

Session and Chapter.	Short Title.	Extent of Repeal.
47 & 48 Vict. c. 75 - 54 & 55 Vict. c. 76 -	The Canal Boats Act, 1884. The Public Health (London) Act, 1891.	The whole Act. Sections eighty-two to eighty-seven; subsection (1) of section one hundred and five, so far as it relates to epidemic regulations; section one hundred and thirteen, and in Schedule I the paragraphs reproducing sections 130, 134, 135 and 140 of the Public Health Act, 1875. Section thirteen.
56 & 57 Vict. c. ccxxi	The London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1893.	
59 & 60 Vict. c. 19 - 4 Edw. 7, c. 16 -	The Public Health Act, 1896.	The whole Act.
3 & 4 Geo. 5, c. 23 -	The Public Health Act, 1904.	The whole Act.
11 & 12 Geo. 5, c. 12	The Public Health (Prevention and Treatment of Disease) Act, 1913.	Section two and section four, so far as it relates to expenses incurred under section two.
19 & 20 Geo. 5, c. 17	The Public Health (Tuberculosis) Act, 1921. The Local Government Act, 1929.	Section seven. In section fifty-nine the words from "or any regulations" to "1891".

PART VII.

REPEALS EXTENDING TO NORTHERN IRELAND, THE ISLE OF MAN AND THE CHANNEL ISLANDS.

Session and Chapter.	Short Title.	Extent of Repeal.
39 & 40 Vict. c. 36 -	The Customs Consolidation Act, 1876.	Section two hundred and thirty-four.
59 & 60 Vict. c. 19 -	The Public Health Act, 1896.	Section two.

PART III
COMPARATIVE TABLES
AND
TABLE OF DEFINITIONS

SUMMARY.

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1. TABLE OF REPEALS AND REPLACEMENTS

[Note. The sections of the Acts in the first column of this table have been repealed by P.H.A. 1936 unless otherwise stated in this table. The second column shows the replacing sections. Some sections of the Acts have been repealed without being replaced. In other cases the sections of P.H.A. 1936 are taken from sections of Acts which have not been repealed by the Act.]

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
SECTION		SECTION	
Metropolitan Police Courts Act, 1839 (2 & 3 Vict. c. 71) s. 41	83	Waterworks Clauses Act, 1847 (10 & 11 Vict. c. 17) s. 72 (not repealed)	129
Baths and Washhouses Act, 1846 (9 & 10 Vict. c. 74) s. 1 2 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 38 40	221 221, 228 229	Towns Improvement Clauses Act, 1847 (10 & 11 Vict. c. 34) s. 3 } 75 } 76 } (not repealed) 77 } 78 }	343 58 58 58 58, 276
		Baths and Washhouses Act, 1847 (10 & 11 Vict. c. 61) The whole Act repealed	
		Town Police Clauses Act, 1847 (10 & 11 Vict. c. 89) s. 69 (not repealed)	231
		Burial Act, 1852 (15 & 16 Vict. c. 85) s. 42 (not rep.)	198
		Burial Act, 1853 (16 & 17 Vict. c. 134) s. 7 (part rep.)	198
		Local Government Board Act, 1871 (34 & 35 Vict. c. 70) Sched., Part I. (part rep.)	
		Sanitary Law Amendment Act, 1874 (37 & 38 Vict. c. 89) The whole Act so far as it applies to the metropolitan police dis- trict outside London.	
		Public Health Act, 1875 (38 & 39 Vict. c. 55) s. 4*	343

* Repealed except so far as they may be material for the purposes of any unrepealed
enactment in the Public Health Act, 1875, or any Act directed to be construed therewith.

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
1875 (38 & 39 Vict. c. 55)— cont.		s. 76	237, 248
s. 6		77	236
10	231	78	238
11		79	241, 246
13	20	80	240
14	15	81	238
15	14	82	238, 240
16	15	83	241
17	30	84	242
18	22, 31	85	241
19	23, 31	86	246
20	32	87	248
21	34	88	247
22	35	89	235
23	39	90	
24	42	91	92, 94,
25	37		101, 103,
26 (part rep.)	25	92	259
27	15, 31	93	91
28	28	94	93
29	29	95	94
30		96	94
31	33	97	94
32	16	98	95
33	16	99	
34	16	100	94
35	43	101	276
36	44, 45	102	287
37		103	
38	46	104	96
39	87	105	99
40		106	
41	39, 48, 287	107	100
42	72, 77	108	98
43	72	109	
44	72, 77, 81	110	287
45	76	111	
46	83, 167	112	107
47	50	113	108
48	261	114	92, 94
49	79, 276	115	
50	80	120	167
51	116	121	167
52	116	122	166
53	118	123	197
54	119	124	169, 244
55	115	125	
56	126	126	148, 159
57	120	127	160
58	133, 134	128	157
59	136	129	157
60	135	130	143
61	114	131	181, 343
62	138	132	184
63	122	133	177
64	124	134	
65	112	135	
67		136	
70	140	137	287
71		138	
72		139	
73		140	143
74		141	198
75		142	

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
1875 (38 & 39 Vict. c. 55)— cont.		s. 283	309
s. 143	198	284	309
157 (part rep.)	61, 71	287	272, 274
158*	64, 65	288	3
159	90	289	4
160 (part rep.)		290	
171 (part rep.)		292	
175	116	293*	318
179*	303	294*	
180*	303	295*	
181*	303	299*	322
183*		300*	
184*	312	301*	
188*		302*	
		303 (amended)	317
11		304	
211		305*	287
213*		306*	277, 288,
214*		289	
215*		307	
218*		308*	278
219*		309	327
220*		313*	
221*		314	270
222*		315	
223*		316*	
224		317*	
225*		319	
226*		320	
227		323	
229	308, 343	327*	333, 334,
		341	
233		328*	333
234*		329*	333
235	310	330	
240*	295	331	330
241*	295	332	
242*	311	333	332
243*	311	10	109
244		334	
251*	293, 296	335	338
253*	298	336	335
254*		337	
255	97	340*	328
256*		341*	328
257*	291, 293	Sched. I. Part 2	
258*	304	Sched. IV* (part rep.)	283
261*	293	Sched. V (part rep.)	
262*		Customs Consolidation Act,	
265*	305	1876 (39 & 40 Vict. c. 36)	
266*	283, 284	s. 234 (rep. ext. to	
267*	285	London)	
268*		Rivers Pollution Prevention	
269*	301	Act, 1876 (39 & 40 Vict.	
270	12	c. 75)	
275	9	s. 7	26
276*	13		
277	12		
279	6	Canal Boats Act, 1877 (40	
280	6	& 41 Vict. c. 60)	
281	4, 7, 9	s. 1	250, 253
282		2	251, 252

* Repealed except so far as they may be material for the purposes of any unexpired enactment in the Public Health Act, 1875, or any Act directed to be construed therewith.

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
1877 (40 & 41 Vict. c. 60)— cont.		Canal Boats Act, 1884 (47 & 48 Vict. c. 75)	
s. 3	252	s. 1	252
4	254	2	253
5	255	3	249
7	249, 250	4	
8		7	251
9	251	8	
10	252	9	255
11	252	10	257
13	256	11	
14	257	(rep. ext. to London)	
(rep. ext. to London)			
Baths and Washhouses Act, 1878 (41 & 42 Vict. c. 14)		Public Health (Ships, etc.) Act, 1885 (48 & 49 Vict. c. 35)	
s. 1		s. 1	
2		2	267
3	221	3	2
4	222	Sched.	267
9			
10	223, 224	Housing of the Working Classes Act, 1885 (48 & 49 Vict. c. 72)	
11		s. 7	
12		8	
13		9	268, 341
14		10	
Public Health (Water) Act, 1878 (41 & 42 Vict. c. 25)		Local Government Act, 1888 (51 & 52 Vict. c. 41)	
s. 1		s. 19	
3	111, 138	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889 (52 & 53 Vict. c. 72)	
4	139	s. 1	
5		2	
6	137	3	144
7	111	4	145
8	126	6	343
9	128	7	147
10	126	8	
11	111, 128	11	145
12		13	
13	328	14	
Sched.		15	146
Public Health (Fruit Pickers Lodgings) Act, 1882 (45 & 46 Vict. c. 23)		16	144
s. 1			
2	270	Infectious Disease (Prevention) Act, 1890 (53 & 54 Vict. c. 34)	
		s. 5	167
		6	167
		7	157, 158
		8	299
		9	163
		10	162
Epidemic and Other Diseases Prevention Act, 1883 (46 & 47 Vict. c. 59)		11	170
The whole Act repealed. (rep. ext. to London)		12	
		13	156
		14	156, 158
		15	168
		16 (not rep.)	156, 163, 170
		17	

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1890 (53 & 54 Vict. c. 59)		Public Health (Ports) Act, 1896 (59 & 60 Vict. c. 20)	
s. 5		s. 1	3
6		2	
7		Cleansing of Persons Act, 1897 (60 & 61 Vict. c. 31)	
8		s. 1	85
10		2	85
11 (1)		5	
16		Infectious Disease (Notification) Extension Act, 1899 (62 & 63 Vict. c. 8)	
17		The whole Act repealed	
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
32			
33			
36			
47			
50 (part rep.)			
Public Health (London) Act, 1891 (54 & 55 Vict. c. 76)		Isolation Hospitals Act, 1901 (1 Edw. 7, c. 8)	
s. 82		The whole Act repealed	
83			
84			
85			
86			
87			
105 (part rep.)			
113			
Sched. I. (part rep.)			
Isolation Hospitals Act, 1893 (56 & 57 Vict. c. 68)		Public Health Act, 1904 (4 Edw. 7, c. 16)	
The whole Act repealed.		s. 1	143
		2	
		(rep. ext. to London)	
London County Council (General Powers) Act, 1893 (56 & 57 Vict. c. ccxxi)		Local Authorities (Treasury Powers) Act, 1906 (6 Edw. 7, c. 33)	
s. 13		s. 1 (1) (part rep.)	
Local Government Act, 1894 (56 & 57 Vict. c. 73)		Notification of Births Act, 1907 (7 Edw. 7, c. 40)	
s. 6 (not rep.)		s. 1	203
7		2	200, 203
8		6	
16			
19 (part rep.)			
25			
63			
13			
323			
Public Health Act, 1896 (59 & 60 Vict. c. 19)		Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1907 (7 Edw. 7, c. 53)	
s. 1		s. 1	
6		6	296
7		7	301
8		8	299
		11	328
		12 (not rep.)	340
		15 (part rep.)	66
		16 (part rep.)	64
(rep. ext. to London)			

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
1907 (7 Edw. 7, c. 53)—cont.		Housing, Town Planning, etc., Act, 1909 (9 Edw. 7, c. 44)	
s. 23	90	s. 71	
24	61		
25	56		
26	57		
27	53, 344, 346	National Insurance Act, 1911 (1 & 2 Geo. 5, c. 55)	
33 (part rep.)	71	s. 64	
34	39, 48		
35	141	Public Health (Prevention and Treatment of Diseases) Act, 1913 (3 & 4 Geo. 5, c. 23)	
36	40	s. 1	7
37	40	2 (rep. ext. to London)	
38	34	3	143
39	43, 44, 47	4	173
40		5	143
41			
42			
43	88	National Insurance Act, 1913 (3 & 4 Geo. 5, c. 37)	
44	89	s. 42 (2)	
45	48		
46		Notification of Births (Extension) Act, 1915 (5 & 6 Geo. 5, c. 64)	
47	87	s. 1	200, 203
48	73	2	200, 204
49	37	4	
50	197		
51	107, 108	Local Government (Emergency Provisions) Act, 1916 (6 & 7 Geo. 5, c. 12)	
52	149	s. 5	146
55	152		
56	84	Maternity and Child Welfare Act, 1918 (8 & 9 Geo. 5, c. 29)	
57	150	s. 1	204
58	151	2	201, 204
59	155	3	202
60	184	4	
61	168		
62	148, 159		
63	160		
64	160		
65	169		
66	167		
67	177		
68	165		
69	238		
70	241		
71	237		
72	247		
73	246	Housing, Town Planning, etc., Act, 1919 (9 & 10 Geo. 5, c. 35)	
74	238	s. 24 (4) (part rep.)	
75		s. 24 (4) (part rep.)	61
82 (part rep.)		25	344
92	231, 232		
93	234	Public Health (Tuberculosis) Act, 1921 (11 & 12 Geo. 5, c. 12)	
Children Act, 1908 (8 Edw. 7, c. 67)		s. 1	171, 173, 322
s. 1	206, 207, 208		
2	209	2	173
3	210	3	171
6	213	4	
7	214	5	
8	216	7 (rep. ext. to London)	175
9	217	8	174
10		9 (part rep.)	
11	219, 220	Sched.	
131 (not rep.)	220		

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
Public Health (Officers) Act, 1921 (11 & 12 Geo. 5, c. 23)	s. 1	s. 65	183
	2	66	176
	3	67	179
	4	73	154
	5	77 (part rep.)	291
	6	78	16, 118
	7 (2)	80 (part rep.)	119
	8	85	222
	9	86	223
		87	226
		Sched. I. (part rep.)	
		Sched. II. (part rep.)	
		Sched. V. (not rep.)	221, 222
Education Act, 1921 (11 & 12 Geo. 5, c. 51)	s. 166 (part rep.)	61	Expiring Laws Act, 1925 (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 76)
Housing Act, 1925 (15 Geo. 5, c. 14)	s. 101 (part rep.)	69	s. 1 (not rep.)
Public Health Act, 1925 (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 71)	s. 1	Sched. I., Part I. (part rep.)	146
	2		
	3 (part rep.)		
	4		
	5		
	6	308, 313	Rating and Valuation Act, 1925 (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 90)
	7 (not rep.)	301, 313, 328, 336	s. 69 (not rep.)
	8	300	126
	9 (1)	222	
	10 (not rep.)	341	
	11	266	
	12	266	
	20	56	
	36	37	
	37	273	
	38	36, 275	
	39	41	Births and Deaths Registration Act, 1926 (16 & 17 Geo. 5, c. 48)
	40	19	s. 9 (b)
	41	27	161
	42	40	
	43	268	
	44	107	
	45	84	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927 (17 & 18 Geo. 5, c. 38)
	46	83	s. 1
	47		187
	48	85	2
	49	86	188
	50	267, 268	3
	51	262	189
	52	263	4
	53	264	190
	54	259	191
	55	265	6
	56	164	192
	57	243	7
	58	245, 246	8
	59	245, 246	9
	60	Sched.	193
	61		194
	62		195
	63		196
	64		197
Local Government Act, 1929 (19 Geo. 5, c. 17)	s. 1 (not rep.)	143, 186	Local Government Act, 1929 (19 Geo. 5, c. 17)
	2 (part rep.)	172	s. 1 (not rep.)
		184, 197	85
		181	200

ACT	P.H.A.	ACT	P.H.A.
	SECTION		SECTION
1929 (19 Geo. 5, c. 17)— cont.		1932 (22 & 23 Geo. 5, c. 46) —contd	
s. 13	182	Sched. II. (part rep.)	207, 208, 209, 210, 220
14 (part rep.)	181		
16	184		
30 } (not rep.)	87	Children and Young Persons Act, 1933 (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)	
31 }	87	s. 98 (1) (part rep.)	
57 (part rep.)	307, 320, 322		
59	180, 204		
60	200	Local Government Act, 1933 (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 51)	
61	200	s. 159 (2) (part rep.)	306
63	185	250 (not rep.)	cf. 70
75 (not rep.)	181	305 (part rep.)	
77 (part rep.)	126	Sched. XI. (not rep.)	221
128 (part rep.)	185		
131 (not rep.)	185		
Sched. I. } (part rep.)	87		
Sched. III. } (part rep.)	Sched. I.		
Sched. X. (not rep.)	242		
Poor Law Act, 1930 (20 & 21 Geo. 5, c. 17)		S. R. & O. 1918, No. 548. (not revoked). Order applying certain enactments to the Air Force	146
s. 67 (c) (part rep.)	178		
Children and Young Persons Act, 1932 (22 & 23 Geo. 5, c. 46)		S. R. & O. 1923, No. 451 (not revoked). Canal boats	257
s. 65	206, 207	S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580. (not revoked). Order investing rural authorities generally with certain urban powers	25, 32, 49, 61, 65, 76, 78, 81, 82, 87
66	211		
67	212		
68	215		
69	219		

2. TABLE OF REFERENCE TO FORMER ACTS

P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS	P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS
SECT.		SECT.	
1	New, with modern definitions	40	P.H.A.A. 1907, ss. 36, 37 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 42
2	P.H.A. 1875, s. 287 (part) ; P.H. (Ships, etc.) A. 1885, s. 3	41	P.H.A. 1925, s. 39
3	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 287 (part), 288 ; P.H. (Ports) A. 1896, s. 1	42	P.H.A. 1875, s. 24
4	P.H.A. 1875, s. 281 (part), s. 289	43	P.H.A. 1875, s. 35 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 39 (2)
5	New	44	P.H.A. 1875, s. 36 (part) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 39 (3)
6	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 279, 280	45	P.H.A. 1875, s. 36 (part)
7	P.H.A. 1875, s. 281 (part) ; P.H. (Prevention and Treat- ment of Disease) A. 1913, s. 1	46	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 22 (P.H.A. 1875, s. 38)
8	New	47	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 39 (4)
9	P.H.A. 1875, s. 275, s. 281 (part)	48	P.H.A. 1875, s. 41 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, ss. 34, 45
10	P.H.A. 1875, s. 244	49	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 24 ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580
11	P.H.A. 1875, s. 211 (4)	50	P.H.A. 1875, s. 47 (3)
12	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 277, 270 (3)	51	New. See P.H.A. 1890, s. 23
13	P.H.A. 1875, s. 276 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 5 ; L.G.A. 1894, s. 25 (5) ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 4 (2)	52	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 21
14	P.H.A. 1875, s. 15	53	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 27
15	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 16, 27, 14 ; L.G.A. 1894, s. 16 (3)	54	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 25
16	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 32, 33, 34 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 78	55	Based on Local Acts
17	New. Cf. P.H.A. 1875, ss. 13, 14	56	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 25 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 20
18	New	57	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 26
19	P.H.A. 1925, s. 40	58	Towns Improvement Clauses Act, 1847, ss. 75-78 ; Local Acts
20	P.H.A. 1875, s. 13 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 19 (part)	59	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 36 ; Local Acts
21	New	60	Based on Local Acts
22	P.H.A. 1875, s. 18 (part)	61	P.H.A. 1875, s. 157 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 23 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 24 ; Housing, etc., Act,
23	P.H.A. 1875, s. 19 (part)		1919, s. 24 ; Education Act, 1921, s. 166 ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580 ; Local Acts
24	New		
25	P.H.A. 1875, s. 26 (part) ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580	62	New
26	Rivers Pollution Prevention Act, 1876, s. 7	63	New
27	P.H.A.A. 1890, ss. 16, 17 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 41	64	P.H.A. 1875, s. 158 (part) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 16
28	P.H.A. 1875, s. 28	65	P.H.A. 1875, s. 158 (part) ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580
29	P.H.A. 1875, s. 29	66	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 15 (part)
30	P.H.A. 1875, s. 17	67	New
31	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 18, 19, 27	68	New
32	P.H.A. 1875, s. 20 ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580	69	Housing Act, 1925, s. 101
33	P.H.A. 1875, s. 31	70	New. Cf. L.G.A. 1933, s. 250 (7)
34	P.H.A. 1875, s. 21 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 38	71	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 33 ; Part of P.H.A. 1875, s. 157
35	P.H.A. 1875, s. 22	72	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 42, 43, 44 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 26 (2) ; Local Acts
36	P.H.A. 1925, s. 38	73	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 48
37	P.H.A. 1875, s. 25 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 49 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 36	74	New
38	New	75	Based on Local Acts
39	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 23, 41 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 34	76	P.H.A. 1875, s. 45 ; S. R. & O. 1931, No. 580
		77	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 42, 44

P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS	P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS
SECT. 78	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 27 ; S.R. & O. 1931, No. 580	SECT. 111	P.H. (Water) A. 1878, ss. 3, 7, 11
79	P.H.A. 1875, s. 49	112	P.H.A. 1875, s. 65
80	P.H.A. 1875, s. 50	113	Based on Local Acts
81	P.H.A. 1875, s. 44 ; S.R. & O. 1931, No. 580	114	P.H.A. 1875, s. 61
82	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 26 (1) ; S.R. & O. 1931, No. 580	115	P.H.A. 1875, s. 55
83	Metropolitan Police Courts Act, 1839, s. 41 ; P.H.A. 1875, s. 46 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 46	116	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 51, 52, 175 ; L.G.A. 1894, s. 16 (3)
84	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 56 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 45	117	New
85	Cleansing of Persons Act, 1897, ss. 1, 2 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 48 ; L.G.A. 1929 s. 1	118	P.H.A. 1875, s. 53 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 78
86	P.H.A. 1925, s. 49	119	P.H.A. 1875, s. 54 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 80
87	P.H.A. 1875, s. 39 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 20 (1) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 47 ; L.G.A. 1929, ss. 30, 31, Sched. I ; S.R. & O. 1931, No. 580	120	P.H.A. 1875, s. 57
88	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 20 (2), (3), (4) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 43	121	New in P.H. Acts
89	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 44	122	P.H.A. 1875, s. 63
90	Interpretation of Part II	123	Based on Local Acts
91	P.H.A. 1875, s. 92	124	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 64, 70
92	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 91, 114 ; Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, ss. 1 (2), 2 (1) (2), 3, 7, 35	125	L.G.A. 1894, ss. 8 (1) (e) (i) (k), and 8 (3)
93	P.H.A. 1875, s. 94	126	P.H.A. 1875, s. 56 ; P.H. (Water) A. 1878, ss. 8, 10 ; Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, s. 69 (2) ; L.G.A. 1929, s. 77, with additional provisions based on Local Acts
94	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 91 (Proviso 1), 95-97, 100, 114	127	Based on Local Acts
95	P.H.A. 1875, s. 98	128	P.H. (Water) A. 1878, ss. 9, 11
96	P.H.A. 1875, s. 104 (part)	129	Waterworks Clauses Act, 1847, s. 72, with additional provisions based on Local Acts
97	P.H.A. 1875, s. 255	130	Based on Local Acts
98	P.H.A. 1875, s. 108	131	New
99	P.H.A. 1875, s. 105	132	Based on Local Acts
100	P.H.A. 1875, s. 107	133	P.H.A. 1875, s. 58 (part)
101	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (7) (8) ; P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 1 (1) (a)	134	P.H.A. 1875, s. 60 "
102	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 1 (4)	135	P.H.A. 1875, s. 59
103	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91, Proviso (2) ; P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, ss. 1 (1) (3), 2 (1)	136	P.H. (Water) A. 1878, s. 6
104	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, ss. 2 (1), 5	137	P.H.A. 1875, s. 62 ; P.H. (Water) A. 1878, s. 3
105	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 10	138	P.H. (Water) A. 1878, s. 4
106	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 11	139	P.H.A. 1875, s. 70
107	P.H.A. 1875, s. 112 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 51 (1) ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 44	140	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 35 (1)
108	P.H.A. 1875, s. 113 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 51 (2)	141	Definitions for Part IV
109	P.H.A. 1875, s. 334 ; P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 1 (1) (e)	142	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 130, 140 ; P.H.A. 1896, s. 1 ; P.H.A. 1904, s. 1 ; P.H. (Prevention and Treatment of Disease) A. 1913, ss. 2, 4 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 61 (1)
110	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, ss. 1 (1) (b), 3	143	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, ss. 3, 16
		144	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, ss. 4 (2), 11
		145	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 15 ; L.G. (Emergency Provisions) A. 1916, s. 5 (b) ; S.R. & O. 1918, No. 548 ; Expiring Laws Act, 1925, s. 1, Sched. I
		146	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 15 ; L.G. (Emergency Provisions) A. 1916, s. 5 (b) ; S.R. & O. 1918, No. 548 ; Expiring Laws Act, 1925, s. 1, Sched. I
		147	Infectious Disease Notification Act, 1889, s. 7
		148	P.H.A. 1875, s. 126 (part) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 62 (part)

PART III.] References to Former Acts

P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS	P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS
SECT. 149	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 52	SECT. 186	P.H.A. 1925, s. 61 (2)
150	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 57	187	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 1
151	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 58	188	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 2
152	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 55 ; Local Acts	189	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 3
153	Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, s. 110	190	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 4
154	P.H.A. 1925, s. 73	191	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 5
155	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 50	192	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 6
156	Infectious Disease (Prevention) Act, 1890, ss. 13, 14, 16	193	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 7
157	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 128, 129 ; Infectious Disease (Prevention) Act, 1890, s. 7	194	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 9
158	Infectious Disease (Prevention) Act, 1890, ss. 7, 14	195	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 8 (2)
159	P.H.A. 1875, s. 126 (part) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 62 (part)	196	Based on Milk and Dairies (Consolidation) Act, 1915, s. 10, and Regulations
160	P.H.A. 1875, s. 127 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, ss. 63, 64	197	P.H.A. 1875, s. 123 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 50 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 63
161	Births and Deaths Registration Act, 1926, s. 9 (b)	198	Burial Act, 1852, s. 42 ; Burial Act, 1853, s. 7 ; P.H.A. 1875, ss. 141, 143
162	Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890, s. 10	199	Definitions for Part VI
163	Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890, ss. 9, 16	200	Notification of Births Acts, 1907, s. 2 (4) ; 1915, ss. 1, 2 (part) ; L.G.A. 1929, ss. 2, 60, 61
164	P.H.A. 1925, s. 57	201	Maternity and Child Welfare Act, 1918, s. 2
165	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 68	202	Maternity and Child Welfare Act, 1918, s. 3
166	P.H.A. 1875, s. 122	203	Notification of Births Acts, 1907, ss. 1, 2 (4) ; 1915, s. 1 (2)
167	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 46, 120, 121 ; Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890, ss. 5, 6 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 66	204	Maternity and Child Welfare Act, 1918, s. 1 ; Notification of Births (Extension) Act, 1915, s. 2 (1) ; L.G.A. 1929, s. 59
168	Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890, s. 15 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 61	205	Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, s. 61
169	P.H.A. 1875, s. 124 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 65	206	Children Act, 1908, s. 1 (part) ; Children and Young Persons Act, 1932, s. 65
170	Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890, ss. 12, 16	207	Children Act, 1908, s. 1 (part) ; Children, etc., Act, 1932, s. 65, 2nd Schedule
171	P.H. (Tuberculosis) A. 1921, ss. 1, 3	208	Poor Law Act, 1930, s. 67 (c)
172	P.H.A. 1925, s. 62	209	P.H.A. 1925, s. 67
173	P.H. (Prevention, etc.) A. 1913, s. 3 ; P.H. (Tuberculosis) A. 1921, ss. 1, 2	180	L.G.A. 1929, s. 59
174	P.H. (Tuberculosis) A. 1921, s. 8 (1)	181	P.H.A. 1875, s. 131 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 64 ; L.G.A. 1929, ss. 14 (1) (2), 75
175	P.H. (Tuberculosis) A. 1921, s. 7	182	L.G.A. 1929, s. 13
176	P.H.A. 1925, s. 66	183	P.H.A. 1925, s. 65
177	P.H.A. 1875, s. 133 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 67	184	P.H.A. 1875, s. 132 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 60 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 63 ; L.G.A. 1929, s. 16
178	Poor Law Act, 1930, s. 67 (c)	185	L.G.A. 1929, ss. 63, 128 (1), 131
179	P.H.A. 1925, s. 67		
180	L.G.A. 1929, s. 59		
181	P.H.A. 1875, s. 131 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 64 ; L.G.A. 1929, ss. 14 (1) (2), 75		
182	L.G.A. 1929, s. 13		
183	P.H.A. 1925, s. 65		
184	P.H.A. 1875, s. 132 ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 60 ; P.H.A. 1925, s. 63 ; L.G.A. 1929, s. 16		
185	L.G.A. 1929, ss. 63, 128 (1), 131		
211	Children, etc., Act, 1932, s. 66		
212	Children, etc., Act, 1932, s. 67		
213	Children Act, 1908, s. 6		
214	Children Act, 1908, s. 7		
215	Children, etc., Act, 1932, s. 68		
216	Children Act, 1908, s. 8		
217	Children Act, 1908, s. 9		

P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS	P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS
SECT.		SECT.	
218	New	252	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, ss. 2, 3, 10, 11; 1884, s. 1
219	Children Act, 1908, s. 11; Children, etc., Act, 1932, s. 69	253	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, s. 1; 1884, s. 2
220	Children Act, 1908, ss. 11, 131; Children, etc., Act, 1932, 2nd Schedule	254	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 4
221	Baths and Washhouses Acts, 1846, ss. 25, 27; 1878, s. 3; 1882, s. 3; P.H.A. 1925, 5th Schedule; L.G.A. 1933, 11th Schedule	255	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, s. 5; 1884, s. 9
222	Baths and Washhouses Act, 1878, s. 4; P.H.A. 1925, ss. 9, 85, 5th Schedule	256	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 13
223	Baths and Washhouses Acts, 1846, ss. 34, 35; 1878, s. 10; P.H.A. 1925, s. 86	257	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, s. 14; 1884, s. 10; S. R. & O. 1923, No. 451
224	Baths and Washhouses Act, 1878, s. 10	258	Definitions for Part X
225	Based on Local Acts	259	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (2); P.H.A. A. 1890, s. 47; P.H.A. 1925, s. 54
226	Baths and Washhouses Act, 1899, s. 2; P.H.A. 1925, s. 87	260	L.G.A. 1894, s. 8 (1) (f) (i) (k)
227	Based on Local Acts	261	P.H.A. 1875, s. 48
228	Baths and Washhouses Act, 1846, s. 27	262	P.H.A. 1925, s. 51
229	Baths and Washhouses Act, 1846, s. 28	263	P.H.A. 1925, s. 52
230	L.G.A. 1894, s. 6 (1)	264	P.H.A. 1925, s. 53
231	Town Police Clauses Act, 1847, s. 69; P.H.A. 1875, s. 10; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 92 (a)	265	P.H.A. 1925, s. 55
232	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 92 (b)	266	P.H.A. 1925, ss. 11, 12
233	New	267	P.H.A. 1875, s. 110; P.H. (Ships, etc.) A. 1885, s. 2, Sched.; P.H.A. 1925, s. 50
234	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 93	268	Housing of the Working Classes Act, 1885, s. 9; P.H.A. 1925, ss. 43, 50
235	P.H.A. 1875, s. 89, and Local Acts	269	New
236	P.H.A. 1875, s. 77	270	P.H.A. 1875, s. 314; P.H. (Fruit Pickers Lodgings) A. 1882, s. 2
237	P.H.A. 1875, s. 76; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 71	271	New
238	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 78, 81, 82; P.H.A.A. 1907, ss. 69, 74	272	P.H.A. 1875, s. 285 (part)
239	New	273	New
240	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 80, 82	274	P.H.A. 1875, s. 285 (part)
241	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 79, 83, 85; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 70	275	P.H.A. 1925, s. 38 (5)
242	P.H.A. 1875, s. 84; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 32; L.G.A. 1929, 10th Schedule	276	Towns Improvement Clauses Act, 1847, s. 78; P.H.A. 1875, ss. 49, 101
243	P.H.A. 1925, s. 58	277	P.H.A. 1875, s. 306
244	P.H.A. 1875, s. 124	278	P.H.A. 1875, s. 308
245	P.H.A. 1925, s. 59	279	New
246	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 79, 86; P.H. A.A. 1890, s. 32; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 73; P.H.A. 1925, s. 59	280	New
247	P.H.A. 1875, s. 88; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 72	281	New
248	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 76, 87	282	New
249	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, s. 7; 1884, s. 3	283	P.H.A. 1875, s. 266 (part), Sched. IV
250	Canal Boats Act, 1877, ss. 1, 7 (parts)	284	P.H.A. 1875, s. 266 (part)
251	Canal Boats Acts, 1877, ss. 2, 9; 1884, s. 7	285	P.H.A. 1875, s. 267
		286	New
		287	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 41, 102, 137, 305, etc., etc.
		288	P.H.A. 1875, s. 306 (part)
		289	P.H.A. 1875, s. 306 (part)
		290	New
		291	P.H.A. 1875, s. 257; P.H.A. 1925, s. 77
		292	Based on Local Acts
		293	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 251, 257, 261
		294	New
		295	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 240, 241
		296	P.H.A. 1875, s. 251; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 6; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 6

PART III.] References to Former Acts

P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS	P.H.A. 1936	SECTIONS OF FORMER ACTS
SECT.		SECT.	
297	New	327	P.H.A. 1875, s. 309
298	P.H.A. 1875, s. 253	328	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 340, 341; P.H. (Water) A. 1878, s. 13;
299	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 8; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 8	300	P.H.A. 1925, s. 8
301	P.H.A. 1875, s. 269; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 7; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 7; P.H.A. 1925, s. 7	302	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 179, 180, 181
	New	303	P.H.A. 1875, s. 258
		304	P.H.A. 1875, s. 265
		305	L.G.A. 1938, s. 159 (2)
		306	L.G.A. 1929, s. 57 (1)
		307	P.H.A. 1875, s. 229
		308	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 283, 284
		309	P.H.A. 1875, s. 235
		310	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 242, 243
		311	P.H.A. 1875, s. 184
		312	P.H.A. 1925, ss. 6, 7 (2)
		313	New
		314	New
		315	New
		316	New
		317	New
		318	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 293
		319	New
		320	L.G.A. 1929, s. 57 (2)
		321	New
		322	P.H.A. 1875, s. 299; P.H. (Tuberculosis) A. 1921, s. 1 (2); L.G.A. 1929, s. 57 (3)
		323	L.G.A. 1894, s. 63
		324	New
		325	New
		326	New
		342	New
		343	P.H.A. 1875, ss. 4 (part), 131 (part), 229; Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 6
		344	Transitional
		345	Transitional
		346	Repeals and Transitional
		347	Date of commencement, etc.

3. TABLE OF INCORPORATED LEGISLATION

ACT	EXTENT OF INCORPORATION
Waterworks Clauses Act, 1847 (10 & 11 Vict. c. 17) (20 Halsbury's Statutes 186 et seq.)	
* s. 28	applied to breaking open streets by s. 279 (1)
* s. 30	applied " " " crossing railways and docks by s. 280 (1)
* s. 31	applied to breaking open streets by s. 279 (1)
* s. 32	" " " "
* s. 33	" " " "
* s. 34	" " " "
s. 44	† for the purpose of enabling a local authority to supply water by s. 120
s. 45	" " " " "
s. 46	" " " " "
s. 47	" " " " "
s. 48	" " " " "
s. 49	" " " " "
s. 50	" " " " "
s. 51	" " " " "
s. 53	" " " " "
s. 54	" " " " "
s. 55	" " " " "
s. 56	" " " " "
s. 57	" " " " "
s. 58	" " " " "
s. 59	" " " " "
s. 60	" " " " "
s. 61	" " " " "
s. 62	" " " " "
s. 63	" " " " "
s. 64	" " " " "
s. 65	" " " " "
s. 66	" " " " "
s. 67	" " " " "
s. 68	" " " " "
s. 69	" " " " "
s. 70	" " " " "
s. 71	" " " " "
s. 73	" " " " "
s. 74	" " " " "
Waterworks Clauses Act, 1863 (26 & 27 Vict. c. 93) (20 Halsbury's Statutes 220 et seq.) (except s. 15)	for the purpose of enabling a local authority to supply water by s. 120
Improvement of Land Act, 1864 (27 & 28 Vict. c. 114) (10 Halsbury's Statutes 127 et seq.)	applied to works for supply of sewage to land by s. 33
Tramways Act, 1870 (33 & 34 Vict. c. 78) (20 Halsbury's Statutes 9 et seq.)	

* Incorporated subject to such adaptations as may be necessary to make those provisions applicable and to certain modifications specified in s. 279 (1).

† See s. 343 (2) as to interpretation.

ACT	EXTENT OF INCORPORATION
1870 (33 & 34 Vict. c. 78)—cont.	
s. 32	applied to operations authorised by this Act by s. 281 (reference to a tramway includes a reference to a trolley vehicle system)
Public Health Act, 1875 (38 & 39 Vict. c. 55) (13 Halsbury's Statutes 623 et seq.)	
s. 153	applied to the purposes of this Act by s. 282
s. 265	applied to local authorities, joint boards, and port health authorities by s. 305
s. 303	applied to orders under Gas and Water Works Facilities Act, 1870, by s. 116 (6)
Law of Property Act, 1925 (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 20) (15 Halsbury's Statutes 177 et seq.)	powers and remedies of mortgagees applied to charges under s. 291, by s. 291 (4)
Local Government Act, 1933 (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 51) (26 Halsbury's Statutes 306 et seq.)	
s. 108	applied with adaptations to M.O.H. and sanitary inspector of port health district by s. 3 (3) and 1st Schedule
s. 109	applied to orders referred to in s. 326 (1) by s. 326 (2)
s. 110	applied to officers of trustees, etc., under local Acts by s. 327 (2)
s. 150	applied to borrowings under s. 310 by s. 310 (3)
s. 150 (2) to (6) . .	applied to byelaws under ss. 61, 104, 132, by those sections
s. 199	applied with adaptations to orders made by the Minister under s. 316 by s. 316 (1)
s. 200	applied to port health authority by s. 3 (2)
s. 203	
s. 250	
s. 285	
s. 293	
Fourth Schedule .	applied to orders referred to in s. 326 (1) by s. 326 (2) and to officers of trustees, etc., under local Acts by s. 327 (2)

* Incorporated subject to such adaptations as may be necessary to make those provisions applicable and to certain modifications specified in s. 279 (1).

† See s. 343 (2) as to interpretation.

4. CONSOLIDATED TABLE OF DEFINITIONS.

Note 1.—Meanings are assigned by the Act, in most cases, "unless the context otherwise requires." In some cases (e.g. s. 27 (3)) the meaning is absolute.

Note 2.—In many cases definitions contain words which are themselves defined for the purposes of the Act, not always in the same section. These words are printed in italics.

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
93	abatement notice	[Notice requiring owner or occupier of premises on which a nuisance arises to abate the nuisance and to execute such works and take such steps as may be necessary for that purpose.]	The whole Act	—	Notices requiring execution of works. See s. 200
220	adoption	adoption under the Adoption of Children Act, 1926, or any corresponding enactment applicable to Scotland or Northern Ireland.	Part VII (ss. 200–220)	—	—
200 (1)	area	the county borough, <i>county</i> , or part of a county for which [a <i>welfare authority</i>] act.	Part VII (ss. 200–220)	—	—
341 (3)	the appropriate authority	(a) in the case of property belonging to His Majesty in right of the Crown, the Commissioners of Crown Lands or other Government department having the management of the property in question; (b) in the case of property belonging to His Majesty in right of the Duchy of Lancaster, the Chancellor of the Duchy; (c) in the case of property belonging to the Duke of Cornwall, such person as the Duke of Cornwall or the possessor for the time being of the Duchy of Cornwall, appoints; and (d) in the case of property belonging to a Government department or held in trust for His Majesty for purposes of a Government department, that department;	s. 341	—	Cf. Land Drainage Act, 1930, s. 77
		and, if any question arises as to what authority is the appropriate authority in relation to any property, that question shall be referred to the Treasury, whose decision shall be final.			

[PART III.]

PART III.]

Table of Definitions

343 (1)	authorised officer	as respects any council, non officer of the council authorised by them in writing, either generally or specifically, to act in matters of any specified kind, or in any specified matter: Provided that the medical officers of health, surveyor and sanitary inspector of a council shall, by virtue of their appointments, be deemed to be authorised officers for the purpose of matters within their respective provinces.	The whole Act	No previous general definition. See, e.g. Elouising of Working Classes Act, 1885, s. 9 (3); P.H.A. 1875, s. 102
320 (6)	authority	a county council, <i>local authority</i> , joint board, isolation hospital committee, port health authority or <i>riparian authority</i> within the meaning of section two of this Act.	s. 326	—
103 (3)	best practicable means	has reference not only to the provision and efficient maintenance of adequate and proper plant for preventing the creation and emission of smoke, but also to the manner in which that plant is used.	s. 103 (3)	—
110 (2)	—	a court shall have regard to cost and to local conditions and circumstances.	Part III (ss. 91–110)	—
348 (1)	bridge authority	(i) in the case of a county bridge the county council; (ii) in the case of a bridge which carries a highway repairable by the inhabitants at large but is not a county bridge the council who are the <i>highway authority</i> in respect of that highway; and (iii) in the case of any other bridge, the authority or person responsible for the maintenance thereof.	The whole Act	—
348 (1)	building byelaws	means byelaws made under Part II of this Act with respect to buildings, works and fittings, and includes also byelaws made with respect to those matters under any corresponding enactment repealed by this Act, or under any such enactment as amended or extended by a local Act.	The whole Act	—
258	canal	includes any river, inland navigation or lake, and any other waters situated wholly or in part within a county or county borough, whether these waters are or are not within the ebb and flow of the tide.	Part X (ss. 249–258)	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 14
258	canal boat	means any vessel, however propelled, which is used for the conveyance of goods along a canal, not being— (a) a sailing barge which belongs to the class generally known as "Thames sailing barge" and is registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts, 1804 to 1928, either in the port of London or elsewhere; (b) a sea-going ship so registered; (c) a vessel used for pleasure purposes only.	Part X (ss. 249–258)	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 14, S.R. & O. 1923, No. 451

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
90 (1)	Cesspool	includes a settlement tank or other tank for the reception or disposal of foul matter from buildings.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
110 (1)	chimney	includes structures and openings of any kind from or through which smoke may be emitted.	Part III (ss. 91-110)	P.H.A. (Smoke Abutment) A. 1926, s. 3	—
343 (1)	clerk	in relation to a local authority being the council of a borough, means the town clerk.	The whole Act	—	—
90 (1)	closet	includes " privy "	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
343 (1)	coastal waters	means waters within a distance of three nautical miles from any point on the coast measured from low-water mark of ordinary spring tides.	The whole Act	—	—
235	common lodging-house	a house (other than a public assistance institution) provided for the purpose of accommodating by night poor persons, not being members of the same family, who resort thereto and are allowed to occupy one common room for the purpose of sleeping or eating, and includes, where part only of a house is so used, the part so used.	Part IX (ss. 235-248)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 89	not otherwise previously defined. See notes to ss. 235, 248
90 (5)	construction of a sewer or sewage disposal works	includes a reference to the extension of an existing sewer or of existing works.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 29
343 (1)	contributory place	(a) a rural parish no part of which is included in a special purpose area formed under this Act or under any Act repealed by this Act or by the Public Health Act, 1875; (b) a special purpose area so formed; and (c) in the case of a rural parish part of which forms or is included in a special purpose area formed as aforesaid, such part of the parish as is not comprised within that area.	The whole Act	—	—

185 (7)	councils of county districts	includes references to combinations of such councils.	s. 185	L.G.A. 1929, s. 63 (7)	—
343 (1)	county	an administrative county.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	county district	a non-county borough, urban district or rural district.	The whole Act	L.G.A. 1894, s. 21 (3)	—
1 (2)	district	in relation to the local authority of a borough, means the borough.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	dock undertakers	persons who are <i>statutorily</i> undertakers in respect of a dock, harbour, canal, or inland navigation.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	drain	means a drain used for the drainage of one building only or of any buildings or yards appertaining to buildings within the same curtilage.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4, provides: "Drain," means any drain of, and used for, the drainage of one building only, or premises within the same curtilage, and made merely for the purpose of communicating therewith with a cesspool or other like receptacle for drainage, or with a sewer into which the drainage of two or more buildings or premises occupied by different persons is conveyed
90 (4)		includes a reference to any manholes, ventilating shafts, pumps or other accessories belonging to that drain.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
37 (1)	drainage	includes the conveyance, by means of a sink and any other necessary appliance, of refuse water and the conveyance of rainwater from roofs.	ss. 37, 39	—	—
110 (2)	dust	does not include dust emitted from a chimney as an ingredient of smoke.	Part III ss. 91-110	—	—
343 (1)	dustbin	a movable receptacle for the deposit of ashes or refuse.	The whole Act	—	—
90 (1)	earthcloset	a closet having a moveable receptacle for the reception of fecal matter and its deodorisation by the use of earth, ashes or chemicals, or by other methods.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 37	—

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
343 (1)	emoluments	has the same meaning as it has in the Local Government Act, 1908, (i.e. includes all salary, wages, fees, poundage and other payments paid or made to an officer as such for his own use, including the money value of any apartments, rations or other allowances in kind appertaining to his office, but does not include payments for overtime or any sum paid to cover travelling expenses, cost of office accommodation, assistance of deputies, or clerical or other assistance. (L.G.A. 1908, s. 305.)	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	enactment	includes any enactment in a provisional order confirmed by Parliament.	The whole Act	—	Cf. L.G.A. 1908, s. 305
90 (2)	erect	[to be construed in accordance with extended definition of "erection of a building" in sub-s. 90 (2).]	Part II (ss. 14-90)	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 23	—
90 (2)	erection of a building	any of the following operations shall be deemed to be the erection of a building, i.e.— (i) the re-erection of any building or part of a building when an outer wall of that building or, as the case may be, that part of a building has been pulled down, or burnt down, to within ten feet of the surface of the ground adjoining the lowest storey of the building or of that part of the building; (ii) the re-erection of any frame building when that building or part of a building has been so far pulled down, or burnt down, as to leave only the framework of the lowest storey of the building or of that part of the building; (iii) the roofing over of any open space between walls or buildings;	Part II (ss. 14-90)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 159; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 23	—
327 (2) (incor- porating L.G.A. 1908, s. 150 (5) (b))	existing officer	an officer who holds office on the date on which the scheme or order is made, or on such other date or dates as may be specified in the scheme or order.	s. 327	—	—

343 (1)	factory	means a factory within the meaning of the Factory and Workshop Acts, 1901 to 1929, i.e. textile factory and non-textile factory or either of those descriptions of factories. ("textile factory," means any premises wherein or within the close or curtilage of which steam, water or other mechanical power is used to move or work any machinery employed in preparing, manufacturing or finishing or in any process incident to the manufacture of cotton, wool, hair, silk, flax, hemp, jute, tow, chinagrass, coconuts fibre or other like material, or any fabric made therefrom; Provided that print works, bleaching and dyeing works, lace warehouses, paper mills, flax scutch mills, rope works and hat works shall not be deemed to be textile factories: "non-textile factory" means— (a) any works, warehouses, furnaces, mills, foundries or places named in Part One of the Sixth Schedule to this Act; and (b) any premises or places named in Part Two of the said Schedule wherein or within the close or curtilage or precincts of which steam, water or other mechanical power is used in aid of the manufacturing process carried on there; and (c) any premises wherein or within the close or curtilage or precincts of which any manual labour is exercised by way of trade or for purposes of gain in or incidental to any of the following purposes, namely— (i) the making of any article or part of any article; or (ii) the altering, repairing, ornamenting or finishing of any article; or (iii) the adapting for sale of any article, and wherein or within the close or curtilage or precincts of which steam, water or other mechanical power is used in aid of the manufacturing process carried on there.)	The whole Act Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, s. 149 (1), Sixth Schedule	The whole Act Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, s. 149 (1), Sixth Schedule
206 (3)	foster child	PART I. "Print works," "Blanching and dyeing works," "Burthenware works," "Lucifer-match works," "Percussion-cop works," "Cartidge works," "Paper-staining works," "Fusilin cutting works," "Blast furnaces," "Copper mills," "Iron mills," "Foundries," "Metal and India-rubber works," "Paper mills," "Glass works," "Tobacco factories," "Letter-press," "Printing works," "Bookbinding works," "Flax scutch mills," "Electrical stations." PART II. "Hat works," "Rope works," "Bakehouses," "Lace warehouses," "Shipbuilding yards," "Quarries," "Pit-banks," "Dry cleaning, carpet, heating and bottle washing works."	—	—
206 (3)	foster child	a child under the age of nine years in respect of whom a notice has been or ought to have been given under s. 206 or under s. 207 (2) or under s. 1 of the Children Act, 1908, and who is still living apart from his parents, if any, with the person by whom the notice was, or ought to have been, given.	ss. 207-220	See s. 219 (2) as to effect of exemptions on this definition.

Public Health Act, 1936

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
343 (1)	functions	includes powers and duties.	The whole Act	—	Cf. L.G.A. 1929, s. 134
343 (1)	highway authority	in the case of a highway repairable by the inhabitants at large, the council in whom that highway is vested.	The whole Act	—	See note to s. 77
343 (1)	hospital	includes any premises for the reception of the sick.	The whole Act	—	Cf. P.H.A. 1875, s. 131
343 (1)	house	a dwelling-house, whether a private dwelling-house or not.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4 provides—“House,” includes schools, also factories and other buildings in which persons are employed, (as intended by Factory and Workshop Act, 1876, s. 107, Schied. 6)
185 (7)	infectious disease	does not include tuberculosis or venereal disease.	S. 185	L.G.A. 1929, s. 63 (7)	The expression is not defined for the general purposes of the Act or any part of the Act
343 (1)	inland waters	includes rivers, harbours and creeks.	The whole Act	—	—
184 (2)	institution	any hospital, maternity home or other residential institution wherein accommodation is provided by a county council or local authority under this Act.	S. 184	L.G.A. 1929, s. 16 (3)	—
343 (1)	joint board	means a joint board constituted under this Act or under any Act repealed by this Act, and includes such a board acting as a port health authority.	The whole Act	—	—
90 (1)	joint sewerage board	includes any authority or committee constituted for the purpose of collecting and dealing with the contents of sewers from the districts of two or more local authorities.	Part II (ss. 14-30)	—	—
343 (1)	land	includes any interest in land and any easement or right in, to or over land.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4, “Lands” and “Premises,” include messuages buildings lands easements and hereditaments of any tenure

[PART III.]

PART III.]

Table of Definitions

343 (1)	land drainage authority	a drainage authority within the meaning of the Land Drainage Act, 1930, i.e., means any drainage board constituted, or to be treated as having been constituted, under this Act, or any other body of persons having power to make or maintain works for the drainage of land; “ <i>Ibid.</i> s. 81 (28 Halsbury’s Statutes 382).	The whole Act	—	—
220	legal guardian	a person appointed according to law to be the guardian of a child, either by deed or will, or by order of a court of competent jurisdiction.	Part VII (ss. 200-220)	Children Act, 1908, s. 131; Children, etc., Act, 1932, 2nd Schedule; Children, etc., Act, 1933, s. 107	—
142	limits of supply	in relation to any statutory water undertakers, the limits within which they are for the time being authorised by or under this or any other Act to supply water.	Part IV (ss. 111-142)	—	—
343 (1)	local Act	includes a provisional Order confirmed by Parliament and the Confirming Act so far as it relates to that order.	The whole Act	—	Cf. P.H.A. 1925, s. 7 (2)
343 (1)	local authority	has the meaning assigned to it in s. 1 of this Act.	—	Cf. “riparian authority” (s. 2 (1))	—
1 (2)		the council of a borough urban district or rural district.	—	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4; P.H. & L.G. Conferences A. 1885,	—
17 (7)		includes the council of a metropolitan borough.	—	“ ” , s. 3 ; Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 16 ; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 11 (3) ; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 18	—
343 (1)	London	the administrative county of London.	The whole Act	—	—
24 (1)	maintenance	includes repair, renewal and improvement, but in the case of improvement includes only such improvement as may be necessary to make that length of sewer adequate for draining the premises served by it immediately before the improvement was undertaken.	s. 24	—	—

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
121 (5)	making of communication with a main master	includes all such work as involves the breaking open of a street, in relation to a <i>canal boat</i> , means the person having command or charge of the boat.	s. 121	—	—
258	material change in the purposes for which a building, or part of a building, is used	(a) a building, or a part of a building, being a building or part which was not originally constructed for occupation as a house, or which though so constructed has been appropriated to other purposes, becomes used as a house; or (b) a building, or a part of a building, being a building a part of which was originally constructed for occupation as a house by one family only, becomes occupied by two or more families; or (c) where bylaws contain special provisions with respect to buildings used for any particular purpose, a building or a part of a building, being a building or part not previously used for that purpose, becomes so used.	Part X (ss. 249-258) s. 62	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 14	—
62 (2)		any premises used or intended to be used for the reception of pregnant women, or of women immediately after childbirth.	Part VI (ss. 181-199) s. 269	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 10 (1)	—
199 (1)	maternity home	in relation to an organisation includes a member of any branch or unit of, or formed by, the organisation.	The whole Act	—	—
269 (6)	member	the Minister of Health.	s. 269	—	—
343 (1)	Minister	includes any tent, any van, or other conveyance whether on wheels or not, and, subject as hereinafter provided, any shed or similar structure, being a tent, conveyance or structure which is used either regularly, or at certain seasons only, or intermittently, for human habitation; Provided that it does not include a structure to which the <i>building byelaws</i> of the local authority apply.	—	—	—
269 (8)	moveable dwelling	—	—	—	—

		Cf. Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 6	
343 (1)	notifiable disease	The whole Act	—
P.H.A.—II	94 (2)	nuisance order	—
		[an order for either, or both, of the following purposes— (a) requiring the defendant to comply with all or any of the requirements of the statement 'notice or otherwise to abate the nuisance, within a time specified in the order, and to execute any works necessary for that purpose; (b) prohibiting a recurrence of the nuisance, and requiring the defendant, within a time specified in the order, to execute any works necessary to prevent a recurrence.]	—
199 (1)	nursing home	The whole Act	—
		any premises used or intended to be used for the reception of and the provision of nursing for, persons suffering from any sickness, injury, or infirmity, and includes a <i>maternity home</i> , but does not include— (i) any <i>hospital</i> or other <i>premises</i> maintained or controlled by a Government department, county council (including the London County Council), <i>local authority</i> or metropolitan borough council, or any other authority or body constituted by special Act of Parliament or incorporated by Royal Charter; (ii) any institution for persons of unsound mind within the meaning of the Lunacy and Mental Treatment Acts, 1860 to 1930; (iii) any institution, <i>house</i> or <i>home</i> certified or approved by the Board of Control under the Mental Deficiency Acts, 1913 to 1927;	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 10 (1)
144 (3)	occupier	Part VI (ss. 181-199)	Infectious Disease (Notification) Act, 1889, s. 144
		includes a person having the charge, management, or control of the building, or of the part of a building, in which the patient is, and in the case of a building the whole of which is ordinarily let out in separate tenements, or in the case of a lodging-house the whole of which is ordinarily let to lodgers, the person receiving the rent payable by the tenants or lodgers either on his own account or as the agent of another person.	See note to s. 144
208 (1)		in relation to a tent, van, shed or similar structure includes any person for the time being in charge thereof.	Part III (ss. 91-110)
269 (8) (ii)		the owner of land which is not let.	s. 269

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
107 (1)	offensive trade	any of the following trades, businesses or manufactures, that is to say— (i) the trade or business of a blood boiler, blood drainer, bone boiler, fat extractor, fat melter, fellmonger, glue-munker, gut scrouper, rug and bone dealer, size munker, soap boiler, tallow melter or tripe boiler; or (ii) any other trade, business or manufacture— (a) which, by virtue of an order made and confirmed under s. 61 of the P.H.A. 1907 was immediately before the commencement of this Act an offensive trade in the said borough, district or contributory place; or (b) which the local authority by order confirmed by the Minister, and published in such manner as he may direct, have after the commencement of this Act declared to be an offensive trade in the said borough, district or contributory place.	ss. 107, 108	P.H.A. 1875, s. 112	—
327 (2) (incorporating L.G.A. 1933, s. 150 (5) (a))	office	means any place, situation or employment and includes the office of superintendent registrar, registrar of births and deaths, registrar of marriages, and the office of teacher in a public elementary school maintained but not provided by a local education authority.	s. 327	The whole Act s. 327	—
343 (1)	officer	includes servant.		'The whole Act s. 327'	—
327 (2) (incorporating L.G.A. 1933, s. 150 (5) (a))	—	has a meaning corresponding to that of "office," q.v.			—
343 (1)	owner	the person for the time being receiving the rackrent of the premises in connection with which the word is used, whether on his own account or as agent or trustee for any other person, or who would so receive the same if those premises were let at a rackrent.		The whole Act (but see special meaning in Part X)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4

258	owner	in relation to a canal boat, includes a person who, though only the hirer of the boat, appoints the master and other persons working the boat.	Part X (ss. 249-258)	Canal Boats Act, 1877, s. 14	—
1 (2)	parish	in relation to a common parish council acting for two or more grouped parishes, means those parishes.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4; L.G.A. 1888, s. 100 ; Rating and Valuation Act, 1925, s. 68 (4)	—
144 (1) (a)	the patient	an inmate of any building used for human habitation, not being a hospital in which persons suffering from an infectious disease are received, (who) is suffering from a notifiable disease.	S. 144		
172 (1)		a person suffering from tuberculosis of the respiratory tract.	S. 172		
27 (2)	petroleum spirit	any such— (a) crude petroleum ; (b) oil made from petroleum, or from coal, shale, peat or other bituminous substances ; or (c) product of petroleum or mixture containing petroleum, as, when tested in the manner prescribed by or under the Petroleum (Consolidation) Act, 1928, gives off an inflammable vapour at a temperature of less than seventy-three degrees Fahrenheit.	S. 27	P.H.A. 1925, s. 41 (2)	—
220	place of safety	a demand home, public assistance institution, or police station, or any hospital, surgery or other suitable place, the occupier of which is willing temporarily to receive a child.	Part VII (ss. 200-220)	Children Act, 1908, s. 181 ; Children, etc., Act, 1932, 2nd Schedule ; Chil- dren, etc., Act, 1933, s. 107	—
343 (1)	planning scheme	means a scheme made under the Town Planning Act, 1926, or the Town and Country Planning Act, 1932, or any enactment repealed by either of those Acts.	The whole Act		
90 (3)	plans deposited in accordance with building byelaws	includes a reference to any sections, specifications and written pur- ticulars deposited with the plans in accordance with the byelaws.	Part II (ss. 14-30)		—
2 (1)	port	a port as established for the purposes of the enactments relating to the Customs.	Part I (ss. 1-13)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 287	—

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
343 (1)	prejudicial to health	injurious, or likely to cause injury, to health.	The whole Act	—	—
92 (4)	—	regard shall be had to the requirements of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, and of any order made by the Secretary of State thereunder, with respect to ventilation or overcrowding in factories and workshops.	s. 92	—	—
343 (1)	premises	includes messuages, buildings, lands, easements and hereditaments of any tenure.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	—
64 (4)	prescribed period	in relation to the passing or rejection of plans means one month, but in building byelaws made by an authority whose meetings are normally held not more frequently than once a month may provide that in the case of plans deposited less than three clear days before a meeting of the authority the prescribed period shall be five weeks.	Part II (ss. 14-30)	—	—
343 (1)	public sewer	has the meaning assigned to it in s. 20 of the Act.	The whole Act	—	See s. 17
20 (2) and 20 (1)	—	(a) all combined drains constructed before the commencement of this Act which, by virtue of the provisions of the P.H.A. 1875, would immediately before the commencement of this Act have been vested in the local authority as sewers but for the provisions of some enactment or statutory scheme relating to the construction of combined drains, or of an order made under any such enactment or scheme ; (b) all sewers and sewage disposal works constructed by them at their expense, or acquired by them ; (c) all sewers constructed under any enactment relating to the severing of private streets to the satisfaction of the council carrying that enactment into execution, except any such sewers which by virtue of s. 29 of L.G.A. 1929, will vest in the county council ; and (d) all sewers and sewage disposal works with respect to which a declaration of vesting made under the foregoing provisions of this Part of this Act has taken effect.	—	—	—
151 (4)	the principal school	means the person in charge of a school, and includes, where the school is divided into departments and no one person is in charge of the whole school, the head of any department.	s. 151	P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 58 (4)	—
343 (1)	private sewer	a sewer which is not a public sewer.	The whole Act	—	—

199 (1)	pupil midwife	a person who is undergoing training with a view to becoming a certified midwife, and for that purpose attending women in child-birth, as part of a course of practical instruction in midwifery recognised by the Central Midwives Board.	Part VI (ss. 181-190)	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 10 (1)	—
199 (1)	qualified nurse	means, subject to the provisions of the next succeeding subsection, a person registered in the general part of the register of nurses required to be kept under the Nurses Registration Act, 1919, or a person who had before the first day of July, 1928, completed a three years' course of training in a hospital, which was during the period of her training, or subsequently became, a training school approved by the General Nursing Council for England and Wales, or the General Nursing Council for Scotland, or the General Nursing Council for Northern Ireland, for the purpose of admission to the general part of the said register ;	Part VI (ss. 181-190)	Nursing Homes Registration Act, 1927, s. 10 (1) (2)	—
199 (2)	—	In relation to any premises used or intended to be used solely for the reception of, and the provision of nursing for, a class of patients in whose case the realistic nursing can be suitably and adequately provided by nurses of a class whose names are contained in some part of the register of nurses required to be kept under the Nurses Registration Act, 1919, other than the general part of that register, references in the definition of " qualified nurse " contained in sub-s. (1) of this section to the general part of the register shall be construed as including references to that other part of the register.	—	—	—
343 (1)	rackrent	In relation to any property means a rent which is not less than two-thirds of the rent at which the property might reasonably be expected to let from year to year, free from all usual tenants' rates and taxes, and title reversionary (freehold) and deducting therefrom the probable average annual cost of the repairs, insurance and other expenses (if any) necessary to maintain the same in a state to command such rent.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	See definition of " owner "
343 (1)	railway company	persons who are statutory undertakers in respect of a railway undertaking.	The whole Act	—	—
220	relative	a Grandparent, brother, sister, uncle, or aunt, whether by consanguinity or affinity, or in consequence of adoption, and, in the case of an illegitimate child, a person who would be so related if the child were legitimate.	Part VII (ss. 200-220)	Children Act, 1908, s. 11 (2)	—
2 (1)	riparian authority	(a) any local authority whose district, or any part of whose district, forms part of, or abuts on, that port or part of a port ; and (b) any conservators, commissioners or other persons having authority in, over or within that port or part of a port.	Part I (ss. 1-13) s. 326	P.H.A. 1875, s. 287	—
1 (2)	rural authority	the council of a rural district. (an extended meaning is applied when such a direction as is mentioned in L.G.A. 1936, s. 42 (2), is in force.)	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 5	—

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
90 (1)	sanitary conveniences	closets and urinals. includes lavatories.	Part II (ss. 14-90) s. 87	P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 11 (3) P.H.A. 1925, s. 72 (7)	—
87 (4)	—	includes a Sunday school or a Sabbath school.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	school	includes a reference to the machinery and equipment of those works and any necessary pumping stations and outfall pipes.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
90 (4)	sewage disposal works	does not include a drain as defined in this section but, save as aforesaid, includes all sewers and drains used for the drainage of buildings and yards appurtenant to buildings.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4, provides—“Sewer,” includes sewers and drains of every description, except drains to which the word “drain” is interpreted as aforesaid applies, and except drains vested in or under the control of any authority having the management of roads and not being a local authority under this Act
343 (1)	sewer	includes a reference to any manholes, ventilating shafts, pumps or other accessories belonging to that sewer.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
90 (4)	—	—	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
90 (6)	sewer available (of a building or proposed building)	a building or proposed building shall not be deemed to have a sewer available unless— (a) there is within one hundred feet of the site of the building or proposed building, and at a level which makes it reasonably practicable to construct a drain to communicate therewith, a public sewer or other sewer which the owner of the building is, or will be, entitled to use, and (b) the intervening land is land through which he is entitled to construct a drain.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
90 (1)	sewage authority	a local authority, the council of a metropolitan borough, a county council (including the London County Council) and a joint sewerage board.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	s. 284 (2)	P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 1 (1) (b)
284 (2)	signature	includes a facsimile of a signature by whatever process reproduced.	Part III (ss. 91-110)	—	—
110 (1)	smoke	includes soot, ash, grit and gritty particles.	Part III (ss. 91-110)	—	—

101	smoke nuisances	(a) any installation for the combustion of fuel which is used in any manufacturing or trade process or for working engines by steam, and which does not so far as practicable prevent the emission of smoke to the atmosphere; and (b) any chimney (not being the chimney of a private house) emitting smoke in such quantity as to be a nuisance.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (7) (8); P.H. (Smoke Abatement) A. 1926, s. 1 (1) (a)	any enactment incorporated with this Act
343 (2)	the special Act	this Act.	—	—	—
92 (1)	statutory nuisances	(a) any premises in such a state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance; (b) any animal kept in such a place or manner as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance; (c) any accumulation or deposit which is prejudicial to health or a nuisance;	Part III (ss. 91-110)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (1) P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (3) P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (4) P.H.A. 1875, s. 114	P.H.A. 1875, s. 91 (6); Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, ss. 1 (2), 2 (1), (2), 3, 7, 35
Cf. ss. 101, 141, 259, 268	—	(d) any dust or effluvia caused by any trade, business, manufacture or process and being prejudicial to the health of, or a nuisance to, the inhabitants of the neighbourhood; (e) any factory (not being a factory to which s. 1 of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, applies), workshop, or workplace, which is not provided with sufficient means of ventilation, or in which sufficient ventilation is not maintained, or which is not kept clean or not kept free from noxious effluvia, or which is so overcrowded while work is carried on as to be prejudicial to the health of those employed therein; (f) any other matter declared by any provision of this Act to be a statutory nuisance.	—	See s. 92 (4)	see “smoke nuisances” (s. 101); wells, cisterns, etc., prejudicial to health (s. 141); foul ponds, ditches, etc., and choked water-courses prejudicial to health (s. 259 (1)); insanitary tents, vans, sheds, etc. (s. 268 (1))
343 (1)	statutory order	an order rule or regulation made under any enactment.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	statutory undertakers	any persons authorised by an enactment or statutory order to construct, work or carry on any railway, canal, inland navigation, dock, harbour, tramway, gas, electricity, water or other public undertaking.	The whole Act	—	cf. “railway company” (s. 343 (1)), “statutory water undertakers” (s. 142)

Section	Expression	Meaning	Applies to	Reference to definitions in previous Acts	Notes
142	statutory water undertakers	water undertakers being either— (a) a local authority ; or (b) a company, board, committee or person empowered by or under any Act to supply water.	Part IV (ss. 111-142)	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	—
343 (1)	street	includes any highway, including a highway over any bridge, and any road, lane, footway, square, court, alley or passage, whether a thoroughfare or not.	The whole Act	—	—
92 (4)	sufficient means of ventilation (and "sufficient ventilation")	regard is to be had to the requirements of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, and of any order made by the Secretary of State thereunder, with respect to ventilation.]	Factories and Workshops for purposes of Part III (ss. 91-110)	—	—
90 (6)	sufficient water supply available (of a building or proposed building)	a building or proposed building shall not be deemed to have a sufficient water supply available unless it has a sufficient supply of water laid on, or unless such a supply can be laid on to it from a point within one hundred feet of the site of the building or proposed building, and the intervening land is land through which the owner of the building or proposed building is, or will be, entitled to lay a communication pipe.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
326 (6)	superannuation enactment	an enactment, including a scheme made thereunder, by virtue of which persons employed by an authority become entitled to superannuation benefits on retirement.	s. 326	—	—
90 (1)	surface water	includes water from roofs.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	any enactment incorporated with this Act	—
343 (2)	the undertakers	the local authority.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 5	—
1 (2)	urban authority	the council of a borough or urban district.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	P.H.A. 1925, s. 50	—
90 (1)	vermin	in its application to insects and parasites includes their eggs, larvae and pupae.	—	—	—

90 (1)	verminous	(to be construed in accordance with the definition of " vermin.")	Part II (ss. 14-90)	P.H.A. 1925, s. 50	—
11*	vessel	has the same meaning as in the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, i.e. includes any ship or boat or any other description of vessel used in navigation ; (Ship is defined as " includes every description of vessel used in navigation not propelled by oars ", <i>ibid.</i> s. 742 (28 Halsbury's Statutes 411)).	The whole Act	—	—
90 (1)	watercloset	a closet which has a separate fixed receptacle connected to a drainage system and separate provision for flushing from a supply of clean water either by the operation of mechanism or by automatic action.	Part II (ss. 14-90)	—	—
142	water fittings	includes pipes, meters, cocks, ferrules, valves, soil-pans, waterclosets, baths, sinks and other similar apparatus used in connection with the supply and use of water.	Part IV (ss. 111-142)	—	—
343 (1)	waterworks	includes streams, springs, wells, pumps, reservoirs, cisterns, tanks, aqueducts, cuts, sluices, mains, pipes, culverts, engines and all machinery, lands, buildings and things for supplying, or used for supplying, water, or used for protecting sources of water supply.	The whole Act	P.H.A. 1875, s. 4	—
200 (1)	welfare authority	(i) in a county borough, the council of the borough ; (ii) in a county district, the council, whether of the county or of the district, who immediately before the commencement of this Act were in that district the local authority for the purposes of the Notification of Births Acts, 1867 and 1915.	Part VII (ss. 200-220)	—	—
343 (1)	workplace	does not include a factory or workshop, but save as aforesaid includes any place in which persons are employed otherwise than in domestic service.	The whole Act	—	—
343 (1)	workshop	u workshop within the meaning of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, i.e.— “ (a) any premises or places named in Part Two of the Sixth Schedule to this Act, which are not a factory ; and (b) any premises, room or place, not being a factory, in which premises room or place or within the close or curtilage or precincts of which premises any manual labour is exercised by way of trade or for purposes of gain in or incidental to any of the following purposes, namely— (i) the making of any article or part of an article ; or (ii) the altering, repairing, ornamenting or finishing of any article ; or (iii) the adapting for sale of any article ; and to or over which premises, room or place the employer of the persons working therein has the right of access or control. The expression “ workshop ” includes a tenement workshop.	The whole Act	Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, s. 140 (1)	—

See Second Interim Report,
p. 131, and p. 443, post