,382	954	1,005	..	905	16,509	905	528	..	17,508	945	936	..
35-40	14,300	1,033	322	..	975	13,623	975	280	..	15,747	1,006	865	..
40-45	12,723	1,173	313	..	1,114	12,341	1,114	202	..	14,205	1,100	593	..
45-50	12,090	1,378	595	..	1,319	11,368	1,319	386	..	12,921	1,221	431	..
50-55	11,376	1,661	494	..	1,612	10,604	1,612	282	..	12,055	1,474	547	..
55-60	10,498	2,046	8	..	2,016	9,403	2,016	246	..	11,136	1,877	776	..
60-65	9,497	2,613	181	..	2,561	8,343	2,561	85	..	9,482	2,492	49	..
65-70	8,967	3,253	..	..	3,150	7,443	3,150	..	..	8,880	3,221	..	237
70-75	8,394	11,124	302	..	10,744	15,947	10,744	482	..	19,719	12,263	798	..
75 and upwards	16,128	42,010	35,916	..	38,487	238,318	38,487	30,584	..	310,366	38,219	27,475	..
	307,715												

WANTS AND BERKS (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Lymington	6,042	6,720	6,507	6,320	6,609	7,156	6,966	7,231
Ringwood	2,710	2,741	2,790	3,043	2,778	2,804	2,846	3,177
Fordingbridge	3,155	3,080	3,080	3,030	3,079	3,161	3,161	3,107
New Forest	6,609	6,933	6,933	7,110	6,612	7,059	7,059	7,490
Romsey	5,298	5,420	5,471	5,182	5,331	5,361	5,450	5,441
Stockbridge	3,448	3,302	3,302	3,027	3,263	3,299	3,299	3,103
Winchester	15,503	16,736	16,806	16,902	15,679	16,902	16,911	18,294
Droxford	5,566	5,643	5,643	5,828	5,631	5,749	5,749	5,950
Catherington	1,387	1,426	1,426	1,431	1,360	1,564	1,564	1,637
Petersfield	5,097	5,531	5,528	6,306	5,158	5,750	5,742	6,255
Alresford	3,446	3,365	3,365	3,424	3,489	3,263	3,263	3,559
Alton	7,548	7,525	7,525	8,088	7,650	7,621	7,621	8,257
Basingstoke	9,680	10,164	10,164	10,676	9,594	10,457	10,457	11,035
Whitechurch	2,761	2,786	2,786	2,831	2,697	2,869	2,869	2,992
Andover	7,843	7,760	7,760	7,911	7,857	7,801	7,801	7,889
Kingsclere	4,287	4,319	4,421	4,266	4,237	4,328	4,447	4,234
Newbury	10,203	10,277	10,175	9,871	11,119	11,400	11,281	11,186
Hungerford	8,988	8,556	8,556	7,776	8,814	8,461	8,461	7,786
Faringdon	6,790	6,768	6,768	6,083	6,908	6,776	6,776	6,229
Abingdon	9,915	9,641	9,158	8,301	10,147	9,971	9,448	9,024
Wantage	8,924	8,468	8,468	7,676	8,244	8,081	8,081	7,932
Wallingford	7,249	7,360	7,360	6,668	7,244	7,346	7,346	7,118
Bradfield	8,238	9,181	9,181	8,951	8,133	8,836	8,836	9,166
Wokingham	7,888	8,503	8,749	8,631	8,108	8,844	9,144	9,306
Retransfers (add.)	153,580	162,205	161,922	159,332	159,741	164,859	164,578	167,398
	..	..	283	371	..	..	281	402
			162,205	159,703	..	..	164,859	167,800

The district includes :-

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Winchester	9,842	11,037	20,563	20,929
Oxford (part of)	28	26	78	54
Newbury	5,053	6,008	11,002	11,061
Abingdon	3,044	3,436	6,557	6,480
Basingstoke (engineering, railway service)	4,675	5,118	8,213	9,793
Andover (agriculture)	3,172	3,337	5,852	6,509
Alton (agriculture)	2,715	2,764	4,671	5,479
Eastleigh (part of)	744	794	815	1,538
Rural parts	130,059	134,828	268,749	264,887
	159,332	167,398	326,500	326,730

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	1,183
" 1891	1,131
" 1901	667

Winchester, Newbury and Abingdon are ordinary towns without any striking industrial feature.

HANTS AND BERKS (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	47,584	8,263	1,542	..	46,287	7,069	2,156	..	42,086	7,100	486	..	40,735	5,931	1,372	..
10-15	20,985	..	..	..	21,027	..	..	..	19,381	..	..	..	19,606	..	..	..
15-20	19,841	489	2,242	..	19,793	544	5,009	..	19,688	426	3,207	..	19,980	443	4,658	..
20-25	18,723	478	6,182	..	17,985	558	4,981	..	19,595	430	7,147	..	18,553	468	4,705	..
25-30	16,592	565	4,954	..	13,708	640	1,413	..	17,110	500	5,985	..	14,240	532	1,280	..
30-35	11,929	627	1,398	..	11,817	662	311	..	12,063	551	1,321	..	12,306	557	76	..
35-40	9,709	675	295	..	10,485	672	272	..	11,073	604	409	..	11,655	578	153	..
40-45	8,975	726	..	17	10,137	701	511	..	9,904	671	243	..	10,844	610	349	..
45-50	8,346	809	26	..	9,141	746	351	..	8,739	774	109	..	9,541	665	253	..
50-55	7,715	921	264	..	8,296	804	380	..	8,266	908	72	..	8,925	742	319	..
55-60	7,247	1,066	186	..	7,711	934	317	..	7,511	1,061	91	..	8,044	900	302	..
60-65	6,594	1,254	172	..	7,042	1,151	357	..	6,530	1,245	160	..	7,112	1,154	225	..
65-70	6,185	1,590	243	..	6,207	1,503	68	..	5,995	1,569	144	..	6,400	1,530	223	..
70-75	5,126	2,014	..	496	5,495	1,932	..	188	5,168	1,971	..	206	5,534	1,968	..	162
75 and upwards	10,663	7,138	303	..	10,947	6,989	326	..	11,182	7,433	227	..	12,019	7,647	316	..
	206,114	26,615	17,294	..	206,028	24,905	16,264	..	204,291	25,243	19,345	..	205,594	23,725	14,069	..

ESSEX AND HERTS (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Ware	9,446	9,792	9,792	10,555	9,199	9,831	9,831	10,619
Bishop Stortford	10,910	10,668	10,668	10,517	10,891	10,849	10,849	10,981
Royston	12,550	11,715	11,715	10,501	12,105	11,502	11,502	10,545
Hitchin	13,003	13,094	13,096	13,576	14,414	14,487	14,499	15,173
Hertford	8,497	8,571	8,581	8,198	8,237	8,605	8,612	8,839
Hatfield	4,371	4,613	4,613	4,828	4,431	4,696	4,696	4,988
Hemel Hempstead	6,995	7,146	7,464	8,197	7,611	7,970	8,341	9,079
Berkhamsted	7,206	7,554	7,706	7,631	7,956	8,300	8,430	8,589
Ongar	5,529	5,472	5,472	5,234	5,142	5,085	5,085	4,810
Chelmsford	16,383	16,841	16,841	17,951	16,540	17,341	17,341	18,346
Maldon	12,047	11,969	11,969	11,503	11,815	11,529	11,529	11,614
Lexden	10,924	10,877	10,941	10,546	10,825	10,713	10,781	10,600
Halstead	7,896	7,902	7,902	7,727	9,109	8,967	8,967	8,522
Braintree	13,598	13,502	13,502	12,761	15,023	14,979	14,979	14,132
Dunmow	9,216	8,524	8,524	8,018	8,802	8,150	8,150	7,687
Saffron Walden	9,200	8,884	8,884	7,845	9,388	9,074	9,074	8,287
Retransfers (deduct)	157,771	157,124	157,670	155,588	161,488	162,078	162,666	162,811
	..	..	546	604	..	..	588	665
			157,124	154,984	..	..	162,078	162,146

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chelmsford (electrical appliances, engineering)	6,134	6,446	11,008	12,580
Halstead (agriculture, engineering)	2,734	3,339	6,056	6,073
Maldon (agriculture, engineering, seamen)	2,689	2,876	5,397	5,565
Braintree (agriculture, engineering)	2,426	2,904	5,303	5,330
Saffron Walden (agriculture)	2,700	3,196	6,104	5,896
Bishop Stortford	3,398	3,745	6,595	7,143
Hertford	4,354	4,968	9,023	9,322
Hitchin (engineering,* railway service)	4,684	5,388	8,860	10,072
Hemel Hempstead (paper)	5,309	5,955	9,678	11,264
Great Berkhamsted	2,383	2,757	4,574	5,140
Ware (malting)	2,779	2,794	5,256	5,573
Rural parts	115,998	118,443	242,482	234,441
	155,588	162,811	320,336	318,399

* The excess of railway servants equals 6.5 per cent. of the working men in Hitchin, 7.1 per cent. were employed in engineering, and 7.5 per cent. in agriculture; but there is little to distinguish this place from any ordinary trading town.

ESSEX AND HERTS (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	46,924	8,820	..	..	7,266	39,152	5,994	..
10-15	21,119	592	679	..	7,266	18,872	503	..
15-20	20,775	520	3,777	..	463	19,655	502	..
20-25	19,996	547	8,147	..	450	18,497	536	..
25-30	16,266	560	5,579	..	496	14,098	545	..
30-35	10,441	560	1,082	..	529	11,626	553	11
35-40	9,210	599	529	..	558	10,666	570	123
40-45	8,419	667	..	188	587	10,188	634	..
45-50	8,065	752	..	..	667	9,556	459	..
50-55	7,624	853	315	..	796	9,056	447	..
55-60	6,932	1,012	115	..	970	8,075	909	..
60-65	6,625	1,245	283	..	1,199	7,228	1,146	..
65-70	6,248	1,622	215	..	1,582	6,524	1,522	..
70-75	5,325	2,080	..	412	2,061	5,527	1,978	338
75 and upwards	10,726	7,288	270	..	7,625	12,515	7,942	..
	204,695	27,157	20,414	..	25,249	201,230	24,076	..
			19,004	..	25,249			..
			19,004	..	25,249			..

BUCKS AND OXFORD (RESIDUE).

Registration District.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Amersham . . .	8,940	10,156	10,005	10,376	9,379	10,298	10,095	10,869
Eton . . .	14,027	14,151	14,302	17,178	13,694	14,975	15,178	17,614
Wycombe . . .	19,801	22,118	21,301	22,734	20,477	22,273	21,487	23,755
Aylesbury . . .	12,052	12,563	12,752	12,005	12,553	13,023	13,190	12,860
Winslow . . .	3,876	3,791	3,791	3,372	4,067	3,910	3,910	3,662
Newport Pagnell . . .	11,987	12,398	12,398	13,781	12,502	13,215	13,215	14,210
Buckingham . . .	6,069	5,703	5,703	5,198	6,349	5,868	5,868	5,438
Henley . . .	9,949	11,161	10,915	11,544	10,043	11,371	11,071	12,282
Thame . . .	6,895	6,678	7,306	6,368	6,967	6,711	7,380	6,655
Bicester . . .	7,069	7,020	7,020	6,147	7,093	6,963	6,963	6,288
Woodstock . . .	6,536	6,401	6,399	5,847	6,784	6,681	6,678	6,224
Witney . . .	10,650	10,386	10,386	9,261	10,855	10,829	10,829	10,022
Chipping Norton . . .	8,901	8,967	8,967	7,830	9,057	9,136	9,136	8,174
Banbury . . .	14,007	14,375	14,375	13,639	15,243	15,121	15,121	14,916
Retransfers (add) . . .	141,668	145,868	145,620	145,280	145,063	150,374	150,071	152,978
			248	290			303	314
		145,868	145,570			150,374	152,978	

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chipping Wycombe (furniture) . . .	7,561	7,981	13,435	15,542
Slough (railway service, &c.) . . .	5,459	5,994	8,713	11,453
Caversham (biscuits, engineering) . . .	3,110	3,470	4,966	6,580
Henley-on-Thames . . .	2,849	3,135	5,268	5,984
Banbury (engineering) . . .	5,982	6,986	12,768	12,968
Aylesbury (printing) . . .	4,229	5,014	8,922	9,243
Chesham (boots) . . .	3,489	3,756	6,075	7,245
Rural parts . . .	112,601	116,642	235,524	229,243
	145,280	152,978	295,691	298,258

BUCKS AND OXFORD (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	44,568	8,701	1,061	..	7,305	42,882	990	..	
10-15 . . .	19,116	488	2,815	..	506	19,034	4,538	..	
15-20 . . .	18,384	457	6,086	..	492	18,447	4,897	..	
20-25 . . .	17,509	509	4,219	..	550	16,645	1,452	..	
25-30 . . .	14,633	536	670	..	573	12,461	303	..	
30-35 . . .	10,161	565	111	..	608	10,636	222	..	
35-40 . . .	8,514	606	..	95	663	9,483	349	..	
40-45 . . .	7,069	676	55	..	711	8,959	316	..	
45-50 . . .	6,966	775	332	..	754	8,371	323	..	
50-55 . . .	6,353	901	..	17	865	7,584	312	..	
55-60 . . .	5,069	1,066	82	..	1,062	6,101	126	..	
60-65 . . .	5,405	1,394	219	..	1,395	5,880	239	..	
65-70 . . .	4,738	1,836	..	118	1,814	4,891	..	255	
70-75 . . .	9,050	6,332	106	..	6,275	9,453	126	..	
75 and upwards . . .	186,236	24,842	15,526	..	23,573	187,945	13,998	..	
	89,123	6,127	1,049	..	7,407	89,123	7,407	..	
	18,253	427	4,238	..	428	18,253	2,701	..	
	17,143	412	5,087	..	406	17,143	6,434	..	
	13,403	455	1,636	..	432	13,403	4,611	..	
	11,256	486	224	..	472	11,256	1,340	..	
	10,459	519	39	..	517	10,459	425	..	
	9,760	562	536	..	556	9,760	239	..	
	8,633	624	221	..	630	8,633	192	..	
	7,947	702	363	..	741	7,947	171	..	
	7,344	850	322	..	896	7,344	339	..	
	6,507	1,081	121	..	1,108	6,507	15	..	
	5,941	1,426	171	..	1,430	5,941	226	..	
	4,913	1,831	..	364	1,801	4,913	..	246	
	10,570	6,892	168	..	6,381	10,570	38	..	
	189,497	22,394	13,811	..	23,205	189,497	17,182	..	

SUSSEX (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Rye	5,999	5,701	5,701	5,409	6,041	5,889	5,889	5,648
Hailsham	6,979	7,255	7,540	7,969	6,593	6,889	7,143	7,759
Ticehurst	8,465	8,261	8,160	7,760	8,767	8,843	8,733	8,537
Uckfield	10,129	10,915	10,985	11,549	9,969	10,962	11,032	12,057
East Grinstead	9,575	9,816	8,238	8,638	9,006	10,077	8,451	9,363
Cuckfield	11,853	11,964	11,398	12,522	11,399	12,447	11,928	13,553
Lewes	17,138	16,763	16,169	17,636	15,758	16,786	16,255	17,953
Horsham	11,138	12,381	12,877	13,810	11,162	12,504	12,953	14,352
Petworth	4,857	4,711	4,711	4,265	4,737	4,720	4,720	4,264
Thakeham	4,247	4,194	4,194	3,707	4,038	3,855	3,855	3,595
Westhampnett	9,617	10,441	9,038	9,447	10,036	11,191	9,666	10,661
Chichester	4,108	3,691	5,094	5,917	4,461	4,196	5,721	6,327
Midhurst	7,185	7,216	7,219	6,694	6,780	7,020	7,028	6,918
Westbourne	3,742	3,552	3,552	3,437	3,678	3,532	3,532	3,378
	115,032	116,861	114,876	118,760	112,425	118,911	116,906	124,365
Retransfers (add) . . . . .	..	..	1,985	2,206	..	..	2,005	2,212
			116,861	120,966	..	..	118,911	126,577

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Chichester (military)	5,917	6,327	10,815	12,244
Lewes	5,304	5,945	10,997	11,249
Horsham	4,427	5,019	8,087	9,446
Newhaven (seamen)	3,747	3,025	4,955	6,772
Bognor (residential)	2,584	3,596	4,620	6,180
East Grinstead (agriculture)	2,824	3,270	5,180	6,094
Tunbridge Wells (part of)	621	1,203	1,621	1,824
Rural parts*	93,336	95,980	185,507	189,316
	118,760	124,365	231,782	243,125

* Including part of Seaford, with 300 male and 440 female inhabitants in 1901.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881	643 military	...	612 on board vessels.
" 1891	376 "	...	236 "
" 1901	646 "	...	678 "

As the rural districts in this county differ from the majority of similar districts in the matter of migrations, an investigation has been made as to the particular registration districts where gains by migration in 1891-1900 are shown, and it appears that such gains were principally met with in the following districts:—

Registration Districts.	Age 0-15 at end of Decennium.		Females' age at end of Decennium.	
	Males.	Females.	30-35.	35-40.
Cuckfield	645	302	129	113
Lewes	491	325	177	89
Westhampnett and Chichester	351	218	70	64
East Grinstead	158	234	108	58
Horsham	213	71	151	102
Uckfield	142	89	154	106
	2,000	1,272	789	532
and as the whole rural residue of the county gained }	1,329	588	898	476

there was a loss in most other places. Cuckfield was influenced by St. Saviour's College for boys, also by the growing small towns of Hayward's Heath and Burgess Hill. Westhampnett includes Bognor.

SUSSEX (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Age at end of Decennium.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.
0-10	33,672	5,631	486	..	5,027	30,165	0-10	28,800	4,036	1,329	588
10-15	15,446	405	2,256	..	3,47	13,805	10-15	13,979	366	..	..
15-20	14,588	386	4,301	..	3,45	14,722	15-20	14,451	396	..	..
20-25	13,467	444	3,088	..	3,39	14,474	20-25	13,733	443	..	..
25-30	11,361	472	1,245	..	4,34	11,927	25-30	10,438	451	..	..
30-35	8,871	508	603	..	5,32	8,780	30-35	9,072	468	..	..
35-40	7,535	573	222	..	5,54	7,959	35-40	8,417	503	..	..
40-45	6,990	627	247	..	5,68	7,154	40-45	7,908	519	..	..
45-50	6,368	664	406	..	5,77	6,424	45-50	7,317	601	..	..
50-55	5,799	736	277	..	5,67	6,195	50-55	6,544	701	..	..
55-60	5,073	850	233	..	6,35	5,300	55-60	5,798	850	..	..
60-65	4,677	1,059	4	..	7,58	4,543	60-65	5,207	1,077	..	..
65-70	4,056	1,315	..	..	8,93	3,925	65-70	4,345	1,342	..	..
70-75	3,656	4,718	214	..	9,24	3,557	70-75	3,761	5,176	..	..
75 and upwards	7,145	18,388	13,455	..	4,388	7,674	75 and upwards	7,941	17,022	..	..
	148,704	18,388	13,455	..	16,084	147,026		147,711	4,112	..	..

WILTS AND DORSET (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Swindon (part*)	3,872	4,435	4,435	4,541	3,797	4,147	4,147	4,378
Cricklade	5,786	5,957	5,957	5,738	5,827	5,878	5,878	5,619
Malmesbury	6,847	6,492	6,492	6,349	7,102	6,675	6,675	6,327
Chippenham	10,437	10,637	10,637	11,263	10,730	11,031	11,031	11,696
Calne	4,227	4,128	4,128	3,958	4,437	4,381	4,381	4,113
Marlborough	5,026	4,165	4,165	4,415	4,562	4,341	4,341	4,043
Devizes	10,121	9,738	9,738	9,601	10,409	10,006	10,006	10,001
Melksham	8,383	8,589	8,605	8,499	9,694	9,976	9,999	9,917
Bradford-on-Avon	4,787	4,799	4,799	4,483	5,458	5,552	5,552	5,102
Westbury	5,160	4,915	4,899	4,669	5,493	5,251	5,228	5,035
Warminster	6,781	6,320	6,320	5,658	7,056	6,713	6,713	6,123
Pewsey	6,288	5,941	5,941	5,684	6,115	5,772	5,772	5,527
Wilton	5,053	5,001	5,001	4,836	5,197	4,893	4,893	4,834
Tisbury	4,734	4,300	4,300	3,813	4,572	4,297	4,297	3,901
Mere	3,594	3,203	2,722	2,484	3,755	3,553	3,040	2,726
Shaftesbury	6,033	5,761	6,687	6,234	6,629	6,079	7,065	6,721
Sturminster	4,713	4,618	4,618	4,153	5,337	4,965	4,965	4,651
Blandford	6,684	6,673	6,811	6,167	7,051	6,702	6,853	6,290
Wimborne	8,466	8,776	8,638	8,300	8,513	9,110	8,959	8,810
Wareham	8,423	8,027	7,804	8,027	8,523	8,553	8,553	8,197
Dorchester	12,345	12,065	12,092	11,686	12,545	12,419	12,441	12,315
Sherborne	6,080	5,814	5,558	5,443	6,615	6,569	6,296	6,042
Beaminster	5,528	4,917	5,110	4,446	5,970	5,449	5,520	4,738
Bridport	6,971	6,567	6,789	5,827	7,810	7,471	7,774	6,881
Retransfers (deduct)	156,339	151,838	152,469	146,051	163,197	159,783	160,379	153,987
	..	..	631	533	..	..	596	539
			151,838	145,518	..	..	159,783	153,448

* Viz., the sub-district of Highworth.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Trowbridge (woollen)	5,212	6,314	12,046	11,526
Devizes (engineering)	3,121	3,411	6,426	6,532
Chippenham (engineering)	2,445	2,629	4,618	5,074
Dorchester (military)	4,512	4,946	8,411	9,458
Bridport (rope, canvas, &c.)	2,545	3,165	6,611	5,710
Sherborne	2,669	3,091	5,290	5,700
Rural parts	125,547	130,431	269,446	255,978
	146,051	153,987	312,848	300,038

Warminster is an urban district with more than 5000 inhabitants, but it is largely agricultural, and the town population is under 5000, so it has been included with the "rural parts."

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, ships, &c., were:—

In 1881	634
" 1891	599
" 1901	510

WILTS AND DORSET (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	44,982	7,756	2,587	..	6,406	39,301	6,406	2,302	..	6,406	37,859	5,242	2,813	..
10-15	20,331	504	3,650	..	418	18,518	418	3,255	..	418	18,523	457	5,176	..
15-20	19,700	489	7,393	..	444	18,690	444	6,777	..	444	17,517	484	5,510	..
20-25	18,900	554	5,794	..	512	17,762	512	5,392	..	512	14,268	537	2,820	..
25-30	16,869	589	1,681	..	589	15,546	589	1,242	..	589	11,825	552	707	..
30-35	11,406	624	499	..	572	11,018	572	591	..	572	10,999	573	594	..
35-40	9,158	669	224	..	621	9,186	621	383	..	621	10,195	612	610	..
40-45	8,556	751	263	..	707	8,085	707	384	..	707	9,178	681	477	..
45-50	7,885	807	423	..	830	7,663	830	367	..	830	8,525	778	493	..
50-55	7,516	1,084	319	..	1,007	6,871	1,007	117	..	1,007	7,813	949	478	..
55-60	7,122	1,273	317	..	1,247	6,226	1,247	10	..	1,247	6,926	1,199	196	..
60-65	6,751	1,649	42	..	1,628	5,769	1,628	..	..	1,628	6,495	1,627	118	..
65-70	6,151	2,099	..	252	2,086	5,161	2,086	..	122	2,086	5,865	2,174	..	179
70-75	5,415	7,517	168	..	7,791	11,402	7,791	169	..	7,791	12,815	8,329	187	..
75 and upwards	11,059	26,375	23,108	..	24,803	191,199	24,803	20,818	..	24,803	197,642	24,194	20,000	..
	201,321	26,375	23,108	..	26,487	206,947	26,487	20,677	..	26,487	206,947	26,487	20,677	..

DEVON (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Axminster . . .	9,007	8,365	7,642	7,282	9,687	9,349	8,596	8,341
Honiton . . .	10,071	9,580	9,926	9,274	11,061	10,942	11,243	11,011
Kingsbridge . . .	9,006	8,397	8,397	7,532	9,727	9,318	9,318	8,601
Tavistock . . .	14,686	13,139	13,139	13,380	14,442	13,971	13,971	13,527
Okehampton . . .	8,385	8,053	8,053	7,622	8,497	8,281	8,281	8,134
Crediton . . .	8,952	8,379	8,379	7,622	9,168	8,726	8,726	7,931
Tiverton . . .	13,779	13,672	13,899	13,028	14,763	14,866	15,088	14,350
South Molton . . .	8,397	7,750	7,613	6,834	8,269	7,690	7,558	6,978
Barnstaple . . .	17,928	19,176	19,176	19,043	20,262	22,192	22,192	23,017
Torrington . . .	7,077	6,580	6,580	6,044	7,699	7,063	7,063	6,457
Bideford . . .	8,746	9,107	8,998	9,360	10,056	11,089	10,965	11,243
Holworthy . . .	4,514	4,396	4,505	4,267	4,462	4,546	4,670	4,420
	120,548	116,594	116,307	111,288	128,093	128,033	127,671	124,010
Retransfers (add) . . .			287	273			362	357
			116,594	111,561			128,033	124,367

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Barnstaple (wood-working) . . .	6,369	7,768	13,732	14,137
Bideford (seamen) . . .	3,785	4,969	7,831	8,754
Ilfracombe (residential) . . .	3,426	5,131	7,692	8,557
*Northam (seamen, shipbuilding) . . .	2,330	3,025	5,043	5,355
Tiverton (agriculture, lace) . . .	4,734	5,648	10,892	10,382
Rural parts . . .	90,644	97,469	198,788	188,113
	111,288	124,010	243,978	235,298

* Includes "Westward Ho."

The town of Bideford includes a large residential element, and Barnstaple also, though in less degree. The cabinet-makers and other wood-workers in Barnstaple only equal 8.4 per cent. of the working males.

The numbers of persons on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	1,008
" 1891	157
" 1901	217

DEVON (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.							Loss.	Gain.			
0-10	35,885	6,887	1,787	..	34,028	5,710	1,778	0-10	31,045	5,826	1,712	..	29,716	4,686	2,017
10-15	15,043	434	2,411	..	15,122	474	2,093	10-15	14,367	359	2,682	..	14,152	387	2,066
15-20	15,222	454	5,265	..	14,701	510	2,672	15-20	14,280	370	5,203	..	13,949	416	2,692
20-25	14,469	512	4,644	..	13,724	582	2,370	20-25	13,607	416	4,576	..	13,134	463	2,490
25-30	12,930	504	1,845	..	12,496	590	1,105	25-30	12,377	430	1,313	..	10,542	480	1,305
30-35	9,359	497	673	..	10,169	572	726	30-35	8,750	442	372	..	486	486	921
35-40	7,283	522	377	..	8,541	562	547	35-40	7,774	469	158	..	492	492	791
40-45	6,249	504	232	..	7,586	574	131	40-45	7,010	523	130	..	518	518	321
45-50	5,935	621	479	..	6,916	610	174	45-50	6,113	600	47	..	569	569	194
50-55	5,585	735	245	..	6,290	733	502	50-55	5,350	718	88	..	694	694	344
55-60	5,248	920	73	..	6,171	951	234	55-60	5,139	886	..	119	901	901	198
60-65	4,874	1,238	97	..	5,825	1,201	37	60-65	4,485	1,177	..	88	1,238	1,238	36
65-70	4,823	1,638	..	118	5,209	1,705	..	65-70	4,268	1,550	..	155	1,659	1,659	..
70-75	4,423	1,638	..	..	4,934	1,705	..	70-75	3,881	1,550	..	155	1,659	1,659	..
75 and upwards	9,105	5,959	344	..	10,409	6,523	465	75 and upwards	9,193	5,976	367	..	6,688	6,688	469
	156,433	21,485	18,354	..	162,121	21,396	12,692		147,639	19,742	16,386	..	19,683	19,683	13,699

CORNWALL (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Stratton	3,629	3,473	3,473	3,525	3,810	3,649	3,649	3,791
Camelford	3,755	3,411	3,411	3,556	3,850	3,495	3,495	3,632
Launceston	7,923	7,920	7,920	6,887	8,271	7,954	7,954	7,423
Liskeard	13,622	12,371	12,371	11,048	15,165	14,106	14,106	12,893
Bodmin	9,309	8,514	8,964	9,027	9,930	9,680	10,201	10,236
St. Columb	7,671	7,078	6,628	7,154	8,672	8,306	7,785	8,274
St. Austell	14,361	14,728	14,728	15,670	15,825	16,287	16,287	17,267
Truro	16,299	14,934	14,934	15,169	19,683	18,755	18,755	18,455
Scilly Isles	1,213	888	888	1,029	1,107	1,023	1,023	1,063
	77,782	73,367	73,367	73,065	86,322	83,255	83,255	83,039

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901. Population.			
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Truro	4,999	6,563	11,131	11,562
Bodmin (military)	2,512	2,841	5,151	5,353
Rural parts	65,554	73,635	140,340	139,189
	73,065	83,039	156,622	156,104

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, camps, ships, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881	284 military, &c.	...	893 on board vessels.
" 1891	198	"	461
" 1901	172	"	546

CORNWALL (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	23,303	5,024	1,594	..	21,826	4,365	..	..
10-15	9,823	316	1,425	..	9,690	345	..	..
15-20	9,487	331	3,388	..	9,172	387	..	..
20-25	9,265	352	4,005	..	8,645	428	..	..
25-30	6,192	321	1,605	..	6,887	408	..	..
30-35	4,496	307	488	..	5,927	381	..	..
35-40	3,801	319	109	..	5,229	358	..	..
40-45	3,724	362	24	..	4,798	367	..	..
45-50	3,429	433	111	..	4,503	405	..	..
50-55	3,373	531	88	..	4,223	481	..	..
55-60	3,147	674	77	..	3,794	620	..	..
60-65	3,052	869	94	..	3,671	853	..	..
65-70	2,680	1,089	..	130	3,263	1,156	..	168
70-75	5,514	3,745	181	..	6,887	4,392	..	..
75 and upwards	101,085	14,673	13,045	..	108,148	14,946	9,947	..
	19,564	3,289	753	..	19,564	3,289	753	..
	8,695	265	878	..	8,695	265	878	..
	8,310	302	1,191	..	8,310	302	1,191	..
	8,029	344	1,314	..	8,029	344	1,314	..
	6,871	354	669	..	6,871	354	669	..
	6,206	353	306	..	6,206	353	306	..
	5,460	349	341	..	5,460	349	341	..
	4,874	367	67	..	4,874	367	67	..
	4,405	413	162	..	4,405	413	162	..
	4,240	496	158	..	4,240	496	158	..
	3,768	630	175	..	3,768	630	175	..
	3,496	802	62	..	3,496	802	62	..
	3,021	1,159	..	151	3,021	1,159	..	151
	7,125	4,459	218	..	7,125	4,459	218	..
	102,819	13,642	6,138	..	102,819	13,642	6,138	..

NORFOLK AND SUFFOLK (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Risbridge . . .	8,420	8,454	8,454	7,835	8,768	8,853	8,853	8,214
Sudbury . . .	14,689	14,519	14,519	13,032	15,441	15,093	15,093	14,008
Cosford . . .	7,809	7,715	7,715	7,324	8,029	7,878	7,878	7,539
Thingoe . . .	8,204	7,951	7,951	7,344	8,195	7,792	7,792	7,184
Bury Saint Edmunds . . .	7,574	7,762	7,762	7,527	8,537	8,868	8,868	8,728
Mildenhall . . .	4,447	4,290	4,290	4,201	4,510	4,269	4,269	4,089
Stow . . .	9,870	9,871	9,871	9,440	10,325	10,060	10,060	9,727
Hartismere . . .	7,974	7,451	7,451	6,821	7,817	7,240	7,240	6,693
Hoxne . . .	6,249	5,831	5,831	5,224	6,101	5,630	5,630	4,997
Bosmere . . .	7,796	7,611	7,549	7,149	7,606	7,434	7,371	6,948
Samford . . .	5,820	6,038	6,012	6,179	5,753	5,980	5,948	6,074
Plomesgate . . .	10,161	10,314	10,314	9,728	10,318	10,336	10,336	9,883
Blything . . .	12,677	12,426	12,426	12,566	13,140	12,968	12,968	13,011
Wangford . . .	7,028	7,519	7,519	7,264	7,428	7,782	7,782	7,621
Flegg . . .	4,740	4,781	4,781	4,787	4,893	5,029	5,029	5,016
Smallburgh . . .	8,717	8,671	8,671	8,512	8,865	8,897	8,897	8,817
Aylsham . . .	8,972	8,694	8,694	8,465	9,085	8,758	8,758	8,588
Forehoe . . .	5,937	5,953	5,953	5,587	6,034	6,035	6,035	5,742
Henstead . . .	5,278	5,290	5,290	5,015	5,358	5,544	5,544	5,343
Loddon . . .	6,687	6,584	6,584	6,228	7,015	6,620	6,620	6,165
Depwade . . .	11,551	11,319	11,319	10,496	12,282	11,967	11,967	11,228
Guiltcross . . .	5,305	5,111	5,111	4,724	5,258	5,117	5,117	4,694
Wayland . . .	5,351	5,220	5,220	4,947	5,365	5,285	5,285	4,941
Mitford . . .	13,590	13,133	13,133	11,967	13,777	13,186	13,186	12,015
Walsingham . . .	9,797	9,677	9,677	9,561	10,146	10,225	10,225	10,060
Docking . . .	8,633	8,484	8,484	8,522	8,877	8,771	8,771	9,112
Freebridge Lynn . . .	6,053	6,129	6,188	5,877	6,182	6,122	6,178	5,970
Downham . . .	9,613	9,032	9,032	8,549	9,662	9,345	9,345	8,760
Swaffham . . .	6,294	6,127	6,127	5,412	6,565	6,266	6,266	5,603
Thetford . . .	8,807	8,594	8,594	8,498	8,823	8,659	8,659	8,491
Retransfers (add) . . .	244,043	240,551	240,522	228,781	250,155	246,009	245,970	235,261
	..	..	29	248	..	..	39	270
			240,551	229,029	..	..	246,009	235,531

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bury St. Edmunds (engineering)*	7,527	8,728	16,630	16,255
Sudbury (mat-making, silk)	3,248	3,861	7,059	7,109
Becceles (engineering, printing)	3,344	3,554	6,669	6,898
East Dereham (agriculture)	2,696	2,849	5,524	5,545
Thetford†	2,317	2,296	4,247	4,613
Great Yarmouth (part of)	299	313	600	612
Rural parts	209,350	213,660	445,763	423,010
	228,781	235,261	486,492	464,042

* Only about 7·8 per cent. of the men are engaged in this industry. Bury is really an ordinary trading town.

† An urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

NORFOLK AND SUFFOLK (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.							Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	74,675	14,251	4,123	..	71,681	11,698	4,493	0-10	64,871	11,910	3,466	..	62,103	9,890	3,987	..
10-15	92,200	..	..	..	92,098	..	..	10-15	29,728	..	..	..	29,870	..	..	..
15-20	80,873	884	5,653	..	31,007	969	9,004	15-20	29,976	692	6,257	..	30,001	778	8,911	..
20-25	28,821	883	11,006	..	28,075	1,002	9,933	20-25	28,797	683	12,307	..	27,717	791	10,650	..
25-30	24,652	906	8,162	..	21,651	1,064	4,331	25-30	24,386	752	9,456	..	21,034	844	4,554	..
30-35	17,950	891	2,774	..	17,640	1,044	1,617	30-35	16,982	757	2,515	..	17,140	860	1,028	..
35-40	14,138	880	989	..	15,630	1,039	943	35-40	15,584	770	1,043	..	16,256	873	880	..
40-45	12,896	898	507	..	14,722	1,063	914	40-45	14,285	815	548	..	14,979	892	771	..
45-50	11,992	974	327	..	13,588	1,090	680	45-50	12,269	904	281	..	13,648	957	796	..
50-55	11,449	1,097	644	..	12,861	1,116	868	50-55	11,491	1,036	573	..	12,745	1,066	809	..
55-60	10,949	1,396	716	..	12,210	1,296	1,126	55-60	10,691	1,253	446	..	11,818	1,275	743	..
60-65	10,296	1,702	249	..	11,132	1,654	545	60-65	9,708	1,574	118	..	10,877	1,539	468	..
65-70	9,707	2,329	137	..	10,312	2,228	400	65-70	8,897	2,172	83	..	9,788	2,203	160	..
70-75	9,103	3,130	..	287	9,539	2,932	..	70-75	8,315	2,971	..	158	8,933	3,006	..	
75 and upwards	19,017	12,740	366	..	19,630	12,503	426	75 and upwards	19,412	12,505	634	..	21,203	13,304	539	143
	318,718	42,801	35,366	..	321,896	40,698	35,129		305,422	38,824	37,569	..	308,112	38,338	31,243	..

LINCOLN AND RUTLAND (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Oakham	5,441	5,357	5,357	5,188	5,537	5,562	5,562	5,258
Uppingham	6,078	5,627	5,558	5,135	5,951	5,577	5,404	5,162
Stamford	8,891	8,273	8,273	7,964	9,453	8,897	8,897	8,557
Bourne	9,401	9,394	9,394	8,669	9,517	9,302	9,302	8,904
Spalding	11,443	10,598	10,598	10,515	11,518	11,135	11,135	11,267
Holbeach	9,609	8,940	8,965	8,872	9,640	8,873	8,894	8,740
Boston	19,256	18,235	17,825	18,449	20,142	19,531	19,173	19,880
Sleaford	12,971	11,683	11,783	11,658	12,749	11,983	12,075	12,069
Grantham	16,755	16,306	16,306	16,134	16,924	16,619	16,619	16,899
Horncastle	10,689	9,991	9,991	9,060	10,835	10,220	10,220	9,454
Spilsby	13,917	12,713	13,023	12,197	13,965	13,186	13,452	12,927
Louth	16,662	15,358	15,358	14,047	17,195	16,049	16,049	14,911
Glanford Brigg	20,171	20,421	20,421	22,245	20,104	20,396	20,396	22,459
Gainsborough	14,969	16,725	16,725	18,316	14,993	16,458	16,458	17,505
Retransfers (add)	176,253	169,621	169,577	168,449	178,523	173,788	173,726	173,992
	..	..	44	47	..	..	62	48
	..	..	169,621	168,496	..	..	173,788	174,040

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Grantham (engineering)	8,584	9,009	16,746	17,593
Gainsborough (engineering)	9,097	8,563	14,372	17,660
Boston	7,264	8,403	14,570	15,667
Stamford (engineering*)	3,835	4,394	8,358	8,229
Spalding (agriculture)	4,312	5,073	9,014	9,385
Louth	4,300	5,218	10,040	9,518
Sleaford (agriculture)	2,599	2,869	4,655	5,468
Barton-upon-Humber (bricks, agriculture)	2,771	2,900	5,226	5,671
Scunthorpe (iron manufacture)	3,429	3,321	3,481	6,750
Rural parts	122,258	124,242	256,841	246,500
	168,449	173,992	343,303	342,441

* Only 10.9 per cent. of the men were engaged in this industry.

The numbers of persons on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	..	..	164
.. 1891	..	..	418
.. 1901	..	..	363

LINCOLN AND RUTLAND (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	52,448	10,770	4,127	..	50,506	9,163	3,980	..	0-10	46,613	9,347	1,785	..	44,856	7,669	1,908	..
10-15	23,486	646	3,495	..	23,284	744	4,627	..	10-15	19,905	496	2,693	..	20,099	523	3,546	..
15-20	22,016	616	7,316	..	21,972	774	6,120	..	15-20	20,822	545	6,190	..	20,660	606	1,947	..
20-25	20,259	648	6,139	..	20,060	842	4,201	..	20-25	20,310	597	5,399	..	19,894	686	3,274	..
25-30	17,875	646	2,607	..	16,703	840	1,906	..	25-30	17,875	571	1,155	..	16,601	682	552	..
30-35	13,586	663	1,541	..	13,005	820	1,085	..	30-35	12,327	590	435	..	13,166	680	425	..
35-40	11,523	705	868	..	11,038	804	931	..	35-40	11,088	602	284	..	11,660	679	532	..
40-45	9,915	776	590	..	10,066	808	774	..	40-45	10,333	748	260	..	10,859	731	570	..
45-50	9,504	876	809	..	10,157	832	872	..	45-50	9,319	846	277	..	9,843	777	438	..
50-55	8,944	1,036	613	..	9,122	939	749	..	50-55	8,342	1,020	348	..	8,931	902	330	..
55-60	8,082	1,272	67	..	8,452	1,145	297	..	55-60	8,138	1,287	43	..	8,575	1,118	400	..
60-65	6,880	1,679	161	..	7,287	1,510	210	..	60-65	7,159	1,682	62	..	7,418	1,505	204	..
65-70	6,440	2,200	..	28	6,726	1,978	..	183	65-70	6,383	2,140	..	154	6,761	2,015	..	
70-75	6,070	7,914	328	..	6,013	1,978	585	..	70-75	5,541	8,015	415	..	5,845	8,389	552	..
75 and upwards	11,823	30,447	28,633	..	12,778	7,988	..	..	75 and upwards	12,079	28,546	19,192	..	13,479	26,982	17,622	..
	228,701				220,029	20,187	26,054			216,231				218,644			

NORTHAMPTON, HUNTINGDON, BEDFORD AND CAMBRIDGE (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Brackley . . .	6,180	5,798	5,798	5,299	6,128	5,832	5,832	5,419
Towcester . . .	6,189	5,928	5,928	5,294	6,395	6,032	6,032	5,426
Potterspury . . .	6,156	6,382	6,382	6,909	6,075	6,372	6,372	6,850
Hardingstone . . .	5,348	5,279	5,279	5,988	5,138	5,324	5,324	5,944
Daventry . . .	9,394	8,974	8,974	8,528	9,117	8,674	8,674	8,677
Brixworth . . .	6,746	6,101	6,130	5,857	6,590	6,085	6,117	5,972
Thrapstone . . .	7,615	7,244	7,244	7,603	7,500	7,338	7,338	7,338
Oundle . . .	7,117	6,405	6,029	5,230	6,969	6,476	6,093	5,264
Peterborough . . .	20,517	22,235	22,235	26,614	20,977	23,117	23,117	27,245
Huntingdon . . .	9,665	9,511	9,511	8,911	9,923	9,582	9,582	9,184
St. Ives . . .	8,177	7,840	7,840	7,210	8,551	8,117	8,117	7,566
St. Neots . . .	8,225	7,399	7,399	6,737	8,682	7,840	7,840	7,142
Biggleswade . . .	13,339	13,057	13,057	13,035	14,039	13,750	13,750	13,633
Amphill . . .	7,755	7,209	..	10,320	8,498	7,787	..	..
Woburn . . .	4,751	4,445	11,007	..	5,223	4,850	11,959	11,003
Leighton Buzzard . . .	8,632	8,925	9,408	8,661	9,565	9,668	10,197	9,410
Caxton . . .	5,248	4,778	4,778	4,268	5,109	4,630	4,630	4,129
Chesterton . . .	14,528	15,185	15,185	16,009	14,521	15,805	15,805	17,237
Linton . . .	6,459	6,376	6,376	5,554	6,614	6,348	6,348	5,703
Newmarket . . .	14,170	15,498	15,498	16,410	14,055	14,934	14,934	15,693
Ely . . .	10,371	10,396	10,396	9,964	10,352	10,381	10,381	10,132
North Witchford . . .	7,760	8,190	8,190	8,536	7,795	8,201	8,201	8,458
Whittlesey . . .	3,192	3,214	3,214	3,610	3,273	3,131	3,131	3,493
Wisbech . . .	15,753	15,656	15,631	16,258	16,726	16,563	16,542	16,847
Retransfers (add) . . .	213,337	212,025	211,489	212,805	217,815	216,837	216,316	217,815
	..	..	536	531	..	..	521	528
			212,025	213,336	..	..	216,837	218,343

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Northampton (part of)	2,066	2,020	2,182	4,086
Peterborough (railway service*)	14,908	15,964	25,171	30,872
Newmarket (horse training)	5,491	5,197	8,631	10,638
Leighton Buzzard	2,981	3,350	6,704	6,331
Chesterton (agriculture, † printing)	4,550	5,041	7,526	9,591
Ely (agriculture)	3,760	3,953	8,017	7,713
March (agriculture)	3,769	3,796	6,988	7,565
Wisbech (agriculture)	4,508	5,323	9,295	9,831
Rural parts ‡	170,772	173,171	353,191	343,943
	212,805	217,815	427,805	430,620

* The excess of railway servants above the ordinary quota was in Peterborough equal to 22.5 per cent. of the working males.

† The proportion of men engaged in agriculture was only 8.3 per cent., with 5.6 per cent. engaged in printing. Chesterton is almost a suburb of Cambridge.

‡ Although Biggleswade is an urban district with more than 5000 inhabitants, it is largely agricultural, and as the actual town is below that magnitude, I have included it with the "rural parts."

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881	320 military	—	on board vessels.
" 1891	417 "	222	" "
" 1901	356 "	248	" "

NORTHAMPTON, BEDFORD, HUNTINGDON AND CAMBRIDGE (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
0-10	64,704	13,268	3,660	62,210	10,986	3,896	58,218	11,317	1,057	55,714	9,176	2,351
10-15	28,388			28,386			25,322			25,643		
15-20	27,423	809	4,360	27,539	894	7,481	25,730	620	3,433	25,661	661	5,947
20-25	25,474	743	8,859	24,444	922	7,503	25,112	653	7,624	24,420	633	7,005
25-30	21,765	800	6,617	18,829	991	9,159	22,254	733	6,502	19,164	776	2,539
30-35	15,785	795	2,296	15,431	976	967	15,872	733	1,084	16,019	801	156
35-40	12,782	811	837	14,020	958	774	14,348	764	477	14,679	821	301
40-45	11,974	892	340	13,425	978	825	12,694	840	223	13,488	851	396
45-50	11,520	981	390	12,624	1,006	673	11,084	950		12,288	921	406
50-55	10,513	1,084	635	11,463	1,050	662	10,742	1,096	110	11,022	1,034	374
55-60	9,594	1,289	518	10,489	1,198	770	10,149	1,307	107	10,945	1,223	438
60-65	8,755	1,619	42	9,929	1,483	295	8,794	1,601	35	9,751	1,506	93
65-70	7,999	2,126		8,676	1,972	261	7,787	2,106		8,521	2,001	72
70-75	7,383	2,737		7,830	2,590		7,094	2,747		7,551	2,638	
75 and upwards	14,032	9,431	374	15,320	9,763	458	15,043	10,083	306	17,085	10,774	456
	278,041	37,385	28,631	280,025	35,767	27,421	270,243	35,550	21,957	272,551	33,876	20,332

SALOP AND HEREFORD.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Ludlow . . .	9,310	8,829	8,829	9,226	9,264	8,827	8,827	9,147
Clun . . .	5,249	4,738	4,738	4,234	4,918	4,628	4,628	4,257
Church Stretton.	2,904	2,726	2,726	2,611	2,755	2,675	2,675	2,654
Cleobury Mortimer	4,208	4,189	4,189	4,809	3,930	3,974	3,974	4,061
Bridgnorth . .	7,490	7,258	7,258	6,923	7,817	7,669	7,669	7,562
Shifnal . . .	6,382	6,108	6,108	5,886	6,439	6,114	6,114	5,915
Madeley . . .	13,830	11,597	11,597	12,147	13,444	11,517	11,517	11,698
Atcham . . .	23,969	23,283	23,283	23,820	24,709	25,063	25,063	25,620
Oswestry . . .	13,502	13,638	13,638	13,967	13,578	13,785	13,785	14,295
Ellesmere . .	6,766	6,860	7,311	7,075	6,970	6,863	7,385	7,411
Wem . . .	5,322	4,933	4,933	5,106	5,243	5,136	5,136	5,309
Whitechurch Market	5,500	5,700	5,851	5,831	5,746	5,999	6,154	6,229
Drayton	7,295	6,932	6,932	6,756	7,429	7,264	7,264	7,093
Wellington . .	13,505	12,092	12,092	13,170	12,979	11,986	11,986	12,684
Newport . . .	7,754	7,075	7,075	6,722	7,670	7,257	7,257	6,840
Ledbury . . .	6,299	6,099	6,358	6,699	6,392	6,514	6,806	7,034
Ross . . .	8,129	7,650	8,294	7,812	8,236	8,058	8,679	8,305
Hereford . . .	20,945	19,902	19,902	19,876	21,903	21,972	21,972	22,102
Weobley . . .	4,056	3,506	3,506	3,387	4,123	3,900	3,900	3,564
Bromyard . . .	5,584	5,346	4,972	4,987	5,470	5,216	4,832	4,920
Leominster . .	7,297	6,771	6,771	6,483	7,357	7,025	7,025	6,858
Kington . . .	6,147	5,669	5,669	5,186	6,050	5,718	5,718	5,336
	191,443	180,951	182,032	182,743	192,422	187,160	188,366	188,894
Retransfers (deduct) .	..	..	1,131	1,103	..	..	1,206	1,110
			180,951	181,640	..	..	187,160	187,784

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Shrewsbury (railway service) .	13,423	14,972	26,967	28,395
Hereford	9,886	11,496	20,267	21,382
Malvern (part of)	650	756	1,375	1,406
Bridgnorth (carpets)	2,791	3,261	5,865	6,052
Dawley (colliery, engineering, iron manufacture)	3,940	3,582	6,996	7,522
Oakengates (colliery, iron manufacture, engineering)	5,739	5,167	10,680	10,906
Wellington	3,049	3,234	5,909	6,283
†Madeley	4,242	4,200	8,177	8,442
†Broseley	2,007	1,909	4,033	3,916
Whitechurch (agriculture)	2,476	2,745	4,930	5,221
Oswestry (engineering, † railway service)	4,507	5,072	8,496	9,579
§Ludlow	2,171	2,381	4,460	4,552
§Leominster	2,741	3,085	5,675	5,826
§Ross	1,546	1,757	3,575	3,303
§Ledbury	1,555	1,704	3,101	3,259
Rural parts	122,020	123,573	249,942	245,593
	182,743	188,894	370,448	371,637

* The excess of railway men equalled 9·7 per cent. on the working males. Apart from this element the two towns of Shrewsbury and Hereford contained a large residential population and no special industries.

† These places form the chief portions of the municipal borough of Much Wenlock, where there are many men engaged in engineering, brick making and iron founding, as well as in the manufacture of china at Coalport (Madeley).

‡ Only 7·1 per cent. of the working males were engaged in engineering; the town of Oswestry is an ordinary trading centre.

§ Urban districts as to which the Census Tables furnish little or no information on the subject of occupations.

SALOP AND HEREFORD (COUNTIES).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	53,853	10,565	3,579	..	52,002	8,821	3,072	..	0-10	49,721	9,197	1,334	..	48,186	7,660	1,833	..
10-15	24,205	635	4,406	..	23,939	718	5,086	..	10-15	21,164	550	2,775	..	21,273	558	3,928	..
15-20	23,637	625	7,984	..	23,531	716	6,507	..	15-20	21,306	569	6,462	..	21,487	591	5,100	..
20-25	22,188	730	6,947	..	21,799	811	3,735	..	20-25	18,506	702	5,051	..	20,688	692	3,040	..
25-30	19,877	778	3,269	..	17,833	864	1,623	..	25-30	13,629	774	1,243	..	17,727	751	709	..
30-35	14,922	880	1,419	..	14,158	892	1,127	..	30-35	12,200	774	13	..	14,576	788	641	..
35-40	12,278	921	689	..	12,578	918	976	..	35-40	10,855	880	29	..	13,287	821	443	..
40-45	10,673	921	689	..	11,693	918	976	..	40-45	10,855	880	29	..	11,671	821	443	..
45-50	10,387	1,042	604	..	10,970	956	675	..	45-50	10,029	1,013	44	..	10,559	887	339	..
50-55	9,908	1,195	646	..	10,241	1,006	650	..	50-55	9,063	1,172	58	..	9,799	983	360	..
55-60	9,128	1,431	329	..	9,511	1,160	690	..	55-60	8,651	1,409	57	..	9,339	1,171	404	..
60-65	8,331	1,766	337	..	8,475	1,429	670	..	60-65	8,067	1,739	..	60	8,585	1,464	259	..
65-70	7,417	2,196	401	..	7,481	1,876	390	..	65-70	7,368	2,203	92	..	7,661	1,922	421	..
70-75	6,510	2,630	..	250	6,629	2,429	..	308	70-75	6,228	2,714	..	376	6,376	2,469	..	385
75 and upwards	11,982	8,486	95	..	13,581	8,983	192	..	75 and upwards	12,351	8,062	74	..	14,132	9,381	272	..
	245,296	33,830	30,515	..	244,424	31,579	25,685	..		230,672	32,236	16,796	..	235,946	30,138	17,424	..

CARMARTHEN, PEMBROKE AND CARDIGAN.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Llanelly . .	22,034	25,912	25,836	27,762	22,582	26,470	26,389	29,135
Llandovery . .	6,106	5,460	5,042	4,587	6,659	6,162	5,677	5,000
Llandilofawr . .	9,032	9,892	9,892	11,607	9,767	10,591	10,591	12,086
Carmarthen . .	16,317	15,658	15,734	15,383	18,758	18,479	18,560	18,010
Narberth . .	9,149	8,402	8,402	8,071	10,392	9,788	9,788	9,291
Pembroke . .	14,780	15,136	15,136	15,449	15,567	16,147	16,147	16,490
Haverfordwest . .	16,156	15,233	15,233	15,836	17,635	17,297	17,297	17,287
Cardigan . .	7,583	6,936	6,936	6,567	10,032	9,345	9,345	8,595
Newcastle in Emlyn . .	8,643	8,641	8,641	8,173	10,371	10,467	10,467	9,962
Lampeter . .	4,671	4,392	4,392	4,211	5,416	5,292	5,292	5,046
Aberayron . .	5,278	4,873	4,873	4,497	7,265	6,722	6,722	6,238
Aberystwith . .	11,852	9,293	9,293	9,539	13,754	11,809	11,809	11,932
Tregaron . .	4,690	3,857	3,857	3,616	5,582	4,756	4,756	4,331
Retransfers (add)	136,291	133,685	133,267	135,298	153,780	153,325	152,840	153,403
			418	442	..	..	485	500
			133,685	135,740	..	..	153,325	153,903

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Llanelly (tinplate manufacture)	12,473	13,144	23,937	25,617
*Carmarthen (railway service)	4,601	5,424	10,338	10,025
*Pembroke (shipbuilding)	7,937	7,916	14,978	15,853
*Haverfordwest	2,731	3,276	6,179	6,007
*Milford Haven (seamen, docks).	2,698	2,404	4,070	5,102
*Tenby (residential)	1,805	2,595	4,542	4,400
*Cardigan	1,495	2,015	3,449	3,510
*Aberystwith (residential).	3,434	4,580	6,725	8,014
Rural parts	98,124	112,049	211,889	210,173
	135,298	153,403	236,107	238,701

* Urban districts.

In the compilation of the Census volumes for 1901 a new feature was introduced, viz., a short summary of occupations (male and female) in urban districts with more than 5000 inhabitants. But this summary is omitted in the case of small counties, and we are thus almost deprived of information as to any of the towns in the above list. We know, however, that Aberystwith and Tenby are residential places, and apparently Carmarthen, Cardigan and Haverfordwest have a similar character. There is a woollen manufacture in Carmarthen on a small scale. The railway service, iron, steel and copper manufactures employ many men at Llanelli.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, ships, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881	999 military . . .	1,048 on board vessels.
" 1891	974 "	634 "
" 1901	473 "	843 "

CARMARTHEN, PEMBROKE AND CARDIGAN (COUNTIES).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	42,949	8,491	2,994	..	41,102	7,091	0-10	40,122	8,653	1,152	..	38,759	7,204	1,240	..
10-15	18,610				18,458		10-15	16,756				10,973			
15-20	17,873	737	2,719	..	17,496	780	15-20	16,836	625	1,820	..	16,650	678	854	..
20-25	16,789	828	5,289	..	16,312	832	20-25	16,452	735	4,601	..	16,337	776	1,990	..
25-30	14,554	801	4,851	..	15,392	899	25-30	14,417	822	3,890	..	15,495	851	2,795	..
30-35	10,961	819	2,124	..	13,059	880	30-35	10,672	754	1,088	..	13,104	843	1,545	..
35-40	8,686	737	750	..	10,729	851	35-40	8,812	707	..	9	11,249	833	714	..
40-45	7,387	669	559	..	9,833	839	40-45	8,018	713	43	..	10,150	836	893	..
45-50	6,790	687	321	..	8,677	835	45-50	7,199	760	16	..	8,837	859	244	..
50-55	6,232	795	155	..	7,869	836	50-55	6,109	841	..	330	7,664	900	39	..
55-60	5,741	931	..	57	7,093	925	55-60	5,782	976	..	152	7,448	1,024	167	..
60-65	5,251	1,110	260	..	6,397	1,115	60-65	5,282	1,175	..	75	6,064	1,246	168	..
65-70	4,759	1,382	166	..	5,736	1,436	65-70	4,867	1,449	160	..	5,921	1,602	138	..
70-75	4,286	1,691	..	140	5,248	1,831	70-75	3,881	1,736	..	178	5,103	2,028	..	275
75 and upwards	8,422	5,759	37	..	11,481	7,255	75 and upwards	8,572	5,973	92	..	11,670	7,700	289	..
	179,240	25,527	20,028	..	194,882	26,405		173,807	25,919	12,148	..	192,084	27,380	10,801	..

MONTGOMERY, MERIONETH AND RADNOR.

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Knighton	6,020	5,374	5,374	5,595	5,684	5,324	5,324	5,300
Rhayader	3,384	3,112	3,112	5,116	3,435	3,309	3,309	4,230
Machynlleth	6,102	5,110	5,166	5,218	6,456	5,716	5,781	5,823
Newtown	12,732	10,409	10,409	10,233	12,707	11,313	11,313	10,885
Forden	9,443	8,142	8,142	7,354	8,833	8,171	8,171	7,490
Llanfyllin	10,018	9,060	9,060	8,390	9,906	9,376	9,376	8,601
Corwen	8,438	8,161	8,161	8,145	8,395	8,097	8,097	8,168
Bala	3,498	3,046	3,046	2,801	3,242	3,069	3,069	2,931
Dolgelly	7,251	6,822	6,766	6,747	7,888	7,670	7,605	7,501
Festiniog	15,141	13,812	13,812	13,811	14,384	14,049	14,049	14,144
	82,027	73,048	73,048	73,410	80,930	76,094	76,094	75,073

The district includes:—

Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Newtown	3,011	3,489	6,610	6,500
*Welshpool	2,960	3,161	6,501	6,121
Festiniog (slate quarrying)	5,792	5,643	11,073	11,435
*Portmadoc,† &c.	2,311	2,572	4,959	4,883
*Barmouth	953	1,261	2,045	2,214
*Dolgelly	1,104	1,333	2,467	2,437
Rural parts	57,279	57,614	115,487	114,893
	73,410	75,073	149,142	148,483

* There is no information in the Census publications as to occupations in these urban districts.
 † This urban district (in Carnarvon) is named Ynyscynhaiarn.

MONTGOMERY, MERIONETH AND RADNOR (COUNTIES).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	22,496	4,565	2,587	..	21,506	3,658	19,859	3,988	706	..	19,143	3,303	906	..	
10-15	10,285	344	2,076	..	10,401	394	8,353	258	1,222	..	8,506	303	1,253	..	
15-20	9,978	375	3,405	..	9,924	449	8,749	325	2,171	..	8,651	362	1,990	..	
20-25	9,861	425	3,129	..	9,180	493	8,527	379	1,611	..	8,726	431	1,253	..	
25-30	8,210	407	2,059	..	7,631	491	7,558	361	338	..	7,515	448	271	..	
30-35	7,025	392	1,087	..	6,279	473	5,581	353	..	95	..	6,056	440	152	..
35-40	5,686	301	849	..	5,437	441	4,656	372	5	..	5,249	417	396	..	
40-45	4,959	421	632	..	5,079	419	4,559	412	70	..	4,876	408	210	..	
45-50	4,701	478	406	..	4,565	403	4,207	473	..	99	..	4,305	410	151	..
50-55	4,086	549	278	..	4,136	440	3,719	567	..	39	..	3,908	470	61	..
55-60	3,763	642	236	..	3,677	538	3,648	699	..	83	..	3,641	596	217	..
60-65	3,231	812	268	..	3,239	709	3,204	864	163	..	3,389	777	212	..	
65-70	2,981	1,026	17	..	2,945	925	2,936	1,027	..	113	..	2,999	989	..	96
70-75	2,556	3,585	34	..	2,616	3,760	2,353	3,614	..	52	..	2,499	3,820	104	..
75 and upwards	5,203	14,412	17,063	..	5,821	13,593	4,998	13,692	5,805	..	5,774	13,174	6,990	..	
	104,523	14,412	17,063	..	102,486	13,593	92,907	13,692	5,805	..	95,237	13,174	6,990	..	

MONMOUTH AND BRECON (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Builth . .	4,015	3,878	4,296	4,448	4,167	3,956	4,441	4,528
Brecknock . .	8,578	7,880	7,880	7,752	8,600	8,044	8,044	7,881
Hay . . .	5,028	4,655	4,655	4,626	5,194	4,944	4,944	4,775
Chepstow . .	9,461	9,642	9,642	9,505	9,240	9,822	9,822	9,741
Monmouth . .	15,361	14,200	14,200	14,023	14,951	14,081	14,081	14,217
Retransfers (deduct) }	42,443	40,255	40,673	40,354	42,152	40,847	41,332	41,142
	..	..	418	442	..	..	485	500
			40,255	39,912	..	..	40,847	40,642

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Monmouth	2,328	2,767	5,470	5,095
†Brecknock	2,813	3,062	5,794	5,875
Rural parts	35,213	35,313	70,741	70,526
	40,354	41,142	82,005	81,496

* Monmouth seems somewhat residential, having a large proportion of secondary workers. There is no information in the Census as to occupations in Brecknock.
 † Urban district.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks were:—

In 1881	271
„ 1891	244
„ 1901	147

MONMOUTH AND BRECON (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
				Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	12,227	11,648	2,334	1,136	..	2,121	11,098	1,807	637
10-15	5,437	5,388	161	689	..	1,121	4,712	143	..
15-20	5,249	5,192	165	1,712	..	1,21	4,730	147	..
20-25	5,014	4,753	187	1,528	..	1,39	4,590	174	..
25-30	4,369	3,912	202	637	..	1,64	3,957	188	..
30-35	3,249	3,170	205	319	..	1,67	3,299	189	..
35-40	2,795	2,924	196	228	..	1,76	2,846	182	..
40-45	2,485	2,564	208	221	..	2,05	2,625	188	..
45-50	2,215	2,240	236	142	..	2,06	2,340	206	..
50-55	2,048	2,194	284	59	..	300	2,083	247	..
55-60	1,948	2,086	355	171	..	348	1,899	312	..
60-65	1,845	1,821	457	67	..	431	1,710	407	..
65-70	1,628	1,557	574	1	..	535	1,634	514	..
70-75	1,414	1,454	1,874	67	..	1,862	1,357	1,932	..
75 and upwards	2,747	2,947	7,488	6,977	..	6,085	3,065	1,932	..
	54,670	53,800	6,914	6,039	..	6,985	51,945	6,636	4,667

CARNARVON AND ANGLESEY (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Pwllheli	11,161	10,481	10,481	10,548	11,750	11,792	11,792	11,349
Carnarvon	22,058	19,836	19,836	21,106	21,939	20,876	20,876	21,547
Bangor	18,802	18,262	18,262	18,350	19,729	19,770	19,770	20,305
Anglesey	7,127	6,868	6,868	6,734	8,055	7,813	7,813	7,523
Holyhead	10,053	9,454	9,454	10,087	9,887	10,084	10,084	10,464
	69,201	64,901	64,901	66,825	71,360	70,335	70,335	71,188

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Bangor (railway service, slate quarrying)	5,202	6,067	9,892	11,269
Carnarvon	4,511	5,249	9,804	9,760
Bethesda (slate quarrying)	2,395	2,886	5,799	5,281
*Holyhead (seamen, railway service)	4,951	5,128	8,745	10,079
Rural parts	49,766	51,858	100,996	101,624
	66,825	71,188	135,236	138,013

* Urban district.

The numbers of persons on board merchant vessels were :—

In 1881	884
„ 1891	733
„ 1901	762

CARNARVON AND ANGLESEY (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.
			Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	19,249	4,199	1,155	..	3,196	16,720	3,704	..
10-15	8,722	884	1,163	..	317	7,065	256	..
15-20	7,992	383	2,409	..	344	7,585	316	..
20-25	7,774	446	2,093	..	371	6,477	365	..
25-30	6,903	440	1,248	..	390	5,572	352	98
30-35	5,697	421	678	..	402	5,207	348	..
35-40	5,081	405	534	..	404	4,885	366	..
40-45	4,343	417	269	..	425	4,487	404	..
45-50	3,854	456	161	..	460	3,896	461	..
50-55	3,489	525	87	..	531	3,669	547	..
55-60	3,114	629	112	..	640	3,329	668	..
60-65	2,797	772	179	..	809	2,803	816	..
65-70	2,675	926	..	..	1,004	2,494	958	..
70-75	2,202	8,203	..	..	3,792	5,554	3,256	..
75 and upwards	4,558	13,556	..	..	18,085	87,055	12,812	..
	88,450	13,556	9,993	..	2,782	87,055	12,812	3,053

DENBIGH AND FLINT (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
Holywell	23,217	21,373	21,373	21,129	22,557	21,192	21,192	21,132
Ruthin	7,160	6,462	6,462	6,069	7,055	6,476	6,476	6,019
Llanrwst	7,081	6,332	6,332	6,449	7,028	6,679	6,679	6,721
	37,458	34,167	34,167	33,647	36,640	34,347	34,347	33,872

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.]	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
*Denbigh (part of)	135	140	333	275
*Buckley (part of)	1,717	1,609	2,805	3,326
*Mold	2,037	2,226	4,457	4,263
*Flint	2,331	2,294	5,247	4,625
Rural parts	27,427	27,603	55,672	55,030
	33,647	33,872	68,514	67,519

* Urban districts : Denbigh and Buckley each have more than 5000 inhabitants.

The remainder of Buckley is in the Chester registration district; in the entire place 662 coal miners were enumerated, and 453 brick and tile makers.

DENBIGH AND FLINT (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.
0-10	9,922	2,023	1,179	802	1,961	9,002	1,697	355	..
10-15	4,830	1,767	1,173	1,173	1,288	3,764	1,468	263	..
15-20	4,497	1,468	1,500	1,500	1,299	4,078	1,468	903	..
20-25	4,170	1,566	1,552	1,552	1,177	3,949	1,468	928	..
25-30	3,882	1,756	1,352	756	1,147	3,221	1,661	414	102
30-35	3,104	2,008	2,008	2,008	1,555	2,590	1,777	149	..
35-40	2,708	2,005	2,005	2,005	1,666	2,359	1,885	186	..
40-45	2,380	1,907	1,907	1,907	1,855	2,117	1,901	46	..
45-50	2,221	1,906	1,906	1,906	2,166	1,942	2,005	..	..
50-55	1,881	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,566	1,763	2,226	19	..
55-60	1,713	2,004	2,004	2,004	3,126	1,774	2,771	..	..
60-65	1,538	3,001	3,001	3,001	3,846	1,638	3,426	98	..
65-70	1,342	488	488	488	460	1,401	428	94	..
70-75	1,162	502	502	502	522	1,148	511	..	109
75 and upwards)	2,030	1,466	1,466	1,466	1,510	2,003	1,724	16	..
	47,380	6,488	6,725	5,570	6,531	43,349	6,413	3,369	..
		6,440	5,570	5,570	6,531	43,349	6,413	3,369	..

YORKSHIRE (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Sedburgh	2,074	2,078	2,078	2,025	2,005	1,962	1,962	1,910
Settle	6,848	6,894	6,894	6,989	6,952	7,177	7,177	7,330
Skipton	18,081	18,610	18,610	21,702	19,039	20,334	20,334	23,559
Pateley Bridge	4,536	3,868	3,868	4,035	4,408	3,893	3,893	4,005
Ripon	7,879	7,645	7,429	7,292	8,568	8,413	8,206	8,237
Great Ouse- burn	5,928	5,988	4,689	4,686	6,027	6,076	4,729	4,888
Wetherby	8,039	7,229	7,229	7,327	8,148	7,755	7,755	8,016
Thorne	8,043	7,353	7,353	7,809	8,132	7,544	7,544	7,913
Goole	9,801	12,201	12,201	12,490	9,759	12,192	12,192	12,996
Selby	7,809	7,562	7,562	8,225	8,006	7,723	7,723	8,483
Tadcaster	12,340	13,282	13,282	15,028	11,606	12,695	12,695	14,479
Pocklington	7,979	7,495	7,495	7,078	7,482	7,084	7,084	6,631
Howden	6,869	6,490	6,490	6,229	6,418	6,331	6,331	6,045
Beverley	11,730	11,840	11,857	11,918	11,730	12,167	12,184	12,536
Patrington	4,355	4,175	4,175	4,278	4,403	4,255	4,255	4,315
Skirlaugh	4,852	4,595	4,578	4,602	4,943	4,709	4,692	4,757
Driffield	10,275	9,534	9,534	9,005	9,792	9,309	9,309	8,749
Bridlington	8,145	8,027	8,027	9,437	8,617	8,870	8,870	10,792
Malton	11,622	10,886	10,886	10,228	11,409	10,776	10,776	10,226
Easingwold	4,897	4,526	5,322	5,009	4,636	4,321	5,172	4,900
Thirsk	6,317	6,047	6,465	6,175	6,531	6,141	6,551	6,535
Helmsley	5,974	5,624	5,624	5,119	5,459	5,095	5,095	4,848
Pickering	5,424	5,227	5,227	5,037	5,254	5,247	5,247	5,022
Whitby	12,834	11,513	11,513	10,100	13,640	12,889	12,889	11,643
Stokesley	5,975	5,521	5,521	5,482	6,034	5,598	5,598	5,765
Northallerton	5,989	5,535	5,535	5,688	5,895	5,737	5,737	5,902
Bedale	4,134	4,085	4,439	4,103	4,137	4,143	4,493	4,333
Leyburn	4,065	3,737	3,737	3,275	4,258	3,898	3,898	3,473
Aysgarth	2,793	2,387	2,387	2,229	2,689	2,349	2,349	2,277
Reeth	2,370	1,543	1,543	1,206	2,347	1,674	1,674	1,314
Richmond	6,658	6,357	6,357	5,868	6,800	6,277	6,277	5,858
Retransfers (deduct). f	224,635	217,854	217,907	219,674	225,124	222,634	222,691	227,737
			53	67			57	68
			217,854	219,607			222,634	227,669

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Skipton (cotton, railway service)	5,733	6,253	10,376	11,986
Ripon	3,708	4,522	7,826	8,230
Barnoldswick (cotton)	3,041	3,341	4,131	6,332
Goole (seamen)	8,110	8,466	15,416	16,576
Selby (railway service)	3,731	4,055	6,189	7,786
Whitby (shipbuilding, seamen, jet)	5,260	6,495	13,075	11,755
Beverley (leather)	6,146	7,037	12,539	13,183
Great Driffield	2,694	3,072	5,703	5,766
Bridlington (residential)	5,347	7,135	8,919	12,482
Rural parts	175,904	177,361	356,424	353,265
	219,674	227,737	440,598	447,411

Ripon may be regarded as a residential place.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were :—

In 1881	344 military	1,239 on board vessels.
„ 1891	312 „	1,166 „
„ 1901	464 „	999 „

YORKSHIRE (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.				
0-10	67,736	13,763	6,509	..	65,519	11,685	6,355	..	0-10	62,902	12,597	9,457	..	59,718	10,449	8,490	..
10-15	29,782	..	..	..	29,570	..	..	..	10-15	25,889	..	..	..	26,445	..	..	..
15-20	26,776	867	3,062	..	27,140	987	4,298	..	15-20	25,885	671	1,818	..	25,876	753	2,703	..
20-25	25,061	886	7,080	..	24,376	1,011	5,004	..	20-25	25,472	713	6,475	..	24,728	858	4,174	..
25-30	28,728	907	7,624	..	21,886	1,150	4,228	..	25-30	22,847	782	6,388	..	21,905	959	3,223	..
30-35	18,689	918	4,069	..	18,734	1,170	2,890	..	30-35	17,195	781	2,163	..	18,361	949	1,446	..
35-40	15,541	930	2,106	..	15,965	1,139	1,704	..	35-40	15,197	890	1,120	..	16,458	951	1,007	..
40-45	13,057	976	1,139	..	14,022	1,104	1,543	..	40-45	13,702	984	575	..	14,674	981	681	..
45-50	11,640	1,067	929	..	12,420	1,102	1,090	..	45-50	12,505	1,051	397	..	13,122	1,036	754	..
50-55	10,902	1,197	768	..	10,948	1,140	958	..	50-55	10,942	1,176	99	..	11,375	1,114	407	..
55-60	10,049	1,421	902	..	10,229	1,299	605	..	55-60	9,644	1,395	..	42	10,228	1,301	381	..
60-65	9,451	1,760	587	..	9,164	1,606	512	..	60-65	8,937	1,726	238	..	8,850	1,616	57	..
65-70	8,350	2,296	136	..	8,503	2,091	496	..	65-70	7,726	2,244	..	184	8,325	2,124	123	..
70-75	7,480	2,932	..	258	7,369	2,670	..	122	70-75	7,104	2,867	..	248	7,046	2,740	..	221
75 and upwards	14,129	9,569	475	..	14,848	9,760	654	..	75 and upwards	14,809	9,903	568	..	15,241	10,031	526	..
	292,371	39,439	35,078	..	290,643	37,864	30,145	..		280,156	37,670	22,879	..	282,352	35,862	18,821	..

LEICESTER, NOTTS AND DERBY (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Lutterworth .	6,564	5,938	5,514	5,262	6,806	6,453	5,970	5,767
Market Harborough .	7,994	7,738	8,217	9,075	8,291	8,660	9,215	10,112
Hinckley .	8,350	10,013	9,548	11,521	9,039	10,686	10,252	12,419
Market Bosworth .	7,398	8,026	8,026	9,004	7,219	7,614	7,614	8,172
Loughborough	13,532	14,722	14,722	16,760	14,426	16,209	16,209	18,137
Melton Mowbray .	10,265	10,812	10,812	11,018	10,218	10,778	10,778	11,192
East Retford .	11,429	11,624	11,624	12,591	11,842	12,055	12,055	13,028
Southwell .	9,916	9,313	9,313	9,222	10,435	10,008	10,008	9,892
Newark .	15,114	14,834	14,834	15,012	15,502	15,754	15,754	15,859
Bingham .	7,312	6,861	6,861	6,666	7,409	7,130	7,130	7,087
Belper .	28,994	30,715	30,715	33,627	28,532	30,330	30,330	33,182
Ashbourne .	9,813	9,666	9,666	9,635	10,300	10,264	10,264	10,259
Bakewell .	14,918	15,658	15,658	16,220	15,617	16,495	16,495	17,441
Chapel-en-le-Frith .	9,492	11,691	11,691	12,654	9,992	11,965	11,965	13,824
Hayfield (excluding Glossop) .	6,214	6,321	6,321	7,055	6,520	6,552	6,552	7,377
	167,305	173,932	173,522	185,322	172,148	180,953	180,591	193,748
Retransfers (add) .	..	..	410	334	..	..	362	363
			173,932	185,656	..	..	180,953	194,111

The district includes :—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Loughborough (engineering, hosiery)	10,180	11,323	18,196	21,508
Hinckley (hosiery, boots)	5,303	6,001	9,638	11,304
Market Harborough (railway service,* stay-making)	3,556	4,179	5,876	7,735
Melton Mowbray (boots,† railway service)	3,625	3,829	6,392	7,454
Shepshed (boots, hosiery, stone quarrying)	2,620	2,673	4,416	5,293
East Retford (railway service, engineering)	5,923	6,417	10,603	12,340
Newark (engineering, malting)	7,195	7,797	14,457	14,992
Alfreton (colliery, engineering)	9,311	8,194	15,355	17,505
Ripley (colliery, engineering)	5,166	4,945	8,774	10,111
Belper (engineering, colliery)	5,210	5,724	10,420	10,934
Matlock (residential)	2,792	3,187	5,285	5,979
Buxton (residential)	4,387	5,794	7,540	10,181
New Mills (cotton ‡)	3,870	3,903	6,661	7,773
Rural parts	116,184	119,777	230,500	235,961
	185,322	193,748	354,113	379,070

* The excess of railway servants only equals 6·5 per cent. of the working males, and the staymakers are even less numerous. † Only 5·4 per cent. in excess of the ordinary ratio. ‡ Largely under the headings "Bleaching, Printing, Dyeing."

The industrial and colliery towns amount to a considerable proportion of the total population, and doubtless influence the average rates of mortality unfavourably.

LEICESTER, NOTTS AND DERBY (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	53,809	11,265	..	..	11,126	53,107	11,126	..	..	51,676	9,331	..	..
10-15	22,930	643	2,490	..	563	21,331	563	861	..	21,736	587	..	..
15-20	20,562	627	2,292	..	557	21,357	557	1,761	..	19,979	636	..	..
20-25	18,576	686	4,249	..	621	20,306	621	3,482	..	17,613	731	..	..
25-30	16,542	690	3,460	..	649	17,637	649	2,752	..	15,581	785	..	..
30-35	13,609	702	1,542	..	695	13,700	695	703	..	13,355	812	..	..
35-40	11,440	761	761	..	781	12,306	781	281	..	12,198	837	..	..
40-45	9,562	761	169	..	870	11,877	870	240	..	10,125	865	..	..
45-50	8,725	853	166	..	976	9,977	976	109	..	9,282	898	..	..
50-55	8,181	986	393	..	1,137	8,632	1,137	340	..	8,150	1,049	..	..
55-60	7,675	1,172	244	..	1,373	7,706	1,373	..	70	7,414	1,330	..	..
60-65	7,040	1,437	37	..	1,755	6,802	1,755	..	57	6,592	1,739	..	..
65-70	6,227	1,813	..	17	2,213	6,259	2,213	62	..	5,744	2,202	..	..
70-75	5,560	2,219	..	286	7,478	5,566	7,478	..	41	11,837	7,729	..	..
75 and upwards	10,676	7,517	261	..	30,794	10,906	30,794	166	..	232,629	29,537	..	..
	221,114	31,871	15,811	..	227,039	227,039	227,039	10,559	..	8,981	8,981	..	..

STAFFORD, WORCESTER, AND WARWICK (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Stone . . .	13,934	15,287	9,553	9,446	15,150	16,465	10,026	10,193
Cheadle . . .	11,362	12,131	10,860	12,348	11,335	12,033	10,925	12,309
Uttoxeter . . .	6,888	7,120	7,488	7,845	7,215	7,496	7,645	7,963
Tamworth . . .	9,676	10,779	10,724	12,462	9,724	11,025	10,975	12,205
Lichfield . . .	20,127	20,450	20,450	21,894	19,170	19,680	19,680	20,648
Tenbury . . .	3,814	3,660	3,660	3,518	3,774	3,622	3,622	3,487
Martley . . .	7,861	7,625	6,104	5,977	8,031	8,184	6,147	6,003
Evesham . . .	7,641	7,798	7,798	8,676	7,629	8,271	8,271	8,953
Pershore . . .	6,740	6,502	6,502	6,410	6,820	6,503	6,503	6,344
Droitwich . . .	8,685	8,807	8,807	8,828	8,813	9,435	9,435	9,546
Bromsgrove . . .	15,655	16,098	16,098	17,078	16,259	17,213	17,213	18,552
Atherstone . . .	7,324	7,855	7,855	9,132	7,066	7,586	7,586	8,547
Stratford-on-Avon . . .	11,110	10,572	10,523	9,966	11,386	11,321	11,265	10,876
Alcester . . .	9,611	9,586	9,586	10,025	9,819	10,392	10,392	10,954
Shipston-on-Stour . . .	8,913	8,409	8,409	7,452	8,961	8,390	8,390	7,601
Southam . . .	5,249	5,185	5,185	4,994	5,033	5,065	5,065	4,909
	154,640	157,864	149,602	156,101	156,185	162,681	153,140	159,090
*Retransfers (add) . . .	..	..	8,262	9,645	..	..	9,541	11,373
			157,864	165,746	..	..	162,681	170,463

* Chiefly of districts added to the Pottery group and Malvern.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Lichfield (brewing*)	3,773	4,129	7,864	7,902
Stone (boots)	2,580	3,100	5,754	5,680
Tamworth (colliery †)	3,515	3,756	6,614	7,271
Uttoxeter (engineering)	2,495	2,638	4,418	5,133
Brownhills (part of) (colliery)	1,876	1,670	3,191	3,546
Reddich (needles, fishing tackle, &c.)	6,172	7,321	11,311	13,493
Bromsgrove (engineering)	4,151	4,267	7,934	8,418
Evesham (agriculture)	3,440	3,661	5,836	7,101
Stourport (part of †)	683	735	1,361	1,418
Stratford-on-Avon	3,917	4,393	8,318	8,310
Rural parts	123,499	123,420	240,141	246,919
	156,101	159,090	302,742	315,191

* Only 6·4 per cent. of the working males. † Only 11·5 per cent. of working males.
‡ Urban district with less than 5000 inhabitants.

North Bromsgrove, although organized as an urban district, is largely agricultural, and the true town is certainly much below 5000 inhabitants. It is therefore included with the rural parts. Its inhabitants, however, include 16·8 per cent. of male workers employed in engineering.

The numbers of military officers and men in barracks, &c., were:—

In 1881	922
„ 1891	909
„ 1901	1,149

STAFFORD, WARWICK AND WORCESTER (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	49,604	9,880	2,422	..	47,014	9,084	2,724	..	47,085	9,646	1,139	..	46,499	8,017	1,950	..
10-15	21,244	540	2,801	..	21,284	572	4,086	..	19,800	474	1,643	..	20,019	505	3,851	..
15-20	20,020	537	5,217	..	19,745	621	3,661	..	19,510	498	5,228	..	19,874	528	3,838	..
20-25	17,858	606	3,958	..	17,578	600	1,756	..	19,286	557	4,095	..	18,497	613	1,310	..
25-30	15,468	618	1,756	..	14,097	699	1,170	..	16,679	637	577	..	15,087	669	759	..
30-35	12,059	602	880	..	12,086	710	1,086	..	12,099	675	351	..	13,206	703	368	..
35-40	10,189	752	453	..	10,822	749	298	..	10,904	746	113	..	11,651	744	157	..
40-45	8,908	843	606	..	9,602	774	270	..	9,685	815	..	162	9,076	786	132	..
45-50	8,502	948	438	..	8,688	806	475	..	8,617	986	..	183	8,555	835	232	..
50-55	7,771	1,098	157	..	8,160	901	649	..	7,703	1,155	..	154	7,614	965	148	..
55-60	6,969	1,297	205	..	7,453	901	84	..	7,053	1,374	..	26	6,879	1,202	62	..
60-65	6,412	1,598	62	..	6,401	1,089	183	..	6,385	1,684	..	74	5,900	1,550	..	111
65-70	5,497	1,919	..	334	5,756	1,385	..	282	5,719	2,020	..	242	5,288	1,951	..	135
70-75	4,633	6,205	311	..	4,782	1,735	240	..	4,910	6,490	48	..	10,698	7,111	..	23
75 and upwards	9,115	27,448	18,932	..	9,671	6,250	16,350	..	9,484	27,807	12,296	..	209,180	26,179	12,538	..
	204,244				204,099				205,849				209,180			

LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Runcorn	17,447	22,575	23,311	20,116	16,580	19,942	20,657	19,619
Northwich	22,577	25,927	25,927	27,843	21,465	24,351	24,351	26,892
Congleton	18,589	18,489	15,796	15,741	19,421	19,168	16,571	16,793
Clitheroe	11,825	11,439	11,439	11,392	11,668	11,769	11,769	11,985
Garstang	6,367	6,367	6,367	6,014	5,997	5,784	5,784	5,846
Lunesdale	3,568	3,740	3,778	3,434	3,564	3,607	3,626	3,514
Ulverston	22,229	21,655	21,655	20,871	21,452	22,166	22,166	21,922
	102,602	110,192	108,273	105,411	100,147	106,787	104,924	106,571
*Retransfers (add)	..	..	1,919	2,501	..	..	1,863	2,283
			110,192	108,002	..	..	106,787	108,854

* The largest is a transfer from Congleton to Leek reversed.

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Congleton (silk, fustian)	4,850	5,857	10,744	10,707
Northwich (alkali, engineering)	9,015	8,596	14,914	17,611
Runcorn (seamen, alkali)	8,385	8,106	20,050	16,491
Sandbach (agriculture)	2,764	2,794	5,824	5,558
Winsford (salt)	5,143	5,239	10,440	10,382
Dalton-in-Furness (iron mining)	6,619	6,401	13,300	13,020
Clitheroe (cotton)	5,309	6,105	10,828	11,414
Ulverston	4,775	5,289	10,015	10,064
Rural parts	58,551	58,184	117,082	116,785
	105,411	106,571	213,197	211,982

The industrial and mining districts are here of some importance, and tend to increase the average rate of mortality.

The numbers of persons on board merchant vessels were:—

In 1881	..	..	..	..	68
" 1891	..	..	..	..	1,119
" 1901	..	..	..	..	536

LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	95,920	8,041	1,720	..	88,539	6,602	2,011	..	88,588	7,546	2,516	..	32,310	6,578	3,053	..
10-15	14,512	..	..	..	14,385	..	..	..	13,985	..	..	..	13,938	..	..	..
15-20	19,062	424	976	..	12,853	427	1,963	..	13,415	365	1,716	..	13,184	339	2,285	..
20-25	11,670	425	1,498	..	11,146	453	1,017	..	12,671	370	3,019	..	12,139	355	2,493	..
25-30	10,453	465	1,386	..	9,510	540	556	..	11,662	417	2,929	..	10,463	441	1,275	..
30-35	8,884	464	991	..	8,303	575	649	..	9,747	496	1,813	..	9,076	497	538	..
35-40	7,686	471	795	..	7,472	584	451	..	8,602	408	1,353	..	8,414	523	664	..
40-45	6,280	502	233	..	6,406	595	511	..	7,429	519	883	..	7,079	534	492	..
45-50	5,709	562	154	..	5,704	607	263	..	6,420	591	718	..	6,437	552	557	..
50-55	5,000	643	200	..	5,056	606	398	..	5,545	678	722	..	5,300	578	394	..
55-60	4,569	742	267	..	4,576	659	255	..	4,993	797	414	..	4,834	665	242	..
60-65	3,877	888	125	..	3,849	775	119	..	4,157	937	329	..	4,052	828	227	..
65-70	3,358	1,050	60	..	3,362	947	160	..	3,560	1,126	130	..	3,662	1,028	160	..
70-75	2,842	1,194	20	..	2,612	1,198	..	141	2,864	1,259	..	43	2,955	1,224	23	..
75 and upwards	4,700	3,433	1	..	4,963	3,383	196	..	5,142	3,568	168	..	5,254	3,618	80	..
	137,922	19,304	8,426	..	133,686	17,891	9,008	..	143,775	19,097	16,676	..	139,097	17,760	12,483	..

DURHAM AND NORTHUMBERLAND (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Teesdale . . .	10,305	10,511	10,511	9,949	10,472	10,452	10,452	10,405
Weardale . . .	9,035	8,072	8,072	7,900	8,507	8,015	8,015	7,959
Hexham . . .	16,704	16,039	16,039	16,832	17,007	16,907	16,907	17,879
Haltwhistle . . .	4,001	3,887	3,887	4,279	3,901	3,859	3,859	4,223
Bellingham . . .	3,022	2,648	2,648	3,313	3,085	2,794	2,794	3,023
Alnwick . . .	10,406	10,611	10,611	11,595	10,904	11,286	11,286	12,065
Belford . . .	2,727	2,386	2,386	2,472	3,010	2,757	2,757	2,726
Berwick . . .	10,106	9,447	9,447	9,347	10,942	10,298	10,298	10,144
Glendale . . .	5,195	4,755	4,755	4,111	5,738	5,401	5,401	4,659
Rothbury . . .	3,261	2,945	2,945	2,940	3,448	3,138	3,138	3,054
	74,762	71,301	71,301	72,733	77,014	74,907	74,907	76,142

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Berwick-upon-Tweed (railway service*) . . .	6,447	6,990	13,377	13,437
Alnwick . . .	3,142	3,574	6,746	6,716
Hexham (agriculture) . . .	3,265	3,806	5,945	7,071
Rural parts . . .	59,884	61,772	120,140	121,656
	72,738	76,142	146,208	148,880

* This occupies but a small proportion (8.1 per cent.) of the employed men, if we exclude the estimated ordinary quota.

The numbers of military and naval officers and men in barracks, &c., and of persons on board merchant vessels, were:—

In 1881 . . .	133 military and naval	249 on board vessels.
„ 1891 . . .	167 „	158 „
„ 1901 . . .	236 „	228 „

Judging by their ages at the time of migration, it would seem that many women leaving these districts went to the adjacent mining districts as wives.

DURHAM AND NORTHUMBERLAND (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Male Population, 1891.	Age at end of Decennium.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.					Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	21,785	4,116	2,576	..	3,473	20,223	0-10	19,420	958	3,373	19,420	3,278	1,239	..
10-15	9,721	310	1,266	..	370	8,201	10-15	8,503	..	9,373	8,503	280	363	..
15-20	9,107	336	1,226	..	434	8,280	15-20	8,183	..	258	8,183	317	338	..
20-25	8,582	384	2,354	..	486	8,173	20-25	8,048	..	298	8,048	403	1,010	..
25-30	7,992	369	1,348	..	487	7,531	25-30	7,805	..	334	7,805	406	956	..
30-35	6,493	390	821	..	460	6,897	30-35	7,002	..	323	7,002	334	636	..
35-40	5,445	398	411	..	419	5,707	35-40	5,944	..	355	5,944	370	503	..
40-45	4,515	421	317	..	408	4,903	40-45	5,020	..	399	5,020	369	223	..
45-50	4,094	459	335	..	427	4,227	45-50	4,351	..	450	4,351	388	151	..
50-55	3,757	527	163	..	484	3,918	50-55	3,843	..	525	3,843	451	139	..
55-60	3,317	630	81	..	533	3,508	55-60	3,465	..	625	3,465	574	215	..
60-65	2,796	782	217	..	729	3,034	60-65	3,137	..	768	3,137	742	103	..
65-70	2,696	950	..	..	890	2,869	65-70	2,681	..	923	2,681	927	..	65
70-75	2,201	2,902	107	..	3,177	2,235	70-75	2,224	..	2,907	2,224	3,172	210	..
75 and upwards	4,096	12,994	12,252	..	12,827	4,105	75 and upwards	4,698	..	101	4,698	12,101	6,081	..
	96,547	12,994	12,252	..	10,362	91,523		94,327	..	6,329	94,327	12,101	6,081	..

CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORELAND (RESIDUE).

Registration Districts.	Population (Males).				Population (Females).			
	Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.		Census, 1891.		Census, 1901.	
	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1891.	1901.
Alston	2,253	1,666	1,666	1,522	2,368	1,718	1,718	1,612
Penrith	11,527	11,170	11,170	10,790	11,724	11,406	11,406	11,415
Brampton	5,354	4,859	4,859	4,343	5,211	4,895	4,895	4,442
Longtown	3,916	3,647	3,647	3,351	3,795	3,534	3,534	3,325
Wigton	11,481	11,698	11,698	10,870	11,959	12,255	12,255	11,431
East Ward	7,276	6,672	6,672	6,333	7,239	7,055	7,055	6,835
West Ward	4,195	3,870	3,870	3,869	4,030	3,839	3,839	3,842
Kendal	20,114	21,843	21,843	20,293	21,460	22,936	22,936	23,132
	66,116	65,425	65,425	61,426	67,786	67,638	67,638	66,034

The district includes:—

Boroughs, Urban Districts, &c.	1901.		Population.	
	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.
Penrith	4,182	5,000	8,981	9,182
*Wigton	1,642	2,050	3,965	3,692
*Kendal	6,562	7,621	14,430	14,133
Rural parts	49,040	51,413	105,687	100,453
	61,426	66,084	133,063	127,510

* Urban districts.

There are other small urban districts within these limits, such as Holme Cultram (with Silloth Dock) and Aspatria, but on the whole the industrial element is not important. In Kendal there are a few woollen manufacturers and bootmakers.

CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORELAND (RESIDUE).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1881.	Deaths, 1881-90.	Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.				Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 .	19,422	3,442	1,926	..	18,324	2,739	1,406	..	0-10 .	16,302	2,992	1,480	..	16,302	2,485	1,462	..
10-15 .	8,488	209	1,047	..	8,479	257	704	..	10-15 .	7,542	175	974	..	7,542	208	731	..
15-20 .	8,150	241	1,850	..	7,797	294	1,267	..	15-20 .	7,641	196	2,100	..	7,641	228	1,342	..
20-25 .	7,508	285	1,990	..	7,363	334	1,342	..	20-25 .	7,475	231	2,331	..	7,475	264	1,449	..
25-30 .	6,898	279	1,026	..	6,765	390	819	..	25-30 .	6,896	243	1,216	..	6,896	291	804	..
30-35 .	5,429	281	397	..	5,390	314	650	..	30-35 .	5,822	263	485	..	5,822	303	551	..
35-40 .	4,649	309	214	..	4,990	307	484	..	35-40 .	5,089	298	312	..	5,089	298	427	..
40-45 .	4,042	350	163	..	4,306	311	408	..	40-45 .	4,681	338	427	..	4,681	309	398	..
45-50 .	3,566	394	95	..	3,885	338	311	..	45-50 .	4,026	380	289	..	4,026	331	234	..
50-55 .	3,246	466	67	..	3,391	394	186	..	50-55 .	3,515	449	266	..	3,515	386	135	..
55-60 .	2,940	565	1	..	3,090	485	225	..	55-60 .	3,166	549	176	..	3,166	480	203	..
60-65 .	2,526	703	85	..	2,829	628	117	..	60-65 .	2,742	695	116	..	2,742	629	136	..
65-70 .	2,460	860	..	146	2,508	802	..	94	65-70 .	2,407	857	..	33	2,510	810	..	49
70-75 .	2,110	2,867	147	..	2,090	2,926	188	..	70-75 .	1,960	2,893	164	..	2,119	3,020	51	..
75 and upwards)	4,164	11,251	8,862	..	4,443	10,459	8,013	..	75 and upwards)	4,218	10,559	10,303	..	4,474	10,042	7,814	..
	85,538				86,110					82,288				83,940			

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

This Appendix contains :—

First. The population and migrations at ages 0-15, 15-40 and 40 upwards in each of the 136 districts, excluding the rural residues.

Second. The population and migrations at each age in eight large groups of districts in the twenty years 1881-1901.

Third. The hypothetical gains or losses of male inhabitants *per cent.* by migrations during thirty years from 1881 or from 1891, supposing the progress shown at each age at the next succeeding Census were followed by like progress during twenty more years.

Fourth. A statement as to particular places in certain of the 160 districts where specially high gains of population were reported in 1901.

	Male Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Doncaster	27,043	32,133	315	146	163	1,576	2,551	1,136
Rotherham	38,893	47,443	324	686	184	819	1,507	377
Wellingboro'	18,374	21,786	124	60	165	696	922	224
Kettering	12,863	18,052	557	1,459	330	379	1,028	347
Grimsby	34,709	39,097	293	1,324	408	824	694	757
Swindon	14,723	20,393	144	1,757	67	493	848	35
Rugby	13,685	13,281	112	1,997	305	854	960	314
Crewe	29,077	31,833	403	1,438	495	36	229	54
Middlesbro'	70,169	83,630	88	947	1,042	160	888	810
Walsall	42,144	50,367	230	175	206	296	439	141
Luton	17,695	20,233	276	935	145	245	313	313
Tilbury	9,309	15,106	1,500	1,346	772	1,244	359	158
Southampton	44,967	50,809	165	1,594	587	1,996	6,344	3,264
	373,656	444,173	2,619	1,182	875	9,618	12,626	5,994
Whitehaven	30,100	28,799	1,630	3,550	1,447	601	3,799	1,015
Wolverhampton	182,504	189,904	4,854	15,056	3,282	1,706	9,420	1,375
Burton-on-Trent	38,302	42,487	783	1,850	444	467	1,074	*21
Falmouth	12,666	11,694	143	1,207	539	190	1,755	265
Helston	10,810	10,048	318	1,566	38	218	1,202	71
Penzance	23,630	21,723	347	3,751	749	222	1,639	339
Redruth	20,364	21,926	205	1,895	429	286	2,637	39
Potteries	107,583	120,752	994	3,025	592	164	2,127	1,033
Stafford	15,331	15,201	514	1,220	*107	352	732	*362
Barrow-in-Furness	25,575	27,273	931	740	1,732	604	1,442	789
Millom	6,389	7,623	39	130	53	6	588	63
Cockermouth	28,473	36,418	600	893	434	1,199	4,210	1,766
	501,777	533,853	9,748	33,097	7,906	5,687	27,741	5,736
Northampton	31,520	38,734	636	883	543	48	964	*123
Coventry	21,369	25,750	108	945	209	221	205	150
Ipswich	34,811	38,239	30	1,503	416	604	562	*372
Reading	24,032	29,315	516	310	212	542	740	391
Carlisle	25,253	26,200	588	1,479	194	323	407	*553
York	38,091	39,857	765	1,613	231	162	867	*341
Lynn (King's)	9,130	8,971	281	841	187	89	35	167
Yarmouth and Lowestoft	36,554	38,284	596	4,269	41	87	1,475	1,335
Lincoln	32,273	33,039	691	2,122	136	275	524	*662
Gloucester	22,676	24,486	406	926	190	467	52	*772
Worcester	19,452	20,242	237	1,286	154	21	677	313
Derby	40,477	46,687	308	138	659	31	778	9
	335,688	369,804	2,582	11,763	276	2,712	3,592	5,388
Chester	39,211	40,717	663	2,201	128	70	2,014	*32
Wakefield	45,283	50,636	648	313	270	514	233	*76
Norwich	51,535	58,481	61	1,688	775	249	3,216	*402
Maidstone	21,984	23,143	486	1,348	499	33	1,202	*618
Exeter	39,135	41,195	95	2,398	643	35	2,498	*732
Cambridge	16,521	16,926	4	1,538	20	14	1,335	68
Oxford	24,139	25,806	160	1,608	87	80	1,761	*350
	237,808	256,909	2,117	11,094	1,626	835	11,793	2,126

* These districts contain important lunatic asylums.

	Female Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Doncaster	26,809	31,343	287	275	51	1,263	1,844	712
Rotherham	36,642	44,141	276	566	275	637	312	111
Wellingboro'	18,566	21,867	180	294	96	540	952	253
Kettering	12,701	17,454	473	1,038	276	507	1,508	446
Grimsby	32,085	39,629	360	941	225	1,057	1,728	426
Swindon	13,353	18,335	91	1,061	143	585	1,130	371
Rugby	13,515	14,205	226	790	138	456	526	161
Crewe	23,333	31,265	429	1,156	316	87	163	7
Middlesbro'	62,867	77,570	274	113	246	536	1,764	740
Walsall	41,963	49,745	95	804	282	248	30	244
Luton	21,805	24,618	242	176	73	466	196	71
Tilbury	7,171	12,204	806	1,136	522	349	43	9
Southampton	49,297	55,777	20	382	151	2,434	4,908	1,748
	365,162	433,153	1,783	154	360	9,115	11,164	3,819
Whitehaven	29,192	29,164	1,454	2,766	996	905	3,141	1,004
Wolverhampton	182,803	190,489	5,215	15,130	4,358	2,568	8,587	2,158
Burton-on-Trent	35,565	41,046	889	1,450	108	652	1,902	*170
Falmouth	12,891	12,757	20	760	220	36	408	155
Helston	12,871	12,109	183	998	366	229	952	317
Penzance	26,631	26,548	314	1,525	573	197	1,027	359
Redruth	25,764	27,317	133	725	142	202	1,617	403
Potteries	106,831	121,834	1,082	2,818	943	11	976	1,507
Stafford	15,222	15,389	614	955	112	207	614	*50
Barrow-in-Furness	21,684	24,439	822	702	774	505	1,293	772
Millom	5,836	7,254	13	35	74	3	508	136
Cockermouth	28,316	35,258	527	518	187	1,126	3,500	1,144
	503,611	543,664	9,920	27,346	8,331	6,619	24,525	8,075
Northampton	32,724	40,533	975	1,119	507	223	155	*217
Coventry	23,730	27,254	179	271	37	143	859	44
Ipswich	38,254	42,561	148	560	256	679	293	*731
Reading	25,035	30,739	615	339	162	341	1,266	576
Carlisle	27,500	28,985	440	681	236	217	870	*418
York	38,604	41,658	404	493	231	7	741	*22
Lynn (King's)	10,076	10,082	143	644	215	29	156	2
Yarmouth and Lowestoft	40,156	45,473	372	715	42	114	581	283
Lincoln	32,239	34,230	472	1,410	6	233	56	*387
Gloucester	24,232	26,421	178	775	341	431	667	*635
Worcester	21,924	23,724	66	435	37	159	271	227
Derby	41,686	48,390	69	256	198	72	556	70
	356,160	400,100	227	3,228	360	2,648	4,038	3,476
Chester	40,150	41,995	413	1,506	524	175	837	*11
Wakefield	43,830	49,068	655	858	503	476	554	*223
Norwich	59,343	66,697	4	48	284	22	659	*215
Maidstone	23,131	24,904	286	635	90	28	823	*118
Exeter	46,702	49,226	138	929	359	107	898	*163
Cambridge	18,842	20,057	215	466	188	99	411	89
Oxford	26,770	30,614	167	322	266	34	453	*326
	258,768	282,561	1,114	4,120	216	429	4,635	521

* These districts contain important lunatic asylums.

	Male Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Chatham . . .	46,778	58,116	436	3,195	220	1,202	6,062	426
Plymouth . . .	77,422	88,367	1,073	2,265	522	1,108	6,159	1,651
Portsmouth . . .	86,490	104,265	215	3,428	1,156	933	2,927	*2,365
Aldershot . . .	12,008	13,417	325	140	128	451	1,259	202
St. German's . . .	7,775	8,697	212	182	139	273	1,518	62
Folkestone . . .	16,290	19,420	39	741	38	466	2,895	614
Farnham . . .	22,701	29,032	782	4,434	920	125	2,667	337
Colchester . . .	13,922	17,525	127	1,526	18	82	26	88
Sheerness . . .	9,917	10,070	452	284	510	160	2,630	401
Dover . . .	17,997	20,200	285	141	281	761	1,197	654
Canterbury . . .	8,476	9,132	195	193	18	153	249	184
Salisbury . . .	16,892	16,633	372	1,728	53	214	136	*471
Weymouth . . .	16,565	16,547	104	580	974	395	4,799	102
Deal . . .	14,143	14,370	59	1,301	86	228	260	92
Godstone . . .	9,295	9,462	88	179	15	268	1,074	*794
Windsor . . .	15,882	17,061	98	773	47	243	514	137
	392,553	452,364	2,232	10,756	1,319	6,126	33,300	6,926
Maidenhead . . .	8,240	9,950	307	150	203	204	434	202
Easthampstead . . .	6,769	6,846	41	842	80	230	307	*..
Brentwood . . .	9,191	10,593	575	92	435	432	1,007	*1,037
	24,200	27,389	923	900	718	866	1,134	1,239
Blackpool . . .	19,318	25,669	1,035	997	1,518	2,951	6,730	4,135
Llandudno . . .	8,731	11,152	393	338	487	652	1,575	818
Bournemouth . . .	12,419	22,849	1,664	4,157	2,274	557	354	1,611
Morecambe . . .	20,269	25,593	445	1,528	1,168	1,086	2,239	*1,344
Harrogate . . .	10,440	12,061	476	261	494	1,085	2,155	1,398
Watford . . .	26,018	31,372	1,474	499	1,102	2,262	1,823	*2,027
Guildford . . .	21,175	25,063	942	182	397	1,067	1,015	*1,023
Southend . . .	12,696	15,029	338	61	16	1,882	3,218	2,232
Uxbridge . . .	13,519	14,690	72	677	230	1,079	581	*1,093
Clacton and Harwich . . .	17,185	18,564	123	1,168	209	324	390	474
	161,770	202,047	7,012	4,222	7,477	12,945	20,130	16,205
Bath . . .	30,129	32,264	409	1,807	516	153	2,691	256
Bedford . . .	20,366	24,114	1,149	757	323	902	1,787	421
Eastbourne . . .	12,985	17,758	711	742	646	1,013	260	358
Poole . . .	9,027	12,353	507	575	494	193	263	390
Thanet . . .	23,499	25,516	1,596	2,540	411	2,902	1,051	1,072
Tunbridge . . .	23,675	26,632	283	1,367	435	650	1,058	557
Hastings . . .	23,479	34,733	1,029	244	1,221	743	1,944	1,101
Worthing . . .	12,264	14,538	597	622	516	785	314	870
Brighton . . .	65,509	71,503	494	3,278	494	617	1,667	1,470
Weston-super-Mare . . .	18,443	19,158	192	1,841	133	510	1,013	561
Cromer . . .	8,353	9,229	17	427	141	150	26	243
Carried forward . . .	252,729	287,893	6,950	11,566	5,380	8,623	12,074	7,299

* These districts include important lunatic asylums.

	Female Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Chatham . . .	42,282	52,942	893	960	393	1,005	1,773	461
Plymouth . . .	84,690	92,882	434	694	365	1,419	4,725	419
Portsmouth . . .	88,605	109,394	765	4,724	1,936	960	4,389	*1,571
Aldershot . . .	9,318	11,104	244	140	90	252	561	170
St. German's . . .	8,955	9,137	50	439	129	119	242	97
Folkestone . . .	17,580	21,503	110	1,131	118	442	2,185	423
Farnham . . .	17,694	20,814	712	256	220	180	1,989	280
Colchester . . .	14,452	17,034	210	373	57	116	66	37
Sheerness . . .	8,287	8,537	305	622	332	173	160	269
Dover . . .	18,816	20,266	86	574	316	516	680	27
Canterbury . . .	8,584	8,989	138	169	27	184	119	86
Salisbury . . .	18,188	18,622	207	1,082	92	187	684	*81
Weymouth . . .	15,457	16,032	166	632	179	390	923	244
Deal . . .	13,931	14,662	3	770	155	124	368	36
Godstone . . .	8,397	9,451	31	220	356	186	1,025	*767
Windsor . . .	16,110	18,601	15	496	9	94	590	165
	391,346	450,025	181	4,426	1,310	5,041	17,201	3,925
Maidenhead . . .	8,705	10,518	206	174	143	169	261	78
Easthampstead . . .	5,890	6,858	22	28	21	42	73	*83
Brentwood . . .	9,172	9,962	153	336	293	342	77	*892
	23,767	27,338	381	190	457	553	265	887
Blackpool . . .	21,592	30,648	1,294	3,400	1,901	3,187	8,871	4,491
Llandudno . . .	9,630	13,416	489	1,640	633	651	2,527	808
Bournemouth . . .	17,036	31,368	1,830	7,481	2,736	708	5,230	1,869
Morecambe . . .	20,580	26,431	515	1,704	1,282	1,024	2,778	*2,126
Harrogate . . .	12,195	15,097	395	1,042	491	991	3,571	1,450
Watford . . .	28,606	34,414	1,106	503	923	1,964	3,712	*2,070
Guildford . . .	21,591	26,608	474	1,304	369	477	1,816	*368
Southend . . .	11,710	15,242	607	286	423	2,051	3,947	2,562
Uxbridge . . .	13,995	15,582	166	293	251	793	1,065	*1,056
Clacton and Harwich . . .	16,290	18,839	226	437	82	541	28	514
	173,225	227,645	7,102	16,630	9,096	12,387	33,545	17,314
Bath . . .	40,615	42,932	144	279	83	201	148	212
Bedford . . .	22,563	27,333	938	773	403	645	79	500
Eastbourne . . .	14,771	23,463	702	4,211	1,210	588	2,182	338
Poole . . .	9,687	13,478	533	910	570	324	755	594
Thanet . . .	27,322	32,334	1,435	656	606	1,805	998	909
Tunbridge . . .	27,832	31,678	319	34	279	418	1,011	727
Hastings . . .	36,002	45,894	1,149	3,630	1,510	969	1,573	646
Worthing . . .	14,100	17,856	638	806	791	817	954	1,003
Brighton . . .	82,671	92,970	685	2,895	334	1,098	3,670	113
Weston-super-Mare . . .	21,992	24,031	215	502	318	566	248	476
Cromer . . .	8,652	9,543	27	312	24	95	275	230
Carried forward . . .	306,212	361,522	6,831	13,380	5,460	7,526	11,439	5,324

* These districts include important lunatic asylums.

	Male Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Brought forward	252,729	287,898	6,950	11,566	5,380	8,623	12,074	7,299
Scarborough . . .	20,009	20,554	334	1,643	6	119	787	517
Rhyl . . .	13,935	13,538	18	1,277	121	281	283	*609
Cheltenham . . .	23,397	22,714	10	3,024	57	292	1,409	496
Malvern . . .	10,672	10,431	68	1,141	279	243	671	*430
Reigate . . .	14,621	17,244	516	296	193	637	275	226
Herne Bay . . .	9,113	9,655	319	1,112	45	684	616	518
Staines . . .	12,094	13,606	1,292	1,642	108	1,356	535	541
	356,570	395,640	8,819	21,701	5,976	12,235	16,650	10,636
Isle of Wight.	34,932	36,482	220	1,928	344	142	2,018	525
Torquay, &c. . .	50,290	53,520	176	3,144	622	218	4,679	385
Leamington . . .	23,663	23,963	323	1,851	142	165	1,598	*437
Southport . . .	38,380	44,573	444	718	1,279	222	1,665	844
	147,265	158,538	275	7,641	1,699	747	9,960	2,191

* These districts include important lunatic asylums.

Migrations in 1881-1890.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Large towns . . .	3,029	57,570	5,452	10,570	168,989	45,540
Textile: Burnley, &c. . .	7,755	2,723	2,223	10,376	23,779	3,865
Haslingden, &c. . .	5,288	16,793	3,892	3,417	3,112	6,755
Totals . . .	2,467	14,070	1,669	6,959	20,667	10,620
Colliery districts . . .	9,968	50,496	5,574	10,067	15,337	1,139
Industrial: Doncaster, &c. . .	2,619	1,182	875	1,783	154	360
Whitehaven, &c. . .	9,748	33,097	7,906	9,920	27,346	8,331
Totals . . .	7,129	34,279	8,781	8,137	27,500	8,691
Old towns: Northampton, &c. . .	2,582	11,763	276	227	3,228	360
Chester, &c. . .	2,117	11,094	1,626	1,114	4,120	216
Totals . . .	4,699	22,857	1,902	1,341	7,348	144
Military places . . .	2,232	10,756	1,319	181	4,426	1,310
Residential: Blackpool, &c. . .	7,012	4,222	7,477	7,102	16,630	9,006
Bath, &c. . .	8,819	21,701	5,976	7,617	11,098	5,071
Isle of Wight, &c. . .	275	7,641	1,699	744	1,628	549
Totals . . .	15,556	25,120	15,152	15,463	29,356	14,716
Miscellaneous . . .	923	900	718	381	190	457
Rural . . .	58,256	356,931	39,773	59,608	271,055	59,821
Grand Totals . . .	46,431	335,335	33,648	25,465	67,318	109,184

	Female Population.		Migrations, 1881-90.			Migrations, 1891-00.		
	1881.	1891.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Brought forward	306,212	361,522	6,831	13,380	5,460	7,526	11,439	5,324
Scarborough . . .	22,256	25,495	128	26	54	75	634	550
Rhyl . . .	15,523	15,416	34	756	85	186	43	*508
Cheltenham . . .	32,210	32,072	43	1,071	610	418	255	72
Malvern . . .	12,562	13,035	57	225	44	93	59	*298
Reigate . . .	15,738	19,336	435	685	125	755	731	90
Herne Bay . . .	9,754	10,511	37	510	6	641	513	577
Staines . . .	11,680	13,286	376	431	93	1,033	196	320
	426,935	490,673	7,617	11,098	5,071	10,541	13,666	7,595
Isle of Wight.	38,701	42,190	200	186	405	1	482	341
Torquay, &c. . .	61,376	66,408	98	329	108	159	1,456	9
Leamington . . .	29,211	30,406	91	563	144	88	797	*389
Southport . . .	44,832	54,634	937	2,706	1,206	38	943	428
	174,120	193,638	744	1,628	549	286	1,792	485

* These districts include important lunatic asylums.

Migrations in 1891-1900.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.	0-15.	15-40.	40 and upwards.
Large towns . . .	20,386	113,050	14,703	21,827	235,285	33,030
Textile: Burnley, &c. . .	4,414	11,296	1,154	4,812	16,827	6,177
Haslingden, &c. . .	4,639	20,527	3,773	4,073	7,179	7,847
Totals . . .	225	31,823	4,927	739	9,648	14,024
Colliery districts . . .	13,415	33,445	650	11,987	23,960	3,001
Industrial: Doncaster, &c. . .	9,618	12,626	5,994	9,115	11,164	3,819
Whitehaven, &c. . .	5,687	27,741	5,736	6,619	24,525	8,075
Totals . . .	3,931	15,115	258	2,496	13,361	4,256
Old towns: Northampton, &c. . .	2,712	3,592	5,388	2,648	4,038	3,476
Chester, &c. . .	835	11,793	2,126	429	4,635	521
Totals . . .	1,877	15,385	7,514	2,219	597	3,997
Military places . . .	6,126	33,300	6,926	5,041	17,201	3,925
Residential: Blackpool, &c. . .	12,945	20,130	16,205	12,887	33,545	17,314
Bath, &c. . .	12,235	16,650	10,636	10,541	13,666	7,595
Isle of Wight, &c. . .	747	9,960	2,191	286	1,792	485
Totals . . .	24,433	6,480	29,032	22,642	45,419	25,394
Miscellaneous . . .	866	1,134	1,239	553	265	837
Rural . . .	28,066	306,581	17,048	38,821	227,897	42,027
Grand Totals . . .	42,743	196,723	37,047	28,683	89,923	56,133

LARGE TOWNS (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	*3,876,324	973,909	45,345	2,949,760	*3,769,599	852,690	198,817	3,115,226
25-30	499,736	44,591	48,693	503,838	505,742	42,993	120,688	584,487
30-35	435,055	47,725	50,061	437,391	445,371	45,848	107,913	507,441
35-40	398,268	57,424	44,137	384,981	448,792	54,141	32,316	426,967
40-45	379,271	68,268	15,980	326,383	439,384	62,365	21,156	355,863
45-50	355,120	77,167	4,378	273,575	395,377	68,407	31,714	295,256
50-55	301,838	85,222	4,464	221,080	347,287	73,463	32,000	241,824
55-60	265,734	90,251	5,655	169,828	295,627	77,879	23,046	194,702
60-65	226,183	92,807	7,467	125,909	250,068	82,133	12,976	155,559
65-70	186,695	94,931	8,195	88,569	206,970	88,707	7,994	110,269
70-75	149,583	94,401	200	55,382	171,096	95,639	4,963	80,420
75 and upwards	330,948	301,415	14,643	44,176	430,083	378,588	22,790	74,285
	7,404,755	2,027,111	197,228	5,574,872	7,706,996	1,922,848	358,101	6,142,249

* In this place, all through these Tables, are included those counted in 1881 at age 0-5, and twenty years' births to 1906.

TOWNS HAVING TEXTILE MANUFACTURES (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	1,001,853	261,644	11,334	728,875	980,560	225,082	27,895	783,373
25-30	147,479	13,101	7,949	126,429	151,245	14,460	11,069	148,454
30-35	133,136	13,586	8,975	110,575	136,508	15,607	8,953	129,849
35-40	122,837	15,547	8,184	99,106	135,119	17,359	3,786	113,974
40-45	107,575	17,740	5,544	84,291	126,003	18,388	8,529	99,086
45-50	98,479	19,980	4,488	74,011	111,197	19,391	6,902	84,904
50-55	80,755	22,344	25	58,436	96,956	20,628	6,811	69,517
55-60	71,386	24,661	198	46,527	82,677	22,666	2,711	57,300
60-65	63,318	27,062	2,082	34,174	73,564	25,622	3,459	44,483
65-70	54,782	29,300	2,181	28,301	63,049	28,945	2,734	31,370
70-75	45,900	30,681	591	14,628	52,739	31,927	113	20,699
75 and upwards	104,303	95,533	1,254	10,024	122,580	107,412	103	15,065
	2,031,803	571,179	50,247	1,410,377	2,132,192	547,487	13,369	1,598,074

INDUSTRIAL (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	818,982	191,172	11,284	616,476	794,280	163,907	20,393	609,980
25-30	113,007	8,675	8,565	95,767	113,179	8,204	10,386	91,589
30-35	98,271	8,877	8,731	80,663	96,777	8,510	6,377	81,890
35-40	90,291	9,741	9,611	70,939	83,432	9,404	3,555	70,173
40-45	78,740	10,573	8,002	60,165	73,632	10,007	3,524	60,101
45-50	69,321	11,613	5,445	52,263	64,945	10,501	3,546	50,895
50-55	57,764	12,900	1,954	42,910	57,541	11,014	3,560	42,907
55-60	50,878	14,210	2,993	33,675	50,215	11,818	2,980	35,417
60-65	44,666	15,583	2,921	26,162	41,739	12,924	3,036	28,779
65-70	37,467	17,118	2,028	18,321	38,147	14,731	2,242	21,174
70-75	31,211	18,373	418	12,420	31,971	16,852	211	15,333
75 and upwards .	76,493	67,214	837	10,116	85,988	71,945	61	13,982
	1,567,041	886,049	61,115	1,119,877	1,534,849	349,820	59,449	1,125,580

COLLIERY DISTRICTS (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	1,586,039	391,513	50,357	1,244,883	1,532,524	338,548	21,442	1,215,418
25-30	199,009	19,340	20,886	200,505	199,236	18,709	3,793	184,320
30-35	167,669	19,250	19,472	167,891	165,127	19,078	13,075	159,124
35-40	153,492	20,465	11,905	144,932	139,805	20,581	13,857	133,081
40-45	138,080	21,569	4,273	120,784	124,849	21,313	5,499	109,085
45-50	126,477	23,199	100	103,178	109,972	21,600	3,126	91,498
50-55	105,486	25,390	3,423	83,519	98,170	21,823	498	75,349
55-60	90,843	27,360	1,034	64,517	88,980	22,652	297	60,981
60-65	77,288	29,263	336	47,689	72,767	24,210	662	47,895
65-70	64,501	31,341	1,200	31,960	61,888	26,702	568	34,568
70-75	53,208	32,819	689	21,078	50,625	29,484	2,253	23,394
75 and upwards .	124,409	110,547	1,895	15,757	131,088	113,252	2,193	20,029
	2,886,501	752,056	112,248	2,246,693	2,769,931	677,952	63,213	2,155,192

OLD TOWNS (NOT INCLUDING FOUR MILITARY PLACES), CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS.

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	480,797	103,567	11,386	365,844	466,398	89,049	4,802	382,146
25-30	69,306	5,654	8,477	55,285	70,201	5,720	760	63,721
30-35	62,717	6,119	7,334	49,264	63,026	6,117	1,167	56,842
35-40	58,121	7,077	6,447	44,597	61,474	6,888	4,869	49,767
40-45	51,762	7,942	4,446	39,374	54,411	7,448	3,294	43,659
45-50	44,652	8,785	1,499	34,418	47,472	7,963	1,971	37,538
50-55	37,528	9,517	794	28,805	41,937	8,395	1,247	32,295
55-60	33,421	10,291	159	23,289	36,715	9,045	656	27,014
60-65	29,750	11,078	131	18,541	32,535	9,981	648	21,956
65-70	25,351	12,208	577	13,720	28,574	11,510	30	17,103
70-75	21,752	13,408	1,649	9,993	24,990	13,585	2,139	13,594
75 and upwards .	60,242	55,850	4,833	9,225	73,980	65,220	4,706	13,466
	975,399	251,446	31,648	692,305	1,002,308	240,771	2,926	758,611

MILITARY PLACES (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.
0-25	314,275	65,186	47,916	297,005	303,806	55,753	11,827	259,880
25-30	43,861	4,339	10,295	49,817	44,364	3,678	5,828	46,514
30-35	30,954	4,730	4,861	40,085	40,471	3,917	5,777	42,931
35-40	42,839	5,263	2,758	34,818	37,579	4,396	3,367	36,610
40-45	40,739	5,509	6,128	29,102	34,091	4,575	852	30,368
45-50	32,574	5,798	2,739	24,087	30,285	4,845	112	25,328
50-55	25,858	6,237	214	19,835	27,441	5,174	377	21,890
55-60	23,206	6,692	192	16,322	24,087	5,599	23	18,511
60-65	20,726	7,169	452	13,105	21,005	6,121	151	15,085
65-70	17,735	7,837	202	9,696	18,495	7,071	230	11,654
70-75	14,782	8,507	803	7,078	16,270	8,291	1,131	9,110
75 and upwards .	40,710	35,937	1,939	6,712	48,242	41,925	3,337	9,704
	657,259	163,204	53,557	547,612	646,136	151,265	32,084	526,935

RESIDENTIAL PLACES (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.
0-25	529,881	99,626	26,171	456,426	85,015	74,015
25-30	81,901	6,517	6,965	68,419	6,779	19,928
30-35	79,804	7,152	10,576	62,076	7,300	15,045
35-40	67,219	8,162	1,476	57,581	8,111	5,041
40-45	53,202	9,066	5,806	50,082	8,722	2,415
45-50	47,467	9,929	6,257	43,795	9,366	4,497
50-55	41,801	10,829	6,704	37,176	10,081	4,618
55-60	37,591	11,721	6,122	31,992	11,054	5,677
60-65	33,830	12,658	4,307	25,479	12,316	4,359
65-70	29,880	14,195	3,931	19,566	14,490	3,643
70-75	26,409	16,033	4,099	14,475	17,248	5,072
75 and upwards	78,727	72,422	8,103	14,408	87,229	8,740
	1,107,162	278,310	52,573	881,425	277,711	152,990
						1,075,616

RURAL RESIDUE OF ENGLAND AND WALES (CHANGES IN TWENTY YEARS).

Age in 1901.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	1881.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.	1901.	Deaths.	Immigration or Emigration.
0-25	2,316,876	884,755	260,615	1,671,566	325,755	258,403
25-30	411,365	24,010	161,132	226,223	26,420	129,641
30-35	385,059	24,250	153,178	207,631	27,642	106,520
35-40	337,878	26,162	113,786	197,980	29,570	62,471
40-45	253,161	27,517	46,851	178,793	30,131	34,978
45-50	209,567	29,572	22,434	157,561	30,930	24,052
50-55	184,122	32,728	11,688	139,706	32,476	22,169
55-60	172,225	37,628	9,848	124,749	35,922	16,738
60-65	159,808	44,506	10,603	104,699	41,599	15,976
65-70	146,950	55,017	7,846	84,087	51,835	13,992
70-75	133,821	68,193	229	65,399	65,755	2,008
75 and upwards	445,187	369,949	8,445	66,793	382,242	12,281
	5,156,019	1,124,287	866,655	3,225,077	1,080,277	699,229
						3,885,599

HYPOTHETICAL LOSSES AND GAINS. NUMBERS PER CENT. OF MALE POPULATION AGED 5-10 WHO WOULD BE COUNTED 30 YEARS LATER (APART FROM MORTALITY) SHOULD THE PROPORTIONS MIGRATING BE MAINTAINED AS IN THE NAMED DECENNIAL.

PART I.—PLACES SHOWING A NET GAIN IN 1891-1901.

	Decennium.			Decennium.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.		1881-90.	1891-00.
Large towns—			Colliery (<i>continued</i>)—		
Sheffield	106·1	124·3	Barnsley	107·4	111·8
Birmingham	90·9	114·7	Ashby-de-la-Zouche	67·7	108·7
London	114·1	114·3	Durham	102·5	106·8
Hull	110·7	114·1	Military—		
Manchester	108·9	112·9	St. German's	110·3	218·2
Leeds	114·0	111·5	Weymouth	81·6	206·5
Liverpool	90·5	106·9	Sheerness	76·4	184·9
Leicester	111·9	106·1	Godstone	89·0	180·5
Old towns—			Folkestone	112·3	173·9
Reading	105·2	111·0	Chatham	128·5	146·5
Coventry	118·2	109·8	Aldershot, North	84·7	144·4
King's Lynn	54·2	109·5	Farnham	171·9	141·5
York	81·3	108·4	Dover	97·8	137·1
Wakefield	95·2	103·3	Plymouth	103·7	126·7
Gloucester	79·3	100·4	Portsmouth	124·7	103·9
Textile—			Windsor	80·4	102·2
Stockport	111·1	115·9	Miscellaneous—		
Wharfedale	83·6	110·9	Easthampstead	50·6	165·7
Burnley	182·4	109·6	Residential—		
Industrial—			Blackpool	144·1	376·5
Southampton	84·7	198·9	Southend	89·4	310·2
Rugby	42·0	177·6	Harrogate	99·3	272·1
Doncaster	106·0	153·6	Llandudno	134·7	205·8
Kettering	178·1	137·6	Morecambe	153·3	159·9
Wellingborough	79·5	125·9	Watford	104·9	153·8
Rotherham	108·5	118·3	Uxbridge	81·8	138·1
Swindon	161·5	117·2	Guildford	112·4	137·4
Grimsby	76·5	114·0	Staines	62·3	126·6
Barrow	76·0	110·6	Clacton	68·1	124·7
Tilbury	283·8	109·6	Bournemouth	444·9	110·4
Colliery—			Thanet	67·9	106·3
Nuneaton	97·8	180·1	Reigate	95·0	103·5
Glamorgan	166·3	117·0	Rhyl	58·7	103·3
Chesterfield	98·1	115·3	Cromer	85·1	102·5
			Worthing	82·3	100·2

PART II.—PLACES SHOWING A NET LOSS IN 1891-1901.

	Decennium.			Decennium.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.		1881-90.	1891-00.
Large towns—			Colliery—		
Nottingham	84·9	97·0	Wigan	107·8	94·0
Bristol	82·7	90·3	Wrexham	92·3	92·7
Old towns—			Cannock	74·9	90·8
Carlisle	69·3	97·2	Military—		
Ipswich	79·3	96·0	Canterbury	99·2	98·5
Lincoln	68·6	93·7	Salisbury	57·3	97·6
Yarmouth	50·2	91·3	Deal	57·8	94·1
Derby	97·1	91·1	Colchester	162·0	88·5
Northampton	112·9	87·5	Miscellaneous—		
Worcester	71·7	84·2	Maidenhead	100·8	82·5
Chester	74·8	77·9	Brentwood	123·7	66·3
Maidstone	72·2	76·5	Residential—		
Exeter	73·7	74·5	Eastbourne	158·8	98·0
Norwich	88·3	73·3	Poole	152·4	97·9
Oxford	72·6	72·3	Brighton	81·7	91·1
Cambridge	67·6	70·3	Southport	94·7	87·1
Textile—			Tunbridge	79·3	85·7
Oldham	120·9	97·1	Scarborough	60·5	83·2
Bolton	110·2	97·1	Weston-super-Mare	63·3	83·0
Todmorden	89·7	97·6	Malvern	61·8	80·0
Ashton-under-Lyne	82·4	96·4	Herne Bay	52·8	79·9
Keighley	102·7	95·4	Hastings	105·4	77·3
Rochdale	75·3	94·9	Cheltenham	49·5	76·0
Haslingden	85·3	83·1	Bedford	92·5	74·8
Halifax	90·4	87·9	Isle of Wight	73·9	74·4
Blackburn	101·6	87·0	Leamington	63·2	71·3
Bradford	91·6	85·8	Bath	77·6	63·0
Preston	92·9	82·8	Torquay	73·8	63·4
Bury	78·2	82·6	Rural residues—		
Dewsbury	76·2	77·8	Carnarvon	51·7	80·0
Leek	74·3	77·4	Leicester	65·6	75·7
Huddersfield	91·1	73·2	Durham	51·5	71·7
Macclesfield	55·3	66·3	Montgomery	39·7	69·0
Glossop	101·5	62·2	Stafford	58·5	67·2
Kidderminster	53·9	57·6	Sussex	56·6	65·7
Saddleworth	78·4	54·8	Denbigh	42·5	65·1
Industrial—			Carmarthen	51·7	65·0
Luton	76·8	99·2	Kent	59·8	63·8
Walsall	96·1	98·3	Salop	46·8	63·3
Crewe	74·7	94·9	York	52·0	62·0
Potteries	85·5	92·5	Northampton	54·7	59·4
Middlesborough	105·9	91·3	Lincoln	48·0	58·4
Burton-on-Trent	74·9	88·0	Cornwall	43·2	57·8
Stafford	59·0	80·5	Bucks	59·5	56·5
Wolverhampton	61·9	76·8	Monmouth	50·0	56·4
Penzance	38·0	65·8	Lancashire	71·9	55·1
Millom	79·9	63·1	Essex	50·7	54·8
Redruth	65·4	50·3	Gloucester	49·5	52·4
Helston	45·5	49·3	Hants	60·3	52·4
Cockermouth	120·5	48·6	Cumberland	56·6	51·7
Whitehaven	44·7	44·1	Wilts	52·9	50·8
Falmouth	48·8	35·7	Devon	49·0	48·7
			Norfolk	50·8	45·2

This last Table suggests an enquiry as to the points to which migrations were specially directed in the ten years 1891 to 1901. This is unnecessary in the case of simple towns, such as those classed as "large" or as "old," or in the case of Barrow, which district is co-terminous with the town of the same name. It is, however, interesting in most other cases, and particulars are subjoined, showing the urban areas or in some cases the rural districts where on total population a gain of fully 20 per cent. was experienced.

It will be observed that in Stockport, Burnley and some other districts the leading town is not mentioned, as the increase there did not reach 20 per cent. In a few cases gains below 20 per cent. are noticed, but this has only been done casually and not systematically.

In order to form an opinion as to how far the gains of particular places by migration have influenced a whole district, allowance must be made for natural increase. For example, the town of Morecambe certainly attracted more immigrants from outside than did Lancaster, although the latter place added a greater number to its population, Morecambe having a smaller number of inhabitants at the commencement of the decennium.

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION.

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1891.	1901.	Gain.	
Stockport—				
Cheadle and Gatley	8,252	10,820	2,568	31.1
Hazelgrove	7,868	9,791	1,923	24.5
Heaton Norris	7,164	9,474	2,310	32.2
Reddish	6,854	8,668	1,814	26.5
Bredbury	5,821	7,107	1,286	22.1
Wharfedale—				
Ilkley	5,767	7,455	1,688	29.3
Burnley—				
Nelson	22,754	32,816	10,062	44.2
Colne	16,774	23,000	6,226	37.1
Brierfield	5,834	7,288	1,454	24.9
Southampton—				
Southampton	82,126	104,824	22,698	27.6
Itchen	8,234	13,097	4,863	59.1
Eastleigh (part)	3,613	7,779	4,166	115.3
Rugby—				
Rugby	11,262	16,830	5,568	49.4
*Bilton	1,894	3,509	1,615	85.3
Doncaster—				
Doncaster	25,933	28,932	2,999	11.6
Mexborough	7,734	10,430	2,696	34.9
*Conisbrough	4,499	8,549	4,050	90.0
Ealby-with-Hexthorpe	4,270	6,781	2,511	58.8
Bolton-upon-Dearne	1,205	3,823	2,623	217.7
Wheatley	1,795	3,580	1,785	99.4

* Not an urban district.

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION—continued.

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1891.	1901.	Gain.	
Kettering—				
Kettering	19,454	28,653	9,199	47.3
Rothwell	3,378	4,193	815	24.1
Desborough	2,872	3,573	701	24.4
Wellingborough—				
Wellingborough	15,068	18,412	3,344	22.2
Rushden	7,443	12,453	5,010	67.3
Finedon	3,197	4,129	932	29.2
Higham Ferrers	1,810	2,540	730	40.3
Rotherham—				
Rotherham	42,061	54,349	12,288	29.2
Rawmarsh	11,983	14,587	2,604	21.7
Swinton	9,705	12,217	2,512	25.9
Wath-upon-Dearne	7,048	8,515	1,467	20.8
Swindon—				
Swindon	33,001	45,006	12,005	36.4
Grimsby—				
Grimsby	51,934	63,138	11,204	21.6
Cleethorpe	4,306	12,578	8,272	192.1
Tilbury—				
Grays Thurrock	12,397	13,834	1,437	11.6
*Chadwell St. Mary	3,391	5,203	1,812	53.4
*West Thurrock	2,540	3,127	587	23.1
Nuneaton—				
Nuneaton	15,297	21,996	6,699	43.8
*Bedworth	5,485	7,169	1,684	30.7
*Foleshill	4,559	5,514	955	20.9
Glamorgan—				
Cardiff	123,915	164,333	40,418	32.7
Rhondda	88,351	113,735	25,384	28.7
Merthyr Tydfil	59,004	69,228	10,224	17.3
Newport	54,707	67,270	12,563	23.0
Pontypridd	24,763	32,316	7,553	30.5
Mountain Ash	17,826	31,093	13,267	74.4
Barry	13,278	27,030	13,752	103.6
Abertillery	10,846	21,945	11,099	102.3
Ebbw Vale	17,312	20,994	3,682	21.3
Ogmore and Garw	13,800	19,907	6,107	44.3
Caerphilly	8,064	15,835	7,771	96.4
Maesteg	9,417	15,012	5,595	59.4
Neath	11,113	13,720	2,607	23.5
Abercarn	10,464	12,607	2,143	20.5
Bedwellty	6,743	9,988	3,245	48.1
Risca	7,783	9,661	1,878	24.1
Margam	6,274	9,014	2,740	43.7
Briton Ferry	5,778	6,973	1,195	20.7
Glyncorrwg	3,683	6,452	2,769	75.2
Bridgend	4,676	6,062	1,386	29.6

* Not an urban district.

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION—*continued.*

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1891.	1901.	Gain.	
Chesterfield—				
Chesterfield	22,009	27,185	5,176	23·5
Ilkeston	19,744	25,384	5,640	28·6
Mansfield	15,925	21,445	5,520	34·7
Worksop	12,734	16,112	3,378	26·5
Sutton-in-Ashfield	10,562	14,862	4,300	40·7
Long Eaton	9,636	13,045	3,409	35·4
Kirkby-in-Ashfield	6,479	10,318	3,839	59·3
Carlton	6,627	10,041	3,414	51·5
Beeston	6,943	8,960	2,012	29·0
West Bridgford	2,502	7,018	4,516	180·5
Bolsover	3,662	6,844	3,182	86·9
Mansfield-Woodhouse	2,819	4,877	2,058	73·0
Alvaston and Boulton	3,116	4,525	1,409	45·2
Barnsley—				
Barnsley	35,427	41,086	5,659	16·0
Castleford	14,143	17,936	3,243	22·9
Pontefract	9,702	13,427	3,725	38·4
Wombwell	10,942	13,252	2,310	21·1
Featherstone	7,528	12,093	4,565	60·6
Ardley	4,662	6,226	1,564	33·5
Royston	2,613	4,397	1,784	68·3
Darfield	3,416	4,194	778	22·8
Cudworth	1,607	3,408	1,801	112·1
Ashby-de-la-Zouch—				
Coalville	11,222	15,281	4,059	36·2
Durham Coalfield—				
Newcastle	186,300	215,323	..	..
Benwell	10,517	18,316	..	..
Newburn	7,963	12,500	..	..
Gosforth	6,674	10,605	..	..
Walker	11,341	13,336	..	..
Gateshead	85,692	109,888	..	..
	308,487	379,973	71,486	23·2
Sunderland				
Southwick	131,686	146,077	..	..
	10,226	12,643	..	..
	141,912	158,720	16,808	11·8
South Shields				
West Hartlepool	78,391	97,263	18,872	24·1
Tynemouth	42,815	62,627	19,812	46·3
Willington Quay	46,588	51,366	..	..
	7,345	7,941	..	..
	53,933	59,307	5,374	10·0
Felling				
Wallsend	17,490	22,467	4,977	27·9
Hebburn	11,257	20,918	9,661	85·8
Blaydon	16,645	20,901	4,256	25·6
Cowpen	13,171	9,623	6,452	49·0
	12,982	7,879	4,897	37·7

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION—*continued.*

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1891.	1901.	Gain.	
Durham Coalfield (continued)—				
Ashington	5,307	13,956	8,649	163·0
Stanley	7,879	13,554	5,675	72·0
Whickham	9,343	12,852	3,509	37·6
Annfield Plain	9,762	12,481	2,719	27·8
Shildon and East Thicky	9,537	11,759	2,222	23·3
Earsdon	7,471	9,020	1,549	20·7
Ryton	5,553	8,452	2,899	52·2
Tanfield	6,819	8,276	1,457	21·4
Houghton-le-Spring	6,476	7,858	1,382	21·4
Whitley and Monkseaton	3,008	7,705	4,697	156·1
Blyth	3,728	5,472	1,744	46·8
Weetslade	4,377	5,453	1,076	24·6
Chatham—				
Chatham	31,657	37,057	..	..
Gillingham	27,809	42,530	..	..
Rochester	26,290	30,590	..	..
	85,756	110,177	24,421	28·5
St. German's—				
Saltash	2,745	3,357	612	22·3
*Millbrook	2,116	2,998	882	41·7
*Maker	1,323	2,274	946	71·2
Weymouth—				
Weymouth	16,100	19,843	3,743	23·2
Portland	9,443	15,199	5,756	61·0
Sheerness—				
Sheerness	14,492	18,179	3,687	25·4
Godstone—				
Caterham	7,298	9,486	2,188	30·0
*Warlingham	1,483	2,573	1,085	72·9
Folkestone—				
Folkestone	23,905	30,650	6,745	28·2
Cheriton	4,395	7,091	2,696	61·3
Hythe	4,347	5,557	1,210	27·8
Aldershot, North				
Farnborough	8,071	11,500	3,429	42·5
Farnham—				
Aldershot	25,595	30,974	5,379	21·0
Frimley	5,295	8,409	3,114	58·8
Dover—				
Dover	33,503	41,794	8,291	24·7
Windsor—				
Windsor	12,397	14,130	1,733	13·8
Sunninghill	3,929	4,719	790	20·1

* Not an urban district.

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION—*continued*.

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1881.	1901.	Gain.	
Easthampstead— *Sandhurst sub-district	4,148	5,571	1,423	34·3
Blackpool—				
Blackpool	23,846	47,348	23,502	98·6
Fleetwood	9,274	12,082	2,808	30·3
Lytham	4,656	7,185	2,529	54·3
St. Anne's-on-the-Sea	2,588	6,838	4,250	164·2
Thornton	996	3,108	2,112	212·0
Poulton-le-Fylde	1,412	2,223	811	57·4
Harrogate— Harrogate	16,316	28,423	12,107	74·2
Llandudno—				
Llandudno	7,348	9,279	1,931	26·3
Colwyn Bay	4,754	8,689	3,935	82·8
Conway	3,442	4,681	1,239	36·0
Penmaenmawr	2,710	3,503	793	29·3
Morecambe—				
Lancaster	33,254	40,329	7,075	21·3
Morecambe	6,500	11,798	5,292	81·4
Heysham	766	3,381	2,615	341·4
Watford—				
Watford	17,063	29,327	12,264	71·9
St. Albans	12,898	16,019	3,121	24·2
Harpenden	3,603	4,725	1,122	31·1
Uxbridge— Southall Norwood	7,896	13,200	5,304	67·2
Guildford— Woking	9,786	16,244	6,458	66·0
Staines—				
Staines	5,535	6,688	1,153	20·8
*Ashford	2,700	4,816	2,116	78·4
*Feltham	3,661	4,534	873	23·8
Clacton—				
Harwich	8,202	10,070	1,868	22·8
Clacton	3,584	7,456	3,872	108·0
Walton-on-the-Naze	1,586	2,014	428	27·0
Bournemouth—				
Bournemouth	37,785	47,003	9,218	24·4
Winton	4,493	6,719	2,226	49·5
Pokesdown	2,239	4,930	2,691	120·2
Thanet—				
Ramsgate	24,733	27,733	3,000	12·1
Margate	18,662	23,118	4,456	23·9
Broadstairs	5,234	6,466	1,232	23·5
*Westgate-on-Sea	1,847	2,738	891	48·2

* Not an urban district.

PLACES SELECTED FROM THE DISTRICTS SHOWING IMMIGRATION IN 1891-1901 AS SHOWING SPECIALLY HIGH GAINS OF POPULATION—*continued*.

	Population (both Sexes).			Gain per cent.
	1891.	1901.	Gain.	
Reigate—				
Reigate	22,646	25,993	3,347	14·8
Horley	3,345	4,133	788	23·6
Merstham	962	2,015	1,053	109·5
Rhyl—				
Rhyl	6,491	8,473	1,982	30·5
Prestatyn	647	1,261	614	94·9
Southend—				
Southend	13,242	28,857	15,615	117·9
Shoeburyness	2,990	4,081	1,091	36·5
Leigh-on-Sea	2,108	3,667	1,559	74·0
Worthing—				
Worthing	16,606	20,015	3,409	20·5
Littlehampton	5,772	7,363	1,591	27·6
Cromer— Cromer	2,329	3,731	1,452	62·3

NOTE AS TO PLACES WITH INCREASING POPULATIONS INCLUDED IN CERTAIN RURAL RESIDUES.

It has elsewhere been noticed that owing to the impossibility of introducing scientific boundaries, several districts are of a very mixed character. The same remark applies to certain of the county residues, and I here show what in 1891-1900 probably caused the whole of the gains by migration of the rural residues mentioned, viz., the inclusion of certain towns and parishes not really rural, now specified:—

Residues.	Places.	Population.		Residues.	Places.	Population.		
		1891.	1901.			1891.	1901.	
Sussex	Chichester . . .	10,815	12,244	Essex and Herts.	Chelmsford . . .	11,008	12,580	
	Horsham . . .	8,087	9,446		Hemel Hempstead . . .	9,678	11,264	
	Newhaven . . .	4,955	6,772		Hitchin . . .	8,860	10,072	
	Rotherfield (par.)	5,099	6,462		Hoddesdon . . .	3,975	4,711	
	Bognor . . .	4,620	6,180		Stevenage . . .	3,309	3,957	
	East Grinstead . .	5,180	6,094			36,830	42,584	
	Burgess Hill . . .	4,145	4,888					
	Hailsham (par.) . .	3,369	4,197		Hants and Berks.	Basingstoke . . .	8,213	9,793
	Hayward's Heath	2,452	3,717			Alton . . .	4,671	5,479
		48,722	60,000			Petersfield . . .	2,676	3,265
					15,560	18,537		
Kent and Surrey.	Gravesend . . .	23,876	27,196	Carnarvon, &c.	Bangor . . .	9,892	11,269	
	Ashford . . .	10,728	12,808		Holyhead . . .	8,745	10,079	
	Milton-next-Sittingbourne . . .	5,213	7,086		*Llanllyfni(par.)	4,968	5,761	
	Rainham (par.) . .	3,082	3,693		*Llandurog(par.)	3,780	4,247	
	Haslemere (par.) . .	1,784	2,709			27,385	31,356	
	Cranley (par.) . .	2,055	2,614					
		46,738	56,106	Cornwall . . .	Newquay . . .	1,891	2,935	

* These places are in the vicinity of the Nantlle slate quarries.

APPENDIX E.

DISTURBING CAUSES: SUCH AS ASYLUMS FOR LUNATICS AND IMBECILES, MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, HOSPITALS, &c.

APPENDIX E.

DISTURBING CAUSES WHICH AFFECT MIGRATION STATISTICS, VIZ.: ASYLUMS FOR LUNATICS AND IMBECILES, INDUSTRIAL AND WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS, MILITARY AND NAVAL ESTABLISHMENTS, ALSO PERSONS ON BOARD MERCHANT VESSELS, AND OTHERS.

If we were only considering the progress of the nation as a whole, the question of the localities where lunatics, school children, military and naval people and the crews of merchant vessels are aggregated, would be of little or no consequence. But our object being to discriminate between localities, any special circumstances which affect the movement of population in particular places must needs be taken into account.

Lunatic asylums include private asylums and special asylums for particular towns. These last hardly affect the local statistics. But county asylums (and a few others which may be classed with them) draw a steady increment of inmates from all parts of the neighbouring country, and are often quite disproportionate to the needs of the districts where they exist. Lunatic asylums show a specially high rate of mortality.

Schools, whether Industrial, Reformatory or Workhouse, also attract children from a distance. It is natural that the migration statistics of districts with many scholars should show a considerable gain at the school age and a corresponding loss a little later in life, which latter is naturally obscured by the loss or gain of inhabitants generally at the ages 20-35. School mortality is apparently low in many cases, scholars being usually removed when dangerously ill.

Soldiers and sailors, like scholars, add to population at certain ages, but as very many of those stationed at any place will have departed within less than ten years, we must expect to find in military places a heavy loss of population at ages 25-35. In a few cases the rates of mortality in such places are exceedingly low; the men are of course free from sickness when enlisted, and do not always, in case of illness, meet with medical treatment in the district where they are encamped.

We have in the Census Tables sufficient information as to the ages of our military and naval men, to enable us to frame the Table shown at the top of next page.

The estimated deaths are I think placed rather too high; if so, the excess would operate so as to exaggerate the numbers gained or decrease those lost by one or two thousand. The deduction of any such number would not materially affect the results shown.

The ages of soldiers are dissimilar according to the local circumstances,

Age in 1901.	Counted 1891.	In 1891-1901.			Counted 1901.
		Deaths (estimated).	Result of Enlistments and Removals.		
			Gain.	Loss.	
10-15	..	8	542	..	534
15-20	..	622	42,104	..	41,482
20-25	528	954	48,867	..	48,441
25-35	68,346	3,386	..	20,419	44,541
35-45	32,515	2,450	..	10,435	19,630
45-55	13,303	1,337	..	6,176	5,795
55-65	6,112	1,225	..	348	4,539
65-75	3,275	1,260	312	..	2,327
75 and upwards	2,389	1,785	345	..	949
	126,473	13,027	54,792	..	168,238

recruits being numerous in some bodies and experienced men in others. If we turn to the Tables of occupations in administrative counties and group these counties in the manner adopted in the case of registration counties, we arrive at the following figures for 1901:—

Groups of Administrative Counties.	Total.	Ages of Army, Navy and Marines.					Proportion per cent. aged 15-25.
		10-15.	15-25.	25-45.	45-65.	65 and upwards.	
Metropolitan Counties	61,824	200	35,148	21,124	3,892	1,460	56.8
Hants and Berks	43,471	173	22,456	18,321	2,054	467	51.7
Devon	17,420	51	8,461	7,674	945	289	48.6
Wilts and Dorset	7,640	13	4,774	2,502	287	64	62.5
Lancashire and Cheshire	7,248	25	3,819	2,982	359	63	52.7
York	6,085	23	3,813	1,924	284	41	62.7
Cornwall	3,864	5	2,319	1,305	191	44	60.0
Sussex	2,743	5	989	975	528	246	36.0
Other counties	17,943	39	8,144	7,364	1,794	602	45.4
	168,238	534	89,923	64,171	10,334	3,276	

The Table on page 107 shows that the largest numbers of cadets were enumerated at Weymouth (Portland) and St. German's (the Hamoaze). That on page 109 points to a good number being found at Easthampstead (Sandhurst).

The floating population "on board vessels" is to a certain extent an accidental quantity. Any special gain or loss due to this element has little to do with the prosperity of the place where it occurs. At Grimsby and Yarmouth, for instance, many were enumerated in 1881, but much smaller numbers in 1891. The effect was to turn an increase in 1881-1891 into a loss of population at the former place, and greatly to increase the apparent loss at the latter place.

In the case of lunatics and imbecile persons the Census supplies a return as to their ages, which is here inserted, as it serves amongst other

things to show how many of these are unmarried, and to what extent the existence of a county asylum may affect the numbers of bachelors at the age 20-45.

The numbers shown in the Tables next following represent the "special inmates" in the institutions mentioned, and the proportions of such inmates to total population. It will be seen that only about two-thirds of the lunatic and imbecile inhabitants are in asylums. Information contained in the 1891 Census volumes shows that there were then:—

	Mentally deranged.	
	Males.	Females.
In public asylums	27,138	31,960
„ private asylums	2,004	2,591
„ workhouses	7,383	8,992
Elsewhere	8,867	8,448
	45,392	51,991

Of these the first two lines are included in the appended Tables, and also the inmates of poor law asylums for feeble-minded persons, viz:—

	Males.	Females.
In Godstone district	927	1,065
„ Watford	841	1,090
„ Dartford	967	893

The rest of the mentally deranged persons in workhouses are undistinguishable from ordinary paupers.

NUMBERS OF LUNATICS AND IMBECILES AT EACH AGE IN ENGLAND AND WALES IN 1901.

Age.	Lunatics.						Imbecile and Feeble-Minded.					
	Male.			Female.			Males.			Females.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
0-5	5	..	..	3	..	..	249	..	..	193	..	..
5-10	40	..	..	38	..	..	1,182	..	..	887	..	..
10-15	98	..	..	90	..	..	2,193	..	..	1,653	..	..
15-20	520	1	1	435	2	..	3,158	1	..	2,443	3	..
20-25	1,484	35	1	1,403	138	2	3,015	15	1	2,523	22	4
25-35	5,716	883	34	4,920	1,641	82	4,582	108	17	4,149	129	30
35-45	6,245	2,862	201	5,848	3,852	507	3,007	259	24	3,230	286	78
45-55	4,582	3,526	508	5,003	4,510	1,234	1,898	427	87	2,320	358	193
55-65	2,745	2,727	771	3,622	3,454	1,789	1,171	499	215	1,498	409	436
65-75	1,211	1,407	825	1,886	1,663	1,800	519	467	420	824	279	822
75-85	300	358	396	558	458	962	183	256	381	360	127	840
85 and upwards	37	20	44	76	29	134	31	25	90	73	19	214
	22,983	11,819	2,781	23,882	15,747	6,560	21,188	2,057	1,235	20,153	1,632	2,617

NUMBERS OF PERSONS ENUMERATED AS SPECIAL INMATES OF LUNATIC AND IDIOT ASYLUMS AND OF BARRACKS, QUARTERS AND H.M. SHIPS.

	Lunatics and Idiots (Male).			Lunatics and Idiots (Female).			In Barracks, Quarters and H.M. Ships.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
10 Large towns . . .	5,819	7,769	11,454	7,306	10,017	14,779	11,468	14,069	15,381
22 Towns (textile) . .	894	1,420	2,258	1,203	1,892	2,460	2,254	1,960	1,953
7 Industrial (Middle- boro', &c.) . . .	..	..	128	16	12	111	266	81	137
6 Industrial (Wolver- hampton, &c.) . . .	6	8	10	19	18	15	3	..	..
12 Industrial (South- ampton, &c.) . . .	615	776	885	570	697	768	952	1,096	2,000
9 Colliery districts . .	2,535	3,796	5,238	2,533	3,813	4,902	2,463	2,481	2,937
19 Old towns . . .	4,739	5,786	6,551	5,371	6,649	7,391	4,098	4,331	5,180
4 Military towns . .	640	812	1,012	697	875	1,026	18,232	27,751	33,400
12 " (other places)	1,166	1,322	1,310	1,350	1,604	1,451	19,752	25,770	40,500
7 Residential places (with asylums) . . .	3,813	4,257	4,661	4,563	5,221	6,702	679	703	1,622
9 Residential towns . .	14	47	56	13	71	111	238	475	851
3 " (special) . . .	..	..	103	4	4	216	856	1,012	883
13 " (other) . . .	411	455	513	259	296	447	1,299	1,190	2,164
3 Miscellaneous places	710	997	1,224	608	915	1,364	464	1,051	1,052
6 Rural (residential) . .	1,467	1,560	2,299	1,927	2,184	2,896	2,206	2,454	2,763
3 " (Wilts, &c.) . . .	752	887	1,134	957	1,030	1,346	918	797	724
3 " (Norfolk, &c.) . .	585	696	716	701	830	885	585	719	620
6 " (Welsh) . . .	667	794	982	785	941	972	1,591	1,447	827
6 " (Northern) . . .	463	495	930	439	500	1,101	1,402	1,390	1,849
England and Wales . .	25,296	31,877	41,464	29,321	37,599	48,943	69,726	88,777	114,950

SPECIAL INMATES OF SCHOOLS (WORKHOUSE, INDUSTRIAL, REFORMATORY), TRAINING SHIPS, ETC., ALSO PERSONS ENUMERATED ON BOARD MERCHANT VESSELS, ETC. (MOSTLY MALES).

	In Schools, &c. (Males).			In Schools, &c. (Females).			On board Vessels.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
10 Large towns . . .	12,084	11,392	11,844	6,829	6,754	6,450	16,898	17,263	14,861
22 Towns (textile) . .	1,151	1,251	1,272	46	65	77	35	657	337
7 Industrial (Middle- bro', &c.) . . .	823	1,121	1,260	57	..	..	1,198	1,758	1,314
6 Industrial (Wolver- hampton, &c.) . . .	..	225	148	..	29	..	647	1,250	1,074
12 Industrial (South- ampton, &c.) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	60	7,502	2,804	3,814
9 Colliery districts . .	1,564	2,038	2,276	547	847	975	10,975	13,402	11,049
19 Old towns . . .	585	486	565	379	411	411	3,308	1,574	1,608
4 Military towns . .	70	101	106	..	34	86	3,982	2,442	1,655
12 " (other places)	287	270	392	151	131	184	1,365	934	1,762
7 Residential places (with asylums) . . .	666	807	779	446	392	294	81	371	351
9 Residential towns . .	334	467	531	50	291	274	1,548	760	636
3 " (special) . . .	18	..	..	10	..	..	603	278	313
13 " (other) . . .	1,472	1,595	1,184	473	464	401	2,214	1,022	1,351
3 Miscellaneous places	476	371	247	292	217	178	..	9	5
6 Rural (residential) . .	1,103	1,236	1,080	366	438	387	2,799	1,849	2,315
3 " (Wilts, &c.) . . .	101	113	131	52	71	..	1,908	638	805
3 " (Norfolk, &c.) . .	284	299	266	105	87	47	344	783	755
6 " (Welsh) . . .	512	459	627	158	46	42	2,163	1,915	1,916
6 " (Northern) . . .	978	1,202	1,284	..	46	161	1,574	2,775	2,007
England and Wales . .	22,508	23,393	23,995	9,961	10,323	10,127	59,144	52,484	47,978

PERCENTAGES (CALCULATED ON MALE POPULATION) OF SPECIAL INMATES OF BARRACKS, QUARTERS AND H.M. SHIPS AND OF LUNATIC ASYLUMS, ALSO PERSONS ENUMERATED AS ON BOARD MERCHANT VESSELS, ETC. (MOSTLY MALES).

	Barracks, Ships, &c. (Males.)			Merchant Vessels, &c. (Males and Females.)			Lunatic and Idiot Asylums. (Males.)		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
10 Large towns . . .	.28	.29	.29	.41	.36	.27	.14	.16	.21
22 Towns (textile) . .	.19	.15	.14	..	.05	.03	.07	.11	.16
7 Industrial (Middles- bro', &c.) . . . }	.11	.03	.04	.52	.63	.39	..	..	.04
6 Industrial (Wolver- hampton, &c.) . . }	..	..	..	.17	.30	.24	..	..	..
12 Industrial (South- ampton, &c.) . . }	.36	.38	.62	2.85	.98	1.13	.24	.27	.26
9 Colliery districts . .	.16	.13	.13	.72	.72	.49	.17	.20	.23
19 Old towns . . .	.71	.69	.75	.58	.25	.23	.83	.92	.95
4 Military towns . .	8.12	10.35	10.42	1.77	.91	.52	.29	.30	.32
12 „ (other places)	11.76	14.00	17.84	.81	.51	.78	.69	.72	.58
7 Residential places (with asylums) . . }	.53	.49	.94	.06	.26	.20	2.95	2.94	2.70
9 Residential towns . .	.10	.17	.26	.63	.27	.19	.01	.02	.02
3 „ (special)	1.44	1.37	1.07	1.01	.38	.38	..	..	.12
13 „ (other)	.56	.46	.73	.95	.39	.45	.18	.18	.17
3 Miscellaneous places	1.92	3.84	3.46	..	.03	.02	2.93	3.64	4.03
6 Rural (residential) .	.24	.26	.29	.30	.20	.25	.16	.17	.24
3 „ (Wilts, &c.) . .	.26	.23	.22	.54	.19	.24	.21	.26	.34
3 „ (Norfolk, &c.) .	.09	.12	.10	.05	.13	.12	.09	.11	.12
6 „ (Welsh) . . .	.28	.28	.16	.39	.36	.36	.12	.15	.18
6 „ (Northern) . . .	.18	.17	.23	.20	.35	.25	.06	.06	.11
England and Wales . .	.55	.63	.73	.47	.37	.31	.20	.23	.26

PERCENTAGES (CALCULATED ON MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION AS SHOWN) OF SPECIAL INMATES OF LUNATIC ASYLUMS, AND OF INDUSTRIAL, REFORMATORY AND WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.

	Per cent. on Female Population.			Per cent. on Male Population.			Per cent. on Female Population.		
	Females in Lunatic and Idiot Asylums			Males in Industrial, Reformatory and Pauper Schools.			Females in Indus- trial, Reformatory and Pauper Schools.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
10 Large towns . . . . .	.16	.19	.24	.29	.24	.21	.15	.13	.10
22 Towns (textile) . . . .	.09	.18	.15	.10	.09	.09	..	..	..
7 Industrial (Middlesbro', &c.) }	.01	..	.03	.36	.40	.38	.03	..	..
6 Industrial (Wolver- hampton, &c.) }	.01	..	..	..	.05	.03	..	.01	..
12 Industrial (Southamp- ton, &c.) }	.21	.23	.21	..	..	..	..	..	.02
9 Colliery districts . . . .	.17	.21	.23	.10	.11	.10	.04	.05	.05
19 Old towns . . . . .	.87	.97	.97	.10	.08	.08	.06	.06	.05
4 Military towns . . . . .	.30	.32	.32	.03	.04	.03	..	.01	.03
12 „ (other places) . . . .	.84	.90	.70	.17	.15	.17	.09	.07	.09
7 Residential places (with asylums) }	3.21	3.22	3.47	.52	.56	.45	.31	.24	.20
9 Residential towns . . . .	..	.02	.03	.14	.17	.15	.02	.08	.06
3 „ (special) . . . . .	..	..	.20	.03	..	..	.01	..	..
13 „ (other) . . . . .	.10	.10	.13	.63	.61	.40	.18	.15	.11
3 Miscellaneous	2.56	3.35	4.35	1.97	1.35	.81	1.23	.79	.57
6 Rural (residential) . . . .	.20	.22	.29	.12	.14	.11	.04	.04	.04
3 „ (Wilts, &c.) . . . . .	.25	.28	.37	.03	.03	.04	.01	.02	..
3 „ (Norfolk, &c.) . . . .	.11	.13	.14	.04	.03	.04	.02	.01	.01
6 „ (Welsh) . . . . .	.14	.17	.17	.09	.09	.12	.03	.01	.01
6 „ (Northern) . . . . .	.05	.06	.13	.12	.15	.16	..	.01	.02
England and Wales . . . . .	.22	.25	.29	.18	.17	.15	.07	.07	.06

It becomes necessary, in the next place, to distinguish (as is done in the following Tables) the particular towns which are specially affected; and in doing so, it has to be borne in mind that whilst the places containing lunatic asylums of magnitude are strongly influenced by the heavy mortality amongst lunatics, some places not containing such asylums exhibit in consequence a too favourable view of their sanitary condition. Several of the most important institutions to which lunatics are sent from the Metropolis are outside its bounds; and there is practically no lunatic asylum in Liverpool, Leeds or Sheffield.

In 1891-1900 the total deaths of lunatics *in asylums* compared thus with the total deaths, which according to my estimates affected the population counted at the closing Census, at ages 15 and upwards:—

	Males.	Females.
Deaths in asylums	39,668	34,012
General deaths reducing population over 15	1,664,874	1,680,921
Per cent. in asylums	2·4	2·0

Therefore more than 2 per cent. must probably be added to the death rates at ages over 15 of these three towns, to arrive at the figures which would be fairly comparable with those shown for places where there is adequate provision for local lunacy. As shown in the preceding Tables, local lunatics averaged in 1901 2·6 per 1000 males, and 2·9 per 1000 females, if we restrict ourselves to those placed in public institutions. The average population and mortality in asylums was as under in 1891-1901:—

	Males.	Females.
Average population (special inmates)	36,670	43,271
Deaths	39,668	34,012

The deaths in ten years, therefore, equalled 108 per cent. of average male, and 79 per cent. of average female population.

In my humble opinion it is high time that deaths in county lunatic and imbecile asylums should, for the purposes of the Census and the Registrar-General's Reports, be made the subject of separate records apart from the general particulars of population and mortality.

The details which follow only show cases where the numbers in any class far exceed the national average. The effect of such excess upon the general statistics of migration and mortality is not calculated, but a Table is inserted as to mortality in county lunatic asylums, and a little essay as to deaths of lunatics in three notable districts.

PRINCIPAL PLACES WHERE A MATERIAL PORTION OF POPULATION IS IN MILITARY OR NAVAL SERVICE (SPECIAL INMATES OF BARRACKS, SHIPS AND QUARTERS).

	Barracks, Ships, &c. (Males).			Per cent. on Male Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Military towns—						
Portsmouth	6,956	10,264	12,576	8·04	9·84	10·31
Plymouth	6,499	9,672	9,403	8·39	10·95	8·84
Chatham	2,912	4,875	8,199	6·23	8·39	11·26
Colchester	1,865	2,940	3,222	13·40	16·78	16·46
Other military places—						
Farnham	7,301	10,039	11,476	32·16	34·58	32·44
Aldershot, North	2,840	3,116	4,389	23·65	23·22	26·20
Dover	1,628	2,539	2,994	9·05	12·57	11·97
Deal	1,400	1,166	1,585	9·90	8·11	10·08
Weymouth	1,397	1,815	5,110	8·44	10·97	21·67
Folkestone	1,302	2,150	3,679	8·00	11·07	14·66
Sheerness	1,222	1,494	3,576	12·32	14·84	27·13
Canterbury	1,168	1,507	2,045	13·78	16·50	20·42
Windsor	952	796	1,484	6·00	4·67	7·50
Godstone	425	569	1,062	4·57	6·01	8·76
St. German's	117	579	2,495	1·51	6·66	21·76
Salisbury . . . . .	..	..	605	..	..	3·20
Towns (textile manufactures)—						
Preston	954	748	757	1·58	1·12	1·07
Industrial—						
Tilbury	266	81	130	2·86	·54	·71
Falmouth	643	674	45	5·08	5·76	·44
Southampton	309	359	1,994	·69	·71	2·86
Old towns—						
Maidstone	511	172	324	2·32	·74	1·37
Exeter	399	464	569	1·02	1·13	1·34
York	1,617	1,368	1,559	4·25	3·43	3·43
Residential—						
Guildford	433	232	1,125	2·04	·93	3·66
Isle of Wight	848	907	735	2·42	2·49	1·94
Bedford	290	295	175	1·42	1·22	·66
Southend	466	620	732	3·67	4·13	2·97
Clacton	347	217	715	2·02	1·17	3·17
Miscellaneous—						
Brentwood	428	987	569	4·66	9·32	5·20
Easthamstead	36	64	483	·53	·93	5·90

PERSONS ENUMERATED ON BOARD MERCHANT VESSELS, ETC., PRINCIPALLY MALES.
NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES ON MALE POPULATION IN THE MOST
NOTICEABLE PLACES.

	Persons on board Merchant Vessels (Male and Female).			Per cent. on Male Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Large towns—London . . .	6,205	7,507	6,170	.27	.28	.20
Liverpool . . .	6,978	5,094	5,056	1.75	1.18	1.03
Hull . . .	3,052	2,942	2,176	3.50	2.82	1.75
Industrial—Barrow-in-Furness .	379	273	228	1.48	1.00	.72
Tilbury . . .	446	908	665	4.79	6.01	3.63
Grimsby . . .	3,804	945	1,071	10.96	2.42	2.25
Southampton . . .	455	431	1,261	1.01	.85	1.81
Falmouth . . .	1,727	1,076	452	13.63	9.21	4.37
Penzance . . .	1,484	200	819	6.27	.92	3.63
Colliery districts—Glamorgan .	4,510	5,827	5,025	1.22	1.19	.84
Durham . . .	6,387	6,312	5,328	1.08	.90	.64
Military—Plymouth . . .	1,452	1,413	795	1.88	1.60	.75
Portsmouth . . .	864	246	375	1.00	.24	.31
Chatham . . .	1,666	763	457	3.56	1.31	.63
Old towns—Yarmouth and Lowestoft . . .	2,552	477	733	6.93	1.25	1.69
King's Lynn . . .	235	95	161	2.57	1.06	1.57
Residential—Blackpool . . .	245	241	220	1.27	.94	.51
Thanet . . .	797	167	170	3.39	.66	.56
Scarborough . . .	257	55	51	1.28	.27	.23
Isle of Wight . . .	603	258	270	1.73	.71	.71
Southend . . .	697	131	168	5.49	.87	.68
Clacton . . .	603	303	620	3.51	1.63	2.75
Eastbourne . . .	196	27	26	1.51	.15	.12
Poole . . .	149	120	99	1.65	.97	.66
Herne Bay . . .	118	54	86	1.30	.56	.75
Military—Dover . . .	305	365	1,014	1.69	1.81	4.05
Weymouth . . .	409	171	296	2.47	1.03	1.26
Sheerness . . .	426	290	213	4.30	2.98	1.62

PRINCIPAL LUNATIC, IDIOT, ETC., ASYLUMS. NUMBERS OF MALE SPECIAL INMATES
AND PERCENTAGES ON MALE POPULATION.

	Male Special Inmates.			Per cent. on Male Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Towns (textile)—Preston . . .	530	764	1,074	.88	1.14	1.52
Wharfedale . . .	..	318	727	..	1.31	2.68
Macclesfield . . .	281	252	324	.97	.91	1.19
Industrial—Burton-on-Trent . .	192	224	357	.50	.53	.75
Stafford . . .	423	552	528	2.76	3.63	3.41
Colliery district—Barnsley . . .	541	703	735	.55	.59	.51
Military—Godstone . . .	930	927	885	10.00	9.80	7.30
Windsor . . .	..	147	149	..	.86	.75
Salisbury . . .	236	248	276	1.40	1.49	1.46
Portsmouth . . .	554	667	858	.64	.64	.70
Colchester . . .	65	132	145	.47	.76	.74
Old towns—Maidstone . . .	516	660	626	2.35	2.85	2.65
Wakefield . . .	697	646	808	1.54	1.28	1.41
Carlisle . . .	218	294	346	.86	1.12	1.17
Chester . . .	251	307	451	.64	.75	1.05
Northampton . . .	444	533	612	1.41	1.38	1.42
Exeter . . .	422	723	883	1.08	1.76	2.09
York . . .	417	439	484	1.09	1.10	1.06
Gloucester . . .	366	524	568	1.61	2.14	2.02
Oxford . . .	239	238	288	.99	.92	1.06
Ipswich . . .	292	313	394	.84	.82	.91
Lincoln . . .	316	358	393	.98	1.08	1.07
Norwich . . .	394	470	542	.76	.80	.86
Residential—Uxbridge . . .	794	791	979	5.87	5.38	5.32
Morecambe . . .	864	1,231	996	4.26	4.81	3.04
Rhyl . . .	216	279	304	1.55	2.06	2.09
Malvern . . .	345	402	524	3.23	3.85	4.83
Leamington . . .	283	266	332	1.20	1.10	1.53
Guildford . . .	415	445	433	1.96	1.77	1.41
Watford . . .	896	843	1,043	3.44	2.69	2.54
Reigate . . .	385	421	332	2.63	2.44	1.68
Miscellaneous—Brentwood . . .	340	520	741	3.71	4.91	6.77
Easthampstead . . .	370	477	483	5.47	6.97	5.90

PRINCIPAL LUNATIC, IDIOT, ETC., ASYLUMS. NUMBERS OF FEMALE SPECIAL INMATES AND PERCENTAGES ON FEMALE POPULATION.

	Female Special Inmates.			Per cent. on Female Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Towns (textile)—Preston . . .	755	967	1,024	1.10	1.26	1.25
Wharfedale . . .	..	427	824	..	1.58	2.71
Macclesfield . . .	339	341	418	1.03	1.05	1.30
Industrial—Burton-on-Trent . . .	205	222	309	.53	.54	.68
Stafford . . .	365	475	459	2.40	3.09	2.90
Colliery district—Barnsley . . .	657	840	892	.72	.78	.67
Military—Godstone . . .	1,093	1,065	1,041	13.02	11.27	8.63
Salisbury . . .	255	372	224	1.40	2.00	1.16
Portsmouth . . .	647	783	928	.73	.72	.73
Windsor . . .	..	167	186	..	.90	.89
Old towns—Maidstone . . .	748	873	734	3.23	3.50	2.88
Wakefield . . .	705	683	737	1.61	1.39	1.33
Carlisle . . .	222	286	327	.81	.99	.98
Chester . . .	258	305	520	.64	.73	1.15
Northampton . . .	445	581	644	1.36	1.43	1.39
Exeter . . .	570	882	1,029	1.22	1.79	2.03
York . . .	438	521	515	1.13	1.25	1.10
Gloucester . . .	411	619	660	1.70	2.34	2.16
Oxford . . .	303	322	359	1.13	1.05	1.09
Ipswich . . .	363	425	491	.95	1.00	1.02
Lincoln . . .	337	371	439	1.05	1.08	1.15
Norwich . . .	571	654	771	.96	.98	1.05
Residential—Uxbridge . . .	1,136	1,191	1,662	8.12	7.64	8.37
Morecambe . . .	700	1,123	1,582	3.40	4.25	4.56
Rhyl . . .	219	258	356	1.41	1.67	2.16
Malvern . . .	422	521	638	3.36	4.00	4.67
Leamington . . .	362	392	584	1.24	1.29	1.90
Guildford . . .	626	638	621	2.90	2.40	1.94
Watford . . .	1,098	1,098	1,259	3.84	3.19	2.75
Reigate . . .	173	193	178	1.10	1.00	.78
Miscellaneous—Brentwood . . .	488	763	1,190	5.32	7.66	10.36
Easthampstead . . .	120	152	174	2.04	2.22	2.30

SCHOOLS (WORKHOUSE, INDUSTRIAL, REFORMATORY), TRAINING SHIPS, ETC. MALE SPECIAL INMATES IN THE MOST NOTICEABLE CASES.

	Special Inmates (Male).			Per cent. on Male Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Large towns—London . . .	6,890	6,394	6,502	.30	.24	.21
Liverpool . . .	2,361	2,118	1,955	.59	.49	.40
Hull . . .	306	282	298	.35	.27	.24
Bristol . . .	805	701	784	.55	.42	.42
Towns (textile)—Stockport . . .	441	505	539	.81	.80	.74
Wharfedale . . .	151	154	134	.67	.63	.49
Macclesfield . . .	133	150	149	.46	.54	.55
Industrial—Tilbury . . .	775	1,063	1,207	8.33	7.04	6.58
Cockermouth . . .	..	225	148	..	.62	.43
Military—Aldershot, North . . .	96	72	193	.80	.54	1.15
St. German's . . .	191	198	199	2.46	2.28	1.74
Old towns—Maidstone . . .	83	81	8	.38	.35	.03
Carlisle . . .	96	33	41	.38	.13	.14
York . . .	117	121	121	.31	.30	.27
Oxford . . .	103	71	96	.43	.27	.35
Residential—Uxbridge . . .	258	169	229	1.91	1.15	1.24
Watford . . .	326	377	322	1.23	1.20	.78
Guildford . . .	..	176	138	..	.70	.45
Malvern . . .	82	..	..	.77	..	..
Southport . . .	201	235	220	.52	.53	.46
Bath . . .	133	196	187	.44	.61	.57
Reigate . . .	234	298	286	1.60	1.73	1.44
Staines . . .	1,136	1,155	800	9.40	8.49	4.74
Herne Bay . . .	47	94	30	.52	.97	.26
Miscellaneous—Brentwood . . .	476	371	247	5.18	3.60	2.26

SCHOOLS (WORKHOUSE, INDUSTRIAL, REFORMATORY), ETC. FEMALE SPECIAL INMATES IN THE MOST NOTICEABLE CASES.

	Special Inmates (Female).			Per cent. on Female Population.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Large towns—London . . .	4,420	4,431	4,079	.17	.15	.12
Liverpool . . .	1,113	1,071	935	.27	.23	.18
Bristol . . .	264	216	260	.15	.11	.12
Industrial—Doncaster . . .	57	..	..	.21	..	..
Military—Aldershot, North . . .	71	51	77	.76	.46	.56
Salisbury . . .	80	80	107	.44	.43	.55
Old towns—Maidstone . . .	74	63	11	.32	.25	.04
Oxford . . .	40	71	63	.15	.23	.19
Coventry . . .	68	67	79	.29	.25	.25
Ipswich . . .	21	45	129	.05	.11	.27
Residential—Uxbridge . . .	185	137	171	1.32	.88	.86
Watford . . .	261	255	223	.91	.74	.49
Reigate . . .	39	..	..	.25	..	..
Staines . . .	297	294	326	2.54	2.21	1.92
Poole . . .	69	91	75	.71	.68	.43
Southport . . .	..	209	183	..	.38	.30
Herne Bay . . .	63	79	..	.65	.75	..
Miscellaneous—Brentwood . . .	292	217	178	3.18	2.18	1.55

NUMBERS AND PROPORTIONS OF DEATHS WHICH OCCURRED IN COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUMS, AND OTHER SIMILAR PLACES WHERE PATIENTS OTHER THAN LOCAL ONES APPEAR TO BE ADMITTED.

	Numbers of Deaths of Lunatics, &c.				Asylum Deaths.			
	Males.		Females.		Per cent. upon total Deaths ascribed to ages 15 and upwards.			
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Brentwood	654	1,086	449	854	38.4	51.7	33.5	48.6
Godstone (imbeciles)	801	705	748	829	51.7	43.9	54.3	55.5
Uxbridge	580	916	628	898	28.5	36.6	32.4	38.8
Stafford	614	812	463	557	26.3	32.2	23.4	26.1
Malvern	448	461	330	411	26.2	26.7	19.9	22.9
Watford (imbeciles)	813	1,145	865	1,027	21.9	26.0	22.5	23.4
Maidstone	746	975	611	829	23.2	25.7	19.2	23.4
Wharfedale*	59	791	60	754	2.3	22.8	2.2	21.6
Morecambe (with an idiot asylum)	894	716	672	916	27.4	19.2	22.4	23.4
Easthampstead (criminal)	147	138	32	27	19.7	18.9	5.8	4.5
Guildford	437	567	466	545	15.0	17.4	17.2	17.4
Gloucester	511	588	461	515	16.8	16.6	14.9	14.7
Wakefield	961	908	681	624	17.0	15.5	13.0	11.6
Rhyl	275	317	240	266	12.1	13.4	10.1	10.9
Leamington	378	423	257	444	10.9	12.1	7.0	11.1
Preston	734	1,114	682	915	8.2	11.9	6.9	8.9
Lincoln†	501	477	415	420	12.1	11.5	10.5	10.1
Salisbury (Fisherton House)	246	248	270	276	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.8
Northampton†	383	482	313	359	9.9	10.5	8.4	8.7
Oxford	246	293	247	256	8.1	9.2	8.0	7.3
York†	352	470	253	364	6.8	9.1	5.1	7.0
Macclesfield	293	356	267	279	7.1	8.9	6.0	6.6
Burton-on-Trent	295	376	238	257	7.3	8.3	6.7	6.4
Chester	396	429	249	343	7.6	8.1	5.0	6.5
Barnsley group	877	989	706	831	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.3
Exeter† (with an idiot asylum)	353	456	346	411	6.3	7.8	5.4	6.3
Carlisle	273	263	219	257	8.1	7.4	6.0	6.4
Ipswich†	246	320	248	316	5.3	6.2	5.1	5.8
Norwich†	337	416	368	421	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.3
Wigan group	583	1,275	468	773	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.8
Portsmouth†	511	520	429	479	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.6
Yarmouth (naval)	126	157	1	..	3.0	3.4	..	..

* Opened October, 1888.
 † These are the county asylums in places where there are local and private asylums; therefore in these cases all the deaths shown are probably those of persons brought from some distance. In other cases, as there are no local institutions, part of the inmates must be local.

Notes.—It will be remarked that where the proportion of deaths in asylums exceeds 50 per cent. it means (subject to due allowance for any local sufferers) that the mortality ascribed to ages above 15 has been doubled, and similarly where the deaths in asylums are 25 per cent. of the whole, the ordinary deaths have been increased by one-third. There is good reason for the belief that very few deaths in asylums affect

population under 15 years of age. In several cases the county asylum is situate in a district adjacent to the town proper, which I have thrown into the town, as the Portsmouth one at Fareham, the Norwich one in Blofield and the Ipswich one in Woodbridge.

PROPORTIONS OF SPECIAL INMATES OF ASYLUMS, ETC., TO POPULATION IN PLACES NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRECEDING TABLE WHERE THE NUMBERS OF LUNATICS WERE NOTICEABLE THOUGH THE INFLUENCE OF ASYLUMS IN AGGRAVATING GENERAL MORTALITY DOES NOT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN GREAT.

	1891.		1901.			1891.		1901.	
	Per cent. on Population.					Per cent. on Population.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
London . . . . .	.19	.22	.25	.30	RURAL RESIDUES.				
Manchester . . . . .	.23	.26	.23	.26					
Birmingham . . . . .	.15	.15	.18	.15	Sussex . . . . .	.35	.48	.55	.72
Hull . . . . .	.16	.16	.23	.21	Wilts and Dorset . . . . .	.37	.41	.53	.60
Nottingham . . . . .	.26	.51	.27	.56	Cornwall . . . . .	.43	.46	.50	.52
Bristol . . . . .	.15	.19	.22	.24	Stafford, &c. . . . .	.21	.21	.43	.47
Leicester . . . . .	.41	.42	.40	.42	Kent, &c. . . . .	.31	.38	.40	.39
Stockport . . . . .	.12	.20	.17	.22	Salop, &c. . . . .	.29	.35	.32	.36
Middlesboro' . . . . .	..	..	.14	.11	Northampton, &c. . . . .	.33	.38	.31	.38
Glamorgan . . . . .	.18	.20	.23	.25	Gloucester, &c. . . . .	.16	.22	.25	.33
Durham colliery group . . . . .	.16	.16	.20	.18	Carmarthen, &c. . . . .	.20	.18	.25	.19
Chesterfield . . . . .	.13	..	.12	..	Hants, &c. . . . .	.14	.19	.19	.22
Derby . . . . .	.31	.26	.30	.30	Bucks and Oxford . . . . .	.11	.17	.16	.17
Windsor . . . . .	.86	.90	.75	.89	York . . . . .	.07	.07	.09	.12
Colchester . . . . .	.75	.42	.74	.43					
Reigate*	2.44	1.00	1.68	.78					
Torquay . . . . .	..	..	.22	.24					
Isle of Wight . . . . .	..	..	.27	.48					
Clacton . . . . .	..	.26	..	.24					

* Contains Earlswood Idiot Asylum, where the mortality is not so high as is usual with lunatic asylums.

Places not named in this or the preceding Table may be regarded as having almost no lunatic asylums within their bounds; consequently,

some addition to their mortality should be made, in respect of lunatics accommodated elsewhere, if we wish to arrive at a true idea of comparative salubrity.

The numbers of patients attracted to county lunatic asylums may be measured by taking an account of the special inmates at either end of a decennial period and of the deaths which have occurred in the interim. It will be found that the numbers entering in excess of those discharged are large enough to deserve attention:—

	Net gain, 1881-1891, in Asylums.		Net gain, 1891-1901, in Asylums.			Net gain, 1881-1891, in Asylums.		Net gain, 1891-1901, in Asylums.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Wigan (Prescot)	1,008	988	1,567	959	Chester . . .	452	296	573	558
Preston . . .	941	894	1,451	972	Guildford . . .	458	466	564	540
Brentwood . . .	834	724	1,307	1,281	Northampton*	485	436	544	385
Wharfedale . . .	377	487	1,200	1,151	Leamington . . .	361	287	539	636
Watford (imbeciles, &c.) . . .	758	857	1,121	894	Lincoln* . . .	542	440	511	478
Uxbridge . . .	587	684	1,108	1,370	Burton-on-Trent . . .	327	255	509	344
Wakefield . . .	910	659	1,070	678	York* . . .	405	343	506	349
Barnsley (Wortley) . . .	1,039	889	1,021	883	Morecambe† . . .	1,261	1,095	481	1,375
Maidstone . . .	883	736	948	690	Norwich* . . .	374	411	469	503
Stafford . . .	752	580	797	531	Macclesfield . . .	264	269	428	356
Godstone (imbeciles, &c.) . . .	798	720	663	805	Ipswich* . . .	284	305	345	361
Gloucester . . .	661	649	634	550	Oxford . . .	245	266	343	293
Portsmouth* (Fareham) . . .	565	497	613	556	Rhyl . . .	334	273	336	366
Exeter*† . . .	500	458	597	544	Carlisle . . .	349	283	315	298
Malvern . . .	505	429	583	528	Salisbury . . .	253	393	278	120
					Easthampstead	254	64	144	49

* These figures are exclusive of local asylums for lunatics.
† Includes also an idiot asylum.

The institutions referred to in the above Table are nearly all county lunatic asylums. It will be observed on reference to other Tables (Appendix C) that all the gain of males and nearly the whole gain of females in the general population of Wharfedale is accounted for by the establishment of such an asylum in that district. The asylum at Brentwood also influences the increase of population there very largely.

DEATHS IN GODSTONE, UXBRIDGE AND BRENTWOOD, AND CALCULATION AS TO WHAT NUMBERS WOULD HAVE ORDINARILY DIED, THAT IS IF THE DEATH RATES HAD BEEN THE SAME AS IN THIRTEEN "OTHER" RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS.

	Deaths (actual) Males.		Computed Ordinary Deaths.		Difference (excess).		Deaths (actual) Females.		Computed Ordinary Deaths.		Difference (excess).	
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
15-	123	134	123	109	..	25	118	118	109	105	9	13
20-	149	157	125	121	24	36	125	127	113	119	12	8
25-	217	211	144	148	73	63	167	164	117	120	50	44
30-	259	257	155	166	104	91	207	195	130	136	77	59
35-	302	317	155	179	147	138	236	233	148	147	88	86
40-	364	401	184	196	180	205	264	281	152	162	112	119
45-	389	454	190	202	199	252	280	316	167	177	113	139
50-	387	475	218	231	169	244	278	334	168	197	110	137
55-	390	491	228	247	162	244	302	370	194	226	108	144
60-	409	494	258	298	151	196	349	415	235	262	114	153
65-	455	549	314	332	141	217	413	495	290	327	123	168
70-	497	621	381	397	116	224	471	580	363	425	108	155
75 up.	1,346	1,646	1,215	1,361	131	285	1,445	1,935	1,268	1,523	177	412
	5,287	6,207	3,690	3,987	1,597	2,220	4,655	5,563	3,454	3,926	1,201	1,637
Actual deaths in asylums . . .					2,085	2,707					1,825	2,581

The death rates at age 0-15 are nearly the same in the three districts named (containing important asylums) and in the thirteen districts, treated above as a standard of ordinary mortality. The excess shown at higher ages may fall short of or exceed the numbers of deaths in asylums of persons from outside the three districts, but it is at least permissible to imagine that the natural death rates at all ages are almost the same in the three districts and in the thirteen. It would follow that the "difference" columns nearly represent "the deaths in asylums of persons from outside." The higher numbers in 1891-1900 at the later ages may be caused by the recent tendency to send imbecile aged paupers to such asylums. The aggravation of mortality due to asylums seems greatest in proportion at ages 35-60.

Particulars are given on the next page as to the numbers and proportions to population of special inmates of hospitals. The influence of such institutions over general rates of mortality is seldom great, but in Canterbury, Reading, Cambridge, Oxford, and a few other places it is sufficient to give a deceptive idea as to their salubrity. The following Table of ratios illustrates this:—

Place.	Hospital.	Percentage of total Deaths.			
		Males.		Females.	
		1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Canterbury . . .	Kent and Canterbury Hospital . . .	19·0	17·8	12·6	11·8
Reading . . .	Royal Berks Hospital.	9·3	11·7	6·3	9·4
Cambridge . . .	Addenbrooke's Hospital	14·7	16·4	8·6	10·2
Oxford . . .	Radcliffe Infirmary	8·9	11·5	4·7	7·4
Bath . . .	Royal United Hospital	8·5	10·0	4·8	5·6
Carlisle . . .	Cumberland Infirmary	4·7	10·0	2·7	3·9
Southampton . . .	{Netley Hospital, Royal S. Hants Infirmary.}	8·7	9·2	2·1	2·7
Colchester . . .	{Essex and Colchester Hospital, Camp Hospital}	9·7	8·9	2·7	3·7
Worcester . . .	General Infirmary.	8·3	8·8	4·2	6·0
Salisbury . . .	General Infirmary.	7·4	8·8	4·3	4·3
Northampton . . .	General Infirmary.	7·9	8·1	4·3	4·9
Gloucester . . .	General Infirmary.	8·2	8·1	5·1	5·0
King's Lynn . . .	West Norfolk Hospital	5·9	7·7	2·6	4·1
Cheltenham . . .	General Hospital	4·4	7·5	3·1	4·6
Derby . . .	Derbyshire and General Infirmary.	7·3	7·5	4·2	4·6
Stafford . . .	Staffordshire General Infirmary	5·9	7·3	3·7	4·7
Bedford . . .	General Infirmary.	6·0	6·9	3·2	3·6
Guildford . . .	County Hospital	10·5	6·1	5·2	4·8
York . . .	County Hospital	4·5	6·5	2·5	3·9
Chester . . .	General Infirmary.	4·7	6·3	2·7	4·2
Plymouth . . .	{Royal Naval Hospital, South Devon and East Cornwall Hospital . . .}	5·3	6·3	·9	1·6

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES UPON POPULATION OF SPECIAL INMATES OF HOSPITALS.

	Special Inmates of Hospitals.				Per cent. on—			
	1891.		1901.		Male Population.		Female Population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1891.	1901.	1891.	1901.
10 Large towns	6,830	6,831	10,227	10,793	·14	·18	·13	·18
22 Textile manufacturing places	923	804	1,284	1,248	·07	·09	·05	·08
7 Industrial (Middlesbro', &c.)	177	61	311	191	·06	·09	·02	·06
6 " (Wolverhampton, &c.)	330	269	357	309	·08	·08	·07	·07
12 " (Southampton, &c.)	219	157	249	195	·08	·07	·05	·05
9 Colliery districts	1,048	582	1,641	1,118	·06	·07	·03	·05
19 Old towns	1,107	1,004	1,377	1,250	·18	·20	·15	·16
4 Military towns	253	238	323	355	·09	·10	·09	·11
12 " (other places)	269	293	447	459	·15	·20	·17	·22
7 Residential (with asylums)	146	262	258	437	·10	·15	·16	·23
9 " (towns)	787	1,048	1,399	1,478	·28	·43	·30	·35
3 " (special)	229	240	421	403	·31	·51	·26	·37
13 " (other)	405	493	602	892	·16	·20	·16	·25
3 Miscellaneous places	8	41	10	48	·03	·03	·15	·15
6 Rural (residential)	504	493	845	863	·06	·09	·05	·09
3 " (Wilts, &c.)	140	165	196	197	·04	·06	·04	·05
3 " (Norfolk, &c.)	146	151	201	211	·02	·03	·02	·03
6 " (Welsh)	187	153	254	209	·04	·05	·03	·04
6 " (Northern)	354	232	560	408	·04	·07	·03	·05
England and Wales	14,062	13,517	20,962	21,064	·10	·13	·09	·12

Another disturbing influence is that of residence at a distance from the scene of daily labour. This affects the mercantile and shop-keeping classes and their subordinates very much, and also influences workmen of all kinds and railway servants, though probably in a smaller measure.

The best illustration of this tendency (which influences much more distant places also) will be found in the annexed Table showing the proportions of male clerks in London and the surrounding districts, also in Manchester and Liverpool and their suburbs. The total figures for England and Wales are:—

Working males	10,156,976
Commercial clerks	307,889

the proportion being about 3 per cent., against 6·3 per cent. in the whole metropolitan area.

In the localities where they sleep these people really form a residential class.

COMMERCIAL CLERKS: HOW DISTRIBUTED IN GREAT CITIES, WITH THEIR
SUBSIDIARY URBAN DISTRICTS.

	Working Males.	Commercial Clerks.	Per cent.		Working Males.	Commercial Clerks.	Per cent.
Central—				Suburban, North—			
London City . . .	10,523	656	6.2	Hackney . . .	65,379	6,146	9.4
Holborn . . .	21,539	1,086	5.0	Stoke Newington . . .	15,274	2,154	14.1
Westminster . . .	63,198	2,689	4.3	Hornsey . . .	20,734	3,403	16.4
Finsbury . . .	33,115	1,058	3.2	Tottenham . . .	30,744	2,611	8.5
Kensington . . .	45,035	2,214	4.9	Wood Green . . .	10,102	1,027	10.2
Chelsea . . .	21,041	949	4.5	Edmonton . . .	13,270	461	3.5
Marylebone . . .	40,704	1,674	4.1	Southgate . . .	4,275	321	7.5
Paddington . . .	41,626	2,584	6.2	Enfield . . .	12,561	432	3.4
Shoreditch . . .	37,430	845	2.3	Cheshunt . . .	3,992	101	2.5
Bethnal Green . . .	39,364	807	2.1	Waltham Abbey . . .	2,177	52	2.4
Stepney . . .	96,650	2,941	3.0	West Ham . . .	83,101	4,571	5.5
Poplar . . .	53,615	2,176	4.1	East Ham . . .	27,926	2,590	9.3
Bermondsey . . .	41,623	1,989	4.8	Wanstead . . .	2,203	360	16.3
Islington . . .	105,974	7,983	7.5	Leyton . . .	28,307	3,294	11.6
St. Pancras . . .	78,125	4,268	5.5	Woodford . . .	3,813	434	11.4
Southwark . . .	68,202	2,826	4.1	Walthamstow . . .	27,514	1,911	6.9
Lambeth . . .	93,504	7,575	8.1	Romford . . .	4,145	223	5.4
	891,268	44,320	5.0	Ilford . . .	11,145	1,558	14.0
				Barking . . .	6,431	160	2.5
					373,093	31,809	8.5
Suburban, West—				Suburban, South—			
Hammersmith . . .	34,351	2,298	6.7	West—			
Fulham . . .	39,985	2,361	5.9	Wandsworth . . .	64,475	5,696	8.8
Acton . . .	10,302	580	5.6	Battersea . . .	52,313	3,492	6.7
Ealing . . .	8,011	495	6.2	Richmond . . .	8,372	501	6.0
Chiswick . . .	8,380	494	5.9	Barnes . . .	5,067	360	7.1
Heston and Isleworth . . .	8,804	245	2.8	Wimbledon . . .	11,297	907	8.0
Brentford . . .	4,649	201	4.3	Kingston . . .	10,089	449	4.5
Twickenham . . .	5,687	294	5.2	Surbiton . . .	3,943	193	4.9
Hanwell . . .	2,843	83	2.9	The Maldens . . .	1,819	134	7.4
	123,012	7,051	5.7	Molesey . . .	1,735	61	3.5
				Esher . . .	2,885	96	3.3
				Hampton . . .	2,021	71	3.5
				Teddington . . .	3,827	210	5.5
Suburban, South—					167,843	12,170	7.3
East—				Exterior, North—			
Camberwell . . .	76,894	7,238	9.4	West—			
Deptford . . .	34,006	2,625	7.7	Hampstead . . .	20,775	2,011	9.7
Greenwich . . .	29,677	1,208	4.1				
Lewisham . . .	35,043	3,993	11.4	Exterior, West—			
Woolwich . . .	40,529	775	1.9	Willesden . . .	33,479	2,374	7.1
Bromley . . .	7,640	316	4.1	Harrow . . .	2,701	141	5.2
Beckenham . . .	6,809	632	9.3	Wealdstone . . .	1,817	119	6.5
Chislehurst . . .	2,071	73	3.5	Hendon . . .	6,469	265	4.1
Bexley . . .	3,684	167	4.5		44,466	2,899	6.5
Erith . . .	8,851	220	2.5				
Dartford . . .	5,487	156	2.8				
	250,691	17,403	6.9				

COMMERCIAL CLERKS: HOW DISTRIBUTED IN GREAT CITIES, WITH THEIR
SUBSIDIARY URBAN DISTRICTS—continued.

	Working Males.	Commercial Clerks.	Per cent.		Working Males.	Commercial Clerks.	Per cent.
Exterior, South—				Manchester . . .	175,538	8,068	4.6
Croydon . . .	37,299	2,798	7.5	Salford . . .	70,445	3,436	4.9
Penge . . .	5,892	582	9.9		245,933	11,504	4.7
Sutton . . .	4,248	292	6.9				
Carshalton . . .	1,870	108	5.8	Withington . . .	10,009	1,033	10.8
Epsom . . .	3,198	72	2.3	Moss Side . . .	8,707	1,437	16.5
Chertsey . . .	3,723	70	1.9	Stretford . . .	9,999	1,100	11.0
Walton-on-Thames . . .	3,091	105	3.4	Urmston . . .	1,956	267	13.6
Weybridge . . .	1,414	49	3.5	Eccles . . .	10,556	764	7.2
	60,735	4,076	6.7	Worsley . . .	4,036	163	4.0
				Swinton and Pendlebury . . .	8,301	333	4.0
Exterior, North—				Prestwich . . .	3,212	307	9.6
East—				Failssworth . . .	4,553	145	3.2
Finchley . . .	6,100	517	8.5	Gorton . . .	8,552	296	3.5
Friern Barnet . . .	2,542	166	6.5	Levenshulme . . .	3,486	443	12.7
Barnet . . .	2,271	89	3.9	Ash-ton-upon-Mersey . . .	1,617	124	7.7
East Barnet . . .	2,711	158	5.8	Sale . . .	3,531	302	8.4
	13,624	930	6.8	Altrincham . . .	5,386	189	3.5
					83,951	6,953	8.3
Rural Areas (Administrative)—							
Middlesex . . .	14,745	342	2.3	Liverpool . . .	212,119	12,954	6.1
Surrey . . .	55,751	1,011	1.8	Birkenhead . . .	35,033	1,901	5.4
Kent . . .	95,033	786	.8	Bootle . . .	19,468	1,055	5.6
Essex . . .	77,103	831	1.1		266,620	15,940	6.0
	242,632	2,970	1.2				
Summary of London—				Waterloo . . .	6,388	591	9.3
Central . . .	891,268	44,320	5.0	Litherland . . .	2,990	207	6.9
Hammersmith, &c. . .	123,012	7,051	5.7	Great Crosby . . .	1,951	133	7.1
Camberwell, &c. . .	250,691	17,403	6.9	Garston . . .	5,818	180	3.1
Hackney, &c. . .	373,093	31,809	8.5	Wallasey . . .	15,324	1,930	12.6
Wandsworth, &c. . .	167,843	12,170	7.3	Lower Bebington . . .	2,838	230	8.1
	1,805,907	112,753	6.2	Hoylelake . . .	2,717	142	5.2
Exterior . . .	139,600	9,916	7.1		38,026	3,418	9.0
	1,945,507	122,669	6.3	Rural Areas (Administrative)—			
				Lancashire . . .	74,119	1,170	1.6
				Cheshire . . .	54,881	850	1.5

APPENDIX F.

RATIOS OF DEATHS AMONGST MALES AND
FEMALES IN 1881-1890 AND IN 1891-1900.

APPENDIX F.

RATIOS OF DEATHS AMONGST MALES AND FEMALES AT SEVERAL AGES IN 1881-1890 AND IN 1891-1900.

I HAVE thought it right to exhibit the actual ratios of decennial losses as arrived at by my method, and to append other Tables showing the same facts in the form of index numbers calculated on the standard rates which for the purpose of clearer comparison between different places (and the same places at different times) have been assumed to represent moderate losses by death such as might be expected in rural districts.

Tables for fourteen sub-divisions of the Metropolis are added in order to show how the mortality in the central parts (losing population) differs from that in the outer parts (gaining population), and also that the range of mortality in the sub-divisions of the inner and outer districts is perhaps less than might be expected.

Further, an essay is submitted as to decennial death rates at the highest age, calculated on *commencing* and not on *average* population. The range of variation in death rates is found to be less than at some other ages.

Finally, a rough classification of districts according to rates of mortality is submitted, and it is asserted that a true expression of local mortality by means of a single death rate is really impracticable.

Notes are appended in a few cases to the Tables, referring to cadets and scholars whose temporary presence must tend to diminish the computed average death rates at certain ages, and to other local circumstances. But for a fuller knowledge of such local circumstances reference may be made to the details in Appendix C and to the ratios of surviving populations to births, as matters stood in 1901, which will be found on pages 97 to 115.

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN TEN YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNIUM.

	Males, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.*	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
Large towns—							
Manchester	26.5	20.0	25.0	32.6	42.2	55.6	77.3
Liverpool	27.1	19.5	23.9	32.2	41.7	56.1	71.7
Sheffield	25.9	16.8	21.8	29.0	38.9	53.5	79.8
Leeds	25.9	15.4	20.4	27.5	37.1	52.1	77.3
Birmingham	22.0	14.6	18.3	24.0	32.1	46.5	63.1
London	22.3	15.8	20.0	25.7	32.9	45.4	59.7
Nottingham	26.2	15.9	19.7	24.9	32.7	47.3	65.0
Hull	23.0	14.8	18.5	23.9	32.4	44.2	67.3
Bristol	19.3	13.4	17.1	22.3	29.0	42.3	56.8
Leicester	24.2	12.1	15.4	20.3	27.1	39.1	54.9
Towns (textile manufactures)—							
Oldham	27.1	18.8	23.7	30.5	39.7	54.8	81.6
Preston	29.5	21.0	23.8	30.0	40.0	53.7	70.8
Bury	23.3	16.1	20.9	27.4	38.4	51.3	74.5
Rochdale	22.1	17.1	21.2	27.7	38.5	53.7	76.6
Ashton-under-Lyne	25.8	16.3	20.7	28.3	37.7	53.6	77.7
Bolton	23.9	16.3	21.4	28.2	38.1	53.2	78.4
Blackburn	27.4	16.8	21.0	28.1	39.4	55.5	77.4
Halifax	21.2	16.4	21.0	27.5	38.2	51.7	72.4
Glossop	23.1	12.4	18.8	25.6	34.9	46.4	68.8
Stockport	25.2	16.9	21.5	29.2	37.3	52.2	70.9
Saddleworth	21.4	13.8	17.4	22.9	33.7	46.3	67.1
Macclesfield	21.5	16.5	20.6	26.2	31.4	43.3	60.4
Huddersfield	22.8	16.4	20.1	25.7	36.0	48.4	69.9
Haslingden	22.9	13.3	18.1	25.0	33.7	47.8	72.6
Bradford	23.6	14.7	19.3	26.0	35.9	50.9	71.2
Wharfedale	18.5	11.9	15.3	20.1	27.4	37.4	59.4
Todmorden	19.6	12.2	16.1	22.2	36.7	49.0	73.2
Keighley	21.9	14.5	18.0	24.0	33.1	47.6	64.8
Burnley	26.8	13.6	19.3	26.9	36.2	51.0	76.9
Dewsbury	25.4	13.6	17.1	22.9	31.9	45.4	69.6
Kidderminster	18.6	13.2	16.9	23.1	26.9	37.9	50.7
Leek	19.0	11.8	14.6	18.9	23.9	39.2	57.0
Towns (industrial)—							
Stafford	15.8	20.9	21.8	27.4	33.8	49.4	59.0
Potteries	25.4	17.2	23.3	30.8	39.3	54.7	72.4
Redruth	22.8	13.5	19.1	25.9	35.5	51.3	64.9
Middlesbro'	22.7	13.7	17.4	23.2	29.4	42.8	63.3
Southampton	16.1	14.9	17.5	21.7	28.2	37.8	50.3
Walsall	22.4	12.6	15.4	21.2	30.0	43.8	63.1
Wolverhampton	23.6	12.8	16.2	22.0	30.1	44.5	63.3
Burton-on-Trent	17.1	13.8	16.8	22.4	30.5	41.8	63.6
Rotherham	21.2	11.5	16.7	21.3	28.6	41.1	61.4
Whitehaven	19.4	12.5	16.8	24.3	34.8	55.9	61.8

* At this age, the ratio calculated on the mean between the commencing population, including births, and the ending population, does not really represent average loss by deaths, as the mean is greater than the average number exposed to risk.

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN TEN YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNIUM. THE ORDER IS THAT OF TOTAL DEATH RATES AT AGES 50-, 55- AND 60- FOR MALES IN 1891-1900.

	Males, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
Large towns—							
Manchester	26.7	18.6	24.6	32.1	41.3	58.6	76.4
Liverpool	25.8	18.8	24.5	30.5	37.6	57.0	73.3
Sheffield	26.2	14.9	20.4	27.1	36.7	51.0	71.2
Leeds	25.6	13.1	18.6	24.7	34.9	52.9	73.4
Birmingham	23.1	14.4	18.7	25.1	33.9	47.8	64.0
London	21.7	14.7	19.0	24.3	31.8	45.5	61.9
Nottingham	23.8	13.5	18.0	24.4	31.7	46.1	63.7
Hull	23.3	13.4	17.2	22.2	29.5	41.9	63.6
Bristol	18.7	12.7	16.0	20.7	28.4	41.3	56.8
Leicester	23.4	10.4	13.6	18.3	26.5	39.1	55.5
Towns (textile manufactures)—							
Oldham	26.8	18.0	24.2	31.9	40.9	58.5	78.4
Preston	28.5	18.7	24.7	30.4	39.1	54.6	73.3
Bury	24.2	16.0	21.6	28.5	40.0	56.3	79.1
Rochdale	21.4	16.2	22.0	29.2	37.9	53.0	76.8
Ashton-under-Lyne	26.0	16.0	21.2	27.6	37.3	54.7	76.9
Bolton	24.6	14.5	20.4	27.1	38.2	55.8	75.7
Blackburn	26.2	14.5	20.5	28.3	36.9	53.9	78.5
Halifax	20.4	13.6	19.1	26.8	37.6	52.3	76.3
Glossop	22.7	15.2	19.4	24.4	38.8	51.9	68.8
Stockport	26.1	14.6	19.5	25.5	37.2	53.4	71.7
Saddleworth	18.2	13.4	18.9	25.3	36.7	50.5	73.6
Macclesfield	19.2	14.8	20.0	26.0	33.1	49.4	68.2
Huddersfield	21.1	14.5	18.9	25.2	34.5	49.4	72.4
Haslingden	22.8	12.3	17.1	24.8	36.0	54.4	73.3
Bradford	22.6	13.5	18.5	24.3	34.7	51.1	71.6
Wharfedale	16.5	16.5	20.6	23.8	31.8	48.4	73.4
Todmorden	18.5	12.3	17.0	25.1	33.3	48.4	80.0
Keighley	20.8	12.3	17.6	24.2	32.8	47.2	68.2
Burnley	26.4	12.0	17.1	23.4	33.9	51.6	73.5
Dewsbury	26.2	12.7	17.5	23.3	32.9	49.7	73.9
Kidderminster	17.9	10.7	14.1	20.7	26.2	42.7	53.5
Leek	18.9	10.0	13.2	19.5	27.9	40.2	55.6
Towns (industrial)—							
*Stafford	15.1	21.9	25.2	29.2	35.9	51.2	69.1
Potteries	27.1	14.8	20.7	27.8	37.5	52.9	69.5
Redruth	22.4	14.8	20.9	26.0	36.5	50.3	64.5
Middlesbro'	22.9	14.1	17.1	22.8	30.3	45.3	62.4
Southampton	17.3	14.0	17.2	22.7	30.1	42.9	61.2
Walsall	25.0	12.7	15.9	22.1	31.9	48.8	63.4
Wolverhampton	24.7	11.9	16.1	22.6	30.3	44.8	62.7
Burton-on-Trent	17.5	13.0	17.5	22.0	29.0	41.3	61.7
Rotherham	22.2	10.1	14.2	20.1	29.2	41.2	59.1
Whitehaven	19.3	11.2	14.9	20.4	27.8	40.9	60.4

* There is an important lunatic asylum in this district.

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Males, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Towns (industrial) <i>(continued)</i> —							
Crewe	17·5	10·5	12·9	16·8	23·3	31·0	51·4
Helston	22·2	11·0	13·2	17·8	26·8	36·4	51·8
Doncaster	19·1	11·0	13·4	17·8	25·0	37·2	56·9
Cockermouth	19·1	13·2	16·2	22·2	30·2	40·7	58·1
Barrow-in-Furness	20·1	11·6	13·4	19·3	26·8	38·1	58·0
Penzance	20·6	10·4	13·6	20·0	26·7	36·2	50·8
Falmouth	20·1	10·2	13·0	17·2	20·8	30·0	49·2
Luton	21·2	11·5	14·0	18·8	23·1	35·2	54·7
Swindon	17·4	9·8	13·8	18·1	24·9	39·6	54·9
Grimsby	19·5	11·4	12·8	17·1	24·3	33·6	46·3
Tilbury	16·6	11·7	13·0	16·1	24·9	35·3	43·1
Rugby	12·9	9·8	10·4	13·7	21·8	30·9	43·2
Wellingborough	17·7	9·2	11·3	14·9	20·6	32·2	46·7
Kettering	18·3	8·9	11·8	15·8	20·6	28·7	46·8
Millom	14·2	10·6	14·1	18·9	27·5	43·4	49·8
Colliery districts —							
Wigan	24·4	15·1	19·1	26·0	36·2	50·4	72·6
Wrexham	18·9	13·1	16·9	21·5	29·6	43·3	67·6
Glamorgan	22·2	14·6	18·9	24·4	32·6	46·7	63·1
Durham	22·4	12·9	16·5	22·0	30·7	42·5	62·7
Barnsley	22·2	13·5	17·7	22·1	29·0	42·9	63·4
Cannock	17·3	8·6	11·1	15·6	22·3	31·4	52·1
Chesterfield	20·2	9·4	12·1	16·4	23·0	34·8	53·6
Nuneaton	19·7	9·5	12·0	16·1	19·7	28·6	45·8
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	17·6	8·5	10·1	14·7	22·1	32·2	53·5
Old towns —							
Maidstone	17·4	17·9	20·0	24·6	30·4	42·0	56·6
Worcester	21·5	17·1	20·2	25·4	35·5	48·6	67·1
Chester	16·6	16·0	19·2	25·1	32·1	44·4	63·0
Wakefield	23·2	16·5	21·0	27·1	35·8	47·6	71·4
Gloucester	16·8	16·7	17·7	23·9	30·9	42·9	58·8
Carlisle	19·2	16·0	18·3	23·6	31·7	43·6	60·8
Derby	20·1	11·6	15·2	20·0	28·6	43·7	58·7
York	19·4	16·7	18·8	24·7	31·3	46·1	67·8
Northampton	21·3	14·9	16·4	19·9	28·2	44·3	62·3
Exeter	17·8	14·3	17·3	21·4	28·0	39·4	54·6
Cambridge	17·4	16·2	19·9	28·1	34·4	46·4	56·3
Oxford	17·9	14·8	17·3	20·8	28·0	42·3	59·7
King's Lynn	20·1	15·4	16·3	21·5	31·4	38·8	53·1
Coventry	19·5	13·8	14·6	19·4	26·8	40·7	62·5
Ipswich	18·2	13·5	16·8	20·9	28·5	36·5	49·4
Reading	17·0	13·4	17·4	21·3	29·2	40·2	55·3
Norwich	20·7	12·6	16·2	20·4	24·5	35·6	50·6
Lincoln	20·2	14·0	16·0	21·4	28·7	43·4	54·9
Yarmouth	19·3	12·8	15·1	19·5	23·3	33·7	51·3
Old military towns —							
Plymouth	22·4	15·3	18·5	22·3	27·1	37·8	53·3
Portsmouth	19·3	15·7	19·0	23·0	30·4	39·5	51·5
Colchester	17·0	13·4	15·9	20·7	26·1	40·3	52·1
Chatham	19·1	12·2	15·0	20·4	27·6	37·0	50·2

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Males, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Towns (industrial) <i>(continued)</i> —							
Crewe	18·5	10·6	14·4	19·4	27·0	39·5	59·2
Helston	19·6	9·2	15·3	18·9	25·3	41·2	65·4
Doncaster	22·4	9·5	12·8	18·0	26·7	39·5	55·8
Cockermouth	18·7	9·6	12·9	19·0	23·4	37·1	57·5
Barrow-in-Furness	20·4	9·8	13·2	18·0	23·7	39·2	63·2
Penzance	20·3	10·8	13·7	17·9	23·3	36·5	58·6
Falmouth	18·6	13·3	14·3	15·7	24·7	37·6	51·4
Luton	17·1	10·2	13·3	17·6	23·1	35·4	49·3
Swindon	15·2	9·0	11·7	16·7	23·0	33·6	48·7
Grimsby	21·5	10·1	12·8	16·9	20·8	33·0	51·9
Tilbury	15·1	9·4	12·0	15·4	21·8	31·4	45·8
Rugby	13·3	9·6	12·6	16·7	19·5	28·4	46·4
Wellingborough	16·1	8·0	10·5	15·0	21·5	31·3	45·8
Kettering	18·0	8·1	11·6	15·8	18·7	29·8	50·6
Millom	17·1	8·2	10·2	13·4	21·7	33·1	54·8
Colliery districts —							
Wigan	25·0	14·8	19·9	28·0	36·0	51·7	71·7
Wrexham	20·0	13·1	17·7	23·8	33·3	47·1	67·2
Glamorgan	23·4	12·9	17·1	23·1	32·5	47·1	64·2
Durham	22·8	12·1	16·1	21·2	29·3	43·1	63·0
Barnsley	22·9	11·7	15·4	20·8	29·8	43·9	63·0
Cannock	18·3	8·0	12·2	17·5	25·5	38·3	57·3
Chesterfield	20·3	8·9	12·4	17·0	24·5	36·4	53·7
Nuneaton	19·7	7·6	10·9	17·5	23·3	38·0	55·4
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	17·6	7·9	10·6	14·2	21·8	33·9	49·6
Old towns —							
*Maidstone	18·0	17·9	23·8	27·7	34·3	46·7	64·1
Worcester	21·6	15·0	19·9	24·2	32·4	43·6	61·4
Chester	16·8	15·0	20·0	24·1	32·0	48·6	61·8
Wakefield	23·1	14·1	18·4	24·3	32·9	49·0	69·5
Gloucester	19·2	15·6	17·9	25·0	30·1	45·2	63·1
Carlisle	18·3	13·6	17·3	22·8	32·5	47·5	65·0
Derby	20·6	12·1	16·7	22·1	33·5	47·1	66·5
York	20·7	14·3	17·5	23·6	30·6	44·5	61·5
Northampton	19·9	13·3	16·3	23·5	31·0	43·0	60·4
Exeter	18·0	14·4	17·1	22·0	30·7	41·8	56·3
Cambridge	17·4	13·5	16·7	21·9	29·4	44·8	60·9
Oxford	17·1	13·6	16·8	22·0	28·3	37·8	55·2
King's Lynn	19·5	12·5	16·6	22·4	28·0	45·8	62·6
Coventry	19·0	12·5	16·9	22·4	26·7	41·8	59·4
Ipswich	18·3	13·9	16·3	21·3	27·2	38·2	59·8
Reading	16·9	11·7	13·6	19·1	27·8	41·4	59·1
Norwich	21·3	11·8	14·5	19·0	25·4	37·3	51·4
Lincoln	18·4	11·2	14·6	18·3	25·4	37·4	56·4
Yarmouth	19·7	12·5	14·8	19·0	24·2	36·4	49·1
Old military towns —							
Plymouth	21·6	13·5	17·8	21·6	28·8	38·9	54·4
Portsmouth	19·4	14·4	17·8	21·7	27·8	39·3	58·1
Colchester	18·6	11·6	15·9	21·8	27·6	41·6	57·5
Chatham	18·3	11·2	14·3	17·6	23·9	36·3	52·8

* There is an important lunatic asylum in this district.

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Males, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Other military places—							
Canterbury	19.6	21.0	21.7	30.3	33.1	45.8	65.7
Godstone	12.1	20.0	21.6	25.5	32.3	45.2	65.4
Windsor	15.3	14.6	17.7	22.6	29.0	43.1	61.5
Farnham	17.5	13.1	15.5	18.8	26.6	35.9	52.0
Salisbury	13.7	15.7	18.1	21.9	27.1	35.8	55.2
Dover	15.9	13.8	15.7	18.2	24.5	34.8	43.8
Folkestone	15.8	12.3	15.2	17.8	26.8	35.5	40.9
Aldershot, North	13.5	9.8	12.6	16.7	20.0	29.1	43.7
Weymouth	15.3	10.8	12.8	15.3	19.3	29.8	43.9
Sheerness	17.1	10.6	12.0	14.5	21.6	26.2	49.4
Deal	13.6	10.0	12.4	17.1	23.7	30.9	48.8
St. German's	18.9	9.1	12.5	15.9	23.5	31.7	49.6
Residential (with asylums)—							
Uxbridge	16.6	21.1	23.5	30.4	36.0	45.0	56.6
Morecambe	20.2	21.4	23.3	28.1	35.3	45.9	61.6
Malvern	12.7	20.6	20.9	25.7	30.5	41.8	60.9
Rhyl	15.2	16.5	20.3	24.2	32.0	41.4	62.1
Leamington	16.1	15.5	17.1	22.3	27.2	39.8	57.6
Watford	14.7	15.8	18.9	24.8	30.4	40.4	60.7
Guildford	13.0	18.2	21.0	24.5	29.2	36.3	54.2
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—							
Southport	17.7	16.1	18.6	23.4	31.6	45.3	60.3
Blackpool	19.3	12.5	15.2	20.9	30.8	39.9	60.2
Brighton	19.7	13.9	17.8	22.0	26.4	35.9	51.1
Bath	16.3	16.2	18.8	23.9	29.5	43.8	58.0
Llandudno	13.0	13.5	13.6	16.7	23.3	33.1	56.6
Thanet	17.0	15.1	17.8	23.1	28.1	39.0	52.1
Harrogate	15.8	13.3	16.1	20.5	27.7	36.0	57.1
Scarborough	18.7	12.7	15.5	19.0	26.8	36.2	48.5
Hastings	15.0	14.4	18.0	20.3	23.8	34.5	45.7
Residential (other places)—							
Bournemouth	14.4	17.1	18.6	21.0	23.8	32.7	51.1
Cheltenham	17.4	12.7	14.0	19.1	26.0	39.8	53.7
Worthing	12.4	11.6	14.4	16.4	23.7	34.3	43.1
Weston-super-Mare	13.7	11.8	14.6	17.9	23.5	33.3	44.3
Eastbourne	15.3	12.1	14.9	19.7	21.2	30.2	45.7
Reigate	12.4	9.1	12.6	14.2	20.4	28.8	46.0
Isle of Wight	12.3	12.8	14.8	17.0	24.5	30.5	43.9
Tunbridge	13.6	11.5	14.9	17.5	23.3	32.0	48.4
Southend	15.4	10.3	12.5	16.2	20.9	31.4	47.3
Torquay	15.5	11.5	14.2	17.9	22.6	32.2	46.2
Staines	14.6	12.3	14.7	19.1	23.4	30.3	54.1
Bedford	14.7	9.5	12.8	16.3	23.9	33.2	47.3
Herne Bay	14.4	10.5	13.2	15.5	18.1	27.8	41.6
Poole	14.6	10.5	13.3	18.1	22.3	32.8	46.4
Cromer	13.1	8.2	10.3	12.6	18.6	27.5	40.0
Clacton	15.4	9.0	11.0	12.9	18.6	25.6	36.8
Miscellaneous—							
Brentwood	14.7	26.8	27.3	30.4	37.7	48.6	60.3
Maidenhead	12.5	11.8	13.1	16.0	20.4	31.7	46.0
Easthampstead	12.5	11.0	16.9	21.0	26.3	35.0	40.9

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Males, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Other military places—							
Canterbury	18.0	15.8	22.5	23.3	32.0	50.3	60.9
Godstone	11.1	14.9	18.4	23.6	32.8	53.4	78.0
Windsor	14.2	13.9	17.9	24.1	28.9	40.9	59.8
Farnham	17.2	12.9	16.4	21.8	28.9	39.1	57.8
Salisbury	13.2	13.7	16.3	20.5	24.6	34.5	53.6
Dover	17.1	12.1	15.3	20.7	25.4	33.3	49.2
Folkestone	16.2	12.8	15.5	19.4	25.1	32.8	52.8
Aldershot, North	15.0	9.5	12.7	17.5	24.1	36.1	44.6
Weymouth	14.2	11.2	13.0	16.9	22.9	33.2	46.9
Sheerness	16.8	9.5	11.9	16.9	21.8	30.6	51.9
Deal	13.4	10.4	12.6	17.1	20.6	30.1	47.3
St. German's	13.8	10.1	12.2	14.2	20.7	30.7	46.8
Residential (with asylums)—							
Uxbridge	15.7	22.6	26.3	32.0	36.2	52.7	71.0
Morecambe	19.6	16.2	21.1	26.8	33.7	47.2	68.1
Malvern	13.2	17.5	23.0	26.9	30.2	41.0	57.2
Rhyl	16.7	17.1	19.6	23.6	33.2	45.8	68.9
Leamington	15.3	14.8	18.5	23.5	29.9	41.3	56.3
Watford	13.1	14.6	18.4	22.4	27.9	43.3	59.8
Guildford	14.2	15.0	17.2	21.8	28.9	38.6	56.4
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—							
Southport	18.7	13.6	17.7	23.3	31.9	44.1	64.8
Blackpool	19.9	14.9	19.2	22.8	30.8	48.0	73.8
Brighton	18.7	12.7	17.3	21.7	27.3	37.9	52.4
Bath	16.8	13.1	16.5	20.8	28.2	41.3	54.1
Llandudno	17.7	15.4	16.9	21.2	27.2	40.7	58.5
Thanet	16.0	15.1	18.2	21.1	25.9	38.8	54.7
Harrogate	16.7	12.5	17.0	20.3	26.1	40.2	67.4
Scarborough	18.4	12.6	15.9	20.8	26.2	33.9	56.6
Hastings	15.5	12.3	15.5	19.3	27.2	37.4	52.0
Residential (other places)—							
Bournemouth	14.6	15.7	19.5	22.9	28.9	38.3	51.1
Cheltenham	16.0	11.0	14.8	18.3	24.5	38.0	52.2
Worthing	14.7	12.8	15.3	17.7	24.7	32.2	50.5
Weston-super-Mare	13.3	9.9	13.1	17.3	27.0	36.8	51.7
Eastbourne	14.3	9.9	13.8	17.1	23.2	33.6	45.0
Reigate	11.8	10.3	12.6	16.3	25.3	30.9	49.5
Isle of Wight	12.7	13.8	14.7	16.5	22.4	30.4	47.5
Tunbridge	14.5	9.3	13.2	17.0	23.2	32.4	53.7
Southend	15.8	11.3	13.8	17.3	21.7	31.8	52.2
Torquay	15.2	10.5	13.0	16.4	23.2	33.9	48.8
Staines	14.6	10.3	11.8	15.9	23.7	36.6	48.5
Bedford	13.5	10.1	12.5	15.8	21.0	31.3	49.5
Herne Bay	13.1	10.6	11.9	14.8	20.7	27.2	39.5
Poole	15.4	9.3	11.5	14.2	20.5	33.3	48.1
Cromer	13.1	7.2	8.1	12.6	18.6	27.8	42.0
Clacton	14.6	8.2	9.2	11.6	18.0	26.8	46.6
Miscellaneous—							
Brentwood	12.3	31.0	33.0	41.2	45.2	57.2	83.5
Maidenhead	14.2	9.6	12.0	15.7	23.1	33.1	47.2
Easthampstead	10.9	10.0	12.4	15.8	20.4	27.7	50.2

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—*continued*.

	Males, 1881-1890.						
	0-15	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Rural residues—							
Denbigh and Flint	15.4	10.4	13.0	18.0	27.0	40.2	54.7
Carnarvon and Anglesey	16.6	11.9	14.3	18.7	25.9	35.1	51.9
Lancashire and Cheshire	17.9	10.5	14.0	18.3	26.3	37.5	53.4
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	15.2	10.9	13.8	17.6	24.3	34.7	48.2
Salop and Hereford	14.9	10.9	13.3	17.3	24.3	35.9	49.4
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	15.2	10.8	13.4	17.2	22.9	34.2	50.0
Monmouth and Brecon	14.7	10.4	12.7	16.0	22.4	33.5	51.0
Montgomery, &c.	15.6	10.1	13.1	16.4	23.0	33.3	50.4
Durham and Northumber- land	14.6	11.3	13.7	17.7	25.8	35.6	53.9
Gloucester and Somerset	14.2	10.3	13.3	17.6	24.2	34.5	48.0
Cumberland and Westmore- land	13.6	10.6	13.1	17.4	25.2	34.0	49.1
Leicester, Derby and Notts.	16.1	10.4	13.2	16.8	22.8	34.0	48.6
Wilts and Dorset	12.9	10.2	12.6	16.0	21.4	31.1	46.7
York	15.8	10.0	12.1	16.0	21.3	32.2	47.7
Devon	14.8	10.2	12.3	15.4	21.0	29.8	44.7
Hants and Berks	13.0	10.2	12.9	16.1	21.3	30.1	46.1
Cornwall	16.8	10.3	13.7	17.3	24.3	33.8	49.4
Kent and Surrey	14.4	10.4	12.3	15.8	21.1	29.9	46.1
Bucks and Oxford	14.8	9.5	12.1	15.2	20.9	30.3	47.3
Sussex	12.2	10.6	12.6	16.1	20.6	30.0	42.9
Essex and Herts	13.9	9.8	12.1	15.9	21.2	30.4	46.3
Northampton, &c.	15.7	9.1	11.2	14.8	20.4	30.6	44.5
Lincoln and Rutland	15.7	8.8	10.9	14.4	20.5	30.4	44.1
Norfolk and Suffolk	14.6	8.6	10.4	13.5	18.3	27.5	40.8

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—*continued*.

	Males, 1891-1900.						
	0-15	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Rural residues*—							
Denbigh and Flint	16.0	12.1	15.3	19.9	28.0	42.1	62.3
Carnarvon and Anglesey	16.0	10.6	14.3	18.8	26.4	39.9	58.2
Lancashire and Cheshire	17.7	10.3	14.0	18.2	27.2	38.5	55.8
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	16.6	11.2	14.4	18.2	24.8	35.7	56.0
Salop and Hereford	14.0	10.7	13.9	17.8	24.1	35.4	53.6
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	15.5	10.2	13.5	17.6	24.1	34.3	50.2
Monmouth and Brecon	14.4	9.6	12.9	18.2	23.6	32.3	48.9
Montgomery, &c.	15.4	10.4	13.4	16.8	24.1	35.7	54.2
Durham and Northumber- land	15.3	10.1	13.1	17.3	23.7	36.1	55.7
Gloucester and Somerset	13.1	9.5	12.5	16.7	24.4	36.5	52.4
Cumberland and Westmore- land	13.4	9.4	11.9	16.7	22.9	34.7	55.4
Leicester, Derby and Notts.	16.3	9.2	12.2	15.9	22.3	32.8	49.4
Wilts and Dorset	12.0	9.4	11.7	16.0	22.3	32.7	49.9
York	15.7	8.9	11.4	15.6	21.7	33.6	49.5
Devon	12.0	9.0	11.9	15.2	21.6	31.8	48.7
Hants and Berks	12.3	9.3	11.7	15.3	21.4	30.5	46.0
Cornwall	15.5	9.2	11.6	14.4	22.2	32.8	49.9
Kent and Surrey	14.2	9.5	11.4	15.1	20.6	30.3	46.5
Bucks and Oxford	13.7	8.5	11.1	14.6	20.9	30.8	48.1
Sussex	11.9	9.9	11.5	14.6	20.0	30.3	45.5
Essex and Herts	13.0	8.7	10.6	14.4	20.7	31.4	48.5
Northampton, &c.	14.6	8.9	10.8	13.8	20.1	31.2	47.5
Lincoln and Rutland	15.3	8.5	10.9	13.7	19.8	30.5	47.1
Norfolk and Suffolk	13.7	7.7	9.7	12.7	17.8	28.0	42.8

* In the order of death rate, at ages 50-65, separating the worst ten.

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN TEN YEARS.

	Females, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--
Large towns—							
Manchester	23·2	16·0	19·8	26·1	34·9	49·6	64·2
Liverpool	24·5	17·2	20·6	27·4	35·3	49·3	59·1
Sheffield	22·8	12·9	15·7	20·6	29·3	40·3	58·6
Leeds	22·4	13·2	16·3	22·0	30·4	43·3	61·3
Birmingham	19·3	12·3	14·6	19·1	25·6	36·9	52·0
London	19·7	11·9	14·7	19·2	24·6	36·5	47·6
Nottingham	22·1	13·3	15·9	19·9	26·6	39·6	57·3
Hull	19·7	12·7	14·6	18·6	24·6	34·2	49·2
Bristol	16·2	11·2	13·2	17·1	22·1	33·2	46·3
Leicester	20·3	10·3	12·2	15·9	22·1	31·9	46·9
Towns (textile manu- factures)—							
Oldham	22·8	13·9	17·2	23·2	32·5	46·7	71·1
Preston	25·0	16·6	19·6	25·5	34·9	48·3	65·4
Bury	19·9	12·6	15·8	21·9	30·7	44·2	66·0
Rochdale	18·5	11·4	14·7	20·2	29·9	42·4	62·9
Ashton-under-Lyne	21·8	13·4	16·4	22·8	33·5	48·1	71·4
Bolton	20·5	13·5	16·7	23·1	32·6	45·9	67·6
Blackburn	23·4	13·8	18·1	24·4	34·8	48·3	67·6
Halifax	18·5	10·8	13·5	18·3	25·9	36·5	54·5
Glossop	20·0	11·7	14·9	21·2	30·8	46·4	57·1
Stockport	21·3	14·0	17·3	23·2	33·0	48·6	67·7
Saddleworth	17·8	12·3	13·9	16·9	26·4	39·5	57·9
Macclesfield	17·3	13·4	15·5	20·8	29·6	43·6	61·6
Huddersfield	19·2	11·8	13·3	17·3	24·6	35·3	54·5
Haslingden	19·6	12·1	15·1	21·4	31·6	43·6	62·4
Bradford	20·0	12·0	14·5	19·4	28·0	40·8	59·6
Wharfedale	15·4	10·1	12·5	16·7	24·5	37·0	52·6
Todmorden	16·7	10·6	13·0	17·8	28·1	41·0	61·6
Keighley	18·5	11·2	12·7	16·9	27·0	39·7	62·3
Burnley	21·9	12·5	16·2	21·3	31·3	44·0	64·8
Dewsbury	21·8	11·2	13·1	17·9	24·4	37·1	54·9
Kidderminster	15·7	9·5	11·4	15·1	20·1	30·7	44·4
Leek	15·9	11·0	12·1	16·9	23·8	35·0	56·4
Towns (industrial)—							
Stafford	14·5	16·0	16·5	19·6	27·0	40·5	54·7
Potteries	21·4	13·5	15·7	20·6	29·0	41·8	59·9
Redruth	20·3	8·1	9·0	12·3	19·8	31·0	44·3
Middlesbro'	19·3	12·4	14·1	18·7	26·5	37·2	53·8
Southampton	14·2	10·3	12·5	15·6	21·0	29·9	41·0
Walsall	19·8	11·3	13·4	18·5	24·7	36·2	56·8
Wolverhampton	20·7	10·8	12·9	16·9	23·3	35·5	51·5
Burton-on-Trent	13·8	11·1	12·0	16·2	22·9	34·4	46·9
Rotherham	18·6	10·8	14·0	17·5	25·3	34·3	50·6
Whitehaven	16·8	12·1	14·8	20·3	28·2	41·2	54·4
Crewe	14·9	10·7	12·2	16·5	23·8	35·8	49·2
Helston	18·5	8·9	10·2	14·2	19·2	26·5	40·8
Doncaster	16·6	10·5	11·6	15·2	20·8	29·7	44·9

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN TEN YEARS.

	Females, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--
Large towns—							
Manchester	23·6	14·7	18·9	24·6	32·7	48·6	65·3
Liverpool	23·2	16·4	20·6	26·0	32·4	48·8	62·9
Sheffield	23·0	11·7	15·3	19·5	26·9	39·9	59·8
Leeds	22·0	11·5	15·4	20·7	27·8	42·1	60·0
Birmingham	20·3	11·9	15·2	20·0	25·9	38·5	54·5
London	19·1	11·0	14·1	18·2	23·6	35·4	49·6
Nottingham	20·9	11·3	15·0	19·1	26·1	36·8	51·0
Hull	19·8	11·3	14·0	18·1	22·9	34·4	50·6
Bristol	15·9	10·0	11·5	16·3	22·7	33·7	46·1
Leicester	19·9	9·6	11·9	15·8	21·5	32·6	48·3
Towns (textile manu- factures)—							
Oldham	22·8	12·4	17·2	23·2	31·9	46·7	66·6
Preston	24·8	15·8	18·8	23·9	33·3	48·5	66·4
Bury	20·6	11·4	15·9	21·0	30·6	45·6	64·5
Rochdale	18·3	11·7	15·4	20·6	30·7	44·0	63·6
Ashton-under-Lyne	22·6	12·2	16·2	21·8	30·1	45·2	67·3
Bolton	20·6	12·2	16·3	21·8	30·5	45·8	65·2
Blackburn	21·9	12·2	16·0	21·1	31·3	47·2	68·8
Halifax	17·1	9·4	12·3	16·8	24·5	38·6	59·0
Glossop	18·7	12·1	14·3	20·0	28·3	43·3	59·5
Stockport	22·0	11·9	16·6	22·1	29·0	42·1	63·1
Saddleworth	15·8	8·7	11·0	16·4	25·3	36·2	57·3
Macclesfield	16·9	11·0	15·5	19·9	28·5	39·5	60·1
Huddersfield	16·7	9·7	12·7	17·5	24·6	38·2	55·9
Haslingden	19·0	10·6	14·4	20·0	28·9	44·6	65·2
Bradford	19·4	10·6	14·2	19·2	26·2	39·8	58·9
Wharfedale	13·4	12·5	16·8	21·7	28·1	39·8	61·2
Todmorden	15·0	8·1	11·3	17·3	25·1	39·8	63·9
Keighley	18·1	9·8	12·7	17·8	26·0	39·1	63·0
Burnley	22·7	11·0	14·4	19·6	30·1	45·1	68·1
Dewsbury	21·6	10·6	13·8	18·3	25·3	40·3	54·8
Kidderminster	13·9	9·2	12·0	18·0	23·5	35·7	47·6
Leek	16·3	11·0	12·8	17·5	23·8	38·2	50·2
Towns (industrial)—							
Stafford	13·5	16·0	18·7	22·7	26·9	37·6	57·0
Potteries	23·6	13·4	16·6	21·2	28·4	41·5	59·2
Redruth	19·1	7·4	10·7	13·5	19·7	31·2	48·6
Middlesbro'	20·2	12·0	14·5	19·4	26·0	39·3	57·5
Southampton	15·4	11·2	13·6	17·2	22·4	31·9	47·8
Walsall	21·6	11·6	14·2	18·9	25·5	40·7	57·2
Wolverhampton	21·1	10·5	13·2	18·4	24·9	37·3	53·8
Burton-on-Trent	15·2	10·3	11·9	15·7	20·7	33·4	49·7
Rotherham	18·8	10·3	12·1	15·7	23·3	35·4	58·4
Whitehaven	16·2	11·1	14·2	18·8	25·9	39·7	58·6
Crewe	15·9	10·0	13·1	16·6	21·7	33·7	52·2
Helston	17·2	9·0	10·3	12·9	17·7	28·9	44·3
Doncaster	18·9	9·4	11·6	15·3	20·7	32·8	48·1

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—*continued*.

	Females, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—							
Cockermouth	16·6	10·2	12·9	17·2	25·9	37·3	53·3
Barrow-in-Furness	18·2	11·8	13·3	19·1	26·9	40·7	55·7
Penzance	18·8	8·4	9·4	12·1	17·0	25·6	38·6
Falmouth	17·6	9·4	10·2	12·6	16·6	26·7	37·7
Luton	17·7	9·9	11·5	15·3	21·7	32·3	44·8
Swindon	14·7	11·7	13·6	16·0	18·8	29·4	43·6
Grimsby	16·8	10·7	12·1	15·3	19·1	29·9	41·9
Tilbury	15·6	10·3	12·8	15·0	19·2	24·8	36·2
Rugby	12·2	7·6	9·7	12·9	19·2	28·8	41·0
Wellingborough	15·5	9·3	10·3	13·4	17·8	29·7	41·1
Kettering	14·9	7·9	9·1	12·2	17·4	27·3	40·6
Millom	12·6	11·4	12·4	14·9	19·6	27·7	40·2
Colliery districts—							
Wigan	21·3	13·2	15·9	21·8	30·6	42·7	60·9
Wrexham	16·5	12·2	13·6	17·7	26·2	36·1	54·3
Glamorgan	19·4	12·8	15·0	18·8	25·9	38·0	52·5
Durham	19·8	12·9	15·1	19·1	26·6	37·2	53·6
Barnsley	19·7	12·6	14·2	17·3	24·8	36·1	55·3
Cannock	15·3	9·1	10·5	14·4	19·3	30·4	44·9
Chesterfield	17·3	10·2	12·0	15·5	21·4	31·7	49·0
Nuneaton	16·4	10·1	9·5	13·8	18·8	27·4	40·5
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	14·2	10·0	9·3	11·9	18·6	28·4	45·6
Old towns—							
Maidstone	15·2	13·6	16·7	20·6	27·2	36·8	48·6
Worcester	18·0	12·6	15·3	18·7	22·5	31·6	49·4
Chester	15·6	12·8	15·0	18·9	23·7	35·4	52·5
Wakefield	20·1	14·1	16·2	22·4	30·1	42·6	57·8
Gloucester	14·5	12·3	15·5	18·6	23·8	38·5	50·2
Carlisle	16·3	13·3	15·5	20·0	27·5	38·6	50·8
Derby	17·0	10·7	13·5	18·5	26·7	38·7	57·7
York	18·1	12·9	14·8	18·4	25·7	36·2	52·5
Northampton	18·8	11·9	13·9	17·9	24·3	36·9	49·7
Exeter	15·5	11·4	13·0	16·4	20·9	31·4	45·7
Cambridge	17·0	10·3	12·8	17·6	21·9	31·4	41·9
Oxford	15·0	10·9	12·6	16·5	22·4	32·1	46·0
King's Lynn	16·3	11·1	13·2	17·7	22·7	33·7	42·2
Coventry	16·1	11·2	12·8	16·6	21·9	30·4	50·0
Ipswich	15·5	11·7	13·5	16·1	20·4	29·8	44·1
Reading	14·5	10·5	12·4	15·2	23·8	35·7	45·5
Norwich	17·8	10·7	12·9	15·8	20·4	30·5	44·7
Lincoln	16·5	11·5	12·9	16·2	20·9	32·1	44·7
Yarmouth	16·2	10·0	11·9	15·3	18·6	27·8	39·7
Old military towns—							
Plymouth	19·8	11·2	13·5	17·3	21·7	31·8	44·3
Portsmouth	16·8	12·1	14·7	18·2	22·3	32·6	44·9
Colchester	16·3	11·3	14·4	17·1	20·8	31·6	44·9
Chatham	16·3	10·6	12·3	15·5	20·9	32·7	44·8

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—*continued*.

	Females, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—							
Cockermouth	15·6	8·4	11·6	15·6	22·4	32·3	50·9
Barrow-in-Furness	17·7	10·8	13·4	17·5	25·8	43·6	56·0
Penzance	18·7	7·4	9·9	12·6	18·7	28·5	41·4
Falmouth	14·3	8·9	11·6	13·8	19·8	28·8	42·7
Luton	14·7	8·2	10·1	14·2	18·1	29·7	46·0
Swindon	13·1	9·3	11·6	15·7	21·9	31·2	41·2
Grimsby	18·5	9·9	10·6	14·4	21·1	31·1	42·2
Tilbury	14·1	7·8	9·4	13·2	18·1	27·0	44·4
Rugby	10·8	7·0	9·5	12·7	17·8	25·9	42·8
Wellingborough	14·0	7·1	8·7	11·9	16·8	26·4	39·8
Kettering	15·5	6·5	8·6	12·3	17·5	29·0	45·2
Millom	14·5	8·4	9·0	12·3	20·3	29·6	47·5
Colliery districts—							
Wigan	22·0	13·5	16·4	21·7	30·4	46·3	65·0
Wrexham	17·5	12·2	14·4	18·5	25·0	38·3	60·6
Glamorgan	20·2	12·3	14·7	18·7	26·7	39·2	54·9
Durham	20·2	12·3	15·2	19·2	26·1	37·8	56·4
Barnsley	19·7	11·4	14·3	18·5	25·1	36·7	58·7
Cannock	15·2	8·0	9·9	13·6	18·4	32·0	48·4
Chesterfield	17·2	9·2	11·9	15·9	22·2	33·7	51·3
Nuneaton	16·9	8·8	10·5	16·4	20·9	34·7	48·8
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	15·3	8·9	10·8	13·6	18·7	30·0	47·7
Old towns—							
Maidstone	15·4	13·2	16·3	20·3	26·8	39·0	55·6
Worcester	18·4	11·7	15·4	19·0	24·1	37·1	50·8
Chester	15·3	12·5	15·6	19·2	26·0	35·5	52·0
Wakefield	19·7	11·8	14·9	20·0	26·7	41·6	56·9
Gloucester	17·5	11·8	13·5	17·8	25·0	35·1	49·0
Carlisle	15·4	12·9	15·6	20·2	28·2	40·8	60·1
Derby	17·9	11·4	13·7	17·9	25·5	38·0	56·2
York	17·7	12·1	13·8	18·2	25·1	37·9	56·3
Northampton	16·9	10·0	13·0	15·9	21·1	32·6	50·1
Exeter	15·2	9·9	12·0	15·6	20·9	32·5	46·0
Cambridge	13·5	9·4	11·7	15·5	22·8	34·4	43·4
Oxford	13·6	9·5	12·2	15·8	21·8	33·1	49·7
King's Lynn	16·8	10·8	13·8	16·8	22·8	36·8	45·7
Coventry	17·6	9·9	12·8	17·6	22·2	34·9	51·0
Ipswich	14·8	10·9	12·7	16·5	21·5	31·0	48·3
Reading	14·6	10·0	11·5	15·5	21·1	30·9	45·2
Norwich	17·8	9·7	11·5	15·2	20·8	31·2	44·7
Lincoln	15·3	10·6	12·2	15·6	21·2	32·9	47·3
Yarmouth	17·2	8·7	10·3	13·2	18·7	29·7	40·2
Old military towns—							
Plymouth	18·3	10·3	14·0	16·8	22·7	34·3	47·3
Portsmouth	17·0	11·2	13·4	17·1	23·1	33·8	48·6
Colchester	16·3	8·9	10·8	13·4	20·1	31·0	44·3
Chatham	16·3	9·3	11·9	15·3	21·7	31·3	43·1

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Females, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
Other military places—							
Canterbury	17.2	11.4	12.4	15.5	23.1	35.9	45.1
Godstone	10.2	15.3	16.7	20.6	29.4	40.6	63.5
Windsor	13.1	8.9	12.2	16.4	21.9	35.6	45.1
Farnham	15.8	10.6	11.7	14.4	19.4	30.1	43.3
Salisbury	10.8	12.8	15.1	18.9	24.8	36.5	48.3
Dover	14.2	9.7	11.5	14.2	19.9	30.4	37.2
Folkestone	14.9	9.7	11.9	13.4	18.6	27.1	39.1
Aldershot, North	11.0	7.9	8.7	11.1	15.5	24.3	38.5
Weymouth	12.5	8.7	11.8	16.2	21.3	29.9	38.6
Sheerness	12.9	11.1	11.2	13.8	21.6	29.7	37.0
Deal	11.7	10.0	12.0	14.0	18.1	28.2	40.0
St. German's	14.2	9.9	11.4	14.0	17.7	27.8	40.3
Residential (with asy- lums)—							
Uxbridge	14.2	13.4	16.7	19.4	25.5	35.5	44.1
Morecambe	17.6	16.6	18.7	22.1	26.9	36.9	57.5
Malvern	10.8	10.5	10.7	14.7	18.2	31.0	45.5
Rhyl	12.6	13.2	16.7	20.8	26.4	36.8	53.1
Leamington	13.2	9.8	12.3	16.8	22.9	31.4	41.7
Watford	12.9	11.0	13.4	17.8	25.2	36.0	52.7
Guildford	11.3	11.3	13.9	17.4	22.1	30.6	45.5
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—							
Southport	15.4	11.0	13.1	16.8	23.8	34.5	48.0
Blackpool	16.5	12.7	13.6	17.3	23.3	34.3	50.7
Brighton	16.5	10.2	12.3	15.6	20.2	29.1	40.7
Bath	13.9	10.4	12.7	16.6	22.5	33.8	44.8
Llandudno	11.2	9.3	13.1	16.6	20.8	33.1	42.3
Thanet	15.4	11.1	13.5	16.9	22.3	30.1	39.4
Harrogate	13.5	10.5	11.4	14.7	21.1	30.4	50.3
Scarborough	15.8	10.0	12.5	15.8	21.8	30.7	43.3
Hastings	12.5	9.7	11.1	14.3	18.8	27.0	38.6
Residential (other places)—							
Bournemouth	11.8	9.7	10.7	13.6	18.1	26.6	37.3
Cheltenham	14.9	9.3	10.9	14.4	19.9	30.4	42.9
Worthing	10.4	8.5	11.9	15.1	17.9	26.9	40.7
Weston-super-Mare	11.4	8.8	11.1	13.8	18.1	27.7	38.1
Eastbourne	12.7	9.3	9.7	12.6	17.4	25.7	38.0
Reigate	10.2	7.3	9.9	12.9	16.8	25.8	35.5
Isle of Wight	10.5	8.3	9.7	11.7	17.2	27.9	38.7
Tunbridge	11.3	9.2	10.5	13.0	18.5	28.5	44.1
Southend	13.0	8.8	10.0	14.5	18.6	29.2	40.5
Torquay	12.7	8.0	9.6	12.8	18.2	27.0	36.9
Staines	12.7	8.9	11.2	14.5	21.3	31.0	41.8
Bedford	12.9	8.1	10.3	13.3	18.9	26.8	41.7
Herne Bay	13.5	9.3	10.6	13.0	17.5	25.5	38.6
Poole	12.5	8.8	10.4	14.0	20.5	29.2	37.8
Cromer	10.7	7.7	7.9	10.6	15.2	24.6	37.8
Clacton	12.8	8.7	10.0	11.9	16.3	23.5	38.3
Miscellaneous—							
Brentwood	12.8	15.3	17.3	22.4	27.4	43.0	51.5
Maidenhead	11.5	8.8	10.7	14.6	22.4	31.2	40.8
Easthampstead	10.7	8.1	9.9	12.0	16.7	27.0	40.8

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Females, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
Other military places—							
Canterbury	16.3	10.2	12.2	16.2	21.2	33.2	47.2
Godstone	8.2	11.6	13.9	18.2	28.3	43.7	60.5
Windsor	12.1	8.1	10.4	13.5	19.2	28.9	45.3
Farnham	14.6	8.8	12.3	16.1	20.0	28.2	41.7
Salisbury	11.4	10.8	12.6	16.0	22.4	31.1	46.9
Dover	14.5	9.4	11.0	14.2	18.0	27.4	43.5
Folkestone	13.4	8.7	10.1	13.0	17.8	24.9	36.7
Aldershot, North	12.7	7.4	8.2	11.2	15.9	25.2	40.1
Weymouth	11.7	8.4	10.6	14.2	17.4	28.4	45.3
Sheerness	15.5	9.7	12.5	17.0	19.6	28.8	45.6
Deal	11.7	7.7	9.3	13.3	17.6	24.6	38.7
St. German's	11.9	8.7	9.0	13.1	20.5	29.3	37.6
Residential (with asy- lums)—							
Uxbridge	13.7	13.7	15.6	19.3	26.0	35.7	55.2
Morecambe	17.1	13.6	17.5	22.6	31.5	42.9	61.8
Malvern	9.8	10.6	12.8	16.2	19.9	31.2	39.3
Rhyl	13.8	13.6	15.5	19.0	28.9	41.8	53.2
Leamington	13.2	10.6	13.0	16.4	20.4	32.0	46.4
Watford	10.9	9.6	11.7	15.4	22.6	35.0	54.5
Guildford	11.5	9.8	11.5	15.0	19.6	30.4	45.0
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—							
Southport	15.7	10.4	13.0	16.8	23.2	33.5	50.4
Blackpool	16.4	10.5	14.1	18.3	24.2	36.5	54.8
Brighton	16.4	9.0	11.8	15.7	20.0	29.5	42.8
Bath	13.4	8.8	11.5	15.5	19.7	30.3	45.5
Llandudno	13.7	9.6	12.6	15.4	21.1	30.5	46.9
Thanet	15.6	9.8	11.6	15.1	19.1	28.4	43.4
Harrogate	14.6	8.2	12.1	15.7	21.2	34.2	51.6
Scarborough	15.3	10.0	12.4	15.3	20.3	31.2	49.6
Hastings	12.8	8.9	10.6	13.7	18.7	27.9	39.7
Residential (other places)—							
Bournemouth	12.4	8.1	9.5	11.6	15.5	24.1	36.0
Cheltenham	14.6	8.0	10.1	13.5	18.4	29.1	46.7
Worthing	13.8	8.7	10.8	13.0	16.9	25.1	37.9
Weston-super-Mare	10.9	7.2	9.2	12.4	19.4	28.5	41.2
Eastbourne	12.5	7.8	9.7	12.6	17.2	25.0	40.7
Reigate	10.1	5.9	8.4	11.8	16.7	24.8	40.9
Isle of Wight	10.1	8.2	9.6	12.4	17.2	25.5	40.3
Tunbridge	12.4	8.3	9.5	12.4	18.2	26.9	39.8
Southend	13.3	7.3	10.2	13.8	18.2	28.4	41.3
Torquay	12.6	7.7	9.8	12.8	18.2	27.9	42.4
Staines	12.8	8.3	10.9	13.5	18.0	25.2	46.7
Bedford	11.5	7.0	8.7	11.8	16.7	26.1	40.9
Herne Bay	10.9	7.6	7.8	11.2	17.7	26.5	39.6
Poole	13.5	8.8	10.6	13.2	16.5	24.5	40.1
Cromer	11.2	8.0	10.1	11.6	15.9	25.1	33.8
Clacton	12.2	8.4	9.3	11.2	17.0	25.4	38.7
Miscellaneous—							
Brentwood	11.2	16.0	19.5	25.5	31.8	46.3	54.8
Maidenhead	12.6	7.7	9.7	13.4	18.7	26.8	40.9
Easthampstead	9.9	5.7	8.5	11.1	16.6	25.4	36.2

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Females, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Rural residues—							
Denbigh and Flint	13.5	9.9	11.3	15.5	22.3	31.4	47.2
Carnarvon and Anglesey	14.7	11.1	12.5	15.7	20.6	29.0	41.7
Lancashire and Cheshire	15.2	11.5	13.3	16.0	22.8	33.7	57.3
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	12.9	10.4	11.5	14.2	19.4	28.8	41.8
Salop and Hereford	12.7	9.4	10.7	13.5	19.2	29.5	43.6
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	12.7	9.5	10.7	13.5	18.5	27.9	42.8
Monmouth and Brecon	12.8	9.5	10.8	13.4	19.3	29.2	42.0
Montgomery, &c.	12.7	10.2	10.7	13.2	18.8	27.9	42.6
Durham and Northumber- land	12.5	10.6	12.1	15.6	22.2	30.7	48.3
Gloucester and Somerset	11.9	9.1	10.6	14.0	19.0	28.6	42.3
Cumberland and Westmore- land	11.1	8.8	11.0	14.1	19.6	29.4	46.2
Leicester, Derby and Notts.	13.3	10.1	11.4	14.1	20.4	29.3	44.4
Wilts and Dorset	11.2	9.1	11.1	14.0	19.1	28.9	44.0
York	13.6	9.7	11.5	14.0	19.8	28.9	43.8
Devon	12.6	8.7	10.3	13.2	18.3	28.4	40.8
Hants and Berks	11.3	8.7	10.4	13.2	18.3	27.7	41.8
Cornwall	15.2	8.1	9.8	12.5	18.2	26.7	41.7
Kent and Surrey	12.4	9.0	10.7	13.5	19.0	27.3	39.2
Bucks and Oxford	12.6	9.1	10.7	13.3	19.3	27.7	44.1
Sussex	10.0	9.2	10.3	13.2	18.3	27.7	40.5
Essex and Herts	11.9	8.1	9.8	12.4	18.0	26.5	39.2
Northampton, &c.	13.2	8.5	9.9	12.6	17.6	26.1	38.8
Lincoln and Rutland	13.6	8.6	10.1	12.3	17.4	25.7	38.7
Norfolk and Suffolk	12.2	8.6	9.4	11.8	16.5	24.8	36.0

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70, ETC.—continued.

	Females, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—
Rural residues—							
Denbigh and Flint	14.4	11.3	13.9	16.8	23.5	37.0	54.0
Carnarvon and Anglesey	14.5	10.2	12.6	15.6	21.9	33.9	50.1
Lancashire and Cheshire	15.9	9.4	12.0	15.2	23.5	33.5	52.5
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	14.0	10.4	12.5	14.9	20.9	31.7	48.0
Salop and Hereford	11.8	8.9	10.8	13.7	19.0	29.6	46.3
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	13.0	9.1	10.4	13.6	19.2	29.9	44.5
Monmouth and Brecon	12.4	8.6	10.8	14.2	20.6	28.9	45.8
Montgomery, &c.	12.9	10.2	11.3	13.9	20.0	31.0	48.2
Durham and Northumber- land	12.8	9.1	10.8	14.5	20.9	32.9	51.7
Gloucester and Somerset	11.1	8.2	10.1	13.3	19.1	30.3	43.9
Cumberland and Westmore- land	11.4	8.3	10.2	13.3	20.0	29.6	46.6
Leicester, Derby and Notts.	13.7	9.0	10.3	14.0	20.0	30.3	46.6
Wilts and Dorset	10.0	7.9	9.9	13.4	19.3	28.9	44.7
York	13.2	8.5	10.5	13.9	20.2	29.6	47.4
Devon	11.6	7.6	9.3	12.2	18.2	28.8	43.3
Hants and Berks	10.5	7.3	8.8	12.1	18.0	27.4	42.5
Cornwall	12.5	7.9	10.0	12.7	18.7	28.4	46.0
Kent and Surrey	12.2	7.8	10.0	13.1	17.7	26.6	41.3
Bucks and Oxford	11.4	7.6	9.5	12.6	18.3	27.7	43.8
Sussex	10.0	7.8	9.7	12.8	18.3	28.0	42.5
Essex and Herts	11.0	7.0	8.8	12.1	17.5	26.6	42.0
Northampton, &c.	12.1	7.9	9.5	12.1	16.8	26.7	41.7
Lincoln and Rutland	12.7	8.0	9.3	11.3	16.8	25.5	41.4
Norfolk and Suffolk	11.6	7.5	9.0	11.8	16.2	25.6	40.1

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45.

	Males, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Large towns—						
Manchester	4.9	5.3	7.1	9.3	11.4	15.5
Liverpool	5.2	5.5	7.4	9.6	11.9	15.9
Sheffield	4.6	4.7	6.1	7.9	9.5	13.1
Leeds	4.7	5.0	6.4	7.6	8.7	12.2
Birmingham	3.4	3.7	5.0	6.8	8.5	11.4
London	3.8	4.0	5.6	7.3	9.4	12.5
Nottingham	4.3	5.0	6.6	7.7	9.1	12.4
Hull	4.8	4.6	6.2	7.6	8.8	11.7
Bristol	3.7	4.0	5.4	7.3	8.6	10.8
Leicester	3.3	3.7	4.8	6.3	7.6	9.5
Towns (textile manufactures)—						
Oldham	5.2	5.6	7.2	9.0	10.6	14.4
Preston	4.5	5.1	6.8	9.4	12.4	17.3
Bury	4.1	4.8	6.0	7.6	9.1	12.4
Rochdale	4.3	5.1	6.3	7.0	8.6	12.5
Ashton-under-Lyne	4.5	5.3	6.8	8.1	9.3	12.5
Bolton	4.1	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.7	12.5
Blackburn	4.9	5.1	6.4	7.5	9.3	12.6
Halifax	4.0	4.8	5.9	7.2	8.8	12.4
Glossop	4.9	5.4	6.5	7.4	8.7	9.6
Stockport	4.4	5.0	6.8	8.5	9.5	13.1
Saddleworth	4.1	4.8	6.1	6.8	7.7	10.8
Macclesfield	3.7	4.3	5.4	7.0	9.0	12.4
Huddersfield	4.4	5.3	6.8	8.2	9.7	12.8
Haslingden	3.8	4.3	5.2	6.1	7.4	10.0
Bradford	4.2	4.9	6.0	7.3	8.7	11.8
Wharfedale	3.6	3.7	4.9	6.2	7.2	10.0
Todmorden	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.5	9.1
Keighley	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.9	8.0	11.4
Burnley	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.6	7.6	10.0
Dewsbury	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.7	10.9
Kidderminster	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.9	9.3
Leek	3.4	4.1	5.3	5.8	7.3	9.1
Towns (industrial)—						
Stafford	3.3	4.9	8.2	11.5	13.9	18.2
Potteries	3.7	4.1	5.4	6.9	8.9	13.2
Redruth	4.2	5.4	6.1	7.3	9.1	12.1
Middlesbro'	4.5	5.4	6.9	8.0	8.9	10.7
Southampton	2.9	4.5	7.3	8.7	10.3	12.5
Walsall	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.7	7.3	9.9
Wolverhampton	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.6	7.0	9.5
Burton-on-Trent	3.1	3.8	5.2	6.7	8.1	11.2
Rotherham	4.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	6.6	8.8
Whitehaven	4.0	4.3	5.9	6.9	7.9	9.7
Crewe	3.3	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.7	8.5
Helston	3.5	4.5	5.6	6.1	6.8	9.7
Doncaster	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.7
Cockermouth	3.9	4.3	5.9	6.5	7.6	9.8

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45.

	Males, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Large towns—						
Manchester	3.9	4.2	5.8	7.7	10.0	14.3
Liverpool	4.2	4.3	5.9	8.4	10.7	14.4
Sheffield	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.9	7.8	11.6
Leeds	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.3	7.9	10.6
Birmingham	2.9	3.2	4.7	6.5	8.3	11.5
London	3.2	3.4	4.7	6.3	8.2	11.1
Nottingham	3.1	3.7	4.9	6.5	8.0	10.6
Hull	3.4	4.0	5.5	6.6	8.3	11.2
Bristol	3.1	3.6	4.8	6.2	7.7	10.5
Leicester	3.1	3.5	4.7	5.6	6.4	8.2
Towns (textile manufactures)—						
Oldham	4.4	4.6	5.9	7.5	9.8	13.9
Preston	3.4	4.4	5.9	7.9	10.2	14.5
Bury	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.6	8.7	12.6
Rochdale	4.1	4.4	5.3	6.5	8.5	12.3
Ashton-under-Lyne	3.7	4.1	5.1	6.6	8.7	12.6
Bolton	3.5	4.0	5.2	6.5	8.3	11.5
Blackburn	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.8	7.5	10.6
Halifax	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.7	7.4	10.3
Glossop	3.2	4.0	5.4	6.5	8.3	11.8
Stockport	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.7	8.5	12.1
Saddleworth	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.2	9.5
Macclesfield	2.7	3.0	4.4	6.3	8.0	11.2
Huddersfield	3.7	4.0	5.1	6.1	8.0	11.3
Haslingden	3.6	3.7	4.5	5.5	6.8	9.3
Bradford	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.7	7.1	10.2
Wharfedale	3.0	3.9	5.3	6.6	9.2	14.2
Todmorden	2.8	3.0	4.1	5.5	7.0	9.1
Keighley	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.8	9.8
Burnley	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.6	9.1
Dewsbury	4.2	4.4	5.1	6.0	7.3	10.0
Kidderminster	2.7	3.2	4.4	5.9	6.7	8.7
Leek	2.9	3.1	3.6	5.3	6.1	7.6
Towns (industrial)—						
Stafford	3.1	4.5	7.2	11.2	15.1	18.5
Potteries	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.6	7.7	11.1
Redruth	3.0	4.4	5.4	7.2	8.9	11.1
Middlesbro'	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.5	9.2	11.8
Southampton	2.8	4.1	7.0	9.2	9.9	11.3
Walsall	3.3	3.5	4.2	5.3	7.1	9.8
Wolverhampton	3.1	3.4	4.5	6.0	7.3	9.6
Burton-on-Trent	2.4	3.1	4.5	6.2	8.4	10.9
Rotherham	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.8	7.9
Whitehaven	3.2	3.9	4.9	5.7	7.2	8.6
Crewe	2.6	2.6	3.7	4.8	6.0	8.3
Helston	3.3	4.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.1
Doncaster	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.9	6.1	7.9
Cockermouth	3.2	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.7	7.4

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—						
Barrow-in-Furness	4.1	4.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	8.7
Penzance	2.9	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.4
Falmouth	3.4	5.8	5.4	6.0	7.5	9.4
Luton	3.0	2.9	3.9	5.6	7.3	9.7
Swindon	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.1	6.2	7.3
Grimsby	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.8	9.4
Tilbury	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.4	6.9	9.5
Rugby	2.9	3.5	4.0	5.2	6.5	8.6
Wellingborough	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	7.1
Kettering	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.7	6.7
Millom	2.9	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	7.6
Colliery districts—						
Wigan	4.3	4.5	5.7	6.7	8.3	11.0
Wrexham	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.6	7.8	10.2
Glamorgan	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.9	9.0	11.4
Durham	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.2	10.6
Barnsley	4.4	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.5	10.3
Cannock	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.5	7.0
Chesterfield	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.5	7.4
Nuneaton	3.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.7	7.2
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	6.6
Old towns—						
Maidstone	4.0	5.2	6.8	9.3	11.1	15.8
Worcester	3.5	4.7	6.2	8.0	10.1	14.5
Chester	3.9	4.5	6.3	8.4	10.4	13.7
Wakefield	5.0	5.4	6.7	7.9	9.7	13.3
Gloucester	3.7	4.4	5.8	8.0	10.3	13.1
Carlisle	4.0	4.7	6.8	9.0	10.4	13.6
Derby	3.4	4.1	5.6	6.5	7.1	9.3
York	3.9	5.1	6.8	8.3	10.2	13.5
Northampton	3.8	4.1	5.4	7.3	9.8	11.5
Exeter	4.2	5.4	6.5	7.9	9.8	11.9
Cambridge	3.5	4.3	5.4	6.2	9.8	13.4
Oxford	3.3	4.0	5.6	6.5	8.7	11.7
King's Lynn	4.2	4.9	6.2	7.1	8.8	12.8
Coventry	3.3	4.1	5.5	6.2	7.4	10.7
Ipswich	3.5	4.4	6.1	7.7	9.2	10.9
Reading	3.4	4.1	5.3	5.9	7.5	10.3
Norwich	3.1	3.9	5.5	6.6	8.4	10.1
Lincoln	4.0	4.8	6.3	7.4	8.9	12.1
Yarmouth	3.4	4.8	6.0	6.9	8.8	10.6
Old military towns—						
Plymouth	4.0	5.2	5.8	7.6	9.8	13.1
Portsmouth	3.6	4.5	6.8	8.8	10.7	13.5
Colchester	3.6	4.8	5.9	7.9	9.1	11.5
Chatham	3.7	4.2	5.5	6.0	7.0	10.0
Other military places—						
Canterbury	4.5	6.1	8.8	10.3	12.1	18.3
Godstone	3.2	6.4	10.1	10.1	12.8	17.3
Windsor	3.3	3.2	4.8	6.0	8.1	11.4

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—						
Barrow-in-Furness	2.6	2.9	4.0	4.7	5.8	8.1
Penzance	2.9	3.9	5.0	5.8	6.4	8.4
Falmouth	4.0	5.7	6.0	8.0	8.5	10.2
Luton	2.4	2.5	3.5	5.1	6.2	8.0
Swindon	2.1	2.9	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.6
Grimsby	3.2	3.6	4.6	5.3	6.1	7.9
Tilbury	3.2	3.5	4.7	4.9	5.5	7.4
Rugby	2.4	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	7.0
Wellingborough	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.1	5.6	6.8
Kettering	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.9
Millom	2.4	3.1	4.4	4.7	5.6	6.9
Colliery districts—						
Wigan	3.6	3.9	5.0	6.6	8.4	11.2
Wrexham	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.9	9.8
Glamorgan	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.5	10.1
Durham	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.8
Barnsley	3.4	3.6	4.6	5.4	7.0	9.3
Cannock	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.1	6.3
Chesterfield	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.6	7.0
Nuneaton	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.6
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.8
Old towns—						
Maidstone	4.1	5.2	7.3	10.2	12.3	15.3
Worcester	3.7	3.7	4.9	7.0	9.0	12.3
Chester	3.2	3.9	5.5	7.1	8.8	11.9
Wakefield	3.3	3.6	4.9	6.4	8.4	11.2
Gloucester	4.3	4.6	6.1	7.9	9.3	12.3
Carlisle	3.3	4.5	6.3	7.6	9.4	11.5
Derby	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.8	7.6	10.0
York	3.0	3.6	5.2	6.5	8.2	11.9
Northampton	3.2	4.0	5.2	6.7	8.0	9.8
Exeter	3.6	4.3	5.8	7.6	8.9	11.7
Cambridge	3.1	4.2	5.5	6.6	8.5	11.2
Oxford	2.9	3.3	4.8	6.2	8.1	10.7
King's Lynn	3.5	4.6	5.0	6.7	8.3	9.9
Coventry	2.7	3.3	4.3	5.7	7.7	10.4
Ipswich	3.2	3.9	5.6	7.2	9.0	10.9
Reading	2.7	3.2	4.5	5.6	7.1	9.0
Norwich	2.9	3.8	5.0	6.0	7.1	8.7
Lincoln	2.8	3.6	4.8	6.0	7.6	9.4
Yarmouth	3.1	3.6	5.3	6.9	8.3	9.8
Old military towns—						
Plymouth	3.3	4.7	5.3	6.7	8.4	10.4
Portsmouth	3.0	3.9	5.8	7.2	8.7	11.7
Colchester	3.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.7	9.4
Chatham	3.0	3.6	5.5	5.9	7.0	9.1
Other military places—						
Canterbury	2.5	3.9	5.9	6.4	9.0	12.9
Godstone	2.6	4.3	6.0	7.0	8.9	11.8
Windsor	2.8	2.9	5.0	5.8	7.4	10.8

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Other military places (contd.)—						
Farnham	2.6	3.4	6.6	6.0	7.2	10.7
Salisbury	2.9	3.2	4.4	6.9	9.6	12.0
Dover	2.6	3.9	6.2	7.2	9.0	10.9
Folkestone	3.0	3.2	5.0	6.3	8.0	10.1
Aldershot, North	2.8	3.1	4.8	3.9	5.4	7.4
Weymouth	2.6	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.8
Sheerness	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.5	5.3	8.3
Deal	2.9	4.9	4.4	5.6	6.2	7.9
St. German's	4.7	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	8.6
Residential (with asylums)—						
Uxbridge	2.9	3.0	5.3	8.8	12.9	16.5
Morecambe	4.7	6.3	8.6	10.2	12.7	17.1
Malvern	3.0	3.6	4.7	8.0	11.8	18.8
Rhyl	5.3	5.8	7.6	10.0	11.6	13.5
Leamington	3.2	4.3	5.6	8.0	9.6	12.0
Watford	3.2	3.5	5.7	8.2	10.0	13.6
Guildford	2.8	3.5	5.8	9.2	12.6	15.8
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—						
Southport	4.1	4.6	6.1	7.5	9.3	12.9
Blackpool	4.3	4.5	6.1	7.8	8.5	11.1
Brighton	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.6	8.1	11.0
Bath	3.5	4.1	5.5	8.0	10.1	13.3
Llandudno	3.7	3.8	5.0	6.3	8.2	10.9
Thanet	5.0	5.3	6.6	8.7	10.1	12.4
Harrogate	3.2	3.4	4.8	6.3	7.9	11.8
Scarborough	2.8	3.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	10.2
Hastings	3.1	3.7	5.5	7.7	9.2	11.7
Residential (other places)—						
Bournemouth	3.6	5.6	9.8	14.1	15.4	16.5
Cheltenham	3.0	3.2	4.3	7.3	9.3	11.4
Worthing	3.0	4.0	5.3	6.8	8.9	10.9
Weston-super-Mare	3.0	4.2	6.2	7.8	8.8	10.2
Eastbourne	3.3	3.3	4.3	5.0	7.6	9.8
Reigate	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.8	7.5
Isle of Wight	3.1	5.1	7.7	10.1	11.4	12.1
Tunbridge	2.8	3.3	4.6	6.2	7.5	9.6
Southend	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.4	6.1	8.3
Torquay	3.1	4.2	5.7	6.9	7.9	9.7
Staines	4.1	3.3	4.5	5.9	7.4	10.2
Bedford	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.8	7.5
Herne Bay	3.7	3.9	4.7	6.2	6.9	8.5
Poole	2.9	4.2	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.6
Cromer	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.5	6.8	6.9
Clacton	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.8	6.1	7.8
Miscellaneous—						
Brentwood	3.9	5.0	7.8	12.6	18.8	21.6
Maidenhead	3.1	3.1	4.4	5.5	7.2	10.4
Easthampstead	3.1	2.6	2.8	6.1	7.7	8.7

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Other military places (contd.)—						
Farnham	*2.1	3.3	4.8	4.5	6.2	9.5
Salisbury	2.0	2.1	4.1	6.3	7.7	10.7
Dover	2.6	3.4	5.0	5.5	6.6	9.4
Folkestone	2.5	2.8	4.6	5.6	7.6	10.2
Aldershot, North	*1.6	2.5	3.8	3.7	5.0	7.1
Weymouth	*2.0	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.3	8.6
Sheerness	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.9	6.1	8.4
Deal	2.2	3.6	4.0	6.5	6.6	8.1
St. German's	*2.0	2.6	3.9	5.5	6.2	8.1
Residential (with asylums)—						
Uxbridge	3.4	3.5	5.4	8.5	11.5	16.2
Morecambe	4.1	4.3	5.7	7.1	9.5	12.5
Malvern	2.9	4.7	5.4	8.4	9.9	13.2
Rhyl	3.4	4.0	6.3	9.1	12.1	15.0
Leamington	2.9	3.9	5.7	8.3	9.2	12.2
Watford	2.4	3.3	5.4	7.1	8.7	11.2
Guildford	3.0	3.2	4.9	6.9	8.2	11.1
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—						
Southport	3.1	3.6	5.3	7.3	8.7	11.0
Blackpool	3.2	3.6	4.9	7.0	9.0	12.5
Brighton	2.7	3.4	4.9	6.5	7.7	10.2
Bath	3.0	3.3	4.9	6.6	8.2	10.5
Llandudno	3.3	4.0	5.7	7.5	9.2	11.8
Thanet	4.1	4.1	5.8	7.9	9.2	12.3
Harrogate	2.8	3.0	4.9	7.0	7.9	9.7
Scarborough	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.4	7.7	9.8
Hastings	2.8	3.5	5.6	7.4	9.1	10.9
Residential (other places)						
Bournemouth	3.6	5.8	9.4	12.0	12.9	14.6
Cheltenham	2.5	2.7	4.0	5.9	7.1	8.7
Worthing	3.6	3.7	5.7	7.8	9.0	10.1
Weston-super-Mare	2.5	3.0	5.5	7.3	7.9	8.1
Eastbourne	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.9	6.5	8.1
Reigate	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.6	7.8
Isle of Wight	3.1	4.6	7.1	8.7	9.6	11.8
Tunbridge	2.9	3.0	3.9	5.5	6.2	7.2
Southend	3.4	3.7	4.8	5.4	6.4	8.9
Torquay	2.7	3.7	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.9
Staines	2.1	2.0	3.7	4.8	6.3	8.2
Bedford	2.4	2.8	3.3	5.4	6.7	7.7
Herne Bay	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.5	8.5
Poole	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.9	5.4	7.4
Cromer	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.8	4.6	5.2
Clacton	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.4	6.4
Miscellaneous—						
Brentwood	3.4	4.6	7.3	11.0	14.5	21.2
Maidenhead	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.7
Easthampstead	†1.6	†2.1	3.2	3.8	4.9	7.7

* These low rates are due to the presence of young military and naval men.
† These low rates are due to the presence of cadets at Sandhurst College.

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Rural residues—						
Denbigh and Flint	3·6	4·1	5·6	6·4	7·4	8·8
Carnarvon and Anglesey	4·6	6·0	7·9	9·1	9·3	10·5
Lancashire and Cheshire	3·4	4·0	4·9	5·7	6·7	8·5
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	4·6	6·0	7·6	8·6	9·3	10·0
Salop and Hereford	3·0	3·5	4·5	6·0	7·4	9·3
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	2·9	3·6	4·6	5·7	7·0	9·1
Monmouth and Brecon	3·3	4·0	5·3	5·3	8·1	8·6
Montgomery, &c.	3·9	5·0	6·6	7·0	7·9	9·0
Durham and Northumberland	3·7	4·6	5·8	6·9	8·1	9·7
Gloucester and Somerset	3·1	3·6	4·4	5·8	7·2	8·6
Cumberland and Westmoreland	2·8	3·7	5·0	5·8	6·5	8·2
Leicester, Derby and Notts	3·4	3·9	4·7	5·5	6·6	8·4
Wilts and Dorset	2·9	3·3	4·2	5·7	7·3	8·2
York	3·5	4·0	4·7	5·7	6·6	8·1
Devon	3·1	3·9	4·9	6·2	7·4	9·0
Hants and Berks	2·6	3·1	4·1	5·7	7·3	8·4
Cornwall	3·5	4·3	5·0	6·1	7·5	8·9
Kent and Surrey	3·1	3·4	4·4	5·8	7·2	8·7
Bucks and Oxford	2·9	3·2	4·1	5·6	6·9	8·2
Sussex	3·1	3·5	4·6	5·9	7·3	8·7
Essex and Herts	3·2	3·3	4·1	5·8	6·9	8·2
Northampton, &c.	3·3	3·6	4·4	5·6	6·8	7·9
Lincoln and Rutland	3·2	3·8	4·5	5·4	6·4	7·7
Norfolk and Suffolk	3·0	3·6	4·5	5·5	6·7	7·4

MALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Males, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Rural residues*—						
Denbigh and Flint	3·5	3·8	4·7	6·0	7·6	9·1
Carnarvon and Anglesey	3·6	4·7	6·3	7·3	8·2	9·5
Lancashire and Cheshire	2·9	3·4	4·2	5·1	6·1	7·7
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	4·0	5·3	6·8	7·7	8·4	9·3
Salop and Hereford	2·8	3·2	4·1	5·5	6·6	8·5
†Stafford, Worcester, &c.	2·6	3·0	4·1	5·5	6·5	8·1
Monmouth and Brecon	2·8	3·6	4·5	5·7	6·6	7·7
Montgomery, &c.	3·2	4·5	5·8	6·9	7·8	8·5
Durham and Northumberland	3·3	4·1	5·0	5·8	6·5	7·9
‡Gloucester and Somerset	2·5	3·1	4·1	5·6	6·2	7·5
Cumberland and Westmoreland	2·5	3·2	4·1	5·2	6·3	7·8
Leicester, Derby and Notts	2·8	3·0	3·9	5·0	5·8	7·2
Wilts and Dorset	2·5	3·1	4·1	5·3	6·0	7·2
York	2·7	3·3	4·1	5·0	5·8	7·2
Devon	2·8	3·4	4·2	5·5	6·0	7·0
Hants and Berks	2·4	2·7	3·6	5·0	5·7	7·1
‡Cornwall	3·1	3·7	4·4	5·7	6·3	7·4
Kent and Surrey	2·7	3·0	3·9	4·9	5·8	7·4
Bucks and Oxford	2·6	2·8	3·4	4·7	5·5	6·5
Sussex	2·6	2·9	3·9	5·2	6·2	7·9
Essex and Herts	2·6	2·8	3·7	5·0	5·7	6·9
Northampton, &c.	2·6	3·1	3·9	5·0	5·6	6·9
Lincoln and Rutland	2·6	3·2	4·0	5·0	5·6	6·7
Norfolk and Suffolk	2·6	3·1	3·9	4·9	5·2	6·0

* In the order of the rates of mortality at ages 50-65 as shown in the preceding Table.

† It is worthy of note that at these ages the Stafford group shows a state of mortality resembling that of Gloucester and Somerset.

‡ The figures for Cornwall are a little above those for Devon.

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45.

	Females, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Large towns—						
Manchester	4.6	4.8	6.4	8.0	9.9	12.4
Liverpool	4.8	4.7	6.5	8.6	11.0	13.5
Sheffield	4.6	4.6	5.9	7.2	8.6	10.7
Leeds	4.6	4.6	6.1	7.6	8.8	10.7
Birmingham	3.3	3.6	4.8	6.1	7.7	9.9
London	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.9	7.4	9.5
Nottingham	4.2	4.9	6.1	7.2	8.9	11.2
Hull	4.4	4.5	5.9	7.3	8.8	10.4
Bristol	3.6	4.0	5.1	6.0	7.2	9.1
Leicester	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.9	7.2	8.5
Towns (textile manufactures)—						
Oldham	5.0	5.6	7.0	8.2	9.6	11.2
Preston	4.2	5.1	7.2	9.1	11.7	13.7
Bury	3.6	4.5	6.2	7.5	8.4	10.1
Rochdale	4.5	5.4	6.6	7.2	7.9	9.2
Ashton-under-Lyne	4.4	5.6	7.2	8.0	9.0	10.8
Bolton	3.9	4.6	6.1	7.2	8.6	10.5
Blackburn	4.2	4.7	6.0	7.0	8.8	11.0
Halifax	4.2	5.3	6.2	6.8	7.3	8.7
Glossop	4.2	5.1	5.9	6.5	7.5	9.0
Stockport	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.2	9.6	11.5
Saddleworth	4.9	6.0	6.7	8.1	9.0	10.2
Macclesfield	4.1	4.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	11.0
Huddersfield	4.5	5.5	6.7	7.2	8.3	9.9
Haslingden	4.2	4.7	5.7	6.7	8.0	9.4
Bradford	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.9
Wharfedale	4.0	4.8	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.5
Todmorden	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.5	8.1
Keighley	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.3	8.2	9.7
Burnley	4.1	4.8	6.1	6.9	8.1	9.8
Dewsbury	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.0	8.0	9.7
Kidderminster	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.4
Leek	3.4	4.6	6.4	8.0	9.2	9.7
Towns (industrial)—						
Stafford	3.7	4.7	6.8	9.4	11.6	14.5
Potteries	3.7	4.5	6.5	7.9	9.4	11.5
Redruth	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.8	6.6	7.9
Middlesbro'	4.2	4.9	6.8	8.3	9.5	10.3
Southampton	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.9	7.5	8.7
Walsall	3.3	3.8	5.2	6.2	7.3	9.0
Wolverhampton	3.4	3.7	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.6
Burton-on-Trent	3.3	4.1	6.4	7.9	8.6	9.6
Rotherham	4.6	5.1	6.7	7.4	8.1	9.1
Whitehaven	4.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	8.5	9.1
Crewe	3.1	3.9	5.7	6.9	7.9	9.3
Helston	4.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.3
Doncaster	3.8	3.9	5.3	6.4	7.5	9.1
Cockermouth	3.8	4.2	5.3	6.5	7.3	8.5

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45.

	Females, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Large towns—						
Manchester	3.6	3.6	4.9	6.5	8.6	11.4
Liverpool	3.7	3.6	5.1	7.2	9.5	12.5
Sheffield	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.6	7.1	9.4
Leeds	3.8	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.9	9.1
Birmingham	2.8	2.8	3.9	5.2	6.9	9.1
London	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	8.4
Nottingham	2.8	3.3	4.6	5.7	6.8	8.8
Hull	3.2	3.5	4.6	5.8	7.2	9.1
Bristol	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.2	8.0
Leicester	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.6	5.8	7.5
Towns (textile manufactures)—						
Oldham	4.3	4.6	5.7	6.9	8.2	9.9
Preston	3.5	4.0	5.5	7.2	9.3	12.0
Bury	3.7	4.0	5.3	6.6	8.1	9.4
Rochdale	3.6	3.9	4.9	6.1	7.6	9.4
Ashton-under-Lyne	3.4	3.8	4.9	6.4	7.8	9.5
Bolton	3.5	4.0	5.1	6.1	7.4	9.3
Blackburn	3.4	3.8	5.1	6.1	7.3	9.3
Halifax	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.3	8.0
Glossop	3.9	4.2	5.3	6.2	7.5	9.4
Stockport	3.4	3.7	4.8	6.3	7.6	9.2
Saddleworth	3.1	3.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.8
Macclesfield	3.1	3.6	4.9	6.4	7.2	8.8
Huddersfield	4.4	3.7	5.2	5.8	6.7	7.8
Haslingden	3.3	3.9	5.0	5.9	6.9	8.1
Bradford	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.9	7.0	8.5
Wharfedale	3.2	3.9	4.9	6.4	8.2	10.3
Todmorden	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.6
Keighley	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.1
Burnley	3.5	3.6	4.7	5.8	7.0	8.6
Dewsbury	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.4	7.4	8.5
Kidderminster	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.8
Leek	3.0	4.2	6.4	7.7	8.0	9.4
Towns (industrial)—						
Stafford	3.2	4.1	6.3	8.1	10.3	13.4
Potteries	3.3	3.5	4.8	6.2	8.1	10.8
Redruth	2.9	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	6.1
Middlesbro'	3.6	3.8	5.3	6.9	8.1	9.9
Southampton	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.8	6.4	8.4
Walsall	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.6	7.0	9.2
Wolverhampton	2.9	3.0	4.2	5.6	6.9	8.4
Burton-on-Trent	2.8	3.1	4.5	6.1	7.3	8.4
Rotherham	3.2	3.6	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.5
Whitehaven	3.8	4.3	5.4	5.9	7.2	8.5
Crewe	3.4	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.8
Helston	2.9	3.6	4.9	6.2	6.6	7.1
Doncaster	3.2	3.3	4.1	5.2	6.4	7.4
Cockermouth	2.7	2.9	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.1

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—						
Barrow-in-Furness	4.3	5.1	6.6	7.4	8.3	10.0
Penzance	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.2	8.2
Falmouth	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.7	6.0	8.7
Luton	3.2	3.3	4.3	5.8	7.2	7.9
Swindon	4.4	4.9	6.4	6.8	7.6	9.2
Grimsby	3.9	4.6	5.8	6.5	8.1	8.7
Tilbury	4.3	3.4	4.9	5.7	7.2	8.1
Rugby	3.8	4.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.7
Wellingborough	3.5	4.3	5.0	6.2	6.6	7.8
Kettering	3.0	3.7	4.8	5.7	6.8	6.8
Millom	3.9	4.6	5.9	7.0	8.0	9.3
Colliery districts—						
Wigan	4.2	4.7	6.4	7.9	9.3	10.7
Wrexham	4.5	5.1	7.6	9.4	10.2	10.7
Glamorgan	4.6	5.2	7.0	8.6	9.8	11.3
Durham	4.8	5.6	7.1	8.3	9.7	11.2
Barnsley	4.8	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.9	10.8
Cannock	3.6	3.8	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.4
Chesterfield	3.8	4.3	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.7
Nuneaton	3.7	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.4	8.3
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	3.5	4.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	8.7
Old towns—						
Maidstone	4.4	5.0	6.6	7.9	9.3	11.1
Worcester	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.4	8.3	10.6
Chester	3.8	4.4	6.0	7.7	9.3	11.0
Wakefield	4.9	5.3	7.3	8.8	9.7	11.7
Gloucester	4.1	4.4	5.4	7.1	9.0	10.1
Carlisle	4.0	5.2	6.7	8.6	9.5	11.1
Derby	3.4	4.6	5.7	6.4	7.6	8.6
York	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.5	9.2	11.0
Northampton	3.6	4.2	5.2	6.5	8.2	10.4
Exeter	3.9	4.5	5.4	6.4	7.9	9.6
Cambridge	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.4	6.7	8.5
Oxford	3.2	3.7	4.2	5.8	7.2	8.7
King's Lynn	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.6	7.1	9.3
Coventry	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	6.5	8.6
Ipswich	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.9	8.3	9.7
Reading	3.0	3.2	4.4	5.7	7.1	8.5
Norwich	3.3	4.1	5.1	5.9	7.4	8.9
Lincoln	4.2	5.5	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.4
Yarmouth	3.0	3.8	4.8	6.1	7.5	8.7
Old military towns—						
Plymouth	4.3	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.9	9.2
Portsmouth	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.9	8.5	9.9
Colchester	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.5	9.1
Chatham	4.1	4.1	5.2	6.6	7.5	9.2
Other military places—						
Canterbury	5.0	6.6	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.6
Godstone	3.4	5.0	7.2	9.1	11.2	14.0
Windsor	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.5	6.3	7.4

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Towns (industrial) (continued)—						
Barrow-in-Furness	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.6	7.1	9.0
Penzance	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.2	6.3
Falmouth	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.0	6.1	7.3
Luton	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.2	5.0	6.1
Swindon	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.3	5.7	7.1
Grimsby	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.9
Tilbury	3.0	2.6	4.2	5.1	5.4	6.2
Rugby	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.2
Wellingborough	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	6.0
Kettering	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.3	5.1	5.3
Millom	3.0	3.3	4.7	4.9	6.0	7.4
Colliery districts—						
Wigan	3.5	3.9	5.4	6.9	8.4	10.6
Wrexham	3.5	4.2	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.2
Glamorgan	3.7	4.2	5.7	7.1	8.5	10.4
Durham	3.9	4.3	5.7	6.9	8.4	10.2
Barnsley	3.6	3.8	5.1	6.1	7.3	9.2
Cannock	2.7	2.6	4.2	5.9	6.8	6.5
Chesterfield	3.0	3.5	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.6
Nuneaton	2.9	3.3	4.3	5.5	6.5	7.2
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	2.5	2.9	4.4	5.1	6.6	8.1
Old towns—						
Maidstone	4.2	4.5	6.2	7.4	9.0	11.6
Worcester	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.9	6.5	8.8
Chester	3.1	3.5	4.9	6.2	8.0	10.1
Wakefield	3.4	4.0	5.4	6.9	8.3	9.9
Gloucester	4.2	4.2	5.3	6.5	8.2	9.5
Carlisle	3.4	4.6	6.2	7.6	8.5	11.1
Derby	2.8	3.2	4.6	5.8	7.3	9.1
York	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.1	7.3	9.4
Northampton	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.6	7.8
Exeter	3.5	4.3	5.3	5.4	6.1	7.7
Cambridge	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	6.1	7.7
Oxford	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	5.2	7.2
King's Lynn	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.8	6.1	8.5
Coventry	2.5	2.5	3.6	5.3	6.7	7.6
Ipswich	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.9	8.7
Reading	2.9	3.3	4.1	5.0	6.1	8.0
Norwich	2.7	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.5
Lincoln	3.3	3.8	4.8	6.1	7.4	9.0
Yarmouth	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.9	6.0	7.1
Old military towns—						
Plymouth	3.0	3.8	5.0	6.0	7.1	8.2
Portsmouth	3.6	3.9	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.9
Colchester	3.7	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.3	7.7
Chatham	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.7	7.6
Other military places—						
Canterbury	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.6	7.1	8.3
Godstone	2.1	2.9	4.5	5.4	6.8	8.7
Windsor	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.4	5.3	6.4

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Other military places (contd.)—						
Farnham	4.3	4.1	5.4	6.3	7.0	8.5
Salisbury	3.1	4.1	5.4	7.1	9.2	10.6
Dover	2.9	3.4	4.2	5.0	6.3	8.1
Folkestone	2.9	2.6	3.5	4.7	6.1	8.0
Aldershot, North	2.8	2.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.0
Weymouth	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.9
Sheerness	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.8	8.4	9.2
Deal	4.1	3.5	4.1	5.2	6.6	7.4
St. German's	5.2	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.6
Residential (with asylums)—						
Uxbridge	3.4	3.9	6.0	7.4	9.1	11.3
Morecambe	4.1	5.2	6.6	8.8	11.2	13.6
Malvern	3.0	3.9	4.9	6.2	8.2	9.6
Rhyl	4.4	5.8	7.6	9.4	10.2	11.6
Leamington	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.1	6.7	7.9
Watford	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.4	7.6	9.2
Guildford	4.0	4.4	5.4	6.8	8.3	9.3
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—						
Southport	3.4	3.7	4.8	6.0	7.6	8.8
Blackpool	3.9	4.3	6.0	7.8	8.3	10.7
Brighton	3.0	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.2	8.0
Bath	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	8.2
Llandudno	3.7	4.2	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.3
Thanet	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.7	9.0
Harrogate	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.5	6.9	9.3
Scarborough	3.3	4.2	5.2	6.0	7.6	8.5
Hastings	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.8	7.0	8.1
Residential (other places)—						
Bournemouth	3.3	4.2	5.5	6.8	8.1	8.6
Cheltenham	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.7	6.4	7.3
Worthing	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.0	6.4	7.1
Weston-super-Mare	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.8	6.0	7.6
Eastbourne	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.9	6.3	7.6
Reigate	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.8
Isle of Wight	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.4	7.5	7.7
Tunbridge	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.5	6.9	7.8
Southend	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.5
Torquay	3.0	3.9	4.8	5.5	6.5	6.9
Staines	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.9	5.8	7.0
Bedford	3.1	3.4	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.6
Herne Bay	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.9	6.0	7.5
Poole	4.0	3.6	4.7	6.7	7.7	7.8
Cromer	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.2	7.2	8.0
Clacton	4.1	4.4	5.4	7.0	7.8	8.0
Miscellaneous—						
Brentwood	3.9	3.6	6.2	9.4	10.9	12.9
Maidenhead	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.9	7.2
Easthampstead	2.0	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.9

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Other military places (contd.)—						
Farnham	3.1	3.1	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.9
Salisbury	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.1	6.0	8.5
Dover	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.7	5.6	7.0
Folkestone	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	7.0
Aldershot, North	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.8
Weymouth	2.2	2.9	3.9	4.9	6.2	7.1
Sheerness	3.0	2.7	3.7	5.0	6.5	6.7
Deal	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	6.1
St. German's	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.9
Residential (with asylums)—						
Uxbridge	3.6	3.1	4.9	5.4	7.2	10.2
Morecambe	3.8	4.6	6.4	7.9	9.0	10.8
Malvern	2.1	3.2	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.5
Rhyl	3.8	4.4	5.4	6.7	9.1	11.6
Leamington	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.9	7.8
Watford	2.6	2.8	3.8	4.6	5.5	7.6
Guildford	3.3	3.7	5.0	6.3	7.0	7.9
Residential (Brighton, &c.)—						
Southport	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.2	6.3	8.1
Blackpool	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.9	6.9	8.6
Brighton	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.2	7.0
Bath	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.1	5.2	6.5
Llandudno	3.2	3.5	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.8
Thanet	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.3	7.3
Harrogate	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.8	6.2
Scarborough	3.2	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.5	7.6
Hastings	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.6	7.4
Residential (other places)—						
Bournemouth	2.6	3.4	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.1
Cheltenham	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	6.0
Worthing	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.8	6.9
Weston-super-Mare	2.5	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.0
Eastbourne	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.4	5.8
Reigate	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.9
Isle of Wight	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.5
Tunbridge	2.7	2.8	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.8
Southend	3.8	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8
Torquay	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.3
Staines	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.9	6.0
Bedford	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.3	5.4
Herne Bay	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.9	5.4	6.7
Poole	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.6	6.9
Cromer	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2
Clacton	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.9
Miscellaneous—						
Brentwood	3.5	4.4	6.9	8.8	10.9	13.8
Maidenhead	2.6	2.2	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.7
East Hampstead	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.3

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Rural residues—						
Denbigh and Flint	4.5	5.5	7.2	8.8	9.4	9.8
Carnarvon and Anglesey	5.6	6.5	7.6	9.1	9.9	10.4
Lancashire and Cheshire	3.7	4.5	6.0	7.5	8.4	10.2
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	4.7	5.7	6.7	7.6	8.7	9.6
Salop and Hereford	3.5	3.9	5.2	6.7	7.7	8.5
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	3.3	4.0	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.3
Monmouth and Brecon	3.9	4.5	5.9	6.9	7.6	8.3
Montgomery, &c.	4.5	5.9	7.7	8.8	9.7	9.8
Durham and Northumberland	4.4	5.7	7.1	8.2	9.1	9.6
Gloucester and Somerset	3.5	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.8
Cumberland and Westmoreland	3.5	4.5	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.9
Leicester, Derby and Notts	3.5	4.5	6.0	6.6	7.9	8.6
Wilts and Dorset	3.4	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.9
York	3.8	4.7	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.7
Devon	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.3	7.2	8.0
Hants and Berks	3.2	3.7	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.3
Cornwall	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4
Kent and Surrey	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.3	6.9	7.9
Bucks and Oxford	3.2	3.5	4.8	5.6	6.7	7.8
Sussex	3.4	3.8	5.4	6.4	7.0	8.0
Essex and Herts	3.5	4.0	5.4	6.2	6.6	7.1
Northampton, &c.	3.8	4.6	5.9	6.7	7.3	7.8
Lincoln and Rutland	3.9	4.7	5.9	6.9	7.6	8.2
Norfolk and Suffolk	3.7	4.4	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.7

FEMALES. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 15-45—continued.

	Females, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
Rural residues—						
Denbigh and Flint	4.0	4.4	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.8
Carnarvon and Anglesey	4.6	5.0	6.1	7.2	8.1	8.9
Lancashire and Cheshire	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.8	6.7	8.1
Carmarthen, Pembroke, &c.	4.3	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.0
Salop and Hereford	2.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.4
Stafford, Worcester, &c.	2.9	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.6
Monmouth and Brecon	3.4	3.8	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.5
Montgomery, &c.	3.9	4.8	6.5	7.9	8.9	9.2
Durham and Northumberland	3.6	4.5	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.1
Gloucester and Somerset	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.8
Cumberland and Westmoreland	2.9	3.4	4.4	5.5	6.5	6.9
Leicester, Derby and Notts	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.2
Wilts and Dorset	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.4
York	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.5	6.1	7.1
Devon	3.0	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.3
Hants and Berks	2.5	2.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.9
Cornwall	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.8
Kent and Surrey	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.3
Bucks and Oxford	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.1	6.1
Sussex	2.8	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.6
Essex and Herts	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9
Northampton, &c.	3.0	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.6
Lincoln and Rutland	3.1	3.5	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.8
Norfolk and Suffolk	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.3

DECENNIAL LOSSES BY DEATH, OF PERSONS AGED 65 AND UPWARDS
AT THE COMMENCEMENT OF A DECENNIAL PERIOD.

The numbers of such persons dying within the next ten years are large in comparison with the numbers of survivors. The mean of the commencing and ending populations does not equal the average number exposed to risk, and therefore does not furnish a satisfactory measure of the mortality during the interval.

As the activity of migration is much diminished towards the end of life, it has been thought expedient to use the *commencing* population as a measure of the number of deaths.

The following Table shows that many of the towns whose principal industry is the manufacture of textile fabrics are to be found in the list of places showing heavy mortality at high ages.

The majority of rural residues and healthy places show losses not exceeding 70 per cent. of the commencing population of males, 67 per cent. of that of females.

1891-1900.	Loss of Males				Loss of Females			
	not over 70 per cent.	up to 73 per cent.	up to 76 per cent.	over 76 per cent.	not over 67 per cent.	up to 70 per cent.	up to 73 per cent.	over 73 per cent.
22 Towns (textile)	1	2	2	17	2	1	6	13
10 Large towns	..	2	4	4	1	4	2	3
6 Industrial (Wolverhampton, &c.)	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	1
7 „ (Middlesbro', &c.)	2	2	3	..	2	4	1	..
12 „ (Southampton, &c.)	6	3	2	1	7	3	1	1
9 Colliery districts	1	4	3	1	3	2	3	1
19 Old towns	1	4	3	11	3	5	7	4
7 Residential (with asylums)	..	2	..	5	..	2	1	4
9 „ (Brighton, &c.)	1	4	3	1	4	2	1	2
3 „ (special)	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..
13 „ (other)	9	2	1	1	11	1	1	..
4 Military towns	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	..
12 „ (other places)	7	2	1	2	8	1	1	2
3 Miscellaneous	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	1
24 Rural	19	4	1	..	20	4	..	..
	53	35	26	46	68	34	26	32

A similar Table for the previous decennium is subjoined:—

1881-1890.	Males				Females			
	not over 70 per cent.	up to 73 per cent.	up to 76 per cent.	over 76 per cent.	not over 67 per cent.	up to 70 per cent.	up to 73 per cent.	over 73 per cent.
22 Towns (textile)	1	2	3	16	2	1	2	17
10 Large towns	..	1	2	7	..	1	4	5
6 Industrial (Wolverhampton, &c.)	2	..	3	1	2	2	1	1
7 Industrial (Middlesbro', &c.)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
12 „ (Southampton, &c.)	4	1	5	2	8	2	2	..
9 Colliery districts	2	2	1	4	3	1	3	2
19 Old towns	..	5	9	5	3	6	8	2
7 Residential (with asylums)	1	1	2	3	..	4	1	2
9 „ (Brighton, &c.)	..	2	4	3	3	4	1	1
3 „ (special)	2	..	..	1	2	..	1	..
13 „ (other)	8	3	..	2	9	4	..	..
4 Military towns	2	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
12 „ (other places)	8	..	2	2	9	..	2	1
3 Miscellaneous	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..
24 Rural	18	6	..	..	21	3	..	..
160	49	25	36	50	65	32	29	34

The contrasts here shown would be still more striking if allowance could be made for the composition of the commencing population (aged 65 and upwards) which in healthy districts includes a much higher percentage of aged persons than in unhealthy ones. Enough, however, is visible to satisfy us that in the seats of textile manufactures and in the large and old towns cases of high mortality predominate, as also in places where there are important lunatic asylums, the colliery districts ranking next. On the whole, the number of districts where death rates at these high ages are moderate has increased.

A Table, showing the actual ratios of loss, in which the districts are arranged in three categories in the order of the death rates for males in the second decennium, is added.

If we compare the 32 places where the mortality among males at these ages was highest in 1891-1900 with the 32 places where similar mortality among females was highest, we find 24 places in both lists. The remaining eight are as under.

In the list of high male rates:—

Halifax,	L York,	Reading,	Colchester,
Dewsbury,	L Northampton,	L Oxford,	Southend,

and in the list of high female rates:—

Manchester.	Glossop.	L Barnsley.	L Stafford.
Keighley.	Barrow.	L Wakefield.	Harrogate.

The 24 places where the death rates were high for both sexes were:—

Leeds.	Rochdale.	L Preston.	L Brentwood.
Nottingham.	L Wharfedale.	Derby.	L Rhyl.
Burnley.	Bolton.	L Gloucester.	L Uxbridge.
Oldham.	Bury.	L Maidstone.	L Watford.
Ashton-under-Lyne.	Todmorden.	Canterbury.	Blackpool.
Blackburn.	Stockport.	L Godstone.	L Morecambe.

The sign L indicates a county lunatic asylum or other asylum not restricted to the locality.

On a comparison of the 32 places other than county residues, where the mortality amongst males in 1891-1900 was lowest, with 32 places where similar mortality amongst females was lowest, we find 22 in both lists, whilst the following ten showed low ratios for males only:—

Cockermouth,	Wellingborough,	Chatham,
Barrow,	Staines,	Dover,
Cannock,	Tunbridge,	Weymouth,
	Brighton,	

and low ratios in the case of females only were met with in:—

Millom.	King's Lynn.	Bournemouth.
Nuneaton.	Bedford.	Cheltenham.
Grimsby.	Thanet.	Weston-super-Mare.
	Hastings.	

The 22 places where the death rates were low for both sexes were:—

Saddleworth.	Helston.	Eastbourne.	Deal.
Rugby.	Penzance.	Isle of Wight.	Aldershot, North.
Tilbury.	Cromer.	Poole.	St. German's.
Swindon.	Clacton.	Torquay.	Easthampstead.
Falmouth.	Herne Bay.	Sheerness.	Maidenhead.
Redruth.	Reigate.		

All these lists include industrial as well as residential places, whilst those with low rates for males include several military districts.

DEATHS PER CENT. ON COMMENCING POPULATION OF PERSONS WHO AT THE CLOSE OF THE DECENNIUM WERE AGED 75 YEARS AND UPWARDS IN THE ORDER OF MALE RATIOS FOR THE SECOND DECENNIUM.

Age 75 and upwards at end of Decennium.	10 years' deaths per cent.				Age 75 and upwards at end of Decennium.	10 years' deaths per cent.			
	Males.		Females.			Males.		Females.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.		1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Towns and industrial places—					†Cambridge . . .	76·0	75·1	64·2	67·5
Burnley . . .	83·9	81·1	80·5	75·5	Birmingham . . .	77·1	74·9	71·8	69·6
Oldham . . .	88·2	82·4	80·5	74·2	Durham group . . .	76·5	74·9	73·2	71·4
Leeds . . .	82·5	81·1	77·5	73·4	Doncaster . . .	72·8	74·2	66·5	69·7
Ashton-under-Lyne . . .	80·9	81·1	76·4	76·6	Potteries . . .	80·2	74·1	75·0	68·7
*†Oxford . . .	76·1	80·9	68·7	72·6	Leek . . .	70·4	74·1	69·9	70·5
*York . . .	75·3	80·7	71·5	71·6	Crewe . . .	74·6	73·6	71·5	71·6
*Maidstone . . .	76·3	80·7	70·7	75·4	Leicester . . .	74·5	73·5	70·6	68·3
Blackburn . . .	83·7	80·5	77·3	73·9	†Southampton . . .	74·9	73·5	68·1	67·3
Rochdale . . .	80·9	80·4	75·0	74·6	*Chester . . .	71·6	73·5	67·0	71·3
*Wharfedale . . .	72·0	80·4	74·5	77·6	Glossop . . .	74·1	73·4	62·2	75·1
Halifax . . .	78·8	80·3	74·9	71·9	*Portsmouth . . .	73·6	73·4	71·6	69·9
Bolton . . .	81·2	80·1	75·2	73·3	*Macclesfield . . .	73·2	72·9	73·2	72·8
Dewsbury . . .	80·4	80·0	74·2	71·7	Wolverhampton . . .	74·5	72·8	67·9	67·6
Bury . . .	82·7	79·7	76·1	73·7	London . . .	75·6	72·7	70·2	68·7
Todmorden . . .	83·3	79·6	75·2	77·9	*Norwich . . .	74·4	72·7	69·3	67·3
†Derby . . .	71·0	79·1	72·1	73·7	Chesterfield . . .	72·5	73·4	70·1	72·1
†Reading . . .	72·0	78·9	67·3	70·3	Millom . . .	61·4	72·3	62·3	64·7
Stockport . . .	81·5	78·7	77·8	74·0	*Ipswich . . .	73·7	72·1	68·2	70·7
*†Gloucester . . .	76·4	78·7	72·4	73·6	Bristol . . .	72·1	72·0	67·3	66·1
*Preston . . .	80·0	78·6	75·4	74·0	Yarmouth . . .	73·5	71·8	67·4	66·2
*†Northampton . . .	83·5	78·3	79·8	72·4	Kettering . . .	73·4	71·8	66·6	69·3
†Colchester . . .	81·1	78·2	74·2	71·8	Luton . . .	74·8	71·5	72·3	66·6
Sheffield . . .	82·4	78·0	76·0	72·1	Walsall . . .	75·8	71·4	70·4	68·5
Nottingham . . .	80·7	78·0	73·4	72·0	Rotherham . . .	72·8	71·3	73·1	68·1
*Stafford . . .	77·8	77·6	69·6	76·5	Glamorgan . . .	73·8	71·1	66·9	67·4
*Lincoln . . .	75·0	77·5	72·1	69·4	Nuneaton . . .	69·4	70·7	65·3	64·7
Haslingden . . .	80·4	77·4	76·4	69·6	Plymouth . . .	69·7	70·6	67·5	65·5
Manchester . . .	82·2	77·3	76·4	73·2	Grimsby . . .	68·0	70·5	66·6	65·2
Bradford . . .	80·1	77·1	76·1	71·7	Ashby-de-la-Zouch . . .	70·7	70·5	68·0	65·4
Huddersfield . . .	80·9	77·0	72·7	70·4	Kidderminster . . .	70·0	70·4	65·9	66·5
*Carlisle . . .	75·0	76·9	72·6	72·7	*Exeter . . .	72·8	70·3	67·7	65·3
Coventry . . .	74·8	76·7	70·7	67·4	King's Lynn . . .	72·1	69·6	64·1	64·9
†Worcester . . .	76·0	76·7	70·5	67·7	Chatham . . .	69·9	69·1	68·3	66·8
Keighley . . .	78·8	76·5	79·1	75·8	Cockermouth . . .	74·9	69·0	69·1	68·5
Wrexham . . .	78·3	76·5	72·1	68·2	Redruth . . .	75·4	69·0	64·7	64·0
Whitehaven . . .	74·1	76·2	66·3	70·0	Barrow-in-Furness . . .	69·6	68·8	72·1	73·4
*Wigan group . . .	77·2	76·0	73·0	71·5	Helston . . .	71·3	68·7	63·8	61·0
*Wakefield . . .	78·9	76·0	75·3	73·7	Rugby . . .	64·7	68·5	66·0	65·0
*Barnsley group . . .	78·5	75·9	73·7	74·3	Penzance . . .	69·1	68·2	64·2	59·9
*Burton-on-Trent . . .	79·4	75·8	70·1	71·2	Wellingborough . . .	74·6	67·8	63·4	68·5
Middlesbro' . . .	77·4	75·4	74·8	69·9	Cannock . . .	66·0	67·7	64·3	66·0
Liverpool . . .	78·9	75·2	73·8	71·9	Falmouth . . .	68·2	67·3	65·2	62·4
Hull . . .	80·3	75·1	71·1	68·2					

* County lunatic asylum.

† Important hospital.

DEATHS PER CENT. ON COMMENCING POPULATION OF PERSONS WHO AT THE CLOSE OF THE DECENNIUM WERE AGED 75 YEARS AND UPWARDS IN THE ORDER OF MALE RATIOS FOR THE SECOND DECENNIUM—*continued.*

Age 75 and upwards at end of Decennium.	10 years' deaths per cent.				Age 75 and upwards at end of Decennium.	10 years' deaths per cent.			
	Males.		Females.			Males.		Females.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.		1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Saddleworth . . .	74.0	66.4	72.3	64.8	Maidenhead . . .	73.6	64.2	63.0	61.9
Tilbury . . .	68.6	64.5	58.6	60.5	Clacton . . .	65.4	64.2	66.0	61.3
Swindon . . .	76.5	61.3	69.8	58.7	†Easthampstead	73.2	63.5	69.7	61.3
					Herne Bay . . .	67.2	63.5	58.4	63.7
					Sheerness . . .	69.0	62.4	65.7	61.7
Residential and other places—					Rural residues—				
*Brentwood . . .	77.7	85.8	72.8	84.9	Denbigh and Flint . . .	72.2	73.4	67.6	66.2
†Canterbury . . .	75.9	82.5	63.3	77.1	Carnarvon and Anglesey . . .	70.3	72.8	66.2	68.3
*Rhyl . . .	74.1	81.6	68.4	73.5	Montgomery, &c. Durham and Northumberland . . .	68.9	72.3	64.6	66.2
*Godstone . . .	79.5	80.5	81.6	86.0	Salop and Hereford . . .	70.9	70.8	66.3	67.5
*Uxbridge . . .	72.6	80.2	69.5	75.7	Carmarthen, &c. Lancashire and Cheshire . . .	70.8	70.1	66.1	66.4
*Watford . . .	75.4	79.9	73.2	75.0	Leicester, Notts and Derby . . .	68.4	69.7	63.2	66.0
Blackpool . . .	79.4	79.7	73.3	77.1	Cumberland and Westmoreland . . .	73.0	69.4	68.2	68.9
*Morecambe . . .	80.3	78.4	75.6	76.6	Wilts and Dorset . . .	70.4	68.6	67.8	65.3
Southend . . .	67.0	78.2	69.0	70.9	Stafford, Worcester and Warwick . . .	68.9	68.6	65.9	67.5
*Malvern . . .	77.2	77.6	67.3	69.5	Essex and Herts Bucks and Oxford . . .	68.0	68.3	66.3	65.0
Windsor . . .	73.7	76.0	66.5	67.9	Monmouth and Brecon . . .	68.1	68.4	64.6	66.5
Southport . . .	76.9	75.8	69.1	69.2	Gloucester and Somerset . . .	68.0	67.9	64.9	63.5
Llandudno . . .	73.8	74.6	68.5	70.2	Sussex . . .	70.0	67.7	66.4	65.2
Harrogate . . .	81.4	74.2	71.5	75.7	Northampton, &c. . . .	68.2	67.7	64.5	63.0
Worthing . . .	66.0	73.9	64.6	67.1	York . . .	69.0	67.4	63.6	62.2
Cheltenham . . .	71.0	73.2	67.0	65.3	Hants and Berks . . .	66.0	67.4	62.7	65.2
Folkestone . . .	64.7	72.6	59.5	65.3	Lincoln and Rutland . . .	67.2	67.0	63.7	63.1
*†Guildford . . .	66.5	72.4	72.6	70.4	Cornwall . . .	67.7	66.9	65.7	65.8
Scarborough . . .	75.3	72.3	69.7	67.7	Kent and Surrey Devon . . .	66.9	66.5	63.8	63.6
Thanet . . .	71.1	72.0	65.7	64.9	Norfolk and Suffolk . . .	66.9	66.4	62.5	62.2
Hastings . . .	71.9	71.5	63.8	63.9		67.9	65.9	64.2	62.6
Bournemouth . . .	80.5	71.5	71.7	63.6		65.1	65.6	63.7	62.7
*†Salisbury . . .	76.2	71.4	70.5	71.8		65.5	65.0	62.7	62.4
*Leamington . . .	76.7	70.9	68.0	68.2		67.0	64.4	63.5	62.7
Bedford . . .	71.6	70.6	65.3	65.2					
†Bath . . .	74.0	70.3	67.5	66.6					
Weston-super-Mare . . .	69.1	70.1	65.7	63.8					
Farnham . . .	67.9	69.9	70.2	66.9					
Tunbridge . . .	72.3	69.4	69.9	66.9					
Brighton . . .	73.6	69.3	66.1	66.9					
Reigate . . .	67.0	68.3	63.2	65.0					
Weymouth . . .	65.9	67.7	61.0	65.5					
Isle of Wight . . .	63.8	67.3	62.9	63.8					
Poole . . .	73.4	67.3	67.7	62.1					
Dover . . .	64.4	66.6	60.6	66.7					
Torquay . . .	67.3	66.2	65.3	63.5					
Staines . . .	68.5	66.2	65.4	67.4					
Cromer . . .	69.6	65.7	60.2	64.8					
St. German's . . .	64.8	65.3	60.9	59.7					
Aldershot, North . . .	66.5	65.0	64.4	61.9					
Deal . . .	66.8	64.9	62.4	62.6					
Eastbourne . . .	77.8	64.8	67.9	61.4					

* County lunatic asylum.

† Important hospital.

‡ Criminal lunatic asylum.

	75 and Upwards. 10 years Deaths, per cent.			
	Males.		Females.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Sub-divisions of London :—				
Central London—				
Shoreditch group	79.8	76.9	75.2	71.1
Islington group	73.6	72.9	70.1	69.9
Kensington group	72.1	71.3	64.5	65.4
London City	66.4	69.1	48.7	46.6
Southwark group	71.1	63.9	67.8	62.8
Westminster	63.1	60.4	62.3	54.3
Holborn	54.3	45.6	50.1	46.3
Outer London—				
Camberwell group	78.2	78.2	73.0	72.8
Barnet	83.1	77.1	71.8	78.4
Hendon	82.6	75.6	79.0	75.8
Hackney group	80.7	74.1	74.2	71.4
Wandsworth group	77.9	73.9	73.5	70.1
Croydon group	76.3	73.8	67.9	69.9
Fulham group	81.5	73.2	78.1	70.9
Hampstead	77.0	63.6	72.8	65.6
The average figures being—				
For London	75.6	72.7	70.2	68.7

The figures for London City and Holborn are influenced by the removal of all aged paupers from those places beyond their limits; some of those belonging to Westminster, Southwark and other districts are also removed, so as to greatly reduce the value of the death rates as indices of local sanitary conditions. But it is apparent that through such removals and through ordinary migrations the death rates in several of the central districts are materially reduced.

The death rates at other ages in several sub-divisions of the Metropolitan area, details as to which will be found in Appendix C, are next presented :—

SUB-DIVISIONS OF LONDON. MORTALITY IN 1881-1890 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN 10 YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNIAL.

	Males, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.*	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
London City and Holborn	29.2	20.4	21.4	29.8	34.5	46.6	54.3
Westminster	29.5	20.3	25.9	30.6	38.1	49.4	59.8
Kensington, &c.	24.5	18.4	23.0	29.1	36.8	49.4	61.0
Islington and St. Pancras	22.6	16.6	21.5	27.4	35.7	49.9	64.4
Shoreditch and near East	26.9	19.0	24.1	31.0	38.7	52.8	69.3
Southwark and Lambeth	25.3	15.2	19.7	25.7	33.4	46.7	59.4
Fulham and Brentford	20.8	12.2	15.7	21.5	27.6	41.7	56.8
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	19.2	12.1	15.9	20.9	27.8	38.4	51.5
Camberwell, &c.	19.5	14.1	17.0	21.8	28.9	41.4	56.2
Wandsworth, &c.	18.5	11.8	15.3	20.1	27.2	38.6	52.3
Hampstead †	17.6	12.0	15.5	19.8	25.7	34.3	56.4
Hendon	18.7	10.7	14.0	19.4	28.8	37.0	55.0
Barnet	13.4	25.7	28.6	34.9	35.9	43.3	65.9
Croydon, &c.	14.5	14.9	18.0	22.3	28.8	38.7	51.8
London (Inner)	25.6	17.9	22.7	28.9	36.5	49.9	63.4
" (Outer)	19.4	12.7	16.1	21.1	28.0	39.8	55.0
" (Farther)	15.7	14.9	18.1	22.8	29.2	38.4	54.4
London (Total).	22.3	15.8	20.0	25.7	32.9	45.4	59.7

* At this age the ratio, calculated on the mean between the commencing population, including births, and the ending population does not really represent average loss by deaths, as the mean is greater than the average number exposed to risk.

† The hospital established in Hampstead by the Metropolitan Asylums Board caused a great increase in 1891-1900 in the infantile death rate.

	Females, 1881-1890.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
London City and Holborn	25.9	14.6	17.4	21.9	25.8	38.2	44.1
Westminster	26.4	15.6	18.8	23.7	29.3	42.5	50.9
Kensington, &c.	21.1	12.0	15.2	19.6	24.7	36.3	45.8
Islington and St. Pancras	20.2	12.4	15.4	20.0	25.5	38.3	49.8
Shoreditch and near East	24.1	15.0	17.9	23.3	29.1	43.7	55.7
Southwark and Lambeth	22.6	12.4	15.6	20.5	26.3	37.6	47.0
Fulham and Brentford	18.5	10.5	12.9	16.9	22.0	34.4	44.5
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	16.9	10.1	12.4	16.5	22.0	32.9	45.2
Camberwell, &c.	17.2	10.4	13.1	17.6	22.9	35.0	46.8
Wandsworth, &c.	15.9	9.7	12.3	16.1	21.7	31.8	44.7
Hampstead	14.9	9.5	10.2	14.1	17.8	26.9	37.3
Hendon	15.6	8.6	10.5	14.8	19.3	29.9	45.2
Barnet	11.1	14.1	15.0	19.2	25.0	35.8	51.2
Croydon, &c.	13.0	10.3	13.0	16.4	21.5	30.8	43.4
London (Inner)	22.7	13.2	16.3	21.1	26.6	39.2	49.4
" (Outer)	17.0	10.2	12.6	16.8	22.3	33.6	45.5
" (Farther)	13.6	10.3	12.3	16.1	20.9	30.7	43.6
London (Total).	19.7	11.9	14.7	19.2	24.6	36.5	47.6

SUB-DIVISIONS OF LONDON. MORTALITY IN 1891-1900 AT AGES 0-15 AND 45-70. THE FIGURES REPRESENT THE LOSS PER CENT. IN 10 YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNIAL.

	Males, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
London City and Holborn*	31.0	19.1	24.1	29.3	34.9	46.7	56.0
Westminster	25.4	21.5	24.8	30.6	37.8	47.5	65.3
Kensington, &c.	23.8	18.1	23.1	29.2	36.4	50.7	66.0
Islington and St. Pancras	22.3	16.9	21.6	27.2	35.2	48.7	64.5
Shoreditch and near East	26.2	20.3	25.4	32.4	40.1	56.2	73.5
Southwark and Lambeth	24.8	13.6	17.6	22.7	29.6	42.5	58.0
Fulham and Brentford	21.6	11.4	15.2	19.9	26.9	42.2	55.5
Hackney, Edmonton, &c. †	19.3	10.8	14.6	19.5	27.0	39.9	57.0
Camberwell, &c.	19.8	13.7	17.6	22.4	29.7	43.6	62.3
Wandsworth, &c. †	18.1	10.6	14.3	18.3	26.0	39.3	54.5
Hampstead	26.9	12.6	16.0	20.4	27.1	36.9	52.9
Hendon	16.4	9.8	13.4	16.9	25.3	38.5	57.4
Barnet †	13.0	16.3	19.6	24.3	32.9	50.7	66.9
Croydon, &c. †	14.5	13.7	16.8	21.1	27.3	39.1	57.5
London (Inner)	25.0	17.9	22.6	28.6	36.0	50.1	65.9
" (Outer)	19.5	11.7	15.5	20.2	27.7	41.2	58.0
" (Farther)	16.2	12.8	16.2	20.4	27.4	39.8	57.9
London (Total).	21.7	14.7	19.0	24.3	31.8	45.5	61.9

* The workhouse infirmaries belonging to these places are situate beyond their limits.

† Barnet includes Colney Hatch Asylum, Croydon includes the asylums at Cane Hill and Banstead, Wandsworth the Middlesex County Asylum, and the Hackney group Claybury Asylum in Romford district.

	Females, 1891-1900.						
	0-15.	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-
London City and Holborn	26.8	14.2	17.7	22.0	25.7	35.5	44.1
Westminster	22.6	15.7	19.7	23.2	27.7	40.0	52.2
Kensington, &c.	20.4	11.4	15.2	19.4	24.6	35.8	49.2
Islington and St. Pancras	19.6	12.7	16.0	20.4	26.4	38.5	52.5
Shoreditch and near East	23.3	15.6	19.4	24.7	30.4	45.0	58.4
Southwark and Lambeth	22.0	11.5	14.7	18.4	23.8	35.4	49.3
Fulham and Brentford	18.8	9.4	11.9	15.9	21.5	32.3	45.5
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	17.0	9.1	11.5	15.2	20.8	32.2	47.5
Camberwell, &c.	17.5	9.9	12.9	16.7	22.1	34.5	49.6
Wandsworth, &c.	15.7	8.5	10.3	14.7	19.6	30.3	45.7
Hampstead	25.8	7.9	10.9	13.9	17.0	27.7	40.9
Hendon	14.4	7.7	10.9	14.5	19.7	29.9	42.3
Barnet	10.8	12.4	16.3	20.8	24.8	38.5	55.5
Croydon, &c.	13.7	8.7	11.2	14.9	20.6	30.8	46.3
London (Inner)	22.0	13.1	16.7	21.1	26.5	38.8	52.1
" (Outer)	17.2	9.3	11.9	15.7	21.1	32.5	47.5
" (Farther)	14.5	8.7	11.6	15.3	20.3	31.0	45.7
London (Total).	19.1	11.0	14.1	18.2	23.6	35.4	49.6

SUB-DIVISIONS OF LONDON. MORTALITY AT AGES 15-45. LOSS PER CENT. IN 10 YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNium.

	Males, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
London City and Holborn	5.1	5.2	6.7	8.9	12.0	16.4
Westminster	3.7	3.9	5.9	8.0	11.1	15.2
Kensington, &c.	3.9	4.3	6.4	8.1	10.5	14.5
Islington and St. Pancras	3.3	3.6	5.5	7.5	9.7	13.1
Shoreditch and near East	4.3	4.6	6.6	9.0	11.4	15.1
Southwark and Lambeth	3.7	3.6	5.2	7.0	8.9	11.9
Fulham and Brentford	3.7	3.5	4.5	5.6	7.2	9.6
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	3.9	3.8	4.9	6.0	7.3	9.5
Camberwell, &c.	3.8	4.1	5.7	7.3	9.1	11.7
Wandsworth, &c.	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.3	6.9	9.5
Hampstead	3.6	3.3	4.6	6.5	8.2	10.0
Hendon	3.1	2.2	2.9	4.5	6.2	8.5
Barnet	2.9	3.3	6.3	11.3	16.4	21.2
Croydon, &c.	3.0	2.2	4.8	6.8	9.2	12.3
London (Inner)	4.0	4.2	6.1	8.1	10.5	14.1
„ (Outer)	3.7	3.8	5.0	6.2	7.8	10.2
„ (Farther)	3.1	3.0	4.5	6.7	9.2	12.3
London (Total)	3.8	4.0	5.6	7.3	9.4	12.5

	Females, 1881-1890.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
London City and Holborn	5.0	5.0	6.3	7.7	9.7	11.9
Westminster	3.3	3.5	4.9	6.5	9.1	12.7
Kensington, &c.	3.5	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.9	9.2
Islington and St. Pancras	3.3	3.5	4.6	6.1	7.6	9.9
Shoreditch and near East	4.0	4.1	6.0	7.8	9.5	12.0
Southwark and Lambeth	3.7	3.6	5.0	6.6	8.1	10.2
Fulham and Brentford	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.5	7.0	8.4
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	3.8	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.7	8.2
Camberwell, &c.	3.6	3.6	4.6	5.6	6.9	8.4
Wandsworth, &c.	2.6	2.6	3.5	4.5	5.9	7.6
Hampstead	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	5.5	7.8
Hendon	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	6.6
Barnet	3.0	3.0	4.9	6.8	9.0	11.5
Croydon, &c.	2.9	2.9	3.8	4.7	6.3	8.2
London (Inner)	3.7	3.8	5.1	6.5	8.1	10.6
„ (Outer)	3.5	3.3	4.2	5.3	6.6	8.2
„ (Farther)	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	8.2
London (Total)	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.9	7.4	9.5

SUB-DIVISIONS OF LONDON. MORTALITY AT AGES 15-45. LOSS PER CENT. IN 10 YEARS IN POPULATIONS ATTAINING THE AGE STATED AT END OF DECENNium.

	Males, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
London City and Holborn	5.0	5.1	6.6	8.8	11.4	15.3
Westminster	3.5	4.3	6.2	8.2	11.0	15.6
Kensington, &c.	3.7	4.0	5.9	7.6	10.0	13.9
Islington and St. Pancras	2.9	3.3	4.9	6.6	8.8	12.6
Shoreditch and near East	3.5	4.0	5.8	8.2	10.9	15.3
Southwark and Lambeth	3.3	3.1	4.3	5.7	7.3	10.1
Fulham and Brentford	3.0	2.7	3.7	5.1	6.3	8.5
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.9	6.2	8.1
Camberwell, &c.	3.1	3.4	4.7	6.3	8.0	10.4
Wandsworth, &c.	2.7	2.9	3.8	4.8	6.0	7.9
Hampstead	6.7	5.0	6.7	7.7	8.4	10.1
Hendon	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.9	7.0
Barnet	2.5	3.0	4.8	7.5	9.7	13.0
Croydon, &c.	2.7	2.8	4.2	6.0	7.8	10.4
London (Inner)	3.5	3.8	5.5	7.3	9.7	13.5
„ (Outer)	3.0	3.0	4.1	5.3	6.7	8.8
„ (Farther)	3.0	2.9	4.2	5.8	7.3	9.7
London (Total)	3.2	3.4	4.7	6.3	8.2	11.1

	Females, 1891-1900.					
	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—
London City and Holborn	4.6	4.4	5.4	6.9	8.8	11.4
Westminster	3.3	3.4	4.6	6.1	8.3	12.1
Kensington, &c.	3.0	2.9	3.6	4.5	6.0	8.6
Islington and St. Pancras	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.4	7.1	9.8
Shoreditch and near East	3.3	3.5	4.9	6.4	8.6	12.0
Southwark and Lambeth	3.3	2.9	3.9	5.2	6.7	9.0
Fulham and Brentford	3.0	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.2	7.0
Hackney, Edmonton, &c.	3.0	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.9
Camberwell, &c.	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.5	5.8	7.6
Wandsworth, &c.	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.7	6.3
Hampstead	6.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.7	6.1
Hendon	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.2	5.6
Barnet	2.1	2.5	3.8	5.3	7.2	9.3
Croydon, &c.	2.5	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.2	6.7
London (Inner)	3.2	3.2	4.3	5.5	7.2	10.1
„ (Outer)	2.9	2.6	3.3	4.1	5.3	7.0
„ (Farther)	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.6
London (Total)	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	8.4

INDEX NUMBERS—continued.

Males, 1881-1890.	Index Numbers showing the relative Mortality at Age—													
	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
Denbigh and Flint	103	124	142	137	116	110	113	114	116	123	134	135	124	109
Lancashire and Cheshire.	119	117	129	120	104	100	109	115	125	125	131	126	121	111
Carnarvon and Anglesey	111	159	194	193	165	139	135	131	128	128	129	118	118	107
Carmarthen Durham and Northumberland	101	159	194	185	156	139	129	120	123	121	121	117	109	104
Monmouth and Brecon	97	128	149	141	125	121	124	124	122	121	129	120	122	107
Salop and Hereford	98	114	129	129	96	121	110	114	113	110	112	113	116	103
Cumberland and Westmoreland	99	103	113	110	109	110	119	120	119	118	121	121	112	107
Montgomery and Merioneth	91	97	119	122	105	97	105	116	117	119	126	114	111	104
Gloucester and Somerset	104	134	161	161	127	118	115	111	117	112	115	112	114	104
Stafford, Worces- ter and Warwick	95	107	116	107	105	107	110	114	119	121	121	116	109	105
York	101	100	116	112	104	104	117	119	120	118	114	115	113	103
Cornwall	105	121	129	115	104	99	104	110	108	110	106	108	108	103
Wilts and Dorset.	112	121	139	122	111	112	114	113	122	118	121	114	112	103
Leicester, Notts and Derby	86	100	106	102	104	109	105	112	112	110	107	105	106	103
Devon	107	117	126	115	100	99	108	114	118	115	114	114	110	107
Essex and Herts.	99	107	126	120	113	110	115	112	110	105	105	100	101	99
Bucks and Oxford	93	110	106	100	105	103	105	108	108	109	106	102	105	103
Sussex	99	100	103	100	102	103	105	104	108	104	104	102	107	106
Northampton, &c.	81	107	113	112	107	109	112	116	112	110	103	101	97	100
Lincoln	105	114	116	107	102	101	101	100	100	101	102	103	101	102
Hants and Berks.	105	110	123	110	98	96	99	97	97	99	102	102	100	101
Kent and Surrey	87	90	100	100	104	109	108	112	115	110	106	101	105	101
Norfolk and Suffolk	96	107	110	107	105	107	112	114	110	108	105	101	105	99
	97	103	116	110	100	100	95	95	93	93	91	93	93	102

INDEX NUMBERS—continued.

Males, 1891-1900.	Index Numbers showing the relative Mortality at Age—													
	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
Denbigh and Flint	107	121	123	115	109	113	117	133	137	136	139	142	141	111
Lancashire and Cheshire.	118	100	110	102	93	91	99	113	125	125	135	130	127	105
Carnarvon and Anglesey	107	124	152	154	133	122	122	116	128	129	131	134	132	110
Carmarthen Durham and Northumberland	111	138	171	166	140	125	119	123	129	125	123	120	127	106
Monmouth and Brecon	102	114	132	122	105	97	101	111	117	118	118	121	126	107
Salop and Hereford	96	97	116	110	104	99	99	105	115	125	117	109	111	103
Cumberland and Westmoreland	93	97	103	100	100	99	109	118	124	122	119	119	122	106
Montgomery and Merioneth	89	86	103	100	95	94	100	103	106	114	114	117	126	104
Gloucester and Somerset	103	110	145	141	125	116	109	114	120	115	119	120	123	110
Stafford, Worces- ter and Warwick	87	86	100	100	102	93	96	104	112	114	121	123	119	102
York	103	90	97	100	100	97	104	112	121	121	120	115	114	104
Cornwall	105	93	106	100	91	87	92	98	102	107	108	113	112	101
Wilts and Dorset.	103	107	119	93	104	94	95	101	104	99	110	110	113	100
Leicester, Notts and Derby	80	86	100	100	96	90	92	103	104	110	111	110	113	103
Devon	109	97	97	95	91	87	92	101	109	109	111	110	112	104
Essex and Herts.	80	97	110	102	100	90	90	99	106	104	107	107	110	98
Bucks and Oxford	87	90	90	90	91	85	88	96	95	99	103	106	110	103
Sussex	91	90	90	83	85	82	83	93	99	100	104	104	109	103
Northampton, &c.	79	90	94	95	95	93	101	109	103	100	99	102	103	102
Lincoln	97	90	100	95	91	84	88	98	96	95	100	105	108	102
Hants and Berks.	102	90	103	98	91	84	86	93	97	94	99	103	107	101
Kent and Surrey	82	83	87	88	91	85	91	102	104	105	106	103	105	101
Norfolk and Suffolk	95	93	97	95	89	87	95	104	102	103	102	102	105	99
	91	90	100	95	89	78	77	85	87	87	89	94	97	98

INDEX NUMBERS—continued.

Females, 1881-1890.	Index Numbers showing the relative Mortality at Age—													
	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
Denbigh and Flint	105	145	162	144	140	134	129	116	114	125	127	121	122	107
Lancashire and Cheshire.	119	119	132	120	119	120	134	135	134	129	130	130	149	103
Carnarvon and Anglesey.	115	181	191	152	144	141	137	131	126	127	117	112	115	105
Carmarthen, &c.	101	152	168	134	121	124	126	122	116	115	110	111	108	100
Durham and Northumberland	98	141	168	142	130	130	126	125	122	126	126	118	124	105
Monmouth and Brecon	100	126	132	118	110	109	109	112	109	108	110	112	108	102
Salop and Hereford	99	113	115	104	106	110	112	111	108	109	109	113	112	105
Cumberland and Westmoreland	87	113	132	112	100	100	104	104	111	114	111	113	119	105
Montgomery and Merioneth	99	145	174	134	140	139	129	120	108	106	107	107	110	103
Gloucester and Somerset	93	113	121	104	95	96	103	107	107	113	138	110	109	101
Stafford, Worces- ter and Warwick	99	106	118	108	100	101	109	112	108	109	105	107	110	103
York	106	122	138	120	111	111	114	114	116	113	112	111	113	104
Cornwall	119	126	141	116	105	101	97	95	99	101	103	103	107	102
Wilts and Dorset.	88	110	126	110	102	101	104	107	112	113	109	111	114	105
Leicester, Notts and Derby	104	113	132	120	105	113	113	119	115	114	116	113	114	108
Devon	98	113	124	106	100	103	105	102	104	106	104	109	105	100
Essex and Herts.	93	113	118	108	98	94	93	95	99	100	102	102	101	103
Bucks and Oxford.	98	103	103	96	89	96	103	107	108	107	110	107	114	105
Sussex	78	110	112	108	102	100	105	108	104	106	104	107	104	100
Northampton, &c.	103	123	135	118	106	104	103	100	100	102	100	100	100	101
Lincoln	106	126	138	118	110	109	108	101	102	99	99	99	100	99
Hants and Berks.	88	103	109	100	92	96	96	102	105	106	104	107	108	101
Kent and Surrey.	97	116	121	108	100	99	104	106	108	109	108	105	101	101
Norfolk and Suffolk	95	119	129	112	102	101	101	101	95	95	94	95	93	101

INDEX NUMBERS—continued.

Females, 1891-1900.	Index Numbers showing the relative Mortality at Age—													
	0-15.	15—	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50—	55—	60—	65—	70—	75—
Denbigh and Flint	112	129	129	116	110	120	129	133	140	135	134	142	139	105
Lancashire and Cheshire.	124	94	97	92	92	96	107	111	121	123	134	129	135	109
Carnarvon and Anglesey	113	148	147	122	114	116	117	120	127	126	124	130	129	108
Carmarthen, &c.	109	139	153	124	113	114	118	122	126	120	119	122	124	105
Durham and Northumberland	100	116	132	114	102	104	107	107	109	117	119	127	133	107
Monmouth and Brecon	97	110	112	100	98	103	99	101	109	115	116	111	118	100
Salop and Hereford	92	94	97	88	86	90	97	105	109	110	108	114	119	105
Cumberland and Westmoreland	89	94	100	88	87	93	91	98	103	107	114	114	120	107
Montgomery and Merioneth	101	126	141	130	125	127	121	120	114	112	114	119	124	105
Gloucester and Somerset	86	90	97	86	79	81	89	96	102	107	109	117	113	99
Stafford, Worces- ter and Warwick	102	94	94	86	84	90	100	107	105	110	109	115	115	106
York	103	100	115	96	87	87	93	100	106	112	115	114	122	104
Cornwall	98	103	118	96	89	86	89	93	101	103	106	109	119	98
Wilts and Dorset.	78	94	97	86	78	79	84	93	100	108	110	111	115	103
Leicester, Notts and Derby	107	94	100	90	84	91	95	106	104	113	114	117	120	104
Devon	91	97	103	88	79	79	83	89	94	98	103	111	112	99
Essex and Herts.	86	97	97	84	76	76	78	82	89	93	99	102	103	101
Bucks and Oxford.	89	87	85	74	71	73	80	89	96	102	104	107	113	103
Sussex	78	90	97	88	78	80	87	93	98	103	104	108	110	103
Northampton, &c.	95	97	100	88	83	83	87	93	96	97	95	103	103	100
Lincoln	99	100	103	94	86	87	89	94	94	91	95	98	107	99
Hants and Berks.	82	81	85	80	73	73	78	86	89	98	102	105	110	101
Kent and Surrey.	95	106	100	86	75	77	83	92	101	106	101	102	106	100
Norfolk and Suffolk	91	100	106	92	84	81	83	88	91	95	92	98	103	100

The following abstracts summarise the contents of the preceding Tables of index numbers:—

Males, 1881-91.	Large and Old Towns.*			Textile, Colliery, Industrial.			Residential, Military, &c.†			Rural residues.		
	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.
0-15 .	8	12	13	11	15	30	41	6	..	24	..	..
30-35 .	7	13	13	29	18	9	21	10	16	20	2	2
35-40 .	5	13	15	34	16	6	20	13	14	20	4	..
40-45 .	1	8	24	17	19	29	13	12	22	21	3	..
45-50 .	..	4	29	12	13	31	12	12	21	20	4	..
50-55 .	..	5	28	12	9	35	13	14	20	18	6	..
55-60 .	..	7	26	11	9	36	15	13	19	18	6	..
60-65 .	1	9	23	11	11	34	22	12	13	15	9	..
65-70 .	1	11	21	12	11	33	26	12	9	20	4	..
70-75 .	6	14	13	14	13	29	28	16	3	21	3	..
Females, 1881-91.												
0-15 .	4	15	14	9	18	29	39	8	..	24	..	..
30-35 .	26	7	..	40	13	3	41	3	3	19	4	1
35-40 .	29	11	2	36	17	3	39	4	4	18	5	1
40-45 .	8	15	10	22	20	13	34	7	6	18	6	..
45-50 .	1	17	15	13	23	20	29	11	7	19	5	..
50-55 .	..	16	17	13	21	22	26	15	6	21	3	..
55-60 .	..	13	20	10	19	27	27	13	7	20	4	..
60-65 .	7	15	11	17	10	29	26	14	7	21	3	..
65-70 .	6	15	12	17	12	27	32	11	4	22	2	..
70-75 .	14	12	7	18	14	24	38	7	2	21	2	1

* Including four military towns.

† Excluding four military towns and including three miscellaneous places.

The effect of the importation of healthy lives in improving the rates of mortality in urban and manufacturing districts at ages 30-40, especially amongst females, is distinctly visible.

Males, 1891-01.	Large and Old Towns.			Textile, Colliery, Industrial.			Residential, Military, &c.			Rural residues.		
	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 up- wards.
0-15 .	4	16	13	11	19	26	41	6	..	24	..	..
30-35 .	16	14	3	43	9	4	26	12	9	21	3	..
35-40 .	13	17	3	40	12	4	28	12	7	22	2	..
40-45 .	4	13	16	26	13	17	20	11	16	23	1	..
45-50 .	1	10	22	21	10	25	17	8	22	22	2	..
50-55 .	..	6	27	16	8	32	17	8	22	17	7	..
55-60 .	..	6	27	10	12	34	19	7	21	17	7	..
60-65 .	1	10	22	13	9	34	17	16	14	18	6	..
65-70 .	..	12	21	9	14	33	22	16	9	17	7	..
70-75 .	2	18	13	9	14	33	25	14	8	16	8	..
Females, 1891-01.												
0-15 .	5	16	12	13	16	27	39	8	..	23	1	..
30-35 .	32	1	..	54	2	..	45	2	..	23	1	..
35-40 .	29	4	..	50	5	1	44	2	1	22	2	..
40-45 .	20	9	4	36	17	3	43	1	3	22	2	..
45-50 .	12	15	6	25	17	14	36	7	4	20	4	..
50-55 .	6	13	14	19	13	24	31	11	5	20	4	..
55-60 .	2	14	17	13	12	31	26	15	6	20	4	..
60-65 .	4	16	13	15	11	30	35	7	5	21	3	..
65-70 .	4	16	13	10	14	32	33	10	4	19	4	1
70-75 .	9	15	9	10	14	32	31	11	5	15	9	..

The second part of this Table gives a fair idea of the improved mortality in the second decennium.

Several of the towns have been allotted large areas, including rural parishes, otherwise the numbers showing low mortality would have been smaller. The high rates prevalent in the old towns and industrial places are in some instances aggravated through the inclusion of county asylums for lunatics within their bounds. Such institutions also exist in London and most other large towns, but the number of lunatics removed beyond the boundaries assigned to the largest places is probably nearly always greater than that of patients introduced into such towns from outside

districts, and therefore no ground exists for deeming the index numbers for these places unduly high.

The abstracts show that there has been an improvement in many places as between 1881-1891 and 1891-1901, and they also indicate much constancy in the general condition of the several classes of districts as shown by their rates of mortality. If we treat death rates under 120 as low and those over 140 as high, we reach still more concentrated results, thus:—

	Age 0-15.			Age 30-45.			Age 45-75.		
	Numbers of towns, &c., with Average Rates.								
	Low.	High.	Differ- ence.	Low.	High.	Differ- ence.	Low.	High.	Differ- ence.
33 Towns—									
Males, 1881-91 . . .	8	13	5	4	17	13	1	23	22
„ 1891-01 . . .	4	13	9	11	7	4	1	22	21
Females, 1881-91 . . .	4	14	10	18	4	14	5	14	9
„ 1891-01 . . .	5	12	7	27	1	26	6	12	6
56 Industrial, textile and colliery places—									
Males, 1881-91 . . .	11	30	19	27	12	15	12	33	21
„ 1891-01 . . .	11	26	15	36	8	28	13	32	19
Females, 1881-91 . . .	9	29	20	33	6	27	15	25	10
„ 1891-01 . . .	13	27	14	47	1	46	15	27	12
47 Residential, military, &c., districts—									
Males, 1881-91 . . .	41	..	41	18	17	1	19	14	5
„ 1891-01 . . .	41	..	41	25	11	14	19	16	3
Females, 1881-91 . . .	39	..	39	38	4	34	30	5	25
„ 1891-01 . . .	39	..	39	44	1	43	32	5	27
24 Rural groups of dis- tricts—									
Males, 1881-91 . . .	24	..	24	20	1	19	19	..	19
„ 1891-01 . . .	24	..	24	22	..	22	18	..	18
Females, 1881-91 . . .	24	..	24	18	1	17	21	..	21
„ 1891-01 . . .	23	..	23	22	..	22	19	..	19

The prevalence of high ratios in towns and in the Industrial group at ages 0-15 and 45-75 whilst at ages 30-45 high ratios are comparatively few, especially amongst females, and also the partial tendency towards high ratios at ages 30 and upwards in residential places, particularly amongst males, are well displayed by this Table.

It may be interesting to enquire which of the residential places appear to attract men aged 45 and upwards whose constitutions have been impaired (whether in India, the less healthy parts of our own country, or

elsewhere), and which of them have a heavier relative mortality in earlier life. The following Table will throw some light on the matter:—

1891-1900.	Index Numbers.				Index Numbers.			
	20—	25—	30—	Totals.	45—	50—	55—	Totals.
Later mortality high:								
Windsor	94	122	105	321	153	160	165	478
Thanet	132	141	144	417	166	162	145	473
Southport	116	129	133	378	149	158	160	467
Llandudno	129	139	136	404	169	151	145	465
Brighton	110	120	118	348	140	154	149	443
Farnham	106	117	82	305	142	146	149	437
Bath	106	120	120	346	144	147	142	433
Harrogate	97	120	127	344	137	152	139	428
Folkestone	90	112	102	304	141	138	133	412
Cheltenham	87	98	107	292	121	132	125	378
Eastbourne	90	98	107	295	109	123	117	349
Earlier mortality high:								
Bournemouth	187	229	218	634	173	174	157	504
Isle of Wight	148	173	158	479	152	131	113	396
Worthing	119	139	142	400	141	137	121	399
Torquay	119	129	124	372	115	116	112	343
Weston-super-Mare	97	134	133	364	109	117	118	344

If we could distinguish the *causes of death*, as between men and women, in the decennial summary, a good deal of light could be thrown on these high death rates. The figures are only given in the summary for "persons" at each age, though the totals are given by sexes. Hence, if we take phthisis, the disease most potently affecting the figures, we have the following Table:—

1891-1900.	Deaths, all ages, by Phthisis per 10,000 living.		Deaths of Persons by Phthisis per 10,000 living at age—				
	Male.	Female.	20—	25—	35—	45—	55—
Windsor	16.1	11.3	14.9	18.5	18.4	26.8	20.3
Thanet	17.5	12.3	15.8	23.5	23.2	23.7	16.8
Southport	17.0	11.7	18.1	22.9	25.2	20.4	16.6
Llandudno	19.0	13.2	19.2	25.6	25.7	26.1	16.4
Brighton	18.0	10.5	14.5	19.3	25.4	26.3	19.0
Bath	14.9	9.2	12.9	18.9	23.6	20.3	13.1
Harrogate	14.3	10.6	14.0	18.8	18.3	18.5	17.0
Bournemouth	39.9	18.3	37.6	51.7	48.4	33.6	18.7
Isle of Wight	24.8	13.4	32.5	34.6	33.7	23.6	14.8
Worthing	15.9	11.4	14.0	25.1	26.7	21.0	12.0
Torquay	16.0	13.8	21.7	28.4	23.6	18.2	15.9

Here we notice that the proportion of deaths of *persons* by phthisis in the last four places at age 25-35 ranges from nearly twice to almost three times the similar ratio at age 55-65, but in the first seven the excess at the earlier age is on a much smaller scale. I draw the conclusion that

mortality amongst males at ages 25-45 in Bournemouth and the Isle of Wight is largely affected by phthisis.

Another instance where the absence of particulars of death by sexes is felt, is that of the heavy mortality in the rural parts of North Wales at ages 15-65. The annual death rates by phthisis per 1000 living in 1891-1900 are found to be as under in North Wales (and its sub-divisions):—

Phthisis.	North Wales.		Salop and Hereford.		Death rates of Persons in							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	N. Wales.*	Salop and Hereford.	Montgomery Group.	Residue Denbigh.	Residue Carnarvon.	Llandudno.	Rhyl.	Wrexham.
15-20.	1.42	2.11	.78	1.29	1.75	1.03	1.88	1.35	2.29	1.35	1.49	1.10
20-25.	2.79	2.57	1.63	1.81	2.63	1.72	2.94	2.47	3.23	1.92	2.24	1.64
25-35.	2.72	2.84	2.13	1.95	2.76	2.03	2.83	2.33	3.16	2.56	3.59	2.01
35-45.	2.69	2.39	2.25	1.58	2.52	1.90	2.37	2.31	2.72	2.57	3.77	1.98
45-55.	2.65	1.85	1.74	1.15	2.22	1.44	2.07	1.79	2.47	2.61	3.02	1.85
55-65.	2.61	1.52	1.69	.90	2.04	1.29	1.91	1.69	2.54	1.64	2.60	1.42

The figures for Salop are given to facilitate comparison with a fairly healthy rural district in the neighbourhood. The remaining figures relate to the sub-divisions of North Wales. It is clear that phthisis goes far to account for the high death rates at early ages. At later ages other causes also influence the total result, as shown below:—

Diseases of Respiratory System.	North Wales.		Salop and Hereford.		Death rates of Persons in							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	N. Wales.*	Salop and Hereford.	Montgomery Group.	Residue Denbigh.	Residue Carnarvon.	Llandudno.	Rhyl.	Wrexham.
45-55.	2.76	1.49	2.30	1.20	2.10	1.73	1.77	2.36	1.75	1.62	2.32	3.53
55-65.	6.23	4.05	4.68	3.07	5.06	3.85	4.10	5.74	4.40	4.34	5.20	8.85
Diseases of Nervous System.	North Wales.		Salop and Hereford.		Death rates of Persons in							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	N. Wales.*	Salop and Hereford.	Montgomery Group.	Residue Denbigh.	Residue Carnarvon.	Llandudno.	Rhyl.	Wrexham.
45-55.	1.65	1.70	1.60	1.39	1.67	1.49	1.26	1.62	1.73	2.14	3.02	1.68
55-65.	4.50	4.44	3.96	3.51	4.41	3.76	3.65	5.29	4.43	3.81	5.67	4.85

* With Radnor added, that county being included with Montgomery.

The high mortality by diseases of the nervous system in Rhyl is connected with the existence there of a county lunatic asylum, but the figure in the residue of Denbigh is also high. The Wrexham colliery district exhibits heavy loss by diseases of the respiratory system, but comparatively low mortality from phthisis. This last disease is specially fatal in the residue of Carnarvonshire.

The Welsh rural groups named are not the only ones in which more than ordinary mortality from phthisis was experienced. In the Carmarthen group things were worse, thus:—

Age.	Death rate per 1000 Persons by—		
	Phthisis.	Respiratory system.	Nervous system.
15-20	2.27	.25	.29
20-25	3.61	.40	.31
25-35	3.28	.50	.38
35-45	2.65	.95	.87
45-55	2.26	1.88	1.51
55-65	2.55	4.54	3.52

The mortality in this group of districts was however moderate as far as concerns brain disease, and not very excessive by diseases of the lungs. It is worthy of remark that phthisis is one of the diseases the victims of which (if living in towns) are most likely to return to their native places, consumption hospitals being unlikely to retain chronic cases.

A careful study of the index numbers will convince us that it is impossible to give effect to the natural desire to represent by a single figure the death rate of each district. Where the infantile death rate is low it may fairly be assumed that local conditions are favourable, but the death rates at higher ages may be influenced by lunatic asylums, hospitals and local conditions (whether unhealthy occupations, the attraction of sick persons to health resorts, the return of migrants who have lost their health, or even the loss of the more vigorous through migration), so that if a combined ratio is arrived at it may be entirely misleading. Other circumstances which may influence death rates include the existence of important boarding schools, with numerous pupils who in case of illness dangerous to life would almost invariably return to their proper homes. Soldiers in camps or barracks form another select class, scarcely likely to experience an average rate of mortality. London, it is believed, sends away many invalids to pleasanter places on the coast, and even to foreign parts. Then again London receives a number of sick persons from the provinces for expert medical or surgical treatment, out of whom many die either in nursing homes or in hospitals.

Where the death rates of the sexes widely differ it seems safe to conclude that one sex is affected more than the other by adverse local conditions, and that the more favourable record most truly represents the natural salubrity of the place. The following are instances where in one or both of the decennial periods the average index number at ages 50-65 for males was at least 30 points higher than that for females:—

Age 50-65.	Excess of Male numbers.		Age 50-65.	Excess of Male numbers.	
	1881-91.	1891-01.		1881-91.	1891-01.
Brentwood L	44	73	Uxbridge L	42	57
Redruth	74	72	Malvern L	62	56
Bournemouth	36	65	Halifax	45	48
Canterbury H	62	60	Windsor	26	48

Age 50-65.	Excess of Male numbers.		Age 50-65.	Excess of Male numbers.	
	1881-91.	1891-01.		1881-91.	1891-01.
Saddleworth	18	45	Rochdale	30	30
Huddersfield	40	35	Cambridge H	48	24
Colchester H	4	33	Easthampstead L	45	17
Guildford L	32	33	Potteries	42	20
Leamington L	17	32	Penzance	33	17
Maidstone L	3	31	Worcester H	33	19
Todmorden	15	31	Sheffield	32	29
Oldham	24	31	Kidderminster	31	..
Aldershot, North	20	30	Bath H	30	25
Exeter L	20	30			

If we limit ourselves to the age 50-55 the following were notable instances of the excess of male deaths over female in the second decennium :—

	50-55 Death rates.		As 100 to—		50-55 Death rates.		As 100 to—
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	
Bournemouth	19.5	9.5	49	Maidstone	23.8	16.3	68
Redruth	20.9	10.7	51	Hastings	15.5	10.6	68
Canterbury	22.5	12.2	54	Easthampstead	12.4	8.5	69
Malvern	23.0	12.8	56	Leamington	18.5	13.0	70
Windsor	17.9	10.4	58	Bath	16.5	11.5	70
Saddleworth	18.9	11.0	58	Exeter	17.1	12.0	70
Brentwood	33.0	19.5	59	Cambridge	16.7	11.7	70
Uxbridge	26.3	15.6	59	Rochdale	22.0	15.4	70
Halifax	19.1	12.3	64	Oldham	24.2	17.2	71
Aldershot, North	12.7	8.2	64	Penzance	13.7	9.9	72
Isle of Wight	14.7	9.6	65	Bristol	16.0	11.5	72
Todmorden	17.0	11.3	66	Southport	17.7	13.0	73
Huddersfield	18.9	12.7	67	Llandudno	16.9	12.6	75
Guildford	17.2	11.5	67	Sheffield	20.4	15.3	75
Colchester	15.9	10.8	68	Blackpool	19.2	14.1	73

The following are a few examples of the opposite extreme :—

	50-55 Death rates.		As 100 to—		50-55 Death rates.		As 100 to—
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	
Cromer	8.1	10.1	125	Whitehaven	14.9	14.2	95
Sheerness	11.9	12.5	105	Durham group	16.1	15.2	94
Barrow-in-Furness	13.2	13.4	102	Crewe	14.4	13.1	91
Clacton	9.2	9.3	101	Doncaster	12.8	11.6	91
Swindon	11.7	11.6	99	Stockport	19.5	16.6	85
Nuneaton	10.9	10.5	96	Kidderminster	14.1	12.0	85
Chesterfield group	12.4	11.9	96	Liverpool	24.5	20.6	84

In a few striking instances the death rates at various ages compare thus :—

Index Numbers.	75—		70—		65—		60—		55—		50—		45—		40—		35—		30—		25—		20—		15—		0-15.							
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
Redruth (1881-90)	147	114	147	103	173	119	177	112	178	99	171	148	155	136	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133		
" (1891-00)	146	105	146	105	169	112	181	108	178	99	187	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163	163		
Males in excess																																		
Bournemouth (1881-90)	116	122	110	114	110	103	118	103	144	111	106	188	212	230	116	113	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138		
" (1891-00)	96	114	102	108	102	103	144	103	157	110	174	173	187	193	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	
Males in excess																																		
Malvern (1881-90)	138	117	141	107	141	119	152	103	176	119	187	226	241	176	117	136	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	
" (1891-00)	130	117	138	130	138	119	150	103	184	119	205	192	169	148	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	
Males in excess																																		
Isle of Wight (1881-90)	100	97	100	100	107	94	122	98	116	116	132	141	155	170	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	
" (1891-00)	108	102	107	108	107	111	111	111	113	113	131	152	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Males in excess																																		

* Many miners from this district have emigrated to remote countries where their services were in request, and have left relatives at home supported by their remittances. The low death rates amongst females are not remarkable, since they do not engage in unhealthy occupations.

Index Numbers.	0-15-			15-			20-			25-			30-			35-			40-			45-			50-			55-			60-			65-			70-			75-		
	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00	males	females	{ 1881-90 1891-00						
Eastbourne (1881-90)	102	99	114	106	94	114	105	80	98	91	78	113	113	90	97	90	103	108	113	126	133	133	135	105	98	102	102	105	104	104	108	105	98	118	108	104						
" (1891-00)	95	79	100	80	88	100	86	83	81	107	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99						
Males in excess	7	20	14	25	13	14	19	12	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14						
Weymouth (1881-90)	102	98	102	123	100	123	107	86	83	107	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99					
" (1891-00)	95	63	97	86	83	97	81	81	81	107	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99				
Males in excess	7	36	5	17	17	5	26	4	4	17	5	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17					
Aldershot, North (1881-90)	90	86	97	117	100	117	107	90	83	107	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99				
" (1891-00)	86	55	90	83	81	90	76	76	76	107	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99				
Males in excess	7	36	5	17	17	5	26	4	4	17	5	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17					
Easthampstead (1881-90)	83	73	107	108	84	108	91	88	86	108	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99				
" (1891-00)	73	55	84	78	68	84	68	68	68	108	95	100	113	119	102	102	108	113	113	109	109	102	98	96	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99			
Males in excess	7	18	23	30	16	24	40	4	4	22	12	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17				

If we exclude from the 47 residential and military places those where the death rates are obviously affected by lunatic asylums, hospitals, the resort of invalids and the inadequate returns of population at the date of the Census, there remain 23 which certainly are affected in some degree by the last-mentioned two causes, but which show moderate death rates at most ages, and especially amongst women. These 23 are:—

Roigate.	Farnham.	Eastbourne.	Torquay.
Staines.	Aldershot, North.	Maidenhead.	St. German's.
Southend.	Deal.	Poole.	Clacton.
Sheerness.	Folkestone.	Weymouth.	Bedford.
Herne Bay.	Dover.	Cheltenham.	Cromer.
Tunbridge.	Hastings.	Weston-super-Mare.	

And their rates of mortality may be abstracted thus:—

Age at end of Decennium.	1881-1890.						1891-1900.					
	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.		
	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 and up-wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 and up-wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 and up-wards.	Under 120.	120 to 140.	141 and up-wards.
0-15 .	22	1	..	22	1	..	23	..	..	22	1	..
30-35 .	17	5	1	23	..	..	20	3	..	23	..	..
35-40 .	18	5	..	23	..	..	22	1	..	23	..	..
40-45 .	12	9	2	22	1	..	19	4	..	23	..	..
45-50 .	12	8	3	21	2	..	16	5	2	23	..	..
50-55 .	13	9	1	22	1	..	16	6	1	21	2	..
55-60 .	12	11	..	22	1	..	18	3	2	21	2	..
60-65 .	19	4	..	19	4	..	16	6	1	23	..	..
65-70 .	21	2	..	23	..	..	17	6	..	23	..	..
70-75 .	21	2	..	23	..	..	21	2	..	23	..	..

There are grounds here for the belief that if deaths of visitors could be eliminated, the scale of mortality in many residential places would prove to be low, even where it is apparently medium or high.

The districts marked L and H in the Table on page 661 were the seats of lunatic asylums and hospitals of some importance as affecting local mortality. Bournemouth certainly attracts male invalids. There is a preponderance, in the rest of the districts tabulated, of places which are seats of textile manufactures. The Potteries and Sheffield are places of high mortality generally.

Female mortality at age 50-65 as represented by the index numbers was not usually above that of males; the most noticeable exceptions are shown below:—

Age 50-65.	Excess of Female Number.		Age 50-65.	Excess of Female Number.	
	1881-91.	1891-01.		1881-91.	1891-01.
Barrow-in-Furness .	19	21	Weymouth .	19	8
Sheerness .	12	15	Creve .	15	2
Chesterfield .	11	9	Llandudno .	11	20
Swindon .	..	12	Cromer .	6	12
Clacton .	4	11	Whitehaven .	5	10

The 160 districts may be very roughly classified as follows:—

31	with low mortality both at age 0-15 and at 60 upwards.
19	„ somewhat higher mortality.
16	„ low mortality at 0-15 and somewhat high at 60 upwards.
24	„ medium rates.
14	„ high mortality at 0-15 and less high at 60 upwards.
56	„ high mortality at both periods.

But, if we exclude the seats of important asylums and hospitals and the 24 other places of unequal mortality as between the sexes which figure in the last two small Tables, we have the following results:—

	Index Numbers.					
	Low.	Rather Higher.	Low and High.	Medium.	High and Low.	High.
Large towns . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	9
Textile manufacturing places . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	12
Industrial and colliery districts . . . . .	..	4	..	2	7	8
Old towns . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Residential, military, &c.	14	2	1	5	2	1
Rural	10	11	..	3	..	..
Totals	24	17	1	10	9	31

The first four lines represent the districts mostly subject to high mortality; in the others, death rates are generally low. The exceptions are, four industrial districts (Rugby, Millom, Tilbury and Wellingborough) with large proportions of rural inhabitants and relatively low death rates, and three residential districts (Scarborough, Brighton and Blackpool) where the population counted in March cannot be more than a fraction of that which is resident at the height of the season, and death rates calculated thereon therefore seem high.

Tables are appended showing the index numbers at 0-15 and 60 upwards in each of the 160 districts classified under the heads shown above, with summaries showing the average index numbers in groups, and the excess or shortage of male mortality in such groups, as also the rise or fall of index numbers as between the first and second decennium.

TABLES SHOWING INDEX NUMBERS OF MORTALITY, AT AGES 0-15 AND 60 UPWARDS, IN EACH OF THE 160 DISTRICTS, ARRANGED UNDER CLASSES ACCORDING AS THE RATIOS ARE LOW OR HIGH, OR LOW AT THE COMMENCEMENT OF LIFE AND HIGH LATER ON, OR THE REVERSE. In deciding the place of any district, the figures for the second decennium are consulted, and the sex which shows the least unfavourable mortality.

This classification is submitted only as a rough and imperfect one.

LOW.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60—	65—	70—	75—	0-15.	60—	65—	70—	75—
Easthampstead L.	83	131	118	93	111	84	95	104	105	111
Isle of Wight	82	122	103	100	97	82	98	107	100	100
Reigate	83	101	97	104	102	80	95	99	92	100
Herne Bay	96	90	94	94	102	105	99	98	99	93
Cromer	87	93	93	91	105	84	86	95	97	96
Bedford H	98	119	112	107	108	101	107	103	107	104
Weymouth	102	96	100	100	100	98	121	115	99	97
Deal	91	118	104	111	101	91	103	103	103	99
St. German's	126	117	107	112	98	111	101	107	104	97
Clacton	103	93	86	83	99	100	93	90	99	105
Tunbridge	92	116	108	110	110	88	105	110	114	111
Bournemouth	96	118	110	116	122	92	103	102	96	114
Maidenhead	83	101	107	104	112	90	127	120	105	100
Eastbourne	102	105	102	104	118	99	98	99	98	103
Torquay	103	112	108	105	102	99	103	104	95	104
Aldershot, North	90	100	98	99	101	86	88	93	99	102
Staines	97	116	102	123	104	99	121	119	108	104
Hastings	100	118	116	104	109	98	107	104	99	101
Folkestone	105	133	119	93	98	116	106	104	101	94
Poole	97	111	110	105	119	98	116	112	97	107
Worthing	83	118	115	98	100	81	102	103	105	103
	1,999	2,328	2,209	2,156	2,218	1,982	2,174	2,196	2,122	2,150
One-twenty-first	95	111	105	103	106	94	104	105	101	102
Sussex	81	103	101	97	100	78	104	107	104	100
Wilts.	86	107	105	106	103	88	109	111	114	105
Hants	87	106	101	105	101	88	104	107	108	101
Essex	93	106	102	105	103	93	102	102	101	103
Bucks	99	104	102	107	106	98	110	107	114	105
Norfolk	97	91	93	93	102	95	94	95	93	101
Devon	99	105	100	101	99	98	104	109	105	100
Kent	96	105	101	105	99	97	108	105	101	101
Northampton	105	102	103	101	102	103	100	100	100	101
Lincoln	105	102	102	100	101	106	99	99	100	99
	948	1,031	1,010	1,020	1,016	944	1,034	1,042	1,040	1,016
One-tenth	95	103	101	102	102	94	103	104	104	102

NOTE.—L denotes the existence of a county lunatic asylum; H that of an important hospital.

MODERATE.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60--	65--	70--	75--	0-15.	60--	65--	70--	75--
Southend . . .	103	104	106	107	102	102	106	112	104	110
Dover	106	122	117	99	98	111	113	117	96	96
Sheerness . . .	114	107	88	112	105	101	123	114	95	104
	323	333	311	318	305	314	342	343	295	310
One-third . . .	108	111	104	106	102	105	114	114	98	103
Rugby	86	108	104	98	98	95	109	111	106	105
Swindon	116	124	133	124	116	115	107	113	112	111
Wellingborough	118	102	108	106	113	121	101	114	106	101
Tilbury	111	124	119	98	104	122	109	95	93	93
Millom	95	137	146	113	93	98	111	107	104	99
	526	595	610	539	524	551	537	540	521	509
One-fifth . . .	105	119	122	108	105	110	107	108	104	102
Gloucester . . .	95	121	116	109	105	93	108	110	109	101
Cumberland . . .	91	126	114	111	104	87	111	113	119	105
Salop.	99	121	121	112	107	99	109	113	112	105
Monmouth	98	112	113	116	103	100	110	112	108	102
Cornwall	112	121	114	112	103	119	103	103	107	102
Durham	97	129	120	122	107	98	126	118	124	105
Stafford	101	114	115	113	103	99	105	107	110	103
Montgomery . . .	104	115	112	114	104	99	107	107	110	103
York	105	106	108	108	103	106	112	111	113	104
Leicester	107	114	114	110	107	104	116	113	114	108
Carmarthen . . .	101	121	117	109	104	101	110	111	108	100
	1,110	1,300	1,264	1,236	1,150	1,105	1,217	1,218	1,234	1,138
One-eleventh . .	101	118	115	112	105	100	111	111	112	103

LOW AND HIGH.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60--	65--	70--	75--	0-15.	60--	65--	70--	75--
Godstone L. . .	81	161	152	148	120	80	167	156	164	130
Malvern L. . . .	85	152	141	138	117	84	103	119	117	107
Watford L. . . .	93	151	136	138	114	101	143	138	136	116
Weston-super- Maro.	91	117	112	100	105	89	103	107	98	104
Brentwood L. . .	93	188	163	137	118	100	156	165	133	116
Salisbury L. H. .	91	135	120	125	115	84	141	140	124	112
Guildford L. H. .	87	145	122	123	101	88	126	118	117	115
Windsor	102	144	145	139	112	102	124	137	116	106
Leamington L. . .	107	135	134	131	116	103	130	121	107	108
Bath H.	109	147	147	132	112	109	123	130	115	107
Uxbridge L. . . .	111	179	151	123	110	111	145	137	114	110
Rhyl L.	101	159	139	141	112	98	150	142	137	109
	1,161	1,813	1,662	1,580	1,352	1,149	1,616	1,610	1,478	1,340
One-twelfth . . .	97	151	139	132	113	96	135	134	123	112
Stafford L. H. . .	105	168	166	134	118	113	153	156	141	110
*Wharfedale L. .	123	136	126	135	109	120	139	142	136	118
Kidderminster . .	124	134	127	115	106	124	114	118	114	105
Todmorden	131	133	165	166	126	130	160	153	159	119
	378	453	418	416	341	374	413	418	409	342
One-third	126	151	139	139	114	125	138	139	136	114

* The county lunatic asylum here was opened in October, 1888.

MEDIUM.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Llandudno . . .	87	116	111	128	112	88	118	127	109	109
Harrogate . . .	105	138	121	129	123	105	120	117	130	116
Cheltenham H. . .	116	129	134	122	108	116	113	117	111	106
Farnham . . .	117	132	121	118	103	123	110	116	112	111
Thanet . . .	113	140	131	118	108	120	127	116	102	104
Southport . . .	118	157	152	137	117	120	135	133	124	110
Colchester H. . .	113	130	135	118	123	127	118	122	116	118
Chatham . . .	127	137	125	114	106	127	119	126	115	108
	896	1,079	1,030	984	900	926	960	974	919	882
One-eighth . . .	112	135	129	123	112	116	120	122	115	110
Luton . . .	141	115	118	124	113	138	123	124	115	115
Burton-on-Trent L. . .	114	152	141	144	120	108	130	132	121	111
Southampton H. . .	107	140	127	114	113	111	119	115	106	108
Cockermouth . . .	127	150	137	132	113	130	147	143	137	110
Crewe . . .	117	116	114	117	113	116	135	138	127	113
	606	673	637	631	572	603	654	652	606	557
One-fifth . . .	121	135	127	126	114	121	131	130	121	111
†Cambridge H. . .	116	171	156	123	115	133	124	121	108	102
Oxford L. H. . .	119	139	142	135	115	117	127	123	119	109
Reading H. . .	113	145	135	125	109	113	135	137	117	107
Ipswich L. . .	121	142	123	112	112	121	116	115	114	108
Exeter L. . .	119	139	133	124	110	121	119	121	118	107
Lincoln L. . .	135	143	146	124	114	129	119	123	115	114
*Chester L. H. . .	111	160	149	143	108	122	135	136	135	106
*Maidstone L. . .	116	151	141	128	116	119	155	142	125	112
	950	1,190	1,125	1,019	899	975	1,030	1,018	951	865
One-eighth . . .	119	149	141	127	112	122	129	127	119	108
Denbigh . . .	103	134	135	124	109	105	127	121	122	107
Carnarvon . . .	111	129	118	118	107	115	117	112	115	105
Lancashire . . .	119	131	126	121	111	119	130	130	149	108
	333	394	379	363	327	339	374	363	386	320
One-third . . .	111	131	126	121	109	113	125	121	129	107

* These places should perhaps have been classed as "High."

† In Cambridge a great abatement of male mortality is shown in the next decennium.

HIGH AND LOW OR MEDIUM.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Scarborough . . .	125	133	122	110	114	123	124	118	112	111
Brighton . . .	131	131	121	116	112	129	115	112	105	105
	256	264	243	226	226	252	239	230	217	216
One-half . . .	128	132	121	113	113	126	119	115	108	108
Falmouth . . .	134	104	101	112	103	137	94	103	97	103
Cannock . . .	115	111	106	118	100	120	110	117	116	102
Ashby-de-la-Zouch . . .	117	110	108	121	107	111	106	109	118	108
Kettering . . .	122	103	97	106	111	116	99	105	105	106
Nuneaton . . .	131	98	96	104	105	128	107	105	104	104
Chesterfield . . .	135	115	117	122	110	135	122	122	126	111
Helston . . .	148	134	122	117	108	145	109	102	105	101
Grimsby . . .	130	121	113	105	103	131	109	115	108	106
Penzance . . .	137	133	122	115	105	147	97	98	99	102
Redruth . . .	152	177	173	147	114	159	112	119	114	103
	1,321	1,206	1,155	1,167	1,066	1,329	1,065	1,095	1,092	1,046
One-tenth . . .	132	121	115	117	107	133	106	109	109	105
Yarmouth L. . .	129	116	113	116	111	127	106	107	102	107
Norwich L. . .	138	122	120	115	113	139	116	117	115	110
	267	238	233	231	224	266	222	224	217	217
One-half . . .	133	119	116	115	112	133	111	112	108	108

HIGH.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Canterbury H	131	165	154	149	115	134	131	138	116	100
Blackpool	129	153	134	137	120	129	132	132	131	116
Portsmouth L	129	151	133	117	112	131	127	125	116	114
Morecambe L	135	176	154	140	122	137	153	142	148	120
Plymouth H	149	135	127	121	106	155	123	122	114	107
	673	780	702	664	575	686	666	659	625	557
One-fifth	135	156	140	133	115	137	133	132	125	111
Whitehaven	129	173	188	140	112	131	160	158	140	105
Wrexham	126	147	145	153	119	129	149	139	140	114
Barrow	134	133	128	132	105	142	153	157	144	114
Rotherham	141	142	138	139	110	145	144	132	130	116
Doncaster	127	124	125	129	110	130	118	114	116	106
Barnsley L	148	144	144	144	119	154	141	139	143	117
Durham group	149	153	143	142	116	155	151	143	138	116
Glamorgan group	148	162	157	143	112	152	147	146	135	106
Middlesbro'	151	146	144	144	117	151	151	142	139	119
Wolverhampton	157	150	150	144	113	162	132	137	133	108
Walsall	149	149	147	143	115	155	140	139	146	112
Wigan L	163	180	170	165	117	166	174	164	157	116
Potteries	169	196	184	164	122	167	165	161	154	119
	1,891	1,999	1,963	1,882	1,487	1,939	1,925	1,871	1,815	1,468
One-thirteenth	145	154	151	145	114	149	148	144	140	113

HIGH.

	Males, 1881-1891.					Females, 1881-1891.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Carlisle L H	128	158	147	138	114	127	156	148	131	115
King's Lynn H	134	156	131	120	109	127	129	130	109	102
Northampton L H	142	140	149	141	127	147	138	142	128	127
Gloucester L H	112	154	144	133	116	113	135	148	129	115
Coventry	130	133	137	142	113	126	124	117	129	112
York L H	129	156	155	154	114	141	146	139	135	113
Derby H	134	143	147	133	107	133	152	149	149	114
Worcester H	143	177	164	152	115	141	128	122	127	112
Wakefield L	155	178	160	162	120	157	171	164	149	120
	1,207	1,395	1,334	1,275	1,035	1,212	1,279	1,259	1,186	1,030
One-ninth	134	155	148	142	115	135	142	140	132	114
Bristol	129	144	142	129	109	127	126	128	119	107
London	149	164	153	133	114	154	140	140	123	111
Leicester	161	135	131	125	113	159	126	123	121	112
Hull	153	161	149	153	122	154	140	132	127	113
Birmingham	147	160	156	143	117	151	145	142	134	114
Nottingham	175	163	159	147	122	173	151	152	148	117
Leeds	173	185	175	175	125	175	173	167	158	123
Sheffield	173	194	179	181	125	178	166	155	151	121
Liverpool	181	207	189	163	120	191	201	190	152	117
Manchester	177	210	186	175	124	181	198	191	165	121
	1,618	1,723	1,619	1,524	1,191	1,643	1,566	1,520	1,398	1,156
One-tenth	162	172	162	152	119	164	157	152	140	116
Saddleworth	143	168	156	152	112	139	150	152	149	115
Leek	127	119	132	129	107	123	135	135	145	111
Huddersfield	152	179	163	159	123	150	140	136	140	115
Macclesfield L	143	156	146	137	111	135	168	168	159	116
Halifax	141	190	174	164	119	145	147	140	140	119
Keighley	146	165	160	147	119	144	153	153	161	126
Rochdale	147	192	181	174	123	145	170	163	162	119
Glossop	154	174	156	156	112	156	175	178	147	99
Haslingden	153	168	161	165	122	153	180	168	161	121
Bradford	157	179	171	162	121	156	159	157	154	121
Bolton	159	190	179	178	123	160	185	177	174	119
Bury	155	191	173	169	125	155	174	170	170	121
Dewsbury	169	159	153	158	122	170	139	143	142	118
Blackburn	183	196	187	175	127	183	198	186	174	123
Stockport	168	185	176	161	123	166	188	187	174	123
Ashton - under - Lyne	172	187	180	176	123	170	190	185	184	121
Burnley	179	180	172	174	127	171	178	169	167	128
Oldham	181	198	184	185	134	178	185	180	183	128
Preston L	197	199	181	161	121	195	198	186	169	120
	3,026	3,375	3,185	3,082	2,294	2,994	3,212	3,133	3,055	2,263
One-nineteenth	159	178	168	162	121	158	169	165	161	119

LOW.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Easthampstead L.	73	101	93	114	96	77	94	98	93	97
Isle of Wight . . .	85	111	102	108	102	79	98	98	104	101
Reigate	79	126	104	112	103	79	95	95	105	103
Herne Bay	87	103	92	90	96	85	101	102	102	101
Cromer	87	92	94	95	100	87	90	97	87	103
Bedford H	90	104	105	112	107	90	95	100	105	103
Weymouth	95	114	112	106	103	91	99	109	117	104
Deal	89	102	101	107	98	91	100	95	100	99
St. German's	92	103	103	106	99	93	116	113	97	93
Clacton	97	89	90	106	97	95	97	93	100	97
Tunbridge	97	115	109	122	105	97	103	103	103	106
Bournemouth	97	144	131	116	108	97	88	93	93	101
Maidenhead	94	115	111	107	97	98	106	103	105	98
Eastbourne	95	115	113	102	98	98	98	96	105	97
Torquay	101	115	114	111	100	98	103	107	109	101
Aldershot, North	100	120	121	101	98	99	90	97	103	98
Staines	97	118	123	110	100	100	102	97	120	107
Hastings	103	135	126	118	108	100	106	107	102	101
Folkestone	103	125	110	120	110	105	101	96	95	104
Poole	103	102	112	109	102	106	94	94	103	99
Worthing	98	123	108	115	112	108	96	97	98	107
	1,967	2,372	2,274	2,287	2,139	1,973	2,072	2,095	2,146	2,120
One-twenty-first	94	113	108	109	102	94	99	100	102	101
Sussex	79	99	102	103	102	78	104	108	110	103
Wilts.	80	111	110	113	103	78	110	111	115	103
Hants	82	106	103	105	101	82	102	105	110	101
Essex	87	103	106	110	103	86	99	102	108	101
Bucks	91	104	104	109	103	89	104	107	113	103
Norfolk	91	89	94	97	98	91	92	98	103	100
Devon	80	107	107	110	98	91	103	111	112	99
Kent	95	102	102	105	99	95	101	102	106	100
Northampton	97	100	105	108	102	95	95	103	108	100
Lincoln	102	99	103	107	101	99	95	98	107	99
	834	1,020	1,036	1,067	1,010	884	1,005	1,045	1,092	1,009

NOTE.—L denotes the existence of a county lunatic asylum or other large asylum for lunatics; H that of an important hospital.

MODERATE.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Southend	105	108	107	118	118	104	103	109	106	113
Dover	114	126	112	112	101	113	102	105	112	106
Sheerness	112	108	103	118	95	121	111	111	117	98
	331	342	322	348	314	338	316	325	335	317
One-third	110	114	107	116	105	113	105	108	112	106
Rugby	89	97	96	105	104	84	101	100	110	103
Swindon	101	114	113	110	93	102	124	120	106	93
Wellingborough	107	107	105	104	103	109	95	102	103	109
Tilbury	101	108	106	104	98	110	103	104	114	96
Millom	114	108	111	124	110	113	115	114	123	103
	512	534	531	547	508	518	538	540	556	504
One-fifth	102	107	106	109	102	104	108	108	111	101
Gloucester	87	121	123	119	102	86	109	117	113	99
Cumberland	89	114	117	126	104	89	114	114	120	107
Salop.	93	119	119	122	106	92	108	114	119	105
Monmouth	96	117	109	111	103	97	116	111	118	100
Cornwall	103	110	110	113	100	98	106	109	119	99
Durham	102	118	121	126	107	100	119	127	133	107
Stafford	103	120	115	114	104	102	109	115	115	106
Montgomery	103	119	120	123	110	101	114	119	124	105
York	105	108	113	112	101	103	115	114	122	104
Leicester	109	111	110	112	104	107	114	117	120	104
Carmarthen	111	123	120	127	106	109	119	122	124	105
	1,101	1,280	1,277	1,305	1,147	1,084	1,243	1,278	1,327	1,141
One-eleventh.	100	116	116	119	104	99	113	116	121	104

LOW AND HIGH.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Godstone L . . .	74	163	180	177	122	64	161	168	156	137
Malvern L . . .	87	150	138	130	117	77	113	120	101	110
Watford L . . .	87	139	146	136	121	85	128	135	140	119
Weston - super - Mare* . . .	89	134	124	117	106	85	110	110	106	101
Brentwood L . . .	82	225	192	180	130	87	181	178	141	135
Salisbury L H . . .	88	122	116	122	108	89	127	120	121	114
Guildford L H . . .	95	144	130	128	110	90	111	117	116	112
Windsor† . . .	95	144	138	136	115	94	109	111	117	108
Leamington L . . .	102	149	130	128	107	103	116	123	120	108
Bath H . . .	112	140	139	123	107	105	112	117	117	106
Uxbridge L . . .	105	180	177	161	122	107	148	137	142	120
Rhyl L . . .	111	165	154	156	124	108	164	161	137	117
	1,127	1,855	1,773	1,703	1,389	1,094	1,580	1,597	1,514	1,387
One-twelfth . . .	94	155	148	142	116	91	132	133	126	116
Stafford L H . . .	101	179	172	157	118	106	153	145	147	121
Wharfedale L . . .	110	158	163	166	122	105	160	153	158	123
Kidderminster . . .	119	130	144	121	107	109	134	137	123	106
Todmorden . . .	123	166	163	181	121	117	143	153	165	124
	352	454	470	468	350	331	437	443	446	353
One-third . . .	117	151	157	156	117	110	146	148	149	118

* This place might well be classed as "Medium."

† As shown on a preceding page, the mortality in Windsor by phthisis amongst males at the higher ages is heavy, and it is suggested that worn-out veterans are unusually numerous there.

MEDIUM.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Llandudno . . .	118	135	137	133	113	107	120	117	121	111
Harrogate . . .	111	130	135	153	112	114	120	132	133	120
Cheltenham H . . .	107	122	128	118	111	114	105	112	120	104
Farnham . . .	115	144	132	131	106	117	114	108	107	106
Thanet . . .	107	129	130	124	109	122	109	109	112	103
Southport . . .	125	159	148	147	115	123	132	129	130	110
Colchester H . . .	124	137	140	130	118	127	114	119	114	114
Chatham . . .	122	119	122	120	105	127	123	120	111	106
	929	1,075	1,072	1,056	889	951	937	946	948	874
One-eighth . . .	116	134	134	132	111	119	117	118	118	109
Luton . . .	114	115	119	112	108	115	103	114	119	106
Burton-on-Trent L . . .	127	144	139	140	115	119	118	128	128	113
Southampton H . . .	115	150	144	139	111	120	127	123	123	107
Cockermouth . . .	125	116	125	130	105	122	127	124	131	109
Crewe . . .	123	134	133	134	112	124	123	130	135	114
	604	659	660	655	551	600	598	619	636	549
One-fifth . . .	121	132	132	131	110	120	120	124	127	110
Cambridge H . . .	116	146	151	138	114	105	130	130	112	107
Oxford L H . . .	114	141	127	125	123	106	124	127	128	115
Reading H . . .	113	138	139	134	120	114	120	119	116	112
Ipswich L . . .	122	135	129	136	109	116	122	119	124	112
Exeter L . . .	120	153	141	128	107	119	119	125	119	104
Lincoln L . . .	123	126	126	128	117	120	120	127	122	110
Chester* L H . . .	112	159	164	140	111	120	148	137	134	113
Maidstone* L . . .	120	171	157	145	122	120	152	150	143	120
	940	1,169	1,114	1,074	923	920	1,035	1,034	998	893
One-eighth . . .	117	146	139	134	115	115	129	129	125	112
Denbigh . . .	107	139	142	141	111	112	134	142	139	105
Carnarvon . . .	107	131	134	132	110	113	124	130	129	108
Lancashire . . .	118	135	130	127	105	124	134	129	135	109
	332	405	406	400	326	349	392	401	403	322
One-third . . .	111	135	135	133	109	116	131	134	134	107

* These places should perhaps have been classed as "High."

HIGH AND LOW OR MEDIUM.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Scarborough*	123	130	114	128	110	120	115	120	128	107
Brighton*	125	136	127	119	105	128	114	118	110	106
	248	266	241	247	215	248	229	233	238	213
One-half . . .	124	133	120	123	107	124	114	116	119	106
Falmouth . . .	124	123	126	117	102	112	113	111	110	99
Cannock . . .	122	127	129	130	103	119	105	123	125	105
Ashby-de-la-Zouch . . .	117	108	114	112	107	120	106	115	123	104
Kettering . . .	120	93	100	115	109	121	99	112	116	110
Nuneaton . . .	131	116	128	126	107	132	119	133	126	103
Chesterfield . . .	135	122	123	122	111	134	126	130	132	114
Helston . . .	131	126	139	148	104	134	101	111	114	97
Grimsby . . .	143	103	111	118	107	145	120	120	109	103
Penzance . . .	135	116	123	133	103	146	106	110	107	94
Redruth . . .	149	181	169	146	105	149	112	120	125	102
	1,307	1,215	1,262	1,267	1,056	1,312	1,107	1,185	1,187	1,031
One-tenth . . .	131	121	126	127	106	131	111	118	119	103
Yarmouth L . . .	131	120	123	111	109	134	106	114	104	105
Norwich L . . .	142	126	126	117	110	139	118	120	115	107
	273	246	249	228	219	273	224	234	219	212
One-half . . .	136	123	124	114	109	136	112	117	109	106

* It is elsewhere suggested that the population of these places in March is no true measure fit to be applied to the numbers of deaths which occur there.

HIGH.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
	Canterbury H . . .	120	159	169	138	125	127	120	128	122	122
Blackpool* . . .	133	153	162	167	121	128	138	140	141	122
Portsmouth L . . .	129	138	132	132	111	133	131	130	125	111
Morecambe L . . .	131	168	159	154	119	134	179	165	159	122
Plymouth H . . .	144	143	131	123	107	143	129	132	122	104
	657	761	753	714	583	665	697	695	669	581
One-fifth . . .	131	152	151	143	117	133	139	139	134	116
Whitehaven† . . .	129	138	138	137	115	127	147	153	151	111
Wrexham . . .	133	166	158	152	116	137	142	147	156	108
Barrow . . .	136	118	132	143	104	138	147	168	144	117
Rotherham . . .	148	145	139	134	108	147	132	136	151	108
Doncaster . . .	149	133	133	126	112	148	118	126	124	111
Barnsley L . . .	153	148	148	143	115	154	143	141	151	118
Durham group . . .	152	146	145	143	113	158	148	145	143	113
Glamorgan group . . .	156	162	158	146	108	158	152	151	141	107
Middlesbro' . . .	153	151	152	141	114	158	148	151	148	111
Wolverhampton . . .	165	151	151	142	110	165	142	143	139	107
Walsall‡ . . .	167	159	164	144	108	169	145	157	147	109
Wigan L . . .	167	178	174	163	115	172	173	178	168	113
Potteries . . .	181	187	178	158	112	184	161	160	153	109
	1,989	1,982	1,970	1,872	1,450	2,015	1,898	1,956	1,916	1,442
One-thirteenth . . .	153	152	152	144	112	155	146	150	147	111

* The note on the next preceding page as to Scarborough and Brighton also applies to Blackpool.

† The mortality in Whitehaven shows great improvement at ages 60-70.

‡ Walsall is mainly occupied with saddle making, but socially must be under the influence of the Black Country; the mortality depends largely on the standard of living.

HIGH.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Carlisle H. L.	122	162	160	147	117	120	160	157	155	115
King's Lynn H.	130	139	154	142	105	131	130	142	118	103
Northampton L. H.	133	154	145	137	119	132	120	125	129	115
Gloucester L. H.	128	150	152	143	119	137	142	135	126	117
Coventry	127	133	141	135	116	137	126	134	131	107
York L. H.	133	152	150	139	122	138	143	146	145	114
Derby H.	137	167	159	151	120	140	145	146	145	117
Worcester H.	144	161	147	139	116	144	137	143	131	107
Wakefield* L.	154	164	165	158	115	154	152	160	147	117
	1,213	1,332	1,373	1,291	1,049	1,233	1,255	1,288	1,227	1,012
One-ninth	135	151	153	144	117	137	139	143	136	112
Bristol	125	141	139	129	109	124	129	130	119	105
London	145	158	153	140	110	149	134	136	128	109
Leicester	156	132	132	126	111	155	122	125	124	108
Hull	155	147	141	144	114	155	130	132	130	108
Birmingham	154	169	161	145	113	159	147	148	140	110
Nottingham	159	159	155	144	118	163	148	142	131	114
Leeds	171	174	178	166	123	172	158	162	155	117
Sheffield.	175	183	172	161	118	180	153	153	154	114
Liverpool	172	187	192	166	114	181	184	188	162	114
Manchester	178	206	197	173	117	184	186	187	168	116
	1,590	1,656	1,620	1,494	1,147	1,622	1,491	1,503	1,411	1,115
One-tenth	159	166	162	149	115	162	149	150	141	112

* It should be noted that the existence of lunatic asylums and hospitals does not account for high infantile death rates in Wakefield and elsewhere. Several colliery towns are within the Wakefield district.

HIGH.

	Males, 1891-1901.					Females, 1891-1901.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Saddleworth	121	183	170	167	101	123	147	139	148	103
Leek	126	139	135	126	112	127	135	147	129	112
Huddersfield	141	172	166	164	117	130	140	147	144	112
Macclesfield L.	128	165	166	155	110	132	162	152	155	115
Halifax	136	187	176	173	122	134	139	148	152	114
Keighley	139	163	159	155	116	141	148	150	162	120
Rochdale	143	189	178	174	122	143	174	169	164	118
Glossop	151	193	175	156	111	146	161	167	154	119
Haslingden.	152	179	183	166	117	148	164	172	168	110
Bradford	151	173	172	162	117	152	149	153	152	114
Bolton	164	190	188	172	121	161	173	176	168	116
Bury	161	199	190	179	121	161	174	175	166	117
Dewsbury	175	164	167	168	121	169	144	155	141	114
Blackburn	175	184	181	178	122	171	178	182	177	117
Stockport	174	185	180	163	119	172	165	162	163	118
Ashton - under - Lyne	173	186	184	174	123	177	171	174	174	122
Burnley	176	169	174	167	127	177	171	173	173	120
Oldham	179	203	197	178	125	178	181	180	172	118
Preston L.	190	195	183	166	119	194	189	187	171	118
	2,955	3,418	3,324	3,143	2,243	2,936	3,065	3,108	3,033	2,197
One-nineteenth	156	180	175	165	118	155	161	164	160	116

	Males, 1881-1891.					Males, 1891-1901.				
	Average Index Numbers.					Average Index Numbers.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Residential, military and miscellaneous—										
21 low	95	111	105	103	106	94	113	108	109	102
3 moderate	108	111	104	106	102	110	114	107	116	105
12 low and high	97	151	139	132	113	94	155	148	142	116
8 medium	112	135	129	123	112	116	134	134	132	111
2 high and low or medium	128	132	121	113	113	124	133	120	123	107
5 high	135	156	140	133	115	131	152	151	143	117
Industrial and colliery—										
5 moderate	105	119	122	108	105	102	107	106	109	102
1 low and high	105	168	166	134	118	101	179	172	157	118
5 medium	121	135	127	126	114	121	132	132	131	110
10 high and low or medium	132	121	115	117	107	131	121	126	127	106
13 high	145	154	151	145	114	153	152	152	144	112
Old towns—										
8 medium	119	149	141	127	112	117	146	139	134	115
2 high and low or medium	133	119	116	115	112	136	123	124	114	109
9 high	134	155	148	142	115	135	154	153	144	117
Textile—										
3 low and high	126	151	139	139	114	117	151	157	156	117
19 high	159	178	168	162	121	156	180	175	165	118
Large towns—										
10 high	162	172	162	152	119	159	166	162	149	115
Rural—										
10 low	95	103	101	102	102	88	102	104	107	101
11 moderate	101	118	115	112	105	100	116	116	119	104
3 medium	111	131	126	121	109	111	135	135	133	109

	Females 1881-1891.					Females 1891-1901.				
	Average Index Numbers.					Average Index Numbers.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Residential, military and miscellaneous—										
21 low	94	104	105	101	102	94	99	100	102	101
3 moderate	105	114	114	98	103	113	105	108	112	106
12 low and high	96	135	134	123	112	91	132	133	126	116
8 medium	116	120	122	115	110	119	117	118	118	109
2 high and low or medium	126	119	115	108	108	124	114	116	119	106
5 high	137	133	132	125	111	133	139	139	134	116
Industrial and colliery—										
5 moderate	110	107	108	104	102	104	108	108	111	101
1 low and high	113	153	156	141	110	106	153	145	147	121
5 medium	121	131	130	121	111	120	120	124	127	110
10 high and low or medium	133	106	109	109	105	131	111	118	119	103
13 high	149	148	144	140	113	155	146	150	147	111
Old towns—										
8 medium	122	129	127	119	108	115	129	129	125	112
2 high and low or medium	133	111	112	108	108	136	112	117	109	106
9 high	135	142	140	132	114	137	139	143	136	112
Textile—										
3 low and high	125	138	139	136	114	110	146	148	149	118
19 high	158	169	165	161	119	155	161	164	160	116
Large towns—										
10 high	164	157	152	140	116	162	149	150	141	112
Rural—										
10 low	94	103	104	104	102	88	100	104	109	101
11 moderate	100	111	111	112	103	99	113	116	121	104
3 medium	113	125	121	129	107	116	131	134	134	107

SHOWING THE EXCESS OR SHORTAGE OF MALE MORTALITY IN THE CLASSIFIED GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.

	Male over Female, 1881-91.					Male over Female, 1891-01.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Residential, military, &c.—										
21 low	1	7	..	2	4	..	14	8	7	1
3 moderate	3	3	10	8	1	3	9	1	4	1
12 low and high	1	16	5	9	1	3	23	15	16	..
8 medium	4	15	7	8	2	3	17	16	14	2
2 high and low or medium	2	13	6	5	5	..	19	4	4	1
5 high	2	23	8	8	4	2	13	12	9	1
Industrial and colliery—										
5 moderate	5	12	14	4	3	2	1	2	2	1
1 low and high	8	15	10	7	8	5	26	27	10	3
5 medium . . . . .	..	4	3	5	3	1	12	8	4	..
10 high and low or medium	1	15	6	8	2	..	10	8	8	3
13 high	4	6	7	5	1	2	6	2	3	1
Old towns—										
8 medium	3	20	14	8	4	2	17	10	9	3
2 high and low or medium . . . . .	..	8	4	7	4	..	11	7	5	3
9 high	1	13	8	10	1	2	15	10	8	5
Textile—										
3 low and high	1	13	..	3	..	7	5	9	7	1
19 high	1	9	3	1	2	1	19	11	5	2
Large towns—										
10 high	2	15	10	12	3	3	17	12	8	3
Rural residues—										
10 low	1	..	3	2	..	..	2	..	2	..
11 moderate	1	7	4	..	2	1	3	..	2	..
3 medium	2	6	5	8	2	5	4	1	1	2
Totals (20 groups)	21	214	95	86	50	12	241	157	108	23

This Table points to an excess of male mortality at ages 60 upwards in both periods, but more marked in the Second Decennium.

SHOWING THE RISE OR FALL OF AVERAGE INDEX NUMBERS AS BETWEEN THE FIRST AND SECOND DECENNIUM.

	Males.					Females.				
	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-	0-15.	60-	65-	70-	75-
Residential, military, &c.—										
21 low	1	2	3	6	4	..	5	5	1	1
3 moderate	2	3	3	10	3	8	9	6	14	3
12 low and high	3	4	9	10	3	5	3	1	3	4
8 medium	1	1	5	9	1	3	3	4	3	1
2 high and low or medium	4	1	1	10	6	2	5	1	11	2
5 high	4	4	11	10	2	4	6	7	9	5
Industrial and colliery—										
5 moderate	3	12	16	1	3	6	1	..	7	1
1 low and high	4	11	6	23	..	7	..	11	6	11
5 medium . . . . .	..	3	5	5	4	1	11	6	6	1
10 high and low or medium	1	..	11	10	1	2	5	9	10	2
13 high	*8	2	1	1	2	*6	2	6	7	2
Old towns—										
8 medium	2	3	2	7	3	7	..	2	6	4
2 high and low or medium	*3	4	8	1	3	*3	1	5	1	2
9 high	*1	1	5	2	2	*2	3	3	4	2
Textile—										
3 low and high	9	..	18	17	3	15	8	9	13	4
19 high	3	2	7	3	3	3	8	1	1	3
Large towns—										
10 high	3	6	..	3	4	2	8	2	1	4
Rural residues—										
10 low	7	1	3	5	1	6	3	..	5	1
11 moderate	1	2	1	7	1	1	2	5	9	1
3 medium . . . . .	..	4	9	12	..	3	6	13	5	..
Totals (20 groups)	27	4	86	142	17	36	31	24	120	10

The fall in mortality at age 0-15 is small, and in the cases marked * there is an increase in death rates already high. At 60-65 again there is little improvement.

ADDITIONAL NOTES.

1. The ordinary condition of things is that where mortality at ages under 15 is high, there is also a still more marked excess at later ages, such as 60-65, but amongst the places classed as "high and low or medium" and "high" there are instances of infantile mortality represented by an index number in excess of that relating to the age 60-65.

1891-1901.	0-15.		60-65.		0-15 in excess.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Leicester . . .	156	155	132	122	24	33
Hull . . .	155	155	147	130	8	25
Sheffield . . .	175	180	183	153	..	27
Nottingham . . .	159	163	159	148	..	15
London . . .	145	149	158	134	..	15
Leeds . . .	171	172	174	158	..	14
Birmingham . . .	154	159	169	147	..	12
Norwich . . .	142	139	126	118	16	21
Yarmouth . . .	131	134	120	106	11	28
Plymouth . . .	144	143	143	129	1	14
Coventry . . .	127	137	133	126	..	11
Nuneaton . . .	131	132	116	119	15	13
Chesterfield . . .	135	134	122	126	13	8
Durham . . .	152	158	146	148	6	10
Barnsley . . .	153	154	148	143	5	11
Glamorgan . . .	156	158	162	152	..	6
Doncaster . . .	149	148	133	118	16	30
Wolverhampton . . .	165	165	151	142	14	23
Walsall . . .	167	169	159	145	8	24
Potteries . . .	181	184	187	161	..	23
Rotherham . . .	148	147	145	132	3	15
Ashby-de-la-Zouch . . .	117	120	108	106	9	14
Cannock . . .	122	119	127	105	..	14
Middlesbro' . . .	153	158	151	148	2	10
Penzance . . .	135	146	116	106	19	40
Helston . . .	131	134	126	101	5	33
Redruth . . .	149	149	181	112	..	37
Grimshy . . .	143	145	103	120	40	25
Kettering . . .	120	121	93	99	27	22
Dewsbury . . .	175	169	164	144	11	25
Burnley . . .	176	177	169	171	7	6
Stockport . . .	174	172	185	165	..	7

Falmouth and Huddersfield, in the preceding decennium, were in the same class. It is evident that in most of these places there is room for much abatement of infant mortality.

Out of the nine colliery districts, seven are included in the above list, and the other two, Wigan and Wrexham, are only excluded because the mortality amongst adults there is at least as heavy as that of children. Considering the small number of women employed in outside work at the

mines, and the general lack of industrial employment for women in these districts, lower infantile death rates and a greater difference between male and female mortality in later life might have been looked for. I fancy that as with children, so with women, the rough conditions of ordinary life in a colliery village are prejudicial to health. In Middlesbro', Doncaster, Rotherham, Wolverhampton, Walsall and the Potteries, and also in such places as Whitehaven and Cockermouth, similar causes appear to conduce to like effects.

2. It is important to notice that the disturbing effects of county lunatic asylums and the larger hospitals affect extremely few of the textile manufacturing, industrial and mining districts. In Appendix E there are Tables from which the following extracts may be made:—

	Deaths of Lunatics, &c.				Deaths of Lunatics, &c., per cent. of total deaths ascribed to ages 15 and upwards.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Textile—								
Wharfedale . . .	59	791	60	754	2.3	22.8	2.2	21.6
Preston . . .	734	1,114	682	915	8.2	11.9	6.9	8.9
Macclesfield . . .	293	356	267	279	7.1	8.9	6.0	6.6
Industrial—								
Stafford . . .	614	812	463	557	26.3	32.2	23.4	26.1
Burton-on-Trent . . .	295	376	238	257	7.3	8.3	6.7	6.4
Colliery districts—								
Barnsley group . . .	877	989	706	831	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.3
Wigan group . . .	583	1,275	468	773	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.8

	Hospital.	Deaths in Hospital per cent. of total deaths at all ages.			
		Males.		Females.	
		1881-90.	1891-00.	1881-90.	1891-00.
Industrial—					
Southampton . . .	{ Netley Hospital, Royal South Hants Infirmary . . .	8.7	9.2	2.1	2.7
Stafford . . .	Staffordshire General Infirmary . . .	5.9	7.3	3.7	4.7

Details as to other places will be found in Appendix E. The mortality in Cambridge (that of males singularly high in 1881-1891) may to a certain extent be due to the important institution known as "Addenbrooke's Hospital."

3. The principal abatements of death rates in the second decennium affect the population at ages 15-60, but as the deaths at those ages are only about 26 to 28 per cent. of the whole, the mortality before and after that period is of great importance, and has been dwelt on most fully.

Age at end of Decennium.	Deaths, 1881-1890.		Deaths, 1891-1900.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
0-15 . . .	1,163,663	998,908	1,200,352	1,029,228
15-60 . . .	738,033	706,475	779,015	720,816
60 and upwards	796,620	841,072	885,859	960,105
Totals . . .	2,698,316	2,546,455	2,865,226	2,710,149

As the numbers of births showed but little increase, the deaths at ages 0-15 were only about 3 per cent. higher. Deaths at ages 15-60 (population being materially greater) were kept down by the hygienic improvements which took place. Consequently most of the increase in absolute numbers belonged to ages 60 and upwards. To most persons, however, it will be interesting to measure the mortality affecting lives up to age 60, and I think the best way to obtain a figure representing the collective result of such mortality is as follows:—

Ten thousand males at age 5-10 in England and Wales may be conceived to lose nearly 2 per cent. in 5 years. Then calculating on the figures for 1881-1891 at age—

5-10 . . .	10,000 × .961 × .944 × .913 × .860, &c.,	gives 3,276 living at 65-70
10-15 . . .	9,800 × .957 × .929 × .897 × .826, &c.,	" 4,507 " 60-65 and 1,956 " 70-75

Similarly, on the figures for 1891-1901 at age—

5,10 . . .	10,000 × .968 × .951 × .923 × .869, &c.,	gives 3,345 living at 65-70
10-15 . . .	9,840 × .964 × .938 × .898 × .831, &c.,	" 4,694 " 60-65 and 1,920 " 70-75

For females, the 1881-1891 figures give—

10,000 × .961 × .944 × .919 × .884, &c.,	equal to 3,967 living at 65-70
9,800 × .957 × .932 × .904 × .862, &c.,	" 5,183 " 60-65 and 2,685 " 70-75

and the 1891-1901 figures give—

10,000 × .968 × .955 × .932 × .893, &c.,	equal to 4,142 living at 65-70
9,840 × .965 × .944 × .915 × .866, &c.,	" 5,434 " 60-65 and 2,684 " 70-75

If we venture to accept these figures as correct, they imply that after 60-65 the death rates were, per cent. in 5 years:—

	1881-1891.		1891-1901.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Between 60-65 and 65-70 . . .	27.3	23.5	28.8	23.8
" 65-70 " 70-75 . . .	40.3	32.3	42.6	35.2

I see nothing difficult of belief in these results, and arrive at the idea that on the basis of mortality as experienced in the decennium 1891-1901, 1,920 out of 10,000 male children aged 5-10 would survive at the age 70-75 and 2,684 out of 10,000 female children of that age would similarly survive.

If we take into account the entire period of life, no noticeable change seems to have taken place in the final result of mortality as between

1881-1890 and 1891-1900; but up to age 65-70 there was an improvement equalling more than 2 per cent. in the numbers of surviving males, and more than 4 per cent. in those of females.

If we select London, Manchester and the rural parts of Norfolk and Suffolk as affording illustrations of the inequality which exists in rates of mortality, the following figures are (by a similar process) arrived at for 1891-1901:—

	Survivors of 10,000 children aged 5-10.					
	Male.			Female.		
	65-70.	60-65.	70-75.	65-70.	60-65.	70-75.
London	2,980	4,374	1,667	4,121	5,474	2,759
Manchester . . .	1,864	3,287	776	2,770	4,272	1,482
Norfolk, &c. . .	5,148	6,316	3,630	5,201	6,425	3,849

	Percentage of Loss in 5 years.			
	Males.		Females.	
	65-70.	70-75.	65-70.	70-75.
London	31.9	44.1	24.7	33.1
Manchester . . .	43.3	58.4	35.2	46.5
Norfolk, &c. . .	18.9	29.5	17.6	27.3

The significance of these figures is, that of children from 5 to 10 years old, those resident in London have but half or three-quarters the chance of attaining 70-75 which is possessed by boys and girls in Norfolk, and those who live in Manchester have only about half the chance enjoyed by London children.

I subjoin a Table showing the approximate survivors at each quinquennial age in England and Wales:—

	Surviving Males.				Surviving Females.				
	1881-91.		1891-01.		1881-91.		1891-01.		
	1881-91.	1891-01.	1881-91.	1891-01.	1881-91.	1891-01.	1881-91.	1891-01.	
5-10 . . .	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	40-45 . . .	7,728	7,990	7,902	8,202
10-15 . . .	9,800	9,840	9,800	9,840	45-50 . . .	7,123	7,384	7,370	7,694
15-20 . . .	9,610	9,680	9,610	9,680	50-55 . . .	6,383	6,640	6,811	7,103
20-25 . . .	9,379	9,486	9,379	9,496	55-60 . . .	5,535	5,767	6,065	6,363
25-30 . . .	9,072	9,206	9,072	9,244	60-65 . . .	4,507	4,694	5,183	5,434
30-35 . . .	8,713	8,898	8,741	8,964	65-70 . . .	3,276	3,345	3,967	4,142
35-40 . . .	8,283	8,497	8,337	8,616	70-75 . . .	1,956	1,920	2,685	2,684

Probably, if we wish to measure the healthfulness of a district in middle life, the calculated number of survivors at age 55-60 will be as good a standard as any. But the movements of invalids, &c., have so much to do with the matter, that I consider it scarcely worth while to make many calculations on this subject.

It is also to be recollected that the statistics of the smaller districts cannot be expected to show such regular phenomena as those of the more important ones, though averages of ten years' deaths must always be preferable to the data of a single year.

APPENDIX G.

COMPUTATION OF MIGRATIONS AFFECTING CERTAIN
TOWNS IN 1891-1901 WITHIN THEIR 1901 LIMITS,
AND OF THOSE OCCURRING IN ADJACENT
RURAL AREAS REMAINING ON SUB-DIVISION
OF THE SEVERAL DISTRICTS (*see* page 14).

APPENDIX G.

COMPUTATION OF MIGRATIONS AFFECTING NOTTINGHAM AND THE POTTERIES IN 1891-1901 WITHIN THEIR LIMITS AS IN 1901, AND ALSO OF MIGRATIONS IN CERTAIN OTHER DISTRICTS IN 1891-1901 WHERE THE TOWN AND COUNTRY PARTS ARE SEPARABLE.

THE principle on which the estimates for Nottingham and the Potteries (enlarged areas) have been prepared is to assume the age-distribution and scale of mortality in the added areas to resemble those met with in suburban districts generally, so far as may be consistent with actual records relating to the sub-districts affected.

As regards the separation of the rural element in Chester, Lincoln, Exeter, Crewe, Rugby and Grimsby, the first requisite is that the age-distribution in the towns shall be ascertainable from the Census returns. Then as to mortality, this is assumed to follow in the rural parts the scale which applies to the rural residue of the county group. The known deaths in the purely rural sub-districts are thus distributed as to ages, and as to the rural portions of the other sub-districts the same mortality is assumed to prevail, adding of course the known mortality in county lunatic asylums if any.

The asylum mortality for want of other guidance is apportioned as to age by the help of the figures in Appendix E, relating to the excess of deaths in Godstone, Uxbridge and Brentwood.

Deducting the figures for the rural parts thus put together, those for the towns remain as a residue.

We have thus the advantage of knowing the approximate migrations and mortality in the cities of Exeter, Lincoln and Chester, freed from the influence of county lunatic asylums, although the concentration of most of the pauperism of the entire districts in the respective cities leaves the apparent death rates higher than would appear if the cities had only their own poor to provide for. On the other hand, the workhouse for the town of Crewe is outside its limits, and thus unfavourably affects the statistics of the rural parts.

The very favourable rates of mortality in the rural parts of the Chester district tend to obscure the influence of the county asylum there. At Rugby and Grimsby there appears to be nothing to swell the moderate losses proper to a purely rural district.

The actual death rates (as computed) and index numbers are now tabulated:—

Mortality of Males in Ten Years, 1891-1900, ending age—

	0-15.	15--	20--	25--	30--	35--	40--	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--	75--
Nottingham	24.3	9.1	3.8	5.0	6.5	8.0	10.6	13.5	18.1	24.5	31.8	40.3	61.0	123.0
Pottories	27.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.7	7.7	11.2	14.9	20.8	27.9	37.6	53.0	70.2	121.8
Chester and Hoole	19.4	4.0	4.8	6.9	8.9	10.3	14.0	17.4	24.3	29.6	38.1	63.9	71.7	134.4
Lincoln	21.0	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.8	12.7	16.8	25.1	38.0	59.8	140.7
Exeter and Exmouth	20.7	3.0	3.7	5.0	6.7	8.2	11.1	13.8	16.8	22.1	32.0	45.9	57.4	110.5
Crowe	17.7	2.0	1.7	2.9	4.3	5.4	8.1	9.9	13.5	18.9	24.0	34.9	57.2	127.4
Rugby	14.6	2.7	3.4	4.6	6.0	6.4	7.6	11.2	14.9	20.1	20.4	30.8	53.8	116.3
Grimsby and Cleethorpes	23.5	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.3	6.3	8.4	10.9	13.7	18.1	22.3	36.6	57.0	106.6
Rural: Chester	14.3	2.5	3.1	4.2	5.4	7.4	9.7	12.7	16.0	19.4	26.9	37.5	53.8	99.0
" Lincoln	13.8	2.6	3.4	5.2	7.5	10.6	12.6	16.1	17.9	20.9	25.8	36.7	59.2	100.2
" Exeter	11.9	4.9	5.6	7.7	9.8	10.8	12.9	15.8	17.7	21.8	28.3	34.9	54.6	103.3
" Crowe	19.6	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.8	8.5	11.4	15.5	20.0	30.1	42.9	60.6	108.2
" Rugby	12.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	4.5	5.4	6.4	8.2	10.7	14.1	19.0	27.2	42.7	101.5
" Grimsby	14.3	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	7.6	10.3	14.2	17.9	27.7	45.3	104.6

Mortality of Females in Ten Years, 1891-1900, ending age—

	0-15.	15--	20--	25--	30--	35--	40--	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--	75--
Nottingham	21.6	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	6.9	8.9	11.5	15.3	19.4	26.5	37.6	53.0	113.2
Pottories	23.5	3.3	3.4	4.8	6.2	8.1	10.7	13.3	16.5	21.1	28.2	41.1	58.7	108.4
Chester and Hoole	16.7	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.5	8.6	10.8	14.1	17.2	21.9	27.1	36.7	52.6	118.4
Lincoln	17.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.6	6.8	8.1	9.4	10.9	14.9	20.1	32.9	47.4	106.1
Exeter and Exmouth	17.2	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.9	9.0	11.8	15.5	20.6	33.4	46.6	99.0
Crowe	15.5	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.5	7.3	10.4	13.7	17.2	19.3	120.8
Rugby	9.8	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	6.1	10.0	13.8	18.9	24.5	47.7	97.0
Grimsby and Cleethorpes	20.2	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.7	8.0	10.3	11.1	15.7	23.7	33.9	43.1	95.7
Rural: Chester	13.9	2.7	3.0	4.6	7.2	7.4	9.3	10.9	14.3	16.6	24.9	34.5	51.4	101.6
" Lincoln	11.6	3.1	3.5	5.7	6.0	6.7	8.7	12.9	13.8	16.5	22.8	33.0	47.2	98.8
" Exeter	10.6	3.9	5.3	6.4	6.5	7.5	9.6	11.0	12.5	15.8	21.5	30.8	44.8	93.7
" Crowe	16.5	2.9	3.3	4.7	5.9	6.9	8.5	9.6	12.3	15.9	24.8	34.7	52.6	98.4
" Rugby	11.6	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.8	9.0	11.9	17.1	23.6	40.2	98.3
" Grimsby	12.3	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.9	6.1	7.4	8.8	9.3	11.4	16.0	23.1	40.8	93.9

Index Numbers representing Death rates.

	0-15.	15--	20--	25--	30--	35--	40--	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--	*75--
Nottingham	162	107	123	122	118	119	136	148	162	168	158	156	145	119
Pottories	181	114	113	107	104	115	144	164	186	191	187	178	159	113
Chester and Hoole	129	138	155	168	162	154	179	191	217	203	190	215	163	180
Lincoln	140	100	119	112	96	90	99	97	113	115	125	128	136	137
Exeter and Exmouth	138	103	119	122	122	122	142	152	150	151	159	155	130	113
Crowe	118	69	55	71	78	81	104	109	121	129	119	117	130	121
Rugby	97	98	110	112	109	96	97	123	133	138	101	104	121	117
Grimsby and Cleethorpes	157	126	126	117	96	94	108	120	122	124	111	123	122	112
Rural: Chester	95	86	100	102	98	110	124	140	143	133	134	126	122	99
" Lincoln	92	90	110	127	136	158	162	177	160	143	128	123	121	100
" Exeter	79	169	181	188	158	161	165	174	158	149	140	117	124	98
" Crowe	131	114	123	115	104	101	109	125	138	137	150	144	137	106
" Rugby	83	72	81	78	82	81	82	90	96	97	95	91	97	98
" Grimsby	95	72	94	98	98	82	76	88	92	97	89	93	103	103

Index Numbers representing Death rates.

	0-15.	15--	20--	25--	30--	35--	40--	45--	50--	55--	60--	65--	70--	*75--
Nottingham	169	90	97	94	92	99	117	135	155	156	151	145	134	117
Pottories	184	107	100	96	98	116	141	156	167	170	160	158	151	107
Chester and Hoole	130	116	118	104	103	123	142	166	174	177	154	141	136	131
Lincoln	135	106	115	86	89	97	94	111	110	120	114	127	122	115
Exeter and Exmouth	134	106	115	98	79	80	91	106	119	125	117	128	120	106
Crowe	121	123	112	84	78	93	96	122	138	139	110	125	133	126
Rugby	77	87	68	68	60	49	51	72	101	111	107	94	123	111
Grimsby and Cleethorpes	158	110	92	98	92	96	105	121	112	127	135	130	111	107
Rural: Chester	109	87	88	92	95	106	123	128	139	134	141	133	132	106
" Lincoln	91	100	108	114	114	124	146	152	144	138	130	127	122	104
" Exeter	83	126	156	128	103	107	126	129	126	127	122	118	115	99
" Crowe	129	94	97	94	94	99	109	113	124	128	138	133	136	105
" Rugby	91	84	97	80	75	79	86	92	91	96	97	102	104	99
" Grimsby	96	110	109	94	78	87	97	104	94	92	91	100	105	99

* At this age the ratio is calculated on the proportion of deaths to the commencing population: a ratio of 66 per cent. males, 63 per cent. females being taken to equal 100.

The most noticeable fact shown seems to me to be the singularly low mortality amongst males aged 15-30 in the town of Crewe. It has no counterpart in the case of females, and must I think be due to the imperative demand upon railway men that they should enjoy fair health. One may suspect that the high comparative death rates in the surrounding rural district may represent in part mortality amongst disabled railway men. Female mortality in that district at the same ages is not very much depressed.

Female mortality is extremely low in Rugby town, especially at ages 20-45, the adjacent rural parishes showing much less extraordinary figures. At corresponding ages there is exactly the reverse state of things amongst males. This again should be capable of explanation by the resident medical men.

The infantile death rate in the city of Chester seems low indeed in comparison with the mortality in later life: whilst Lincoln and Grimsby enjoy much better health for both sexes after age 15. In Exeter, which has a much worse record for males than Lincoln, the death rates for females are no higher than in that city, and the disparity of loss in the two sexes is notable.

The diagrams will serve to illustrate these facts.

Age at end of Decennium.		Male Population, 1891.		Deaths, 1891-00.		Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.		Deaths, 1891-00.		Result of Migrations.		Age at end of Decennium.		Male Population, 1891.		Deaths, 1891-00.		Result of Migrations.		
		1891.	1891.	1891-00.	Loss.	Gain.	1891.	1891.	1891-00.	Loss.	Gain.	1891.	1891.	1891-00.	Loss.	Gain.	1891.	1891.	1891-00.	Loss.	Gain.	
0-10	34,400	33,108	10,062	95	..	9,018	..	127	0-10	52,040	16,581	196	..	196	0-10	52,040	16,581	196	..	196	..	..
10-15	12,168	13,081	10,062	294	..	385	..	1,294	10-15	17,391	16,581	196	..	196	10-15	17,391	16,581	196	..	196	..	..
15-20	12,337	13,216	375	294	..	433	..	1,903	15-20	15,983	517	195	..	195	15-20	15,983	517	195	..	195	..	113
20-25	11,290	12,213	408	415	..	538	..	8	20-25	14,923	501	551	..	551	20-25	14,923	501	551	..	551	..	..
25-30	9,855	11,830	477	24	..	603	8	..	25-30	14,197	594	685	..	685	25-30	14,197	594	685	..	685	..	..
30-35	8,212	11,075	525	..	..	653	630	..	30-35	12,048	648	525	..	525	30-35	12,048	648	525	..	525	..	..
35-40	7,892	10,006	617	..	..	737	351	..	35-40	10,218	752	66	..	66	35-40	10,218	752	66	..	66	..	..
40-45	7,307	8,886	751	..	..	799	352	..	40-45	8,062	922	..	..	..	40-45	8,062	922	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	6,522	7,391	844	..	..	859	64	..	45-50	7,871	1,086	61	..	61	45-50	7,871	1,086	61	..	61	..	..
50-55	5,484	6,083	909	..	..	923	55	..	50-55	6,635	1,243	63	..	63	50-55	6,635	1,243	63	..	63	..	..
55-60	4,397	5,295	971	..	..	1,088	141	..	55-60	5,604	1,350	184	..	184	55-60	5,604	1,350	184	..	184	..	..
60-65	3,700	4,477	1,042	..	..	1,163	122	..	60-65	4,563	1,413	201	..	201	60-65	4,563	1,413	201	..	201	..	..
65-70	3,093	3,681	1,171	..	..	1,267	8	..	65-70	3,479	1,445	61	..	61	65-70	3,479	1,445	61	..	61	..	29
70-75	2,494	3,044	1,257	..	..	3,676	..	55	70-75	2,795	1,800	235	..	235	70-75	2,795	1,800	235	..	235	..	52
75 and upwards	4,029	4,969	3,174	..	..	22,087	..	232	75 and upwards	3,616	2,700	100	..	100	75 and upwards	3,616	2,700	100	..	100	..	..
	138,130	148,255	22,583	..	1,148	22,087	..	1,880		179,918	31,112	3,084	..	3,084		179,918	31,112	3,084	..	3,084	..	..
																179,921	28,163	2,218				

NOTTINGHAM (ENLARGED BOUNDARY).

POTTERIES GROUP (ENLARGED AREA).

RESIDUE OF CHESTER (CITY) AND HOOLE.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,182	1,498	105	..	5,925	1,256	257	..	5,930	1,122	..	35	5,700	1,060	..	82
10-15	2,333	..	..	..	2,360	..	..	..	2,476	..	..	..	2,430	..	..	..
15-20	2,362	90	106	..	2,284	83	..	125	2,449	59	..	48	2,405	60	274	..
20-25	2,251	99	270	..	2,228	91	..	173	2,366	67	..	282	2,338	65	331	..
25-30	2,004	131	53	..	2,258	112	57	..	2,379	85	..	597	2,088	91	135	..
30-35	1,796	150	71	..	2,197	132	185	..	2,052	98	..	402	1,776	103	..	13
35-40	1,615	153	114	..	1,871	145	208	..	1,666	116	..	71	1,474	106	..	42
40-45	1,334	178	..	52	1,503	154	8	..	1,341	120	..	86	1,311	116	4	..
45-50	1,235	193	61	..	1,301	168	44	..	1,168	142	..	..	1,171	122	..	8
50-55	1,032	223	3	..	1,166	183	26	..	1,040	153	..	10	1,011	130	12	..
55-60	904	233	2	..	984	198	15	..	997	182	..	62	997	153	..	5
60-65	764	247	..	16	866	211	..	36	907	205	..	83	806	179	..	6
65-70	557	274	..	17	729	230	..	26	714	224	..	10	790	230	16	..
70-75	517	274	..	4	646	271	..	10	581	251	..	23	646	267	..	13
75 and upwards	755	650	..	107	1,145	874	..	61	1,122	730	..	40	1,211	806	29	..
	25,641	4,393	589	..	27,463	4,103	369	..	27,188	3,554	1,463	..	26,157	3,488	632	..

RESIDUE OF LINCOLN DISTRICT (RURAL).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,448	1,657	18	..	6,218	1,366	..	100	3,161	610	..	293	3,046	506	..	133
10-15	2,393	..	..	..	2,328	..	..	..	1,416	..	..	..	1,495	..	..	..
15-20	2,419	73	..	186	2,398	83	..	280	1,545	37	156	..	1,571	42	403	..
20-25	2,343	86	..	95	2,435	98	..	252	1,495	43	433	..	1,505	44	452	..
25-30	2,126	96	..	43	2,233	97	..	116	1,403	59	480	..	1,207	61	204	..
30-35	1,774	96	..	151	1,836	107	..	228	922	64	70	..	950	65	31	..
35-40	1,525	92	..	91	1,660	114	..	155	777	81	..	49	861	73	..	33
40-45	1,449	110	..	59	1,544	122	..	63	726	91	..	85	766	80	6	..
45-50	1,396	120	..	55	1,402	127	..	31	691	106	..	44	698	88	..	56
50-55	1,139	138	..	31	1,220	127	..	7	647	112	..	60	697	94	..	14
55-60	1,011	162	..	74	998	141	..	32	645	122	3	..	668	101	12	..
60-65	835	189	..	25	826	151	..	3	602	139	..	14	604	124	..	3
65-70	654	208	6	..	657	190	..	32	552	173	..	13	518	148	..	8
70-75	458	220	..	40	572	227	..	40	469	205	..	38	478	187	..	24
75 and upwards	825	745	..	154	1,135	822	..	102	902	598	27	..	968	637	10	..
	26,695	3,992	..	980	27,462	3,772	..	1,411	15,953	2,435	567	..	16,082	2,250	847	..

LINCOLN CITY.

RESIDUE OF LINCOLN DISTRICT (RURAL).

RESIDUE OF EXETER GROUP (RURAL).

EXETER, HEAVYREE AND ENMOUTH (1901 LINERS).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	8,329	2,149	148	..	1,773	7,886	0-10	3,169	544	..	113	3,015	471	..	96
10-15	3,190	95	..	79	112	3,287	10-15	1,619	74	..	317	1,683	57	..	445
15-20	3,191	106	400	..	130	3,155	20-25	1,730	75	..	709	1,584	73	..	348
20-25	2,841	126	523	..	160	3,539	25-30	1,347	85	..	387	1,185	72	..	42
25-30	2,271	142	147	..	154	3,340	30-35	972	86	..	96	1,170	70	..	128
30-35	2,115	166	11	..	148	2,885	35-40	873	90	..	13	1,068	78	..	18
35-40	1,869	197	..	6	161	2,470	40-45	803	100	..	45	940	86	1	..
40-45	1,649	218	..	74	184	2,142	45-50	734	112	..	66	852	92	..	63
45-50	1,437	224	..	17	211	1,922	50-55	782	128	..	8	812	100	..	70
50-55	1,281	258	..	26	253	1,789	55-60	642	132	..	58	713	108	..	47
55-60	1,053	309	..	133	282	1,502	60-65	559	139	..	7	764	147	13	..
60-65	908	359	..	106	362	1,231	65-70	541	164	..	23	692	183	14	..
65-70	831	382	..	52	470	1,168	70-75	461	212	..	67	577	220	..	48
70-75	1,523	1,132	..	135	1,691	2,528	75 and upwards	1,152	749	91	..	1,441	900	61	..
	35,604	5,863	601	..	6,091	41,936		17,089	2,690	1,200	..	18,191	2,657	842	..

CREWE TOWN.

RESIDUE OF CREWE (RURAL).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Female Population, 1891.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.						Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	6,530	1,440	..	292	1,222	6,179	0-10	4,572	1,150	..	256	4,350	930	..	308
10-15	2,193	41	..	242	71	2,135	10-15	1,937	57	..	213	1,800	50	..	144
15-20	1,967	36	..	335	69	2,009	15-20	1,882	57	..	381	1,711	53	..	197
20-25	1,953	55	..	195	71	1,858	20-25	1,577	64	..	371	1,670	69	..	352
25-30	1,820	73	..	92	75	1,512	25-30	1,213	64	..	109	1,394	77	..	111
30-35	1,698	79	..	112	84	1,400	30-35	1,129	70	..	131	1,220	76	..	161
35-40	1,448	93	25	..	82	1,221	35-40	867	71	..	1	1,010	80	..	12
40-45	1,206	99	..	15	99	1,123	40-45	773	85	..	..	863	74	..	111
45-50	1,039	108	16	..	108	947	45-50	678	100	..	..	738	82	..	63
50-55	863	127	..	13	115	714	50-55	632	115	1	..	669	99	..	5
55-60	730	129	54	..	112	647	55-60	590	157	..	..	603	130	..	4
60-65	628	137	59	..	133	485	60-65	539	201	..	..	522	155	..	5
65-70	490	156	51	..	148	371	65-70	456	228	..	..	436	189	..	36
70-75	376	395	..	27	456	576	70-75	888	622	4	..	843	560	..	12
75 and upwards	494	2,968	..	1,118	2,845	22,048	75 and upwards	19,500	3,041	1,257	..	19,746	2,624	1,405	..
	23,435	2,968	..	1,118	2,845	22,048		19,500	3,041	1,257	..	19,746	2,624	1,405	..

RUGBY TOWN. RESIDUE OF RUGBY (RURAL).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	1,770	366	..	524	1,739	244	..	388	2,275	396	..	390	2,235	357	..	73
10-15	661	..	..	..	693	..	..	..	962	..	..	..	984	..	..	..
15-20	660	25	..	533	668	21	..	214	909	19	153	..	972	21	303	..
20-25	619	25	..	243	622	17	..	230	1,064	22	369	..	903	26	221	..
25-30	487	28	..	276	651	24	..	122	743	22	95	..	633	25	..	16
30-35	366	28	..	234	510	23	..	176	514	24	..	57	558	27	..	65
35-40	394	30	..	181	494	18	..	99	507	28	..	53	531	32	..	129
40-45	414	34	..	98	460	19	..	65	485	31	..	35	527	33	4	..
45-50	347	41	..	82	403	25	..	34	455	35	20	..	497	36	39	..
50-55	313	47	..	53	344	35	..	45	382	40	..	27	426	36	19	..
55-60	232	49	..	73	273	40	..	73	354	45	25	..	419	46	21	..
60-65	197	37	..	5	236	42	..	14	371	62	26	..	396	60	30	..
65-70	150	42	..	15	194	44	..	15	337	79	15	..	378	87	15	..
70-75	130	64	..	44	162	66	..	19	271	93	13	..	305	102	..	..
75 and upwards	255	106	..	23	327	228	..	44	612	398	42	..	639	400	21	..
	6,995	1,012	..	2,384	7,776	846	..	1,533	10,331	1,294	256	..	10,403	1,288	390	..

GRIMSBY (COUNTY BOROUGH) AND CLEETHORPES. RESIDUE OF GRIMSBY AND CAISTOR (RURAL).

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	11,189	3,242	..	1,006	10,681	2,756	..	1,260	2,829	588	182	..	2,728	447	203	..
10-15	3,742	..	..	..	3,734	..	..	..	1,293	..	..	..	1,241	..	..	..
15-20	3,475	127	..	300	3,574	127	..	497	1,342	25	245	..	1,340	40	266	..
20-25	3,255	134	..	556	3,189	129	..	810	1,319	30	528	..	1,364	41	489	..
25-30	2,849	147	..	607	2,931	138	..	721	1,193	37	495	..	1,057	41	315	..
30-35	2,649	145	..	365	2,663	169	..	627	890	39	168	..	873	39	123	..
35-40	2,418	158	..	361	2,462	172	..	351	699	36	59	..	770	43	85	..
40-45	2,155	184	..	231	2,201	175	..	128	607	35	..	4	723	49	69	..
45-50	1,803	198	..	219	1,676	174	..	194	605	42	60	..	620	50	50	..
50-55	1,498	198	..	96	1,538	165	..	60	560	54	15	..	578	49	56	..
55-60	1,138	195	..	74	1,138	174	..	119	514	67	15	..	521	55	20	..
60-65	926	193	..	69	941	201	..	16	502	81	20	..	499	69	66	..
65-70	653	210	..	52	724	223	..	91	438	109	..	21	428	97	16	..
70-75	524	240	..	34	603	223	..	52	389	147	2	..	415	140	4	..
75 and upwards	811	597	..	95	970	655	..	84	900	609	26	..	856	535	37	..
	39,085	5,908	..	4,065	39,025	5,501	..	5,010	14,030	1,849	1,700	..	14,013	1,695	1,799	..

BIRMINGHAM.

Referring to the remark on page 13 as to the uncertainty I was in concerning the inclusion of West Bromwich Registration District within the boundaries, for my purposes, of Birmingham, I submit the following remarks.

The registration district of West Bromwich is divided into five sub-districts, viz., Handsworth, Oldbury, West Bromwich (2) and Wednesbury. I have found it practicable to construct Tables of population, deaths and migrations for the four places, treating the two sub-districts of south-west and north-east West Bromwich as one. The sub-district of Handsworth includes the urban districts of Perry Barr and Handsworth. The small population of Perry Barr and the want of progress in its numbers between 1891 and 1901 satisfies me that this urban district ought not to be treated as part of Birmingham if we were laying down a scientific boundary. On the other hand, I entertain no doubt but that Handsworth urban district receives a large portion of the overflow of Birmingham and ought to be counted as part of that city. The other three places do not seem really to belong to Birmingham considered scientifically, and I find little reason to believe that any portion of the neighbouring registration district of Walsall ought to be deemed a true dependency of the city.

The following statement of migrations in 1891-1901 as now estimated will show that the numbers attracted by Handsworth sub-district (including Perry Barr) in that decennium were large enough to counterbalance losses in the other places, and thus to justify the inclusion of the whole district within the Birmingham boundary:—

Age at end of Decennium.	Handsworth.		Oldbury.		West Bromwich.		Wednesbury.		Entire District.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-15 . . .	1,543	2,036	456	429	293	293	270	305	1,110	1,009
15-20 . . .	727	1,445	142	373	265	706	180	330	140	36
20-25 . . .	680	1,667	131	241	408	626	136	191	5	609
25-30 . . .	869	756	113	91	395	61	231	84	130	520
30-35 . . .	574	501	48	34	300	120	174	24	52	391
35-40 . . .	538	357	4	12	166	173	148	98	220	74
40-45 . . .	324	376	7	31	79	71	107	91	145	248
45-50 . . .	337	325	62	81	21	114	38	57	216	73
50-55 . . .	296	264	13	12	..	38	48	65	261	173
55-60 . . .	157	231	2	16	29	75	39	60	149	80
60-65 . . .	60	92	1	41	36	38	71	49	48	46
65-70 . . .	34	91	12	9	20	29	45	9	21	138
70-75 . . .	45	111	14	14	61	58	23	36	97	147
75 and upwards . . .	26	38	61	89	29	60	12	37	52	74
	6,158	8,214	848	1,010	1,238	2,168	1,522	1,418	2,550	3,618

On the next page will be found the full details for West Bromwich district and for Handsworth sub-district. Any one can therefore, by deducting the one and adding the other, so alter the Birmingham figures as to bring out the result of including Handsworth and Perry Barr in lieu of taking in the entire district.

HANDSWORTH SUB-DISTRICT.

WEST BROMWICH REGISTRATION DISTRICT.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10 . . .	26,516	7,610	..	1,110	25,572	6,511	..	1,009	9,575	1,151	..	1,543
10-15 . . .	9,158	250	..	140	8,880	247	..	36	1,922	45	..	727
15-20 . . .	8,958	256	..	5	8,625	224	..	609	1,856	44	..	680
20-25 . . .	8,562	310	..	130	7,671	266	..	520	1,800	61	..	869
25-30 . . .	7,726	342	..	52	6,563	306	..	391	1,699	65	..	574
30-35 . . .	6,414	376	..	220	5,701	327	..	74	1,471	73	..	538
35-40 . . .	5,607	425	..	145	4,835	343	..	248	1,368	88	..	324
40-45 . . .	4,750	477	..	216	4,286	385	..	73	1,222	104	..	337
45-50 . . .	4,170	526	..	261	3,616	453	..	173	988	112	..	296
50-55 . . .	3,529	589	..	149	3,097	515	..	80	872	120	..	157
55-60 . . .	2,954	671	..	..	2,601	573	..	46	765	129	..	60
60-65 . . .	2,505	751	..	21	2,148	662	..	138	580	146	..	34
65-70 . . .	2,021	793	..	97	1,717	746	..	147	471	155	..	45
70-75 . . .	1,599	1,796	..	52	2,852	1,985	..	74	383	335	..	..
75 and upwards . . .	2,412	15,172	..	2,550	97,824	13,543	..	3,618	564	2,628	..	..
	96,912	15,172	..	2,550	97,824	13,543	..	3,618	21,594	2,628	..	6,158
									24,618	2,687	..	8,214

STOCKPORT.

The peculiarities observable in the statistical results for this district have induced me to endeavour to split it, but I find I am unable to satisfactorily separate the figures for the town of Hyde and those for the less densely inhabited sub-districts. All I can accomplish is to show Stockport almost by itself (for the urban districts of Heaton Norris and Reddish are little more than extensions of Stockport) and the whole remainder of the district. It will be noticed that both portions attracted women and lost men at the age 20-25.

Age at end of Decennium.	Male Population, 1891.		Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Male Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.		Female Population, 1891.	Deaths, 1891-00.	Result of Migrations.	
	Loss.	Gain.		Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.			Loss.	Gain.
0-10	13,868	4,664	4,664	1,085	..	13,511	3,925	..	683	7,222	2,153	..	880	7,086	1,880	..	682
10-15	4,798	170	170	170	..	4,941	176	..	742	2,745	86	..	157	2,917	92	..	361
15-20	4,531	175	175	..	464	4,643	198	..	740	2,721	86	239	..	2,880	103	..	473
20-25	4,814	216	216	..	..	4,706	252	..	247	2,817	86	..	80	2,954	125	..	156
25-30	3,991	254	254	..	..	4,875	290	..	193	2,501	112	..	202	2,909	147	..	240
30-35	3,538	209	209	..	..	4,405	317	..	151	2,040	123	..	222	2,567	156	..	94
35-40	3,372	357	357	..	..	3,979	339	28	..	1,831	140	..	207	2,831	160	..	42
40-45	2,870	398	398	..	..	3,637	375	23	..	1,587	172	..	38	2,018	178	8	..
45-50	2,687	424	424	..	..	3,170	421	..	67	1,580	194	..	93	1,774	210	..	91
50-55	2,264	443	443	31	..	2,566	454	..	39	1,226	202	..	18	1,479	254	..	94
55-60	1,784	508	508	..	..	2,120	520	..	81	1,145	234	..	7	1,872	270	..	39
60-65	1,490	527	527	..	..	1,896	575	..	104	897	252	..	76	1,161	313	..	40
65-70	1,100	537	537	..	..	1,511	635	..	120	717	288	..	17	971	329	..	45
70-75	929	1,067	1,067	..	..	1,198	1,352	..	134	572	279	..	..	729	742	..	..
75 and upwards	1,253	10,084	10,084	..	..	1,698	9,829	..	3,250	948	665	..	..	1,131	4,909	..	..
	53,289			2,009	..	58,856	9,829	..	3,250	30,549	4,986	..	..	34,229	4,909	..	2,217

STOCKPORT, HEATON NORRIS, REDDISH AND BRINNINGTON.

HYDE, MARPLE, CHEADLE AND HAZELGROVE.

LONDON.

The Tables in Appendix C will be found to suggest various considerations which I have not pressed upon my readers. One of them is this. The central parts of London show in many instances an attraction of both sexes at the age 20-25, and this applies to 1881 as well as the subsequent twenty years:—

	1881 Census.				1891 Census.			
	Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
	Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.	Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.	Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.	Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.
London City	2,743	3,651	2,180	2,952	2,141	2,797	1,491	2,302
Westminster	5,125	6,993	5,222	7,416	4,031	6,088	4,083	6,697
Kensington group	24,905	30,759	27,778	45,306	25,643	30,391	27,069	46,228
Islington group	23,515	24,582	24,631	27,503	26,496	26,644	26,442	29,278
Southwark group	21,428	20,626	22,142	21,945	23,699	22,254	24,381	23,399
Holborn	7,115	7,947	7,378	7,277	7,117	6,674	7,151	6,809
Shoreditch group	43,240	37,563	42,932	35,749	45,734	39,396	45,140	38,249
Outer districts	107,645	80,710	109,721	103,379	155,054	113,869	158,897	148,847
	235,716	212,831	241,984	251,527	289,915	248,113	294,654	301,809

The extensive districts, such as Islington, St. Pancras and Lambeth, which reach from near the centre to such places as Highgate and South Norwood, need to be sub-divided in order to do justice to the varieties of age-distribution which so powerfully affect average death rates. Yet nothing has been shown since 1881 as to ages in the sub-divisions of these large districts. (See Table on opposite page.)

These illustrations will suffice to show that the figures at age 20-25 are very unequally affected by migrations in different parts of the larger districts; I would gladly have given similar figures for Islington, but as that parish was simply divided into eastern and western sub-districts, each containing a portion of the remoter parts of the parish, no value for this purpose attaches to the statistics of ages of the population within its limits.

The average proportion in the whole of the outer districts was in 1881 seventy-five men aged 20-25 to 100 boys aged 10-15. It will be seen that in Putney a special condition of things was found, approximating to the average of the Kensington group.

	1881 Census.				1881 Census.		
	Males.				Males.		
	Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.	As 100 to—		Aged 10-15.	Aged 20-25.	As 100 to—
Lambeth—				St. Pancras—			
*Waterloo Road I.	754	778	103	*Regent's Park.	1,478	2,038	138
*Waterloo Road II.	750	953	127	*Tottenham Court.	1,046	1,538	147
*Lambeth Church I.	996	942	95	*Gray's Inn Lane	1,225	1,630	133
*Lambeth Church II.	1,931	1,807	94	*Somers Town	1,656	1,597	96
*Kennington I.	2,043	2,198	108	*Camden Town	687	865	126
*Kennington II.	1,756	1,419	81	Kentish Town.	4,280	4,124	96
Brixton	2,585	2,541	98				
Norwood	1,218	705	58		10,372	11,792	..
	12,033	11,343	..				
				Wandsworth—			
Camberwell—				Clapham	1,641	1,488	91
Dulwich	294	183	62	Battersea	5,834	4,349	75
Camberwell	2,781	2,241	81	Wandsworth	1,299	1,304	100
Peckham	3,753	2,774	74	Putney	478	587	123
*St. George	2,960	2,073	70	Streatham	1,140	967	85
	9,788	7,271	..		10,392	8,695	..

* Sub-districts of small area and densely peopled.

APPENDIX H.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND BACHELORHOOD.

APPENDIX H.

I HAVE here put together some information bearing on births and marriages in the 160 localities.

It may be convenient to the reader if I draw his attention to some salient facts.

Marriages and Births. It is noticeable that in some districts the proportion per cent. of women aged 20-45 who are married is low, and the birth rate also low, whilst in others the proportion is high, and the birth rate also high.

WIVES AND BIRTHS * FEW.

	1901.			1901.	
	Married Women.†	Births.‡		Married Women.†	Births.‡
Cheltenham	39·6	21·95	Glossop	53·5	18·87
Eastbourne	40·7	21·20	Keighley	54·0	20·23
Bournemouth	40·9	17·08	Saddleworth	54·1	19·94
Malvern	42·7	21·82	Halifax	54·2	18·18
Leamington	44·7	21·19	Bury	54·6	19·03
Bath	45·1	21·12	Todmorden	54·8	18·18
Hastings	45·5	18·96	Bradford	55·3	18·73
Worthing	45·6	22·42	Stockport	55·3	21·25
Brighton	46·2	21·36	Rochdale	56·2	18·59
Weston-super-Mare	46·5	20·53	Kidderminster	56·3	21·35
Torquay	47·2	20·04	Blackburn	57·1	21·01
Thanet	47·9	21·44	Haslingden	57·2	19·29
Reigate	48·0	21·56	Falmouth	49·9	22·19
Tunbridge	48·2	22·04	Cambridge	49·8	21·14
Isle of Wight	48·5	20·66	Exeter	50·9	20·77
Bedford	52·4	20·71	Maidstone	57·7	22·25
Guildford	53·4	21·47	Brentwood	52·8	20·95
Macclesfield	50·9	20·87	Easthampstead	53·0	21·81
Wharfedale	51·1	20·73	Sussex (residue)	55·5	22·39
Huddersfield	53·3	19·82			

* The average number in 3 years, 1900-1902. † To 100 aged 20-45.
‡ Per cent. on Married Women under 45 years of age.

WIVES AND BIRTHS MANY.

	1901.			1901.	
	Married Women.	Births.		Married Women.	Births.
Cannock	73·6	30·44	Wigan group	65·1	29·36
Barnsley group	73·2	29·66	Rotherham	75·0	28·92
Nuneaton	72·8	28·29	Middlesborough	70·2	28·26
Chesterfield group	72·1	28·20	Pottories	68·4	28·27
Glamorgan group	69·1	28·42	Walsall	66·8	28·85
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	68·1	30·02	Wolverhampton	65·9	29·42
Durham group	67·8	28·80	Whitehaven	62·5	29·22
Wrexham	67·1	29·76			

WIVES FEW, BUT BIRTHS MORE NUMEROUS.

	1901.			1901.	
	Married Women.	Births.		Married Women.	Births.
Harrogate	42·3	25·63	Godstone	48·0	23·13
Llandudno	44·5	23·87	Windsor	48·8	22·54
Southport	45·5	23·02	Folkestone	48·8	22·51
Rhyl	46·5	24·44	Weymouth	52·3	24·19
Scarborough	46·6	23·53	Salisbury	52·5	23·04
Blackpool	48·8	23·61	Maidenhead	53·4	23·07
Watford	53·2	22·86	Durham (residue)	48·1	28·18
Preston	53·1	25·16	Cumberland (residue)	48·4	24·85
Penzance	53·1	22·80	Carmarthen, &c.	50·3	27·43
Helston	53·8	23·26	Montgomery, &c.	53·2	27·06
Oxford	48·7	23·02	Devon (residue)	53·3	22·92
Carlisle	50·2	26·29	Cornwall (residue)	53·9	23·36

These Tables show that wives and births are fewest in residential and textile manufacturing districts, and are most numerous in colliery districts and places adjacent thereto. Wives are also few in the more northerly residential districts and in various other places, but with accompanying birth rates higher than in the first list.

Turning now to Bachelors and Marriage rates, we find in the first place that the large proportion of bachelors amongst soldiers and lunatics tends to belittle the tendency to marry in places where there are camps or asylums. Soldiers being much younger than most lunatics, the ratio of marriages to young bachelors is lowered in military places; the ratio of bachelors amongst men aged 45-55 is exaggerated where there are asylums.

It is possible to form a tolerable estimate of the numbers of lunatics in particular places by assuming the proportion in 1891 of bachelors amongst male inmates of asylums to be equal to the national average proportion in 1901. On calculating thus the ratios in six places are modified as below:—

	Age 45-55. Bachelors to each 100 Men (1891)—			Marriages in 1891* to 100 Bachelors, &c. Age 20-35—		
	including Lunatics.	excluding Lunatics.	Difference.	including Lunatics.	excluding Lunatics.	Difference.
Morecambe	15·8	10·7	5·1	11·2	12·1	·9
Maidstone	13·1	10·2	2·9	12·8	13·5	·7
Uxbridge	15·3	9·9	5·4	10·7	11·9	1·2
Malvern	13·6	9·8	3·8	12·0	13·0	1·0
Stafford	12·9	9·3	3·6	10·2	11·0	·8
Brentwood	15·1	9·2	5·9	6·4	6·9	·5

* The average of 1890-1892 is taken.

It is impossible to make similar estimates as to the military, as the proportion of soldiers aged 20-35 varies considerably. The ratio of marriages in Brentwood is depressed through the presence there of soldiers.

In the whole 160 districts 65 showed ratios of bachelors under 9·4 per cent. in 1891 and 43 showed ratios exceeding 11·4 per cent., so that the middle ratios are between 9·4 and 11·4.

The following districts showed fewer than 8·4 per cent. of Bachelors, and more than 15 per cent. of Marriages:—

	Per cent.			Per cent.	
	Bachelors.	Marriages.		Bachelors.	Marriages.
Luton	6·1	17·9	Coventry	7·7	15·9
Nuneaton	6·2	17·2	Wolverhampton	7·8	16·0
Dewsbury	6·5	16·5	Nottingham	7·8	18·7
Bristol	7·0	17·3	Worcester	7·9	16·7
Yarmouth	7·3	18·3	Haslingden	8·0	15·3
Blackburn	7·4	15·5	Leicester	8·1	15·9
Norwich	7·7	15·4			

Some other places showed less than 9·4 per cent. of Bachelors, and more than 14 per cent. of Marriages, viz.:—

	Per cent.			Per cent.	
	Bachelors.	Marriages.		Bachelors.	Marriages.
Birmingham	6·5	14·8	Derby	8·3	15·0
Ashton-under-Lyne	7·2	14·1	Glossop	8·4	15·4
Poole	7·3	14·7	Bath	8·6	17·2
Redruth	7·3	15·0	Penzance	8·6	14·1
Wellingborough	7·3	14·8	Hull	8·8	16·1
Stockport	7·6	15·0	Sheffield	8·8	16·2
Bradford	7·7	14·2	Cheltenham	8·8	17·3
Leeds	7·9	14·7	Scarborough	9·0	15·0
Kidderminster	8·0	14·6	Pottories	9·2	16·1
Walsall	8·2	14·7	Burnley	9·3	15·8

Bury (Lancs.) very nearly approached this last standard with 7·9 per cent. Bachelors and 13·9 per cent. of Marriages.

Some of these places, such as Bath, Cheltenham, Redruth and Stockport, do not appear to have retained all the women whose marriages were celebrated there. None of them had an important military element, nor was the seat of an asylum attracting an undue proportion of lunatics, within their bounds.

Excluding the districts containing barracks, camps, lunatic asylums, &c., the following districts and residues showed in 1891 more than 12·5 per cent. of bachelors:—

	Per cent.			Per cent.	
	Bachelors.	Marriages.		Bachelors.	Marriages.
Cumberland (residue)	19·4	9·8	Lancashire, &c. (residue)	13·0	11·2
Durham (residue)	16·4	9·1	Southend	12·9	10·2
Montgomery	15·5	9·7	Reigate	12·9	11·1
Cockermouth	13·7	10·7	Tilbury	12·8	7·8
York (residue)	13·4	10·6	Maidenhead	12·8	11·6
Harrogate	13·3	13·1	Denbigh (residue)	12·8	9·5
Monmouth, &c. (residue)	13·1	11·0	Carnarvon (residue)	12·7	10·7
Salop	13·0	10·6			

Many of these places are in Wales or in the north, where we have already noticed a stronger disposition towards bachelorhood than in the south and east. Tilbury evidently attracts wives, and possibly Maidenhead also on a very much smaller scale.

On reference to the full Table, it will be seen that there are places such as Todmorden and Glossop which attract many married women, possibly for some purely local reason, thus supplementing their apparent "marriage rate"—which in Todmorden is remarkably low.

The lowest marriage rates were in 1891 met with at the following places (if we exclude military places and those towns which have been distinguished as seats of lunatic asylums):—

	Marriages to 100 Bachelors and Widowers, aged 20-35.		Percentage of Wives aged under 35 in Excess or Deficiency.			Marriages to 100 Bachelors and Widowers, aged 20-35.		Percentage of Wives aged under 35 in Excess or Deficiency.	
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.		1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
Whitehaven	11·1	10·8	5·3	5·4	*Carnarvon	10·5	10·7	10·7	14·5
Cockermouth	10·8	10·7	5·7	9·8	Isle of Wight	11·0	10·7	8	1·4
Falmouth	9·3	9·8	15·0	18·0	*York	10·4	10·6	4·8	6·9
Saddleworth	9·4	9·5	21·3	10·1	*Salop	9·7	10·6	9·7	15·1
Todmorden	7·8	9·2	53·1	46·9	*Sussex	10·2	10·5	4·7	9
Barrow	9·0	9·1	74·7	19·6	Southend	10·3	10·2	24·2	21·9
Tilbury	9·9	7·8	65·0	79·2	*Cumberland	9·8	9·8	16·0	17·1
					*Montgomery	8·3	9·7	11·5	18·5
					*Denbigh	8·2	9·5	4·1	8·2
*Kent, Surrey	11·3	10·9	10·4	0·8	*Durham	8·5	9·1	8·3	12·7

* Rural residues.

Low as these marriage rates are, it appears that some of the wives must (in several instances) have migrated away, whilst other cases exist where many wives immigrated. The highest marriage rates were shown by the following districts:—

	Marriages.		Excess or Deficiency of Wives.			Marriages.		Excess or Deficiency of Wives.	
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.		1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
Nottingham	23·4	18·7	8·7	18·2	Hull	17·2	16·1	2·3	1·9
Yarmouth	18·1	18·3	2·3	9·5	Potteries	16·5	16·1	2·4	1·4
Luton	23·4	17·9	3·1	5·5	Wolverhampton	16·4	16·0	9·7	6·6
Bristol	19·5	17·3	10·9	7·8	Leicester	17·9	15·9	6·4	9·3
Nuneaton	19·4	17·2	3	13·0					
Worcester	15·3	16·7	3·2	8·4	Cheltenham	18·1	17·3	23·5	28·6
Dowsbury	17·3	16·5	3·6	9·0	Bath	20·6	17·2	30·2	23·1
Sheffield	16·9	16·2	2·8	..					

It seems, then, that although several industrial places showed very high marriage rates, the balance of loss of newly married women was not nearly so great in them as in Cheltenham and Bath. Other residential places with somewhat high marriage rates are shown next:—

	Marriages.		Excess or Deficiency of Wives.			Marriages.		Excess or Deficiency of Wives.	
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.		1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
Scarborough	16·4	15·0	17·6	20·2	Worthing	13·5	13·5	7·8	8·1
Thanet	15·0	14·7	9·5	7	Weston-super-Mare	13·1	13·4	9·9	2·9
Poole	15·9	14·7	4·4	14·0	Torquay	14·6	13·3	3·9	7·9
Brighton	16·0	14·6	3·7	7·9	Bedford	15·6	13·2	7·6	1·0
Blackpool	14·3	13·8	4·1	1·4					
Herne Bay	15·6	13·8	1·0	1·0					

The numbers of marriages of women who do not remain as residents are not very high in any of these places except Scarborough.

	Married Women under 45 to 100 Women 20-45.		Births to 100 married Women under 45.		Bachelors to 100 Men aged 45-55.		Marriages to 100 Bachelors and Widowers aged 20-35.		Percentage* of Wives aged under 35 in Excess or Deficiency.	
	1891.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
Sheffield	69·8	68·0	28·99	25·15	7·9	8·8	16·9	16·2	2·8	..
Hull	68·5	65·9	27·70	24·95	8·4	8·8	17·2	16·1	2·3	1·9
Leeds	63·7	61·6	28·83	23·36	7·7	7·9	15·5	14·7	..	8·6
Leicester	62·5	60·4	30·64	22·84	7·8	8·1	17·9	15·9	6·4	9·3
Birmingham	62·6	60·4	30·44	25·42	6·5	7·4	14·6	14·8	3·8	4·8
Nottingham	58·9	58·6	27·60	22·43	7·3	7·8	23·4	18·7	8·7	18·2

* These columns represent the apparent loss or gain of wives caused by migrations at date of their respective Census Enumerations and require to be considerably reduced.

	Married Women under 45 to 100 Women 20-45.		Births to 100 married Women under 45.		Bachelors to 100 Men aged 45-55.		Marriages to 100 Bachelors and Widowers aged 20-35.		Percentage* of Wives aged under 35 in Excess or Deficiency.	
	1891.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
	1891.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
†Maidstone	58.2	57.7	29.95	22.25	12.1	13.1	13.8	12.8	2.5	12.0
Carlisle	52.7	50.2	31.68	26.29	14.5	12.6	13.1	11.9	12.5	17.3
York	57.4	57.9	29.88	24.76	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.4	6.5	11.0
Chester	55.6	54.1	31.12	25.70	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.1	21.4	19.0
Oxford	51.2	48.7	31.16	23.02	10.8	11.0	11.4	12.2	2.9	7.4
Exeter	50.3	50.9	29.87	20.77	9.7	10.7	15.7	14.7	21.8	20.4
Wakefield	69.4	67.3	30.97	26.88	9.5	10.2	12.6	13.1	17.5	8.9
Northampton	66.1	62.5	30.42	21.51	10.9	10.1	17.0	14.6	5.2	9.9
Lincoln	61.9	61.0	29.27	21.49	11.4	9.9	12.5	13.3	1.6	10.4
Gloucester	59.8	59.0	29.09	23.83	15.7	9.5	15.6	14.7	17.1	16.0
Ipswich	57.6	57.1	29.53	24.11	8.1	8.3	16.8	13.3	6.1	6.2
Norwich	59.9	58.5	30.06	24.19	7.7	7.7	18.6	15.4	5.3	1.9
Coventry	64.4	64.6	28.53	23.01	6.7	7.7	18.4	15.9	16.1	1.7
Derby	66.7	62.5	28.56	21.91	7.7	8.3	16.2	15.0	10.1	9.5
King's Lynn	61.5	60.3	28.97	23.77	9.2	9.4	15.4	14.1	3.3	15.1
Reading	62.0	59.7	30.16	22.53	8.1	8.9	14.7	13.5	7.5	1.5
Yarmouth	62.2	59.1	30.07	25.64	8.9	7.3	18.1	18.3	2.3	9.5
Worcester	57.1	55.6	28.76	23.04	10.3	7.9	15.3	16.7	3.2	8.4
Cambridge	51.4	49.8	28.62	21.14	10.5	9.8	9.1	12.4	7.8	7.4
§Godstone	48.0	48.0	28.21	23.13	32.1	20.6	4.7	6.5	52.4	19.7
Salisbury	53.7	52.5	29.55	23.04	11.1	10.8	13.6	11.8	7.3	16.5
Portsmouth	62.2	61.6	27.93	21.66	10.6	10.4	12.5	11.0	6.4	3.5
Sheerness	71.1	70.8	28.67	21.80	10.0	10.4	6.3	5.7	27.0	17.7
Chatham	71.0	70.2	29.92	23.33	9.9	10.6	10.0	9.2	.6	11.0
Farnham	65.8	66.2	32.04	20.73	11.7	11.8	14.7	14.6	2.3	6.4
Plymouth	60.3	62.5	27.79	21.73	7.9	7.8	16.7	13.0	23.7	18.3
St. German's	59.2	59.6	29.32	23.04	8.0	11.7	7.8	5.2	61.5	64.9
Aldershot, North	59.5	58.1	28.43	22.98	10.6	10.0	3.9	5.2	16.2	15.4
Deal	57.8	57.3	29.13	22.86	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.2	3.9	5.2
Colchester	59.0	57.0	30.41	23.18	9.3	8.3	10.8	7.9	14.0	1.7
Dover	57.1	56.5	29.97	24.89	9.6	10.3	12.6	9.4	16.1	18.9
Canterbury	55.7	56.0	28.81	22.38	11.1	11.9	11.7	9.8	27.4	26.3
Weymouth	53.3	52.3	29.14	24.19	11.9	9.6	7.4	8.9	11.0	14.5
Windsor	50.8	48.8	27.84	22.54	8.6	10.4	7.0	7.8	16.2	3.9
Folkestone	49.4	48.8	29.83	22.51	11.0	12.8	11.9	8.9	2.3	1.9
¶Brentwood	54.7	52.8	28.88	20.95	18.0	15.1	17.2	16.4	21.0	26.6
Easthamstead	55.0	53.0	28.10	21.81	17.3	15.0	7.4	6.8	39.0	34.0
Maidenhead	55.4	53.4	29.33	23.07	9.0	12.8	12.2	11.6	11.7	10.6

* These columns represent the apparent loss or gain of wives caused by migrations at date of their respective Census Enumerations and require to be considerably reduced.

† Twelve places influenced by lunatic asylums are placed first.

‡ Farnham : 10,039 soldiers were returned in 1881 and 11,476 in 1891. The bachelors and widowers were 5,971 in 1881 and 7,899 in 1891.

§ Three places influenced by lunatic asylums are placed first.

¶ Two places influenced by lunatic asylums are placed first.

|| Brentwood : 428 soldiers were returned in 1881 and 987 in 1891, excluding whom the proportions of marriages would be raised.

Rural Residues of Counties.	Married Women under 45 to 100 Women 20-45.		Births to 100 married Women under 45.		Bachelors to 100 Men aged 45-55.		Marriages to 100 Bachelors and Widowers aged 20-35.		Percentage of Wives aged under 35 in Excess or Deficiency.	
	1891.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
	1891.	1901.	1881.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
Norfolk	63.0	61.3	31.17	24.87	8.1	8.5	14.2	12.7	5.7	6.3
Northampton	62.6	61.2	29.96	24.20	8.9	9.4	13.6	13.2	6.9	8.8
Lancashire and Cheshire	62.8	61.1	32.69	24.65	11.9	13.0	11.4	11.2	5.3	5.7
Kent and Surrey	61.1	60.8	30.99	22.59	12.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.4	.8
Lincoln	61.0	60.2	30.53	24.78	9.7	10.1	12.3	12.9	8.3	12.4
Stafford, Warwick and Worcester	60.0	60.0	30.97	26.06	10.6	10.2	11.6	12.3	2.7	3.9
Bucks and Oxford	60.5	58.5	31.03	24.24	9.1	10.4	13.4	12.1	4.0	3.8
Leicester, Notts and Derby	60.1	58.1	30.99	25.48	10.1	10.7	12.9	12.8	1.0	.5
Essex and Herts	59.1	57.3	30.96	23.33	10.0	10.5	12.6	11.6	.2	2.0
Hants and Berks	58.4	56.8	31.00	23.31	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3	4.3	6.1
Denbigh and Flint	57.6	56.8	30.03	27.13	12.2	12.8	8.2	9.5	4.1	8.2
Wilts and Dorset	58.4	56.7	30.53	23.59	8.9	9.7	13.3	12.0	11.2	13.5
Gloucester and Somerset	58.3	56.2	31.06	23.99	9.4	9.2	12.8	12.9	6.1	7.7
Monmouth and Brecon	56.9	55.7	31.07	27.89	12.5	13.1	9.3	11.0	8.0	11.4
Sussex	57.7	55.5	30.84	22.39	14.0	11.9	10.2	10.5	4.7	.9
York	57.5	55.4	31.98	25.78	13.7	13.4	10.4	10.6	4.8	6.9
Salop and Hereford	55.4	54.5	30.89	26.67	12.9	13.0	9.7	10.6	9.7	15.1
Carnarvon and Anglesey	54.1	54.4	28.86	24.27	12.2	12.7	10.5	10.7	10.7	14.5
Cornwall	53.5	53.9	31.18	23.36	8.4	9.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	14.0
Devon	54.2	53.3	31.87	22.92	9.5	9.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.5
Montgomery, &c.	53.9	53.2	31.85	27.06	14.3	15.5	8.3	9.7	11.5	18.5
Carmarthen, &c.	50.1	50.3	33.58	27.43	11.6	11.6	12.4	12.4	19.1	18.2
Cumberland	50.9	48.4	33.08	24.85	17.4	19.4	9.8	9.8	16.0	17.1
Durham and Northumberland	50.4	48.1	32.03	28.18	15.3	16.4	8.5	9.1	8.3	12.7

APPENDIX K.

SOME DATA AS TO OCCUPATIONS IN 1901.

APPENDIX K.

SOME DATA AS TO OCCUPATIONS IN 1901.

THE Tables on the following pages show the proportions of males returned as workers who were in 1901 engaged in primary industries such as agriculture, fishing, mining, commerce, wholesale manufactures and defence, with an additional column for those "indefinitely" returned as engine-drivers, stokers and firemen, factory labourers, contractors, &c., without any indication of the particular industry with which they are associated. The rest of the workers were returned as engaged in subsidiary occupations (providing articles of common necessity such as food, dress, houses, or other matters by retail, or rendering professional services), with the exception of a considerable number figuring as general labourer, general shopkeeper, costermonger, artizan, &c.

It will be observed that the lowest proportions of primary workers are met with in large towns and towns in the residential counties, and the highest in rural districts where mining, quarrying, and sometimes metallic industries occupy many men. Although Denbigh is a mining county, there are not very many miners in Wrexham.

The commercial class is made to include shipbuilders (very numerous in Durham and Northumberland), and the excess over ordinary numbers of railway servants and coalheavers in places such as Rugby, Crewe and Southampton, where the coaling of large steamships requires special service.

If we divide the largest towns from the other urban districts, taking London to include, besides the county, Hornsey, Tottenham, Willesden, Croydon, East and West Ham, Leyton and Walthamstow, for which places details as to occupations are furnished, Liverpool to include Bootle, Birkenhead and Wallasey, Manchester to include Salford and Birmingham to include Aston Manor, Handsworth, Smethwick and King's Norton, we arrive at the figures shown on page 727.

Some of the rural districts included in the Table shown on page 728 fall within the limits assigned to towns, industrial places, &c., elsewhere in this book. They are arranged in the order of the total ratios of working men engaged in the more primitive industries, as the urban districts were arranged in that of those engaged in commerce and special industries.

Percentages of Male Workers employed in

Urban Districts in Administrative Counties.	Primary Occupations (Primitive).					Primary Occupations (Industrial).					Total.
	Agri- culture.	Fishing.	Mining and Quarrying.	Defence.	Total.	Commer- ce and Ship- building.	Manu- facture of Textile Fabrics and Dress.	Manu- facture of Metals, Engines and Tools.	Other Manu- factures and Industries.	In- definite.	
Stafford, Worcester and War- wick	2.0	..	6.5	.2	8.7	6.4	1.6	28.0	10.5	1.6	48.1
Lancashire and Cheshire	2.1	.1	6.2	.4	8.8	11.2	14.6	11.1	5.1	1.5	43.5
York	2.6	.2	9.2	.5	12.5	7.9	12.1	15.8	5.0	1.7	42.5
Northampton group	7.8	..	.4	.7	8.9	7.2	22.1	5.1	5.0	.7	40.1
Durham and Northumberland	1.2	.2	16.9	.4	18.7	18.5	.3	15.7	3.5	1.8	39.8
Leicester, Notts and Derby	2.8	..	13.5	.2	16.5	6.5	14.6	9.6	5.3	1.3	37.3
Cardigan, Pembroke and Carmarthen	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.9	11.2	14.6	.7	14.9	2.8	1.9	34.9
Lincoln	8.2	2.9	.8	.4	12.3	12.1	.7	14.7	4.7	1.0	33.2
Cumberland and Westmoreland	4.8	.2	13.9	.6	19.5	10.3	3.3	11.9	4.1	2.2	31.8
Gloucester and Somerset	3.5	..	2.4	.9	6.8	10.0	5.4	5.7	8.7	1.1	30.9
Metropolitan Counties	2.0	.1	.1	2.6	4.8	13.0	1.5	6.1	7.6	1.3	29.5
Norfolk and Suffolk	5.5	2.4	.1	1.9	9.9	8.9	6.1	6.5	6.1	.8	28.4
Bucks and Oxford	6.3	..	.1	.6	7.0	5.8	3.2	4.3	12.0	.7	26.0
Wilts and Dorset	4.4	.3	1.6	9.4	15.7	7.7	2.1	11.4	3.6	1.1	25.9
Glamorgan, Monmouth and Brecon	1.4	..	37.0	.4	38.8	11.5	.1	9.2	1.7	2.6	25.1
Salop and Hereford	6.7	..	5.3	.8	12.8	7.2	.7	9.3	6.5	1.0	24.7
Hants and Berks	3.1	.2	..	17.5	20.8	11.4	.2	5.2	4.4	1.4	22.6
Carnarvon and Anglesey	5.5	.7	13.8	1.0	20.0	15.8	.3	3.1	2.0	.6	21.8
Denbigh and Flint	7.1	.2	8.3	.9	16.5	7.2	.6	4.5	8.2	1.2	21.7
Devon	4.8	1.3	.5	12.6	19.2	10.1	1.5	4.1	3.7	1.6	21.0
Cornwall	8.2	6.8	10.8	1.8	27.6	9.5	.8	3.4	2.8	1.2	17.7
Sussex	5.0	.9	.1	2.1	8.1	7.3	.3	3.9	3.5	.7	15.7
Montgomery, Merioneth, &c.	13.8	.1	19.1	.3	33.3	4.0	2.5	1.7	2.7	.9	11.8

NOTE.—These are towns within the several groups of Administrative Counties, some of which towns are included in the "rural residues" spoken of elsewhere.

Percentages of Male Workers employed in

	Primary Occupations (Primitive).				Primary Occupations (Industrial).					Total.	
	Agri- culture.	Fishing.	Mining and Quarrying.	Defence.	Commer- ce and Ship- building.	Manu- facture of Textile Fabrics and Dress.	Manu- facture of Metals, Engines and Tools.	Other Manu- factures and Industries.	Indefi- nite.		
London . . . . .	.7	..	.1	1.2	2.0	13.5	2.0	6.3	8.2	1.3	31.3
Other towns in the Metro- politan Counties	5.9	.3	.1	7.0	13.3	11.3	.3	5.3	5.7	1.3	23.9
Manchester . . . . .	.6	..	.8	.3	1.7	8.9	7.3	14.6	7.2	1.3	39.3
Liverpool . . . . .	.8	.1	.1	.6	1.6	27.9	.6	7.2	4.9	1.1	41.7
Other towns in Lancashire and Cheshire	2.8	.1	9.3	.4	12.6	7.1	20.4	11.3	4.7	1.7	45.2
Leeds	1.3	..	2.3	.4	4.0	6.2	10.7	17.4	9.8	1.5	45.6
Sheffield . . . . .	.9	..	2.9	.8	4.6	4.9	.1	41.1	3.0	2.0	51.1
Hull	1.6	..	..	.3	2.8	27.3	.3	8.0	7.0	1.3	43.9
Other towns in Yorkshire	3.5	.2	13.0	.5	17.2	6.7	.4	11.4	4.1	1.3	40.2
Birmingham	1.1	..	.1	.2	1.4	7.1	.4	37.3	7.1	1.3	53.2
Other towns in Stafford group	2.5	..	10.3	.2	13.0	5.9	2.2	22.5	12.5	1.7	44.8
Bristol	1.4	..	2.0	.5	3.9	12.7	5.0	6.3	11.2	1.2	36.4
Other towns in Gloucester and Somerset	5.6	.1	2.8	1.3	9.8	7.3	5.8	5.0	6.2	1.0	25.3
Nottingham	1.5	..	7.4	.2	9.1	6.1	17.4	9.8	6.6	1.3	41.2
Leicester	1.5	..	.1	.2	1.8	5.9	38.7	5.6	4.9	.7	50.8
Other towns in the Leicester group	3.8	..	20.4	.2	24.4	6.8	6.9	11.0	5.0	1.5	31.2

1901. Rural Districts in Administrative Counties.		Percentages of Male Workers employed in—									
		Primary Occupations (Primitive).					Primary Occupations (Industrial).				
		Agricul- culture.	Fishing.	Mining and Quarrying.	Defence.	Total.	Commer- ce and Ship- building.	Manu- facture of Textile Fabrics and Dress.	Manu- facture of Metals, Engines and Tools.	Other Manu- factures and Industries.	In- definite.	Total.
Cannarvon and Anglesey	37.1	.1	28.8	.1	66.1	3.3	.3	.5	.6	.8	5.5
Montgomery, &c.	57.8	..	8.2	.1	65.6	.9	.3	.3	.7	.4	2.6
Lincoln and Rutland	62.8	.2	1.0	.2	63.7	1.6	.1	1.2	1.7	.5	5.1
Durham and Northumberland	14.8	.3	46.8	.1	61.5	2.6	.1	3.5	3.2	2.1	11.5
Cornwall	36.2	2.3	15.7	5.5	59.7	4.8	.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.2
Garrarthen, Pembroke, &c.	44.7	.4	13.4	.3	58.8	2.7	1.9	3.5	.9	1.2	10.2
Norfolk and Suffolk	57.4	.9	..	.4	58.7	1.4	.3	1.0	2.5	.5	5.7
Cumberland and Westmoreland	44.1	.2	13.9	.1	58.3	2.8	.7	1.6	2.6	1.0	8.7
Denbigh and Flint	28.1	..	28.2	.4	56.7	2.4	.2	3.9	4.6	1.8	12.9
Salop and Hereford	50.9	..	4.7	.3	55.9	1.2	..	2.1	1.4	.6	5.3
Devon	50.9	.6	2.3	1.8	55.6	2.1	..	.6	1.9	.7	5.6
York	37.2	.2	14.4	.6	52.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	1.1	12.8
Glamorgan, Monmouth, &c.	21.4	..	29.5	.1	51.0	3.7	.2	9.6	1.6	2.4	17.5
Northampton, Bedford, &c.	48.9	..	1.1	.5	50.5	1.2	4.9	1.3	4.0	.5	11.9
Wilts and Dorset	47.2	.1	1.6	1.5	50.4	1.0	.5	2.4	1.9	.5	6.3
Leicester, Notts and Derby	23.9	.3	24.3	.4	48.6	3.1	5.8	4.9	2.7	1.4	17.9
Sussex	44.5	.3	..	.7	45.7	1.6	.2	.5	2.4	.5	5.2
Gloucester and Somerset	35.1	.1	8.3	.4	43.9	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	.9	10.8
Stafford, Worcester and War- wick	28.9	..	18.9	1.0	43.8	3.2	.9	7.6	4.5	1.4	17.6
Bucks and Oxford	42.1	..	.3	.6	43.0	1.3	.9	4.1	4.8	.5	11.6
Lancashire and Cheshire	34.9	.3	6.3	.5	42.0	4.7	7.4	4.0	4.0	1.2	21.3
Hants and Berks	36.2	.2	.1	4.9	41.4	2.3	.1	1.0	2.4	.7	6.5
Metropolitan Counties.	36.7	.2	.6	1.2	38.7	4.3	.2	1.7	5.2	1.0	12.4

County Borough.		Percentages of Male Workers employed in—									
		Primary Occupations (Primitive).					Primary Occupations (Industrial).				
		Agricul- culture.	Fishing.	Mining and Quarrying.	Defence.	Total.	Commer- ce and Ship- building.	Manu- facture of Textile Fabrics and Dress.	Manu- facture of Metals, Engines and Tools.	Other Manu- factures and Industries.	In- definite.	Total.
Rhondda	.4	..	77.8	.1	77.8	1.4	..	1.1	.3	2.9	5.7
Merthyr	.9	..	48.1	.1	49.1	2.3	4.0	14.1	.7	4.1	21.3
Wigan	.6	..	34.5	.1	35.2	4.7	..	9.8	1.9	1.2	21.6
Canterbury	5.9	.3	..	26.8	33.0	3.8	.4	7.1	4.8	.8	11.2
Portsmouth	.8	.3	..	25.3	26.4	11.4	.2	5.5	2.7	3.0	23.8
Plymouth and Devonport	.9	.9	9.8	21.3	23.4	12.3	.4	11.4	2.7	2.6	23.5
South Shields	.4	.2	..	.5	10.5	32.2	..	15.9	1.8	1.5	48.4
West Hartlepool	.7	..	..	1.3	1.4	32.3	..	15.9	1.8	1.7	51.7
Tynemouth	1.4	2.7	4.7	.2	10.1	31.5	.1	9.1	1.5	1.4	43.6
Sunderland	.6	.1	3.8	.2	4.2	31.4	.4	14.2	3.4	1.1	50.5
Cardiff	.9	..	..	.7	2.4	28.8	.1	9.1	2.8	1.7	42.5
Southampton	1.6	..	..	1.5	3.1	27.7	.2	5.0	2.6	1.4	36.9
Grimsby	1.2	8.8	..	..	10.1	27.0	1.2	5.1	2.9	1.1	37.3
Newport (Mon.)	1.0	..	..	2.8	4.7	23.8	.1	11.8	3.5	1.9	41.1
Burnley	1.2	..	9.9	.2	10.3	4.4	..	6.5	3.1	1.5	54.3
Blackburn	1.1	..	1.2	.1	2.4	4.9	..	9.5	3.6	1.2	54.5
Rockdale	1.7	..	..	.1	2.5	4.9	..	7.0	3.0	1.7	54.8
Stockport	1.5	..	..	.1	2.0	7.8	..	15.5	3.5	1.3	48.8
Huddersfield	2.6	..	1.5	.1	4.2	5.9	..	10.4	4.9	1.4	51.5
Bradford	1.8	..	3.2	.5	5.5	5.9	..	8.6	4.1	1.8	49.2
Oldham	.5	..	1.3	.1	1.9	4.1	..	27.6	1.8	1.3	61.6
Bury (Lanc.)	1.8	..	..	.1	4.4	4.8	..	18.2	6.2	1.7	52.2
Bolton	1.5	..	4.4	.1	6.0	4.5	..	17.6	2.8	1.7	52.5
Preston	1.6	..	..	.4	2.2	6.2	..	10.9	3.3	1.2	45.2
Halifax	2.5	..	2.9	.8	6.2	4.6	..	17.4	6.0	1.5	50.5
Northampton	2.2	..	..	1.0	3.3	5.0	..	3.0	5.5	.6	54.2
Norwich	3.1	..	..	2.0	5.4	7.0	..	15.7	7.4	.8	36.3
Coventry	1.6	..	..	.6	2.6	4.9	..	44.3	3.7	.9	57.8
West Bromwich	.9	..	5.7	.1	6.7	6.1	..	42.7	6.4	1.9	57.2

County Borough.	Percentages of Male Workers employed in—										
	Primary Occupations (Primitive).					Primary Occupations (Industrial).					
	Agricul- ture.	[Fishing.	Mining and Quarrying.	Defence.	Total.	Commer- ce and Ship- building.	Manu- facture of Textile Fabrics and Dress.	Manu- facture of Machinery, Engines and Tools.	Other Manu- factures and Industries.	In- definite.	Total.
Wolverhampton . . . . .	.7	..	.3	.2	1.2	8.4	.2	36.0	2.7	1.0	48.3
Stockton-on-Tees . . . . .	.7	.1	.1	.1	1.0	17.5	.1	35.5	1.8	2.1	57.0
Barrow-in-Furness	1.5	..	1.0	.2	2.8	22.5	.4	34.4	2.1	2.8	62.2
Dudley . . . . .	.7	..	12.4	.1	13.2	5.3	..	31.7	4.9	2.5	44.5
Warrington	1.0	..	..	3.1	4.2	6.3	1.3	31.4	9.2	1.5	49.7
Middlesbro' . . . . .	.6	..	.2	.2	1.0	19.1	..	30.8	2.3	3.3	55.5
Lincoln	2.3	..	.7	.9	3.9	5.5	.8	30.3	4.4	1.1	42.1
Rotherham	1.4	..	20.0	.1	21.5	3.9	.1	29.1	3.1	2.8	39.0
Swansea . . . . .	.5	..	3.3	.2	4.0	18.9	..	22.1	1.8	2.1	45.0
Derby	1.3	..	9.1	.4	1.5	12.6	3.3	21.3	5.5	1.2	43.9
Walsall . . . . .	.6	..	7.6	.1	8.3	11.3	.8	21.4	5.9	1.7	40.5
Gateshead . . . . .	.5	..	1.2	1.2	2.9	15.0	.6	20.2	4.9	2.1	42.1
Newcastle-on-Tyne . . . . .	.3	..	14.4	.1	14.8	4.5	.1	9.8	32.1	2.1	48.6
Hanley	1.2	..	22.1	.1	23.4	8.5	.2	5.9	30.2	2.6	42.4
St. Helens	1.9	..	1.5	.1	3.5	11.3	.1	6.1	31.7	2.0	51.2
Burton-on-Trent	3.0	..	..	2.1	5.2	6.8	.7	7.7	20.8	1.3	37.3
Reading	2.0	..	..	5.2	7.2	13.4	.7	11.7	9.0	.8	35.6
York	2.2	..	..	3.3	5.5	15.7	.1	13.2	6.9	1.4	37.3
Gloucester	3.8	..	..	2.3	6.3	10.6	3.1	13.0	6.3	1.0	34.0
Ipswich	3.9	..	..	.4	4.5	8.7	4.0	11.7	8.2	.9	33.5
Worcester	2.2	..	..	2.3	4.5	12.5	1.9	8.8	4.2	.6	28.0
Great Yarmouth	4.0	..	..	2.2	6.3	11.0	2.3	6.0	6.6	1.0	26.9
Exeter	4.1	..	..	1.1	5.6	11.8	1.0	8.6	4.3	.8	26.5
Chester	3.0	..	..	.9	4.0	6.2	2.4	2.7	8.7	.4	20.4
Oxford	4.7	..	..	1.3	6.7	5.8	2.1	3.2	6.0	.5	17.6
Bath	1.9	..	..	1.1	4.3	6.4	.7	7.9	3.5	.6	19.4
Brighton	4.5	..	..	1.1	7.3	6.8	.4	1.8	3.0	.6	12.2
Hastings	3.2	..	..	2.0	5.2	7.4	.3	2.0	2.8	.4	12.9
Bournemouth . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

The following Table shows (as in 1901) the number of acres per farmer (male or female), and the number of sons, daughters and labourers (of both sexes) per hundred farmers, in each administrative county except Rutland and London in the order from the smallest farms to the largest, supposing all the land were farmed, which of course is not the case:—

Administrative County.	Acres per Farmer (male or female).	Per 100 Farmers.			Administrative County.	Acres per Farmer (male or female).	Per 100 Farmers.		
		Sons.	Daugh- ters.	Labour- ers.			Sons.	Daugh- ters.	Labour- ers.
Anglesey	71	27	8	132	Cumberland	186	53	19	127
Lancashire	88	49	18	152	Gloucester	189	36	5	313
Cheshire	96	47	15	213	Durham	190	43	5	160
Flint	97	38	8	137	Radnor	199	48	13	96
Cornwall	102	38	5	119	Westmoreland	205	48	11	86
Carmarthen	105	45	26	63	Kent	206	33	3	650
Derby	109	38	8	121	Merioneth	206	37	11	86
Pembroke	113	38	23	101	Norfolk	217	33	2	560
Carnarvon	115	31	7	104	Dorset	222	40	5	365
Stafford	121	38	10	187	Bucks	223	39	2	486
Denbigh	121	39	11	122	Suffolk	234	36	3	679
Cardigan	125	43	21	74	Sussex	236	36	3	495
Monmouth	142	40	5	122	Huntingdon	238	37	2	561
Somerset	143	42	7	238	Brecon	243	48	11	88
York	147	40	7	162	Northampton	246	33	2	450
Montgomery	148	42	8	95	Bedford	247	39	3	754
Hereford	149	40	6	232	Wilts	257	41	4	467
Leicester	151	32	4	218	Essex	260	33	2	788
Lincoln and Rutland	152	34	3	309	Oxford	268	39	3	586
Worcester	159	34	5	364	Middlesex	279	41	3	731
Salop	160	40	8	226	Hants	297	34	3	489
Nottingham	160	36	4	266	Hertford	328	37	3	829
Devon	163	50	12	198	Surrey	345	35	3	745
Cambridge	164	36	2	492	Berks	369	36	3	787
Glamorgan	177	42	9	118	Northumber-land	397	40	8	246
Warwick	185	36	4	330					

The assistance rendered by the farmer's children, especially by daughters, varies considerably, and seems more ample where many of the farmers are women, as in the Carmarthen * group of counties, but the quantum of hired labour varies much more, and doubtless depends mainly on the use to which the land is put. Female labourers are numerous in Northumberland.

* In Carnarvon and Anglesey many farmers are women, but their daughters seem to be otherwise employed.

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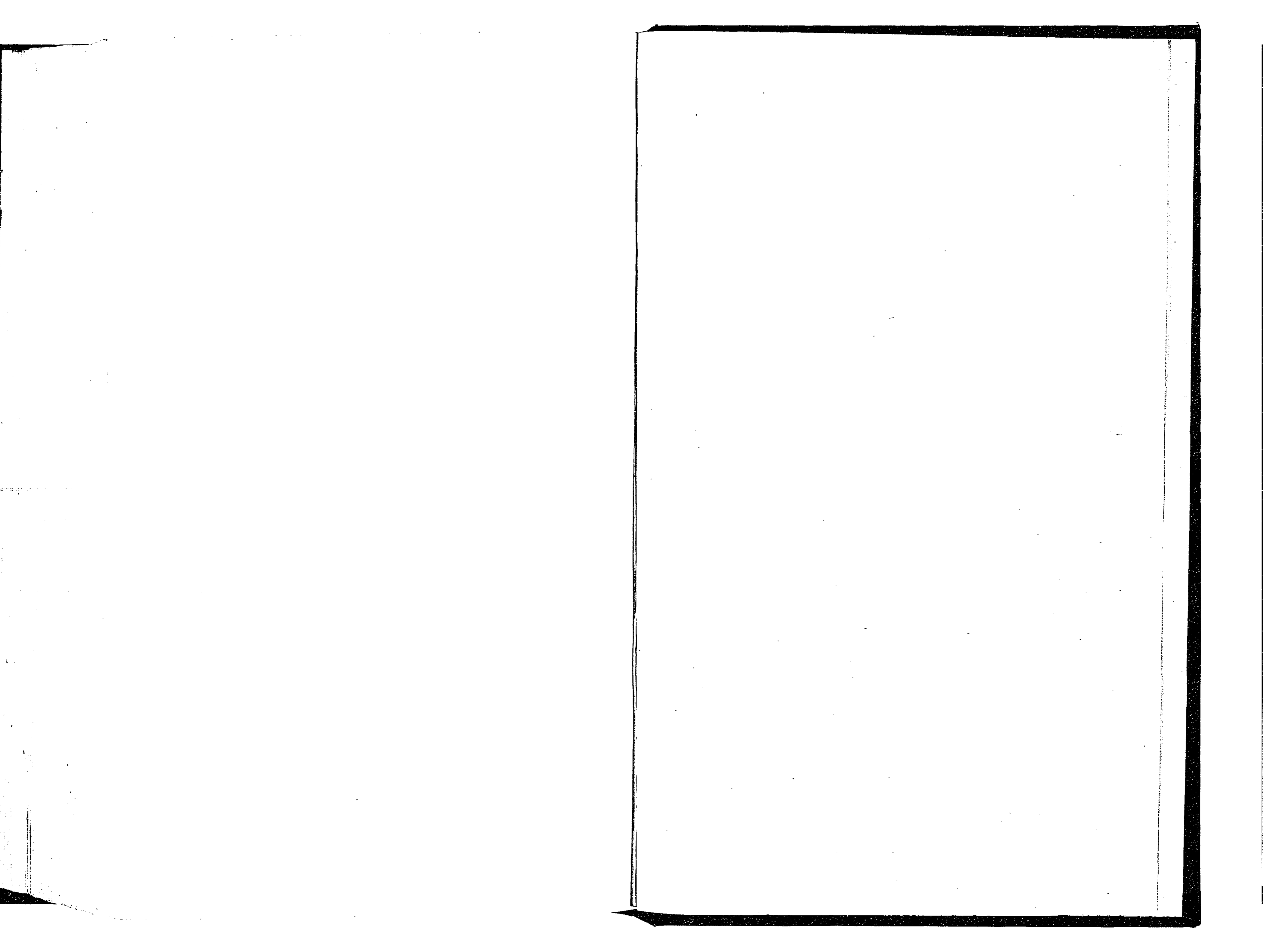
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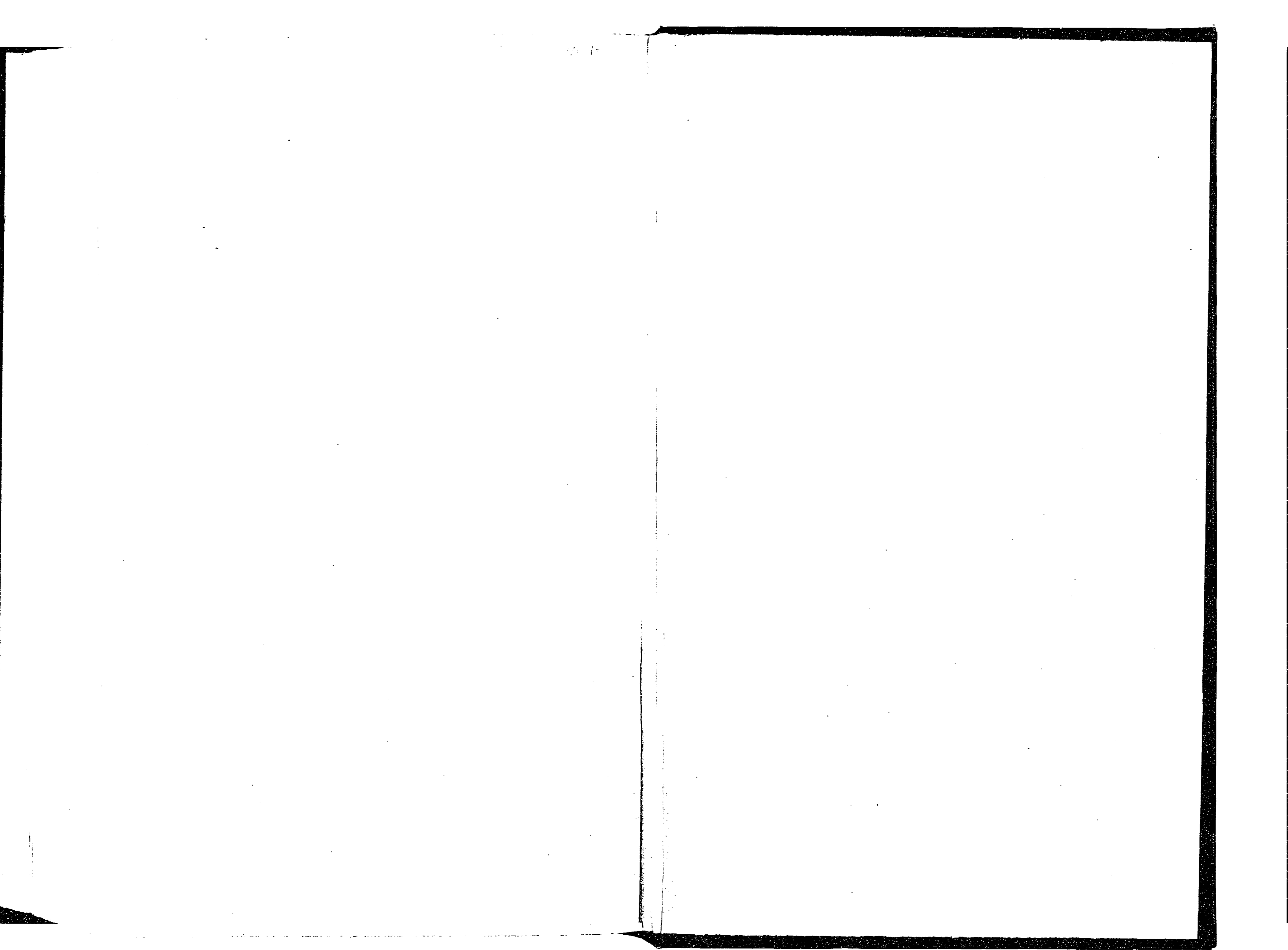
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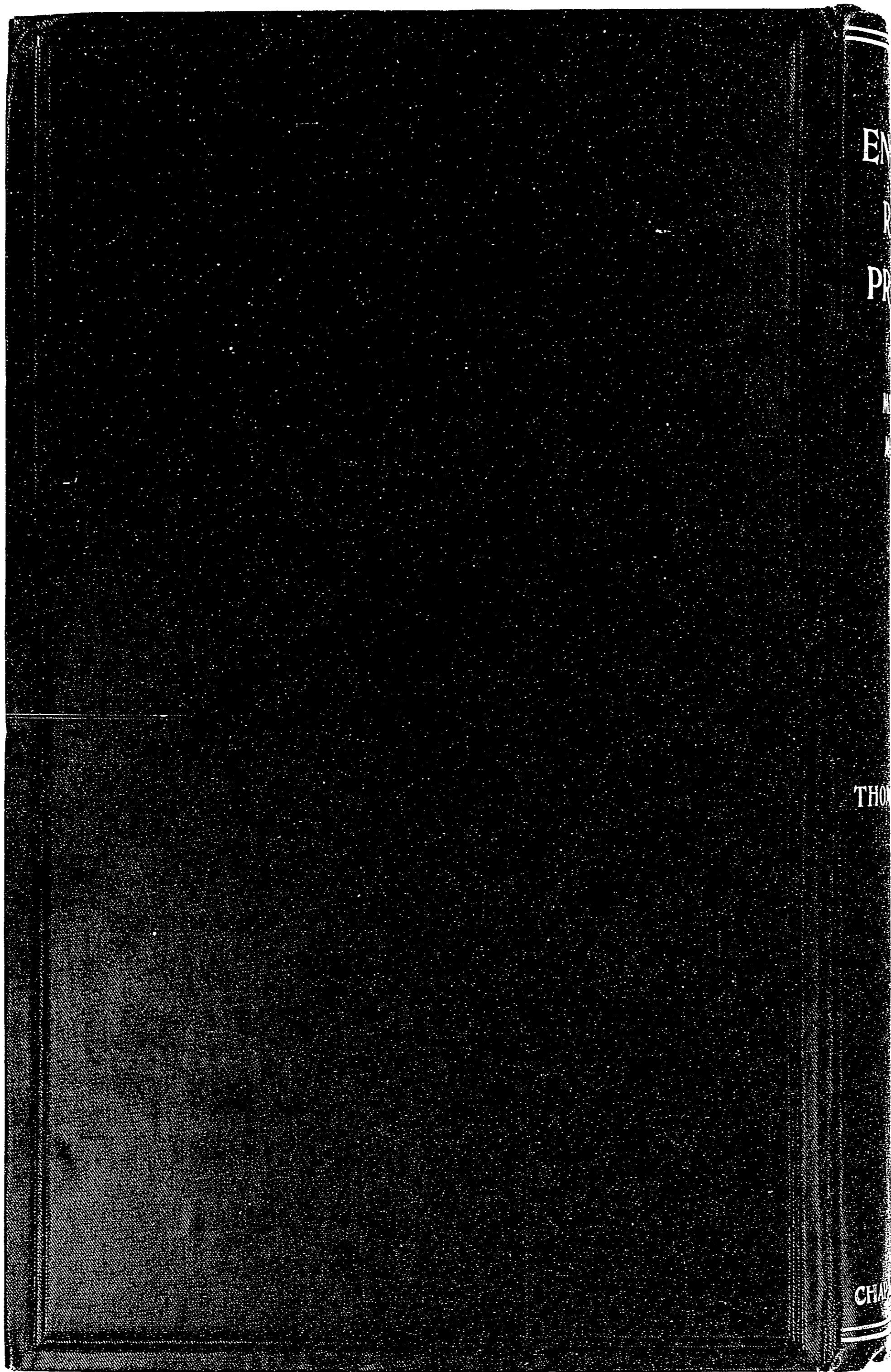
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DUKE STREET, STAMFORD STREET, S.E., AND GREAT WINDMILL STREET, W.







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