

## RECOMMENDATIONS.

19.—A. *Section 62 of the Romford Act.*

The Committee recommend that in all future Bills in which power is sought by a local authority to recover contributions from frontagers towards the cost of laying a sewer in a highway repairable by the inhabitants at large—

(1) the basis of the apportionment of the cost on each frontager should be the extent of his frontage on the highway :

(2) The cost to be apportioned should not exceed the average cost per lineal yard in the district of providing sewers in private streets under the Private Streets Works Act, 1892, any excess cost to be borne by the general rates :

(3) No part of the cost so ascertained and apportioned should be recoverable from any frontagers whose premises abut upon the highway at the date of the resolution by the local authority to construct the sewer unless and until a new building abutting on the highway is erected on such premises, and then only to an extent proportional to the extent of the frontage of the new building ; no interest should be chargeable on the apportioned cost or any part thereof until it becomes so recoverable.

(4) The re-erection or alteration of an existing building should not be treated as the erection of a new building unless the size or character of the building is substantially altered.

(5) Frontagers whose existing buildings abut upon the highway at the date above specified should be permitted to connect their buildings with the sewer without thereby rendering exigible the share of the cost apportioned on their premises.

(6) If the construction of the sewer is not completed within two years after the date of the resolution, the resolution and all liabilities consequent thereon should lapse.

(7) All existing agreements entered into between the local authority and landowners should be safeguarded.

It may be necessary to make special provision for cases where the frontage is so small as to be quite out of proportion to the area which the sewer will serve.

B. *Section 64 of the Romford Act.*

The Committee recommend that in all future Bills in which power is sought by a local authority to recover contributions from frontagers towards the cost of a sewer which has been laid in land over which a street (whether repairable by the inhabitants at large or not) is subsequently constructed—

(1) There should be no set off in respect of enhancement of value in assessing the compensation payable at the time of the original construction of the sewer to the owner of the land traversed by it.

(2) If and when a street is constructed over the sewer a contribution towards the cost of the sewer should be recoverable from the owners of the land or premises fronting on the street, such contribution to be calculated and exigible in the same manner and subject to the same conditions, with the necessary adaptations, as the Committee have recommended with regard to contributions under Head A.

20. The Committee have not conceived it to be their duty, nor do they feel competent, to frame draft clauses on the lines of these recommendations and they recognise that in the process of actual drafting it may be necessary to adopt different phrasing and to introduce provisions to render the scheme more complete, but they are of opinion that the principles which they have indicated in their recommendations are those upon which future legislation should proceed.

PART V  
INDEX

## INDEX

- ABATEMENT NOTICE.** *See* STATUTORY NUISANCE.  
defined, s. 93 (1), 134
- ACT,**  
administration of, ss. 1-13, 59-67, 388-390  
scope of (Interim Report), 334  
the special, means this Act, s. 343 (2), 281
- ACTS,**  
adoptive, comments on previous (Interim Report), 336
- ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT,** ss. 1-13, 59-67, 388-390
- ADMIRALTY,**  
consent to enforcement of infectious disease regulations by coastguards,  
s. 143 (3), 167
- ADOPTED CHILD,**  
adoption defined, s. 220, 211, 312  
as to foster-child and person undertaking care of children for reward.  
*See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.
- ADVERTISEMENT,**  
form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247, 248
- ADVISORY COMMITTEE,**  
tuberculosis amongst seamen. *See* TUBERCULOSIS.
- AIR.** *See* SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR.
- AIRCRAFT,**  
infectious diseases prevention. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.
- AMBULANCE,**  
power of county council or local authority to provide, s. 197, 198, 421  
to charge for conveyance in, s. 197 (1), 198, 375  
precautions after conveying infectious disease, s. 197 (2), 198
- ANIMALS,**  
keeping, so as to be prejudicial to health—bye-laws against, s. 81, 125  
or a nuisance is a statutory  
nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- ANNUITY**  
under charging order on premises for payment of work executed thereon  
under the Act, s. 295, 256, 436
- APPEALS.** *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.  
against notices requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING  
WORK TO BE DONE.  
comments on, in Interim Report, 340-342
- APPEAL TO MINISTER OF HEALTH.** *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.

Black figures indicate page numbers

## APPLICATIONS

justice of the peace. *See* JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.  
to court of summary jurisdiction. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.  
or from a council, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.

## APPROPRIATE AUTHORITY,

defined, s. 341 (3), 278, 312

## ARBITRATION,

compensation for damage under the Act, on dispute as to, s. 278 (2), 242, 437  
sewer, connecting drain with, payment for length over 100 ft., s. 37 (3), 89, 90  
private sewer outside district with public, s. 35 (2), 88  
where consent of land drainage authority to works of local authority is unreasonably withheld, s. 334, 276

## ARBITRATIONS

by single arbitrator appointed by agreement, s. 303, 259, 437  
in default by Minister, s. 303, 259, 437  
unless otherwise expressly provided, s. 303, 259, 437

## AREA,

defined, s. 200 (1), 200, 312

## ASHES,

throwing, or allowing to be thrown, into watercourse, river, or stream, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

## ASHPITS,

cleansing, s. 72, 120  
room over, not to be used for sleeping, living, working, s. 49, 99

## ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION,

local authority's power to undertake or contribute to research into problems of, s. 105, 141

## ATTORNEY-GENERAL,

consent to proceedings being taken by person not being person aggrieved, nor a council or body entrusted with the enforcement of the Act, s. 298, 257

## AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS

of a council, s. 284, 248, 434  
if signed by authorised officer deemed made by council's authority, s. 284 (2), 248, 434  
"signature" includes facsimile, s. 284 (2), 248, 434  
who may sign on behalf of council, s. 284 (1), 248, 434

## AUTHORITY,

defined, s. 326 (6), 271, 313

BATHING. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY : public bathing, public baths, public swimming baths.

BATHING MACHINES, HUTS, ETC. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY : public bathing.

bye-laws as to, s. 231 (1), 216  
power of local authority to provide, s. 232, 216

BATHS. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY : public baths, public swimming baths.

BEGGARS. *See* COMMON LODGING HOUSES.

Black figures indicate page numbers

## BENEFIT SOCIETY,

arrangements for payments for maintenance of sufferer in hospital, s. 184 (1), 189

## BEST PRACTICABLE MEANS,

defined, s. 103 (1), 140, 313

## BLINDNESS,

county councils and local authorities may make arrangements for prevention and treatment, s. 176, 186  
expenses of county council may be defrayed as for special county purposes on Minister's order, s. 176 (2), 186  
inmate of hospital deemed to continue ordinarily resident in same area as before, s. 176 (3), 186

BLOOD BOILING AND DRYING, s. 107 (1), 142

## BOARDING HOUSE,

fire escape, provisions as to, s. 60, 108  
water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156

## BOARDING SCHOOL,

fire escape from, provisions as to, s. 60, 108

## BOARD OF TRADE,

approval of any works to be erected below high-water mark, s. 340, 278  
consulted by Minister before making regulations relating to vessels for the prevention of infectious disease, s. 143 (1), 166, 167

BOAT. *See* VESSEL ; CANAL BOAT.

BONE BOILER OR DEALER, s. 107 (1), 141, 142

BOROUGH COUNCIL. *See also* COUNTY BOROUGH ; LOCAL AUTHORITY.

audit, exception as to, as port health authority, s. 3 (2), 61  
clerk in relation to, defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 314  
"district" of, means the borough, s. 1 (2), 59  
local authority within the Act, s. 1 (1), 59, 388  
powers of, may be vested in rural authority, s. 13 (1), 67  
provision of buildings and vehicles includes equipping and hiring, with staff, from or out to another council or person, s. 271, 239, 240  
"urban authority" means, s. 1 (2), 59

## BORROWING

by Common Council of City of London, s. 342 (2), 279  
Metropolitan Borough Council, s. 342 (2), 279  
joint board, from Public Works Loans Commissioners, s. 311, 263, 439  
local authority, for purposes of the Public Health Acts on security of sewage disposal works, s. 310, 262, 439  
port health authority, from Public Works Loans Commissioners, s. 311, 263, 439

## BREAKING OPEN STREETS,

comment on powers of, in Interim Report, 342, 343  
for pipes to public baths, washhouses, etc., s. 227, 215  
sewers, pipes, drains—  
gas and water pipes may be required to be moved, s. 282, 247  
general powers of local authorities, s. 279, 243-245—  
applied to any person empowered by this Act to construct, lay, or maintain sewer, pipe, or drain, s. 279 (2), 244  
protection for tramway and trolley undertakers, s. 281, 246  
provisions of Waterworks Clauses Act, 1847, applied with modifications, s. 279 (1), 243

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BREAKING OPEN STREETS—continued.**

- level crossing not belonging to railway company or dock undertakers, s. 280 (1), 246
  - reference of dispute to arbitrator specially appointed, s. 280 (2), 246
- of railway company or dock undertakers—
  - consent to, s. 279 (1), 243
    - if unreasonably withheld Minister may order, s. 279 (1), 243
  - they may elect to carry out work, s. 279 (2), 244
    - cost to be secured to them, s. 279 (3), 244

**BRICKS.** See **STONE.**

**BRIDGE AUTHORITY,**

defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 313

**BUILDING,**

- alterations, structural, application of building bye-laws on, s. 62 (1), 111
- bye-laws. See **BUILDING BYE-LAWS.**
- chimney, height of, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- constructed of materials short-lived or unsuitable for permanency. See plans, *infra.*
- construction, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- dangerous or dilapidated, s. 58, 105, 106—
  - application to court by local authority for order as to, s. 58 (1), 105, 399
    - grounds of, s. 58 (3), 105
    - emergency action by local authority, s. 58 (3), 106, 399
    - order of court for demolition, s. 58 (1), 105, 399
      - repair, s. 58 (1), 105, 106
      - restriction of user as to overloading, s. 58 (1), 105, 106
    - non-compliance with, local authority may execute and recover, s. 58 (2), 106
      - penalty, s. 58 (2), 106
- defective drainage, including cesspools, soil pipes, sinks, etc. See drainage, *infra.*
- drains. See, generally, **DRAINS : SEWERS.**
- alteration to conform with general system of drainage, s. 42, 94
- drainage, defective (including cesspools, soil pipes, sinks, etc.)—
  - local authority may require remedied, s. 39 (1), 91, 92—
    - appeal, notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91, 92
    - approval of new, s. 39 (2), 92
    - statutory undertakers, excepted, s. 39 (3), 92
  - in combination of new, may be required, s. 38 (1), 90, 91
    - by private sewer, s. 38 (1), (3), 90, 91
    - expenses of, s. 38 (2), 91
    - local Acts as to repealed, s. 38 (4), 91
    - position where more than 100 feet from public sewer, s. 38 (2), 91
  - of existing building, unsatisfactory, s. 39, 91, 92—
    - local authority may require remedied, s. 39 (1), 91, 92—
      - appeals, notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91, 92
      - statutory undertakers, exception for, s. 39 (3), 92
- entrances to public and certain other buildings. See **THEATRE.**
- erection of, defined, s. 90 (2), 130, 131, 316
  - may include part re-erection or roofing over, s. 90 (2), 130, 131

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BUILDING—continued.**

- exits of public and certain other buildings to be satisfactory, s. 59, 106, 107
  - And see **THEATRE.**
- extensions to, application of building bye-laws on, s. 62 (1), 111
- fire escape. See **FIRE.**
- gangways of public and certain other buildings to be satisfactory, s. 59, 106, 107. And see **THEATRE.**
- height of, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- lighting, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- material change in, application of building bye-laws on, s. 62 (1), 111
  - meaning of, s. 62 (2), 112, 320
- materials power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109, 400
  - which are short-lived or unsuitable for permanency—
    - See plans, *infra.*
    - may be specified in building bye-laws, s. 53 (7), 102
    - where building constructed without necessary deposit of plans, local authority may fix time for removal, or restrict user, s. 53 (2), 101
- meaning discussed, 69, 169, 353
- not to be erected on ground filled up with offensive material, s. 54, 102, 103—
  - appeal as to, s. 54 (2), 102, 103
  - unless rendered innocuous or removed, s. 54 (1), 102
- plans, approval, notice of, for certain purposes, s. 64 (2), 113
  - within "prescribed period," s. 64 (4), 113, 401
- closet accommodation, adequate to be shown on, s. 43 (1), 94
- deposited in accordance with building bye-laws, meaning, s. 90 (3), 131
- discussed in Interim Report, 353, 354
- duplicate copies, building bye-laws may provide for deposit of, s. 64 (5), 113
  - local authority may retain one, s. 64 (5), 113
- local authority shall pass, unless defective, s. 64 (1), 113, 401
- notices of approval or rejection. See plans, approval, *supra*, and plans, rejection, *infra.*
- materials short-lived or unsuitable for permanency, s. 53, 101, 364
  - building bye-laws may provide what are, s. 53 (7), 102, 364
  - conditions of time and user may be imposed in passing, s. 53 (1), 101, 364—
    - appeal, s. 53 (4), 101
    - not to conflict with town planning, s. 53 (1), 101
    - penalty, s. 53 (6), 101
  - extending building, provisions applicable to, s. 53 (8), 102
  - rejection of plans on account of, s. 53 (1), 101, 364
    - appeal, s. 53 (4), 101
  - removal of building, time limit for, s. 53 (1), 101, 364
    - appeal, s. 53 (4), 101
    - extension of, s. 53 (3), 101
    - penalty, s. 53 (5), 101
- restriction of user, s. 53 (2), 101
  - appeal, s. 53 (4), 101
  - penalty for contravention, s. 53 (6), 101
- where plans should have been submitted but building has been erected without, position, s. 53 (2), 101
- passing of. See approval, *supra.*
- prescribed period within which notice of approval or rejection to be given, s. 64 (4), 113, 401
- references to deposit under bye-laws to include specifications, etc., s. 90 (3), 131

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BUILDING—continued.**

- plans, refuse removal, rejection if no access for shown, s. 55 (1), 103, 398—
  - appeal, s. 55 (1), 103
  - bye-laws on, local Acts as to repealed, s. 55 (3), 103
  - rejection, s. 64 (1), 113, 401
    - appeal against, s. 64 (3), 113
    - notice of, to specify defects, s. 64 (2), 113
      - unless given within prescribed period local authority cannot later order demolition, s. 65 (4), 115
      - remedies discussed, s. 64 (note), 114
      - where water supply inadequate, s. 137, 161, 162
  - sewers and drains, rejection unless adequate shown on, s. 37 (1), 89—
    - appeal, s. 37 (2), 89, 396
    - or unless dispensed with, s. 37 (1), 89
  - provide, power of council to, includes equip, s. 271 (1), 239—
    - or hire with staff from or out to another council or person, s. 271 (2), (3), 239, 240
  - public and certain other, satisfactory entrances, exits, and gangways, s. 59, 106, 107 *And see* THEATRES.
  - reasons for including provisions as to, in this Act, Interim Report, 364, 365
  - refuse removal, access for. *See* plans, *supra*.
    - obstruction, of, s. 55 (2), 103
  - removal if contravening building bye-laws. *See* BUILDING BYE-LAWS.
  - rooms, dimensions of, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
  - sanitary conveniences, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
    - See also* SANITARY CONVENIENCES: CLOSETS.
  - sewer available for, defined, s. 90 (6), 131
  - space about, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109
  - temporary, transitional provisions as to, s. 344, 283
  - water supply, inadequate, rejection of plans, s. 137, 161, 162
    - sufficient, defined, s. 90 (6), 131, 328
  - yards, courts, and passages of, to be paved and drained, s. 56, 104
    - entrances not to be closed or narrowed, s. 57, 105, 398, 399

**BUILDING BYE-LAWS,**

- all local authorities may make, s. 61, 109, 110, 360, 361
  - Minister may require, s. 61 (1), 109
  - procedure for making, s. 61 (3) (note), 110, 111
- application to existing buildings, s. 62, 111, 112, 400, 401
  - extensions of, s. 62 (1), 111
  - material changes in, s. 62 (1), 111
    - what constitute, s. 62 (2), 112
    - structural alterations in, s. 62 (1), 111
- approval or rejection of plans. *See* plans, *infra*.
- as to ashpits, s. 61 (1), 109
- cesspools, s. 61 (1), 109
- chimneys. *See* "as to height," *infra*.
- cisterns, s. 61 (1), 109
- communications of drains and sewers, s. 61 (1), 109
- construction, s. 61 (1), 109
- dimensions of rooms, s. 61 (1), 109
- drainage generally, s. 61 (1), 109
  - including water from roofs and yards, s. 61 (1), 109
- fitness for human habitation, reason for not including, s. 61 (note), 111, 362

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BUILDING BYE-LAWS—continued.**

- as to height of buildings, s. 61 (1), 109
  - chimneys, s. 61 (1), 109, 400
- inspection of work, s. 61 (2), 109
- lighting of buildings, s. 61 (1), 109
- materials, s. 61 (1), 109
  - short-lived or unsuitable for permanency, specified, s. 61 (1), 109
  - taking samples of, s. 61 (2), 109
- notices, giving of, s. 61 (2), 109
- plans, deposit of, s. 61 (2), 109
- private sewers, s. 61 (1), 109
- sanitary conveniences, s. 61 (1), 109
- space about buildings, s. 61 (1), 109
- specifications, s. 61 (2), 109
- stoves, s. 61 (1), 109
- testing of drains and sewers, s. 61 (2), 109
- ventilation of buildings, s. 61 (1), 109
- wells, s. 61 (1), 109
- confirmation of, provisions as to, s. 61 (3), 110
  - advertisement of intention to apply for, s. 61 (3), 110
- contravention of—
  - notice to pull down or alter work done in, s. 65 (1), 114—
    - compensation, local authority may have to pay, s. 65 (5), 115
    - conditions of, s. 65 (4), 115
    - failure to comply, local authority may carry out and recover, s. 65 (3), 115
    - injunction, right to apply for unaffected, s. 65 (5), 115
    - not if notice of rejection not given within prescribed period, s. 65 (4), 115
    - work done in accordance with approved plans, s. 65 (3), 115
    - penalty for non-compliance, s. 65 (3), 115
    - time for compliance, s. 65 (3), 115
      - may be extended by court, s. 65 (3), 115
    - work done after rejection of plans, s. 65 (2), 114
      - without submitting plans, s. 65 (2), 114
- copy to be kept at offices of local authority, s. 70 (note), 119
- Crown not bound by, s. 71 (note), 119
- defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 313
- discussed in Interim Report, 360 *sqg.*
- disputes and questions under, Minister decides, s. 67, 117
  - joint application to, s. 67, 117
  - may state a case for High Court, s. 67, 117
- effect of those made by the Minister, s. 69 (3), 118
- existing building. *See* application to, *supra*.
- exemptions from, s. 71, 119
  - for certain school buildings, s. 71, 119
  - statutory undertakers, s. 71, 119
  - under Small Holdings and Allotments Acts, s. 71, 119
- existing buildings, application to, s. 62, 111, 112
- expiration of, automatically, s. 68, 117, 361, 362
  - extension of time by Minister, s. 68, 117
- former subjects of no longer continued, 362, 363
- information to be appended to, in rural district. *See* rural district, *infra*.
- making, procedure for, s. 61 (3), and (note), 110, 111
- materials considered short-lived or unsuitable for permanency may be specified, s. 53 (7), 102

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BUILDING BYE-LAWS—continued.**

- Minister may make, in certain cases, s. 69, 118  
 effect of these, s. 69 (3), 118  
 require new bye-laws to be made, s. 69 (2), 118  
 in default Minister may make, s. 69 (2), 118  
 revocation of any which unreasonably impede building, s. 69 (2), 118  
 to be made, and in default may make, s. 69 (1), 118
- plans, approval or rejection of, s. 64, 113—  
 appeal against rejection, s. 64 (3), 113  
 approval to be stated to be for purposes of this Act only, s. 64 (2), and (note), 113, 114  
 notices of, to be sent and to specify certain matters, s. 64 (2), 113  
 where not given within prescribed period local authority cannot order demolition of building, s. 65 (4), 115  
 prescribed period for, s. 64 (4), 113  
 rejection, remedies for discussed, s. 64 (note), 114  
 approved, but no work commenced within three years, revocation of approval, s. 66 (1), 116—  
 effect of, s. 66 (1), 116  
 notice of these provisions to be given in certain cases, s. 66 (3), 116  
 saving for P.H.A.A., 1907, s. 15, and local Acts, s. 66 (2), 116  
 deposit of duplicate, s. 64 (5), 113  
 local authority may retain one copy, s. 64 (5), 113  
 deposited in accordance with, includes specifications, etc., s. 90 (3), 131  
 local authority may retain one copy, s. 64 (5), 113  
 "prescribed period" for approval or rejection, s. 64 (4), 113, 324  
 relaxation of, in certain cases, s. 63, 112, 401  
 Minister's approval, s. 63, 112, 401  
 note on, 113  
 notice of proposed, s. 63, 112
- removal of buildings contravening. *See* contravention, *supra*.  
 retrospective effect of discussed, s. 62 (note), 112, 400, 401  
 rural district, information appended to, in—  
 as to certain provisions of local Acts, s. 70 (1), 118  
 if doubt as to which, Minister to settle, s. 70 (2), 119  
 date of coming into operation of P.H.A. 1875, s. 26; P.H.A.A. 1890, s. 36; P.H.A.A. 1907, s. 15, s. 70 (1), 118  
 urban powers, s. 70 (1), 118  
 whether applicable to certain work, Minister to decide, s. 67, 118  
 work executed according to approved plans, Minister to decide, s. 67, 117

**BULB GATHERERS.** *See* HOP-PICKERS.

**BURIAL**

- of body, order of justices for, s. 162, 178  
 persons liable to pay expenses of, s. 162 (note), 178

**BYE-LAWS.** *See also* BUILDING BYE-LAWS

- as to animals, against keeping so as to be prejudicial to health, s. 81, 125  
 ashpits, cleansing, s. 72 (4), 120  
 deposit of refuse in, s. 72 (3), 120

Black figures indicate page numbers

**BYE-LAWS—continued.**

- as to buildings. *See* BUILDING BYE-LAWS.  
 cleansing by occupiers of premises of cesspools, earthclosets, privies, ashpits, s. 72 (4), 120  
 common lodging-houses, power to make, s. 240, 220  
*See also* COMMON LODGING-HOUSES.  
 dustbins, use, size, etc., s. 72 (3), 120  
 hop-pickers' decent lodging and accommodation, s. 270, 238  
 mortuary and post-mortem room, management and charges for, s. 198 (1), 198  
 nuisances from snow, filth, dust, ashes, and rubbish, s. 81, 125  
 nursing homes—  
 offences against may result in cancellation of registration, s. 188 (1), 194  
 power to make as regards—  
 notices of deaths, s. 190, 195  
 records to be kept, s. 190, 195  
 in case of maternity home, s. 190, 195  
 public baths, swimming baths, bathing places, washhouses. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY.  
 refuse, carriage of through streets, s. 82, 125, 126—  
 inconsistent with regulation under London Traffic Act, 1924, the regulation is to prevail, s. 82 (2), 125, 126  
 removal by local authority, s. 72 (3), 120  
 occupiers, s. 72 (4), 120  
 prohibiting other persons from carrying out, s. 72 (3), 120  
 time, manner, etc., s. 82, 125, 126  
 under local Acts, provisions of local Acts as to repealed, s. 55 (3), 103  
 removal of offensive matters or liquids, s. 82 (1), 125  
 sanitary conveniences. *See* SANITARY CONVENIENCES: CLOSETS.  
 entry on premises by officer of council for purposes of bye-law. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.  
 in connection with water supply. *See* WATER SUPPLY.

**CAMPING.** *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING.

- discussed in Interim Report, 430  
 member of organisation, defined, s. 269 (6), 237

**CANAL,**

- defined, s. 258, 228, 313  
 boat. *See* CANAL BOAT.  
 local authority not to affect injuriously any person's, or any feeder thereto, without consent, s. 331, 274—  
 arbitration as to whether it does, s. 332, 274

**CANAL BOAT, Part X, ss. 249-258, 224-228**

- canal defined, s. 258, 228, 313  
 defined, s. 258, 228, 313, 428  
 discussed in Interim Report, 381, 382  
 infectious disease on—  
 inspection if suspected, s. 255 (3), 227  
 local authority or port health authority to take steps to prevent spread, to treat, to remove to hospital, etc., s. 254, 226, 227  
 regulations by Minister as to, s. 251 (1), 225

Black figures indicate page numbers

CANAL BOAT—*continued.*

- inspection by officer of local authority or port health authority in certain circumstances, s. 255 (2), 227—
  - obstruction of, s. 255 (4), 227
  - right to see registration certificate, s. 255 (3), 227
- inspector appointed by Minister may inspect between certain hours, s. 255 (1), 227—
  - require production of registration certificate, s. 255 (3), 227
- local authority, officer of may inspect in certain circumstances, s. 255 (2), 227
  - powers as to infectious diseases on, s. 254, 226, 227
  - when registration authority, s. 249 (1), 224
  - responsible for carrying out the Act, s. 249 (2), 224
- London, provisions of the Act (Part X) extend to, s. 257, 228
- master of—
  - defined, s. 258, 228, 320
  - to hold one copy of registration certificate, s. 252 (3), 226, 428
  - surrender registration certificate on ceasing to be, s. 252 (3), 226—
    - penalty, s. 252 (3), 226
- not to be used as dwelling unless registered, s. 250, 225
  - for larger numbers of either sex than those registered, s. 250, 225
- owner of, defined, s. 258, 228
- penalty for breach of provisions of the Act (Part X) or regulations, s. 253, 226
- places where proceedings for offences may be brought, s. 256, 227, 228
- pleasure vessels are not, s. 258, 228
- port health authority—
  - officer of may inspect in certain circumstances, s. 255 (2), 227
  - powers as to infectious disease on, s. 254, 226, 227
  - when registration authority, s. 249 (1), 224
    - duty to carry out the Act, s. 249 (2), 224
- registered before the Act, deemed under the Act, s. 250, 225
  - not to be used as dwellings unless, s. 250, 225
    - for larger numbers of persons than those registered, s. 250, 225
- registration—
  - authorities, s. 249 (1), 224
    - duty to carry out provisions of the Act, s. 249 (2), 224
    - make annual report to Minister, s. 249 (3), 224
    - former provisions as to who were, s. 249 (note), 224, 225
  - certificate—
    - ceases to be in force on structural alterations affecting conditions of its grant, s. 252 (4), 226
    - contents of, s. 252 (2), 226
    - master to hold one copy, s. 252 (3), 226
      - produce to inspector of Minister or officer of the authority, s. 255 (3), 227
      - surrender on ceasing to be master, s. 252 (3), 226
        - penalty for failure to, s. 252 (3), 226
    - owner to be given two copies, s. 252 (2), 226
    - penalty for use as dwelling without, s. 253, 226
    - production of, to inspector of Minister or officer of the authority, s. 255 (3), 227
    - refusal of, appeal against, s. 252 (3), 226
    - to be given if boat conforms to regulations and fees paid, s. 252 (1), 226
    - whom application made, s. 249 (1), 224

Black figures indicate page numbers

CANAL BOAT—*continued.*

- regulations are to be made by Minister, s. 251 (1), 225
  - and laid before Parliament, s. 251 (2), 225
  - as to age of persons permitted to live on, s. 251 (1), 225—
    - considerations in deciding, s. 251 (1), 225
  - habitable condition, s. 251 (1), 225
  - lettering, marking, and numbering, s. 251 (1), 225
  - number of persons permitted to live on, s. 251 (1), 225—
    - considerations in deciding, s. 251 (1), 225
  - penalty for breach of, s. 253, 226
  - prevention of spread of infectious disease, s. 251 (1), 225
  - promotion of cleanliness, s. 251 (1), 225
  - registration, s. 251 (1), 225
    - fees, s. 251 (1), 225
    - sex of persons permitted to live on, s. 251 (1), 225—
      - considerations in deciding, s. 251 (1), 225
- sailing barges of certain types are not, s. 258, 228
- sea-going ship is not, s. 258, 228

CARAVAN. *See* SHED : MOVEABLE DWELLINGS.

## CERTIFICATE,

- form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247, 248, 433, 434

## CESSPOOLS,

- bye-laws, building, as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- cleansing by local authority, s. 72, 120
  - local authority may make bye-laws as to cleansing by owners, s. 72 (4), 120
- defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39 (1), 91—
  - and approve, s. 39 (2), 92
  - exception for statutory authorities, s. 39 (3), 92
- defined, s. 90 (1), 130, 314
- drain communicating with, notice of alteration to be given, s. 41, 93
- filling in, to conform drainage of premises to general system of drainage, s. 42, 94
- leaking or overflowing—
  - notice to prevent, s. 50, 99—
    - appeal against, s. 50 (2), 99
    - penalty for failure to prevent, s. 50 (3), 99
    - reasonableness of requirements may be questioned, s. 50 (3), 99
- room over, not to be used for sleeping, living or working, s. 49 (1), 99—
  - penalty for so doing after notice from local authority, s. 49 (2), 99

## CHANNEL ISLANDS,

- Order in Council applying Minister's infectious disease regulations to, s. 143 (10), 167

## CHAPEL,

- entrances, exits to be satisfactory. *See* THEATRE.

## CHARGING ORDER,

- on premises where person has executed work required under the Act, for repayment of expenditure or sums advanced by means of an annuity, s. 295 (1), 256, 436—
  - local authority may grant, s. 295 (1), 256—
    - and determine amount and time, s. 295 (2), 256—
  - Minister may fix maximum sum to be charged per £100, s. 295 (2), 256

Black figures indicate page numbers

**CHILD,**

- adoption, s. 220, 211
- foster. *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.
- life protection. *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.
- notification of birth, s. 203, 202, 203  
*See also* NOTIFICATION OF BIRTHS.
- person under 14 years not to be sold or given food or drink by rag, old clothes, etc., dealer, s. 154, 174, 415  
undertaking care of, *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.
- suffering from notifiable disease ordered not to attend school, certificate later before doing so, s. 150 (2), 172—  
penalty for allowing to do so, s. 150 (2), 172
- woman within four weeks of childbirth not to be employed in factory or workshop, s. 205, 204, 423

**CHILD LIFE PROTECTION.** *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.

**CHILD WELFARE.** *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.

**CHILDREN,**

- records of, born in nursing homes—  
and removed otherwise than to custody of parent, guardian, or relative, bye-laws as to, s. 190, 195  
bye-laws as to, s. 190, 195

**CHILDREN'S HOME,**

- fire escape from. *See* HOSPITAL.

**CHIMNEY,**

- defined, s. 110, 145, 314
- emitting smoke in such quantity as to be a nuisance, s. 101, 139  
possible defence,  
s. 103 (3), 140

*See also* SMOKE NUISANCE.

- height of. *See* BUILDING BYE-LAWS.

**CHRISTIAN SCIENCE,**

- nursing homes, Minister may grant exemption from provisions of the Act as to (Part VI), s. 193, 196  
revoke exemptions, s. 193 (3), 196  
must use name Christian Science house, s. 193 (2), 196

**CHURCH,**

- entrances, exits, etc., to be satisfactory. *See* THEATRE.

**CINDERS.** *See* ASHES.

**CINEMATOGRAPH FILM.** *See* FILMS.

**CIRCUS,**

- travelling, exemption from provisions as to moveable dwellings, s. 269 (5), 237

**CISTERNS,**

- power to make bye-laws as to s. 61 (1), 109

**CLEANERS,**

- sending articles exposed to infection from notifiable disease, s. 152, 173

**CLERK OF THE COUNCIL,**

- borough, in a, defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 314
- certified copy of council's resolutions, orders, appointments, or authority of officers, to be evidence, s. 286, 249
- entry in common lodging-house register—  
to be *prima facie* evidence of matters contained therein, s. 248 (2), 223  
supplied free, s. 248 (3), 223

Black figures indicate page numbers

**CLINICS.** *See also* HOSPITALS.

- general power of county councils and local authorities to provide, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

**CLOSET.** *See also* SANITARY CONVENIENCE.

- accommodation, adequate to be provided for new buildings, s. 43 (1), 94
- additional, local authority may order where insufficient, ss. 44 (1), 46 (1), 95, 96—  
exceptions, ss. 44 (3), 46 (4), 95, 97
- bye-laws, power to make as to, s. 61 (1), 109
- care of, s. 51, 100  
penalty, s. 51 (2), 100  
those used in common, s. 52, 100  
penalty, s. 52, 100
- cleansing of, where prejudicial to health or a nuisance, s. 45 (1), 96—  
penalty for failure, s. 45 (3), 96
- common to two or more families, care of, s. 52, 100  
penalty for lack of, s. 52, 100
- defined, s. 90 (1), 130
- discussion of the provisions and new law, Interim Report, 354-357
- dispensed with, ss. 43 (1), 46 (1), 94, 96, 97  
appeal as to, ss. 43 (2), 46 (2), 95, 97
- earth, adequate earth to be provided, s. 51, 100  
penalty, s. 51 (2), 100  
defined, s. 90 (1), 130, 315.  
permitted if inadequate water supply or sewers, ss. 43 (1), 44 (1), 94, 95—  
appeal if refused, s. 43 (2), 95  
replacement by watercloset. *See* replacement, *infra*.
- factory or workshop, adequate provision for both sexes, s. 46 (1), 96, 97  
additional or alternative, s. 46 (2), 97  
discussed in Interim Report, 357, 358  
exceptions, s. 46 (4), 97  
notices, appeals as to, s. 46 (3), 97  
to be shown on plans for new, s. 43 (1), 94—  
appeal as to, s. 43 (2), 95
- frost, flushing apparatus to be protected against, s. 51, 100  
penalty, s. 51 (2), 100
- includes privy, s. 90 (1), 130, 313
- insufficient accommodation, local authority may order additional, ss. 44 (1), 46 (1), 95, 96, 97
- local authority may examine and test, s. 48 (1), 98  
must reinstate after, s. 48 (2), 98, 99
- pail-closets discussed in Interim Report, 356, 357
- rainwater pipe not to act as ventilation shaft for soil pipe, s. 40 (2), 92  
convey soil or drainage, s. 40, 92, 93
- room over, not to be used for sleeping, living, or working, s. 49 (1), 99—  
penalty after notice, s. 49 (2), 99
- repair of, where prejudicial to health or a nuisance, s. 45 (1), 96
- replacement of earthclosets by waterclosets—  
compulsorily, s. 47 (1), (4), 97, 98  
appeal, s. 47 (5), 98  
only if adequate water supply and sewers, s. 47 (1), 97  
discussed in Interim Report, 355, 356  
expenses partly borne by local authority, s. 47 (3), (4), 98—  
even though replacement voluntary, s. 47 (4), 98  
voluntarily, part expense may be borne by local authority, s. 47 (4), 98
- slop-closets, discussed in Interim Report, 356
- soil pipes and ventilating pipes to. *See* SANITARY CONVENIENCES.

Black figures indicate page numbers



**CLOSET—continued.**

- used in common, care of, s. 52, 100
- waterclosets—
  - adequate, provision of for new building to be shown on plans, s. 43 (1), 94
  - rejection of plans unless, s. 43 (1), 94
  - appeal as to, s. 43 (2), 95
  - water for flushing to be provided, s. 51, 100
  - penalty, s. 51 (2), 100
- care of and protection of flushing apparatus against frost, s. 51, 100
- defined, s. 90 (1), 130
- water, included in term "water fittings," s. 142, 165, 166
- not required if inadequate water supply or sewer, s. 47 (1), 97
- replacing earthenware. *See* replacement, *supra*.
- soil and ventilation pipes, s. 40, 92, 93
- sufficient water supply defined, s. 90 (6), 131, 323

**CLUB**

- entrances, exits, etc., to be satisfactory. *See* THEATRE.
- public swimming baths may be closed to public temporarily and let to clubs for aquatic contests, etc., s. 225 (1), 213
- water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156

**COASTAL WATER**

- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 314
- provisions applicable to vessel lying within, s. 267, 233, 234
- And see* VESSEL.

**COMBINE,**

- councils' power to, by agreement for any functions under the Act, s. 272, 240

**COMMENCEMENT OF THE ACT, s. 347 (1), 285, 286****COMMISSIONERS OF CROWN LANDS,**

- agreeing to the application of provisions of the Act to Crown property, s. 341 (3), 278, 279

**COMMISSIONERS OF CUSTOMS AND EXCISE,**

- consent to enforcement of infectious disease regulations by officers of customs and excise, s. 143 (3), 167

**COMMITTEE. *See* COUNTY COUNCIL: LOCAL AUTHORITY.****COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH CONSOLIDATION,**

- constitution of, 333
- Second Interim Report, 332 *et seq.*

**COMMON COUNCIL OF CITY OF LONDON,**

- borrowing powers for functions under the Act, s. 342 (2), 279
- local authority where the Act extends to London, s. 342 (1), 279

**COMMON LODGING HOUSES,**

- access to be allowed at all times to officer of local authority, s. 241 (4), 221
- application for registration, s. 238 (1), 219, 426, 427—
  - provisions which must be satisfied, s. 238 (1), 219—
  - refusal, grounds of, to be given, s. 238 (3), 219
- beggars, where received local authority may require daily report of persons using, s. 241 (3), 221
- bye-laws as to cleanliness in, s. 240, 220
- infectious disease in, s. 240, 220
- lime-washing and treating ceilings and walls, s. 240, 220

Black figures indicate page numbers

**COMMON LODGING HOUSES—continued.**

- bye-laws as to, local authority may make, s. 240, 220
  - shall make if required by Minister, s. 240, 220, 427
  - number of persons, s. 240, 220, 427
  - separation of sexes, s. 240, 220
  - ventilation of, s. 240, 220
  - well-ordering of, s. 240, 220
- close, application by local authority to court for order to, s. 245, 222
  - owing to notifiable disease, s. 245, 222
  - until medical officer certifies free from infection, s. 245, 222
- definition, s. 235, 218, 314
  - cases in which formerly contained, 217
  - discussed in Interim Report, 379
- deputy keeper, application by keeper to remove from register, s. 238 (4), 219, 220
  - substitute name of another, s. 238 (4), 219, 220
- discussed in Interim Report, 378 *sqq.*, 426, 427
- disqualification of keeper, court may order, for offence under the Act or a bye-law, s. 247, 223, 427
- evidence in legal proceedings, certain special provisions, s. 248, 223
- infectious disease in, bye-laws as to precautions when occurring, s. 240, 220
  - keeper to notify medical officer immediately, s. 242, 221
  - medical officer suspecting may obtain warrant to examine, s. 243, 221, 222
- inmates of house are all members of one family, burden of proof that, s. 248 (1), 223
- inspection at any time by officer of local authority, s. 241 (4), 221
- keeper, disqualification by court for offence under the Act or a bye-law, s. 247, 223, 427
  - family of, meaning discussed, s. 236 (note), 218
    - member of, may continue without registration for certain time after keeper's death, s. 236, 218
    - onus of proof that any one is a member of, s. 248 (1), 223
- of, to be registered, s. 236, 218—
  - if already, valid for three months after Act commences, s. 236, 218
  - member of family may continue without registration for certain time after keeper's death, s. 236, 218
- or deputy keeper—
  - to be present between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m., s. 241 (2), 221
  - manage and exercise supervision over, s. 241 (2), 221
  - notify medical officer immediately of infectious disease, s. 242, 221
  - permit inspection at all times by officer of local authority, s. 241 (4), 221
  - report as to persons using, if beggars and vagrants received, s. 241 (3), 221
- local authority—
  - applying to close. *See* close, application, *supra*.
  - to keep register, s. 237, 218, 219
    - contents of register, s. 237, 218, 219
  - register an applicant subject to certain provisions, s. 238 (1), 219
    - unless deputy keeper unsuitable, s. 238 (1), 219

Black figures indicate page numbers

COMMON LODGING HOUSES—*continued.*local authority—*continued.*

- to register an applicant unless fire escape inadequate, s. 238 (2), 219
- persons employed unsuitable, s. 238 (1), 219
- premises have not been inspected, s. 238 (1), 219
- unsuitable, s. 238 (1), 219
- sanitation inadequate, s. 238 (1), 219
- use of premises as such inconvenient or annoying in neighbourhood, s. 238 (1), 219
- when refusing to do so must state grounds, s. 238 (3), 219
- which registration valid for thirteen months, s. 238 (2), 219
- management and control, s. 241, 221
- medical officer suspecting infectious disease may obtain warrant to examine, s. 243, 221, 222
- member of keeper's family continuing after his death, s. 236, 218
- notice, "Registered Common Lodging House," to be displayed, s. 241 (1), 221
- notifiable disease, local authority may order removal to hospital in certain cases, s. 244 (1), 222
- maintain there at their cost, s. 244 (1), 222
- offences, application for registration where disqualified, s. 246, 222, 223
- making false statement in, s. 246, 222, 223
- contravening any provisions of the Act, Part IX, or order thereunder, s. 246, 222, 223
- disqualification for, may be ordered by the court, s. 247, 223
- penalty for, s. 246, 222, 223
- may be continuing, s. 246, 222, 223
- premises unsuitably equipped, s. 246, 222, 223
- penalty for offences, s. 246, 222, 223
- may be continuing, s. 246, 222, 223
- provisions repealed without re-enactment, Interim Report, 380
- register of, contents of, s. 237, 218, 219
- copy of entry in certified, by clerk to local authority to be evidence, s. 248 (1), 223
- free of charge, s. 248 (2), 223
- to be kept by local authority, s. 237, 218, 219
- registration—
- application for, s. 238 (1), 219
- provisions which must be satisfied, s. 238 (1), 219
- cancellation by court for offence by keeper against the Act, Part IX, or a bye-law thereunder, s. 247, 223, 427
- refusal to grant, appeal against, s. 239, 220, 427
- grounds of, to be stated by local authority, s. 238 (3), 219
- refusal to renew, appeal against, s. 239, 220
- grounds to be stated by local authority, s. 238 (3), 219
- to remain in force for thirteen months, s. 238 (2), 219
- vagrants, where received local authority may require daily report of persons using, s. 241 (3), 221
- warrant for medical officer to examine where infectious disease suspected, s. 243, 221, 222

Black figures indicate page numbers

## COMPANY

committing offence in relation to nursing homes (Part VI), s. 195, 197, 198

## COMPENSATION,

- betterment to be considered as regards sewer or water main, s. 278 (4) and (note), 242, 243
- disinfection or destruction of premises or articles at local authority's discretion, s. 167 and (note), 180, 433
- generally, powers and duties of local authorities as to, s. 278, 242, 433—
- dispute, s. 278 (2), 242
- does not include county councils, s. 278, note, 243
- none by reason of local authority declaring sewerage works vested in them, s. 278 (3), 242
- no right to demand if stated to be in local authority's discretion, s. 278 (3), 242, 433
- where claimed for sewer or water main crossing land, benefit also to be considered, s. 278 (4), 242, 243
- liability, note on, s. 278 (note), 243
- officers of authorities transferred, general provisions, s. 326, 270-272
- under local Acts for loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, s. 327, 270-272
- removal or alteration of work contravening building bye-laws, local authority may be ordered to pay, s. 65 (5), 115
- vesting of sewer in local authority, Minister may award under, s. 17 (3) and (note), 73, 76
- none under general provisions, s. 278 (3) and (note), 242, 243

## COMPULSORY PURCHASE OF LAND

by local authority under this Act by provisional order, s. 306, 260

## CONSENTS,

of a council under the Act, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.CONSERVATORS. *See* PORT COMMISSIONERS AND CONSERVATORS.CONTRIBUTIONS BY FRONTAGERS, 74, 75, 447 *sqg.*

## CONTRIBUTORY PLACE,

- defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 314
- rural authority may have urban powers as to a, s. 13, 67, 390
- watercourses in. *See* WATERCOURSES.

CORNWALL. *See* DUCHY OF CORNWALL.

## CORONER,

- notices, form, service generally. *See* NOTICES.
- service of, on coroner, s. 285 (b), 248
- notification of death of foster-child to, s. 213 (1), 208—
- subject to certain conditions, inquest to be held, s. 213 (1), 208

## CORPORATE OR COLLEGIATE BODY,

sewers of, application of Sewage Utilization Acts, s. 338, 277, 278

## COUNTY

means administrative county, s. 343 (1), 280, 315

## COUNTY BOROUGH,

- administration of the Act in, s. 1 (1), 59
- arrangements with county councils as regards scheme for providing hospitals for infectious diseases, s. 185, 191, 192
- authorised officer, defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 313
- boat. *See* VESSEL.
- buildings, provision or hire of. *See* provide, *infra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

COUNTY BOROUGH—*continued.*

combine by agreement with other councils, power to, for any functions under the Act, s. 272, 240  
committee's power to appoint sub-committee, s. 273, 240

constitution of sub-committee, s. 273, 240

delegate powers under this Act to sub-committee, s. 273, 240

infectious diseases, arrangements with county councils as regards scheme for providing hospitals for, s. 185, 191, 192 generally. *See* INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

joint boards of councils for co-operation in functions of this Act, s. 8, 64 local Act as to, amendment or repeal of provisions inconsistent with this Act by the Minister on application, ss. 313, 317, 264, 266

maternity homes, power to provide, s. 181 (2), 188

nursing homes. *See* NURSING HOMES.

registration duties, etc., similar to COUNTY COUNCIL.

"provide," as regards buildings, includes equip, s. 271 (1), 239

or accommodation, equipment, vehicles, includes hiring with staff from or to another council or person, s. 271 (2), (3), 239, 240

tuberculosis, arrangements for treatment—

at sanatoria, etc., approved by Minister, s. 171, 182, 183 generally, s. 173 (1), 184

and after-care of sufferers, s. 173 (2), 184

of seamen, s. 175, 185

welfare authority, s. 200 (1), 200. *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.

vehicles, provision or hire of. *See* provide, *supra.*

## COUNTY COUNCIL,

administering the Act, s. 1 (1), 59, 388

advertisements, form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247, 248

ambulance, power to provide, s. 197 (1), 198, 421

precautions after conveying infectious disease person, s. 197 (2), 198

appeal against notice requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.

appeals from decisions of. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

appointment of an officer of, copy certified by clerk of the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249

authority given to an officer of, copy certified by clerk of the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249

blindness. *See* BLINDNESS.

boat. *See* VESSEL.

certificates, form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247, 248

clinics, power to provide, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

combine with other councils by agreement for any functions under the Act, s. 272, 240, 431

committee's power to appoint sub-committees, s. 273, 240—

constitution of sub-committee, s. 273, 240

delegate powers under this Act to sub-committee, s. 273, 240

compensation of officers of. *See* officers, *infra.*

complaint to Minister of default. *See* DEFAULT.

contributions to expenses of county district councils, s. 307 (1), 260, 438 including contributions by county district to a joint board, s. 307 (1), 260, 438

relating to hospitals, sewers, sewage disposal

works or water supply, s. 307 (2), 260, 438

Black figures indicate page numbers

COUNTY COUNCIL—*continued.*

contributions to joint boards. *See* JOINT BOARDS.

county district council, contributions to expenses of, by county. *See* contributions, *supra.*

default by. *See* DEFAULT.

transfer of functions to county. *See* transfer, *infra.*

default in discharging functions. *See* DEFAULT.

of county district council. *See* DEFAULT.

delegation of duties by committee to sub-committee, s. 273, 240

dispensaries, power to provide, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

documents signed by authorised officer, *prima facie*, deemed made on council's authority, s. 284 (2), 248

entry on premises, including factories, by authorised officers of council. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.

expenses of county districts. *See* contributions to, *supra.*

execution of work, notices requiring, appeal, etc. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.

hospital accommodation, general power to provide, s. 181 (1), 188, 419— including clinics, dispensaries, out-patient departments

and maternity homes, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

for infectious diseases. *See* infectious diseases, *infra.*

houses for officers may be provided where hospital provided, s. 183, 189, 420—

expenses, s. 183, 189

inmate deemed to continue ordinarily resident in same area as before, s. 176 (3), 186

voluntary, consultation with, as to provision of accommodation, s. 182, 188, 420—

and purposes for which it will be used, s. 182, 188

power to subscribe to, s. 181 (3), 188

infectious diseases—

ambulances, provision of, s. 197 (1), 198, 421

hospitals for, expenses of providing, how assessable on parishes, s. 186, 192

scheme for provision of, s. 185, 191, 192—

duty to make, and in default Minister may make, s. 185 (5), 191

expenses, s. 185 (3), 191

representations by other councils to Minister, s. 185 (4), 191

revocation or alteration, s. 185 (6), 192

survey of accommodation in, s. 185 (1), 191

recovery of maintenance in hospital of sufferer from infectious or other disease, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375—

except tuberculosis, s. 184 (4), 190

including removal thereto, s. 184 (2), 189

power to agree with benefit society, etc., for payment, s. 184 (1), 189

summarily or otherwise as a civil debt, s. 184 (3), 189, 190

within twelve months, s. 184 (3), 189, 190

vessels and aircraft, Minister's regulations for prevention and treatment, s. 143, 166, 167—

expenses defrayed as for special county purpose, s. 143 (6), 167 shall specify by whom they are to be enforced, s. 143 (3), 167

joint boards for co-operation between councils in functions under this Act, s. 8, 64, 65, 347

*See also* JOINT BOARDS.

laboratory, power to provide, s. 196 (1), 198, 376

and allow persons to use, s. 196 (2), 198

Black figures indicate page numbers

COUNTY COUNCIL—*continued.*

- local Act as to, amendment or repeal of provisions inconsistent with this Act by Minister, on application, ss. 313, 317, 264, 266, 385, 439
- maternity homes, generally. *See* NURSING HOMES.  
power to provide, s. 181 (2), 188
- medical officers, Minister's regulations as to qualifications *re* tuberculosis and venereal disease, s. 180, 187
- notices, orders, consents, etc., form and service of. *See* NOTICES.  
requiring work to be done, appeals against, etc., *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- nursing association, power to make annual subscription to, s. 178, 186, 187  
homes. *See* NURSING HOMES.
- officers authorised, defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 313  
of, entry on premises including factories. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.  
transferred, superannuation and compensation rights, s. 326, 270, 271  
under local Acts suffering loss as a result of this Act, compensation, s. 326, 270, 271  
*See also* OFFICERS.
- orders of a, copy certified by clerk of the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249  
form and service of, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- parishes, how assessable for expenses of providing hospitals for infectious diseases, s. 186, 192
- propagation of information on health and disease by pictures, films, lectures, etc., s. 179, 187
- provision of buildings or vehicles includes equipping and hiring with staff from or out to another council or person, s. 271, 239, 240, 431
- public sanitary conveniences—  
consent to erection on or under any highway of which it is highway authority, s. 87 (1), 128, 405  
erected by, bye-laws as to, s. 87 (3), 128  
exempt from local authority's consent, s. 88 (5), 129  
fees may be charged except for urinals, s. 87 (3), 128  
letting out, s. 87 (3), 128  
may be, in cases where their consent is necessary for local authority or others to erect, s. 87 (2), 128, 405  
*See also* PUBLIC SANITARY CONVENIENCE.
- quarantine. *See* infectious diseases, vessels, *supra.*
- requiring work to be done, appeal against notices, etc. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- resolutions, etc., of, copy certified by clerk of the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249
- rural authority, application for investment with urban powers, s. 13 (2), 67, 390
- sewers and sewage disposal works of, exemption from compulsory acquisition, etc., s. 17 (9), 74  
highway, agreement to allow use for sanitary purposes, s. 21 (1), 79  
public, agreement for use by, for surface water, s. 21 (1), 79—  
appeal against refusal, s. 21 (3), 79  
consent of local authority receiving, sewage, s. 21 (2), 79
- sewers vested in, under L. G. A., 1929, s. 29, exception for, ss. 20 (1), 21 (4), 78, 79
- ship. *See* VESSEL.
- sick persons, provision of hospital accommodation for, s. 181 (1), 188, 419  
sub-committee. *See* committee, *supra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers.

COUNTY COUNCIL—*continued.*

- superannuation rights of transferred officers, s. 326, 270, 271
- transferred officers. *See* officers, *supra.*
- transfer to, of functions of county districts under the Act, by agreement, s. 32c (1), 267  
copy to be sent to Minister, s. 320 (2), 267  
for period and on conditions as agreed, s. 320 (1), 267  
period determinable yearly unless for definite period less than five years, s. 320 (1), 267
- tuberculosis, arrangements to be made for treatment, s. 171, 182, 183, 417  
cost defrayable as expenses for special county purposes, s. 174, 184  
Minister to approve, s. 171, 182, 183, 417  
sanatoria, dispensaries, etc., s. 171, 182, 183  
generally. *See* TUBERCULOSIS.  
of respiratory tract in infectious state. *See* TUBERCULOSIS.
- seamen, amongst, advisory committee to assist in arranging treatment, s. 175, 185, 418
- united district, representation on joint board administering, s. 6 (2), 63
- vermin, cleansing of persons and their clothing, s. 85, 127, 128  
stations, power to provide, s. 86, 128  
*See* VERMIN.
- vessel, jurisdiction over, s. 267 (2), 234  
*See also* VESSEL.
- welfare authority. *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.  
expenses of, how chargeable and defrayed, s. 202, 202
- work, notices requiring to be done, appeals, etc. *See* NOTICE REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.

## COUNTY DISTRICT,

- administration of the Act in, s. 1 (1), 59, 388
- complaint to Minister for default of. *See* default, *infra.*
- councils, meaning of, reference to, s. 185 (7), 192, 315
- default by council in discharging functions—  
complaint by county council to Minister, s. 321, 267  
local inquiry on, s. 321, 267  
generally (other than by county council), s. 322 (1), 268
- local inquiry to be held on complaint to Minister, s. 322 (1), 268  
where Minister considers investigation necessary, s. 322 (1), 268
- transfer of functions to county council, s. 322 (3), 268
- defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 315  
for purposes of schemes for provision of hospitals for infectious diseases, s. 185 (7), 192
- expenses, contributions by county council. *See* COUNTY COUNCIL.
- functions, transfer to county council. *See* COUNTY COUNCIL.
- local Act as to, amendment or repeal of provisions inconsistent with this Act by Minister on application, ss. 313, 317, 264, 266
- nursing homes, delegation of county council's functions under Part VI to council of, s. 194, 197
- transfer of functions to county council. *See* COUNTY COUNCIL.
- when welfare authority, s. 200 (1), 200. *See also* WELFARE AUTHORITY.

## COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION,

- appeal against notice requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- comment on right of (Interim Report), 341
- from, to quarter sessions, general right, s. 301, 258, 436—  
unless dispute might have been determined by arbitration, s. 301, 258

Black figures indicate page numbers

COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION—*continued.*

- appeal to, general right, s. 300, 69, 257, 258
  - procedure generally, s. 300 (1), 257
  - right of, to be stated on documents notifying council's decisions, etc., s. 300 (3), 258
  - time within which to be brought, s. 300 (2), 257, 258
  - where decision of council reversed the council to give effect to court's decision, s. 302, 258, 259
- canal boats, appeal against refusal to register, s. 252 (5), 226, 428
  - penalties on conviction of breach of regulations, s. 253, 226
  - place where proceedings may be brought, s. 256, 227, 228
- cleansing station, order for removal of person to, s. 85 (2), 127
- common lodging-house, appeal against refusal to grant or renew registration, s. 239, 220, 427
  - cancellation of registration by, s. 247, 223, 427
  - disqualification of keeper for any period, s. 247, 223, 427
  - order to close owing to notifiable disease, s. 245, 222
    - until medical officer certifies free from infection, s. 245, 222
  - penalties which may be imposed on keeper for offences, ss. 246, 247, 222, 223
  - warrant for medical officer to enter and examine where infectious disease suspected, s. 243, 221, 222
- compensation, when less than £50 claimed, dispute as to, may be settled by, s. 278 (2), 242, 243, 433
- continuing penalties, court may allow time for compliance with order before commencement of, s. 297, 256, 257, 436
- culverting. *See* watercourse, *infra.*
- ditch. *See* watercourse, *infra.*
- drains. *See* sewers, *infra.*
- notices requiring work to be done, appeals against. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- nuisance by smoke from chimney, possible defence, s. 103 (3), 139, 140
  - engine, possible defence, s. 103 (2), 139, 140
  - in determining whether best means for preventing have been taken must consider cost, local conditions, and circumstances, s. 110 (2), 145
  - proceedings for abatement, *See* STATUTORY NUISANCES.
  - in determining whether best means for preventing have been taken, must consider cost, local conditions, and circumstances, s. 110 (2), 145
  - proceedings by local authority although outside its district, s. 98, 137, 138, 407
  - statutory, abatement, etc., and generally. *See* STATUTORY NUISANCE.
    - apportionment of costs of abatement, s. 96, 136, 137—
      - when caused by several persons, s. 97 (1), 137
      - if only one person of several proceeded against, he may recover proportionately from others, s. 97 (3), 137
      - in determining whether best means for preventing have been taken, must consider cost, local conditions, and circumstances, s. 110 (2), 145
- nursing homes, appeal to, on cancellation of registration, s. 189 (3), 195
  - refusal to grant registration, s. 189 (3), 195

Black figures indicate page numbers

COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION—*continued.*

- offensive trade, appeal against local authority's refusal to allow, or time limit placed on, s. 107 (4), 142
- owner prevented from executing works by occupier, order to latter to permit, s. 289, 251
- prosecution of all offences under this Act—
  - under Summary Jurisdiction Acts, s. 296, 256
  - written consent of Attorney-General before prosecution by person not aggrieved or by council or body not bound to enforce the particular provisions of the Act, s. 298, 257
- public sanitary convenience, appeal against local authority's refusal of consent for, s. 88 (2), 129
- quarter sessions, appeal to, general right, s. 301, 258, 436, 437
- reversal of council's decision on appeal, council to give effect to court's decision, s. 302, 258, 259
- several sums claimed may be included in same summons, etc., s. 299, 257
- sewers and drains, alteration of, to conform with general system, appeal
  - as to, s. 42 (1), 94
  - building plans, whether adequate shown on, appeal as to, s. 37 (2), 89, 396
  - closets, adequacy of provision of, appeal as to s. 43 (2), 95
  - connecting private, with public sewer, appeal as to, ss. 34 (3), 35 (2), 86, 88, 394
    - with sewer over 100 feet distant, appeal as to payment on, s. 37 (3), 89, 90
  - drainage of buildings in combination, appeal as to expenses, s. 38 (2), 91
  - recovery of expenses of maintaining sewer, appeal on certain matters, s. 24 (3), 81
- sewers and drains yards, courts, and passages, paving and draining of, s. 56 (1), 104
- trade refuse removal, disputes as to, s. 73 (3), 121, 365
- tuberculosis of respiratory tract, order for removal to hospital, s. 172, 183, 184—
  - consent of hospital superintending board, s. 172 (1), 183
  - expenses to be borne by county council or local authority, s. 172 (5), 183, 184
  - extension of time of detention, s. 172 (2), 183
  - in what circumstances, s. 172 (1), 183
  - notice of application for, to be given, s. 172 (3), 183
  - power to order medical examination first, s. 172 (4), 183
  - rescission of, application for, s. 172 (6), 184
  - to whom addressed, s. 172 (7), 184
- water supply, adequacy of that shown on building plans, appeal as to s. 137 (1), 161, 162
  - certain disputes under incorporated sections of Waterworks Clauses Act, 1847, referred to, s. 120, 151, 152
  - cost of local authority repairing pipe serving houses jointly, appeal as to apportionment, s. 138 (6), 163, 164
    - securing supply to house, appeal as to, s. 138 (3), 163
  - polluted, order to owner or occupier to close wholly or partly, s. 140 (1), 165
  - prohibiting occupation of house until adequate, provided, s. 137 (2), 162
  - quantity of water consumed from local authority's, appeal as to, s. 136 (2), 161

Black figures indicate page numbers

COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION—*continued.*

- watercourse—  
 in borough or urban district, and rural district or contributory place where s. 53 P.H.A., 1925, in force, owner's appeal against local authority's refusal to approve plans for culverting, etc., s. 263 (2), 231, 232  
 or ditch, foul, in district or on boundary of local authority, another local authority may apply for cleansing order, s. 261, 230—  
   cost of work, s. 261, 230  
   persons to execute, s. 261, 230  
   work to be executed, s. 261, 230  
 on or abutting on land laid out for building, owner's appeal on reasonableness of requirements of local authority as to culverting, etc., s. 262 (2), 231  
 yards, courts, and passages, appeal as regards—  
   charges for cleansing, s. 78 (2), 124  
   closing or narrowing entrances, s. 57 (3), 105  
   paving and draining of, s. 56 (1), 104

COURTYARDS. *See* YARDS.

## COVER

over ditch or watercourse. *See* DITCH OR WATERCOURSE.

## CROWN

not bound by building bye-laws, s. 71 (note), 119  
 property belonging to the, application of provisions of the Act by a agreement, s. 341, 278, 279

## CULVERT

over watercourse or ditch. *See* DITCH OR WATERCOURSE.  
 of local authority, certain powers of railway companies, dock undertakers and land drainage authorities to alter, s. 330, 273, 274—  
 arbitration as to, s. 332, 274

## DEAD BODIES,

disposal other than burial or cremation. *See* regulations, *infra.*  
 embalming. *See* regulations, *infra.*  
 interment, power of local authority or parish council as to any, received into mortuary, s. 198 (2), 199, 421  
 justice of the peace may order removal from the premises—  
   and burial within certain time or immediately, s. 162 (1), 178, 416—  
     by and at cost of local authority, s. 162 (1), 178  
     cost of burial recoverable, s. 162 (2), 178  
     duty of relieving officer to carry out, s. 162 (2), 178  
   on medical certificate, s. 162 (1), 178, 416  
   order is authority for all acts necessary to carry it out, s. 162 (3), 178  
 length of time they may be retained on premises. *See* regulations, *infra.*  
 persons legally liable for expenses of burial, s. 162 (note), 178  
 regulations by Minister as to disposal other than burial or cremation, s. 161, 177, 416  
   embalming, s. 161, 177, 416  
   length of time they may be retained on any premises, s. 161, 177, 416

Black figures indicate page numbers

DEAD BODIES—*continued.*

restriction on removal from hospital where suffering from notifiable disease, s. 163, 178, 179, 416  
 suffering from notifiable disease—  
   person in charge of premises where, to prevent persons coming in contact with or proximity to, s. 164, 179—  
     penalty, s. 164, 179  
   wake not to be held over, s. 165, 179  
     occupier of premises not to permit, s. 165, 179  
     penalty for permitting or taking part, s. 165, 179  
 wake. *See* suffering, *supra.*

## DEFAULT

by a council, port health authority, or joint board in discharging functions—  
 complaint of, s. 322 (1), 268  
 discussion, and previous law, in Interim Report, 441  
 local inquiry as to, s. 322 (1), 268  
 Minister may, after inquiry, order proper discharge, s. 322 (2), 268  
   wish to investigate, s. 322 (1), 268  
 transfer of functions to—  
   county council, s. 322 (3), 268, 441  
     financial arrangements, s. 323, 268, 269  
     variation or revocation, s. 325, 270  
   Minister, s. 322 (3), 268  
     expenses recoverable, s. 324 (1), 269  
     financial arrangements, s. 324, 269  
     may sanction borrowing to pay expenses, s. 324 (2), 269  
     variation or revocation of, s. 325, 270  
 by county district council in discharging functions—  
   complaint by county council, s. 321, 267, 441  
   inquiry to be held, s. 321, 267  
 remedy for, note on former use of mandamus as, s. 322 (note), 268

## DEFINITIONS,

Table of, 312 *sqq.*

## DELEGATION

by committee of county council or local authority to sub-committee, s. 273, 240  
 joint board of port health authority to local authority, s. 4 (2), 62  
   united district to local authority, s. 7 (2), 64  
 of powers as to nursing homes by county council to council of county district, s. 194, 197  
 delegated, doubtful, s. 4 (note), 62

## DEMANDS

of a council under the Act, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.

## DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION

obtained on factory or workshop premises by officer of council. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.

DISEASE. *See also* INFECTIOUS DISEASE; NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.

laboratory, power of county councils and local authorities to provide, s. 196, 198, 376  
 propagation of information by county councils and local authorities by pictures, films, lectures, etc., s. 179, 187

Black figures indicate page numbers

## DISINFECTION

- of ambulance after conveying infectious disease, s. 197 (2), 198
- houses or articles—
  - by local authority to prevent spread of disease, s. 167, 180
  - certificate of medical officer of need for, s. 167 (1), 180
  - compensation if local authority think fit, s. 167 (4), 180
  - notification to occupier of need for, s. 167 (1), 180
  - occupier primarily liable for cost of, s. 167 (1), (2), 180
    - may execute unless local authority consider him unable to do so, s. 167 (2), (3), 180
    - must execute within specified time, s. 167 (1), 180—
      - and must notify local authority of intention to execute, s. 167 (1), 180
      - on failure to execute, local authority may do so and recover expenses, s. 167 (2), 180
  - removal of healthy inmates if necessary before, s. 168 (1), 181
    - justices' order if they refuse, s. 168 (1), 181
    - provision of temporary shelter, s. 168 (3), 181
    - without charge, s. 168 (2), 181
  - unoccupied, owner deemed occupier, s. 167 (5), 180
  - public conveyance after conveying notifiable disease. *See* NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.
  - stations, may be provided by local authority, s. 166, 179
    - disinfect articles free of charge, s. 166, 179

DISPENSARY. *See also* HOSPITAL.

- general power of county councils and local authorities to provide, s. 181 (2), 188, 419
- tuberculosis, arrangements to be made by councils of counties and of county boroughs for treatment, s. 171, 182, 183, 417—
  - approval by Minister, s. 171, 182, 183, 417

## DISTRICT

- defined in relation to the local authority of a borough, s. 1 (2), 59, 315
- division of urban, s. 11 (1), 66
  - levying rates in, s. 11 (2), 66
- drainage, special purposes area, creation, s. 12 (1), 66
  - renamed special purposes area, s. 12 (2), 66, 390
- of local authority of a borough, s. 1 (2), 59
- port health. *See* PORT HEALTH DISTRICT.
- special purposes area within rural, for sewerage, etc., creation, dissolution, variation, s. 12, 66
- united. *See* UNITED DISTRICT.

## DITCH,

- cleansing of culverts or covers in borough, etc., may be required. *See* in borough and parish council, *infra*.
- covering in. *See* WATERCOURSE.
- culverting. *See* WATERCOURSE.
- exceptions for those of—
  - land drainage authorities, and L.C.C., s. 266 (1), 233
    - but not from action for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233
  - railway companies and dock undertakers to some extent, s. 266 (2), 233

Black figures indicate page numbers

DITCH—*continued*.

- in borough or urban district, and rural district, or contributory place where, s. 53, P.H.A., 1925, is in force, ss. 263, 264, 231, 232—
  - culverts or covers for, plans to be approved, s. 263 (1), 231—
    - but not to make owner take more water unless additional cost paid, s. 263 (3), 232
    - reasonableness of requirements, appeal, s. 263 (2), 231, 232
    - repair or cleanse, notice to, s. 264, 232
- local authority may—
  - contribute whole or part of any expenses of or execute works as to under the Act, s. 265, 232, 233
  - obtain cleansing order against another local authority where foul ditch in, or on boundary of, latter's district, injuriously affects complainant's district, s. 261, 230
  - require it to be covered in or filled up when on or abutting on land laid out for building, s. 262 (1), 230—
    - appeal as to reasonableness, s. 262 (2), 231, 429
    - only where owner of land on which ditch and proposed building are the same, s. 262 (4), 231
    - penalty for proceeding to build without executing, s. 262 (3), 232
    - take action if a statutory nuisance, s. 260 (2), 230
- parish council—
  - may deal with ditches, ponds, pools, etc., collecting any drainage, filth, stagnant water, etc., s. 260 (1), 230, 429
    - or contribute to cost of any person dealing with, s. 260 (1), 230
  - powers of, *re* ponds, pools, ditches, etc., may be exercised by local authority, s. 260 (2), 230, 429
  - repair of culverts or covering in borough, etc. *See* in borough, *supra*.
  - so foul or in such a state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
- DOCK UNDERTAKERS
  - alteration to drain, exemption from, need to give notice, s. 41 (4), 93
  - alter sewers, drains, pipes, etc., of local authority—
    - general power to, s. 330, 273, 274
    - notice to be given, s. 330, 273, 274
    - provision for arbitration, s. 332, 274
      - grounds for, s. 332, 274
    - subject to certain conditions, s. 330, 273, 274
  - defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 315
  - exemption as regards watercourses and culverts or covers therefor, s. 266 (2), 233
    - for sewers and sewage disposal works of, ss. 17 (9), 19 (4), 74, 77
  - local authority breaking open—
    - level crossing not belonging to dock company for sewers, pipes, etc., s. 280, 246
      - reference of dispute to special arbitrator, s. 280 (2), 246
    - streets for sewers and pipes, etc., general provisions and protection of, s. 279, 243, 244
      - notice to be given to dock company, s. 279 (1), 243
      - dock company may elect to carry out, s. 279 (2), 243
        - cost of to be secured to them, s. 279 (3), 243
  - sewers of, may not be adopted and vested in local authority by latter's declaration, s. 17 (9), 74

Black figures indicate page numbers

- DOCTOR. See MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH; MEDICAL PRACTITIONER.
- DOCUMENTS,  
 authentication of. See AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS.  
 notifying council's decision, etc., to state right of appeal, s. 300 (3), 258
- DRAIN,  
 agreement with constructor that local authority will take over later, when a sewer, s. 18 (2), 76, 391  
 alteration, inspection by local authority during, s. 41 (2), 93  
   notice of intention to be given, s. 41 (1), 93  
     except in case of emergency, s. 41 (1), 93  
     penalty for non-compliance with requirements, s. 41 (3), 93  
     saving for railway companies and dock undertakers, s. 41 (4), 93  
     to conform to general system of drainage. See general system, *infra*.  
     where executed in emergency, notification before covering in, s. 41 (1), 93  
 altering local authority's, certain powers of railway companies, dock undertakers and land drainage authorities, s. 330, 273, 274—  
   arbitration as to, s. 332, 274  
 breaking open street to lay, s. 34 (2), 86  
   *And see* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.  
 building bye-laws, as to. See bye-laws, *infra*.  
   over, consent of local authority to, s. 25 (1), 82, 392  
   dispute, appeal to court, s. 25 (2), 82  
   pulling down if previously erected contrary to s. 26, P.H.A., 1875, s. 25 (3), 82—  
     appeal, s. 25 (3), 82  
 plans, "drainage" defined in connection with, s. 37 (1), 89  
   rejection of, unless adequate drains shown, s. 37 (1), 89, 396—  
     appeal, s. 37 (2), 89  
     what is satisfactory, s. 37, 89, 90  
 buildings in combination. See combined drainage, *infra*.  
 bye-laws, building, as to, s. 61 (1), 109  
 cleansing of matter before discharge into stream, etc., s. 30, 84, 85  
 closing, to conform with general system of drainage. See general system of drainage, alteration, *infra*.  
 collegiate or corporate body, of, s. 338, 277, 278  
 combined, s. 24 (4), 68, 69, 78, 81, 82  
   drainage of new buildings, s. 38 (1), 90, 91—  
     by private sewer, s. 38 (1), (3), 90, 91  
     local authority may require, s. 38 (1), 90, 91  
       to apportion expenses, s. 38 (2), 91  
     position where more than 100 ft. from public sewer, s. 38 (2), 91  
     repeal of local Acts, s. 38 (4), 91  
 communicating with sewer in another district, payments for, under L.G.A. (1858) A.A., 1861, saving for, s. 337, 277  
 connect with public sewer. See sewer, public, *infra*.  
 courtyards. See YARDS.  
 defective, and admitting subsoil water—  
   local authority may examine and test, s. 48 (1), 98—  
     but must reinstate after, s. 48 (2), 98, 99  
     authority may require remedied, s. 39 (1), 91—  
     and approve, s. 39 (2), 92  
     exception for statutory undertakers, s. 39 (3), 92  
 definition, ss. 90 (4), 343 (1), 131, 280, 315  
   change in, 68

Black figures indicate page numbers

- DRAIN—*continued*.  
 division of district for, s. 11, 66  
 dock undertakers altering local authority's. See altering, *supra*.  
   exceptions for, powers of, etc. See DOCK UNDERTAKERS.  
 drainage, defined in connection with plans of new building, s. 37 (1), 89  
 execution by local authority by agreement of any work—  
   they have required executed, general power, s. 275, 241, 432  
     expenses, s. 275, 241  
   which individual is entitled to execute, s. 275, 241, 432  
     expenses, s. 275, 241  
 existing obligations of owners as regards drainage of new buildings, s. 37 (note), 90  
 factories, right to discharge into public sewers. See SEWERS.  
 general system of drainage—  
   alteration of drains of premises to conform with, s. 42 (1), 94—  
     local authority carry out and bear expense, s. 42 (1), 94  
     owner may appeal as to sufficiency or position of new, s. 42 (2), 94  
   construction of proposed drain to form part of, s. 19 (1), 77—  
     appeal, s. 19 (1), 77  
     compensation, s. 19 (2), 77  
     local authority may require, s. 19 (1), 77  
     penalty for refusal, s. 19 (3), 77  
     railway and dock companies exempt, s. 19 (4), 77  
 Government Department, s. 338, 277, 278  
 highway, agreement with county council for use for sanitary purposes, s. 21 (1), 79, 392—  
   appeal against refusal to agree, s. 21 (3), 79  
   consent of local authority receiving drainage, s. 21 (2), 79  
 land drainage authority altering local authority's. See altering, *supra*.  
   *See also* LAND DRAINAGE AUTHORITY.  
 local authority executing work by agreement. See execution, *supra*.  
 new buildings in combination. See combined drainage, *supra*.  
 railway companies altering local authority's. See altering, *supra*. See also RAILWAY COMPANIES.  
 reference to, includes manholes, ventilating shafts, pumps, etc., s. 90 (4), 131  
 reconstruction. See alteration, *supra*.  
 rejection of building plans unless adequate, shown, s. 37 (1), 89  
   appeal, s. 37 (2), 89  
 repair. See alteration, *supra*.  
 right to connect, with public sewer. See sewer, public, *infra*.  
 sewer, public—  
   cannot be required to connect with over 100 ft. distant, s. 37 (3), 89, 90—  
     unless local authority pay extra cost, s. 37 (4), 90—  
     dispute as to, s. 37 (4), 90  
     cross intervening land which it is not entitled to cross in order to connect, s. 37 (3), 89, 90  
 right to connect with, s. 34, 86, 87, 393, 394—  
   breaking open streets for, s. 34 (2), 86  
   for foul and surface water, s. 34 (1), 86  
   local authority are to be notified, s. 34 (3), 86, 87  
   may execute, s. 34 (3), 86, 87  
   superintend connection, s. 34 (4), 87  
   penalty for non-compliance with requirements, s. 34 (5), 87  
   subject to conditions as to matters discharged, ss. 27, 34 (1), 83, 86  
 trade effluents, ss. 26, 27, 34 (1), and (note), 83, 86, 352, 353

Black figures indicate page numbers



**DRAIN—continued.**

- single private, liability to repair under local Act repealed, s. 24 (5), 81  
note as to, 82
- special drainage areas re-named, s. 12 (2), 66  
purposes area for drainage, s. 12, 66
- surface water conveyed in public sewer by agreement, s. 21 (1), 79, 392  
drain used for sanitary purposes by agreement, s. 21 (1), 79, 392
- trade effluents, discharge into public sewers, ss. 26, 27, 34 (1), and (note), 83, 86, 352, 353
- united district, for drainage, s. 6, 62, 63, 388, 389  
joint board to administer, ss. 6, 7, 62, 63, 64, 388, 389  
local authority not to exercise functions in, s. 7, 64—  
unless delegated to them, s. 7 (2), 64
- work, execution by local authority by agreement. *See* execution, *supra*.  
yards, courts, passages used in common. *See* YARDS.

**DRAINAGE. See DRAIN.**

- defined, s. 37 (1), 89, 315
- rights acquired by prescription, saving for, s. 339, 278

**DRAINAGE AUTHORITY. See LAND DRAINAGE AUTHORITY.****DRYING GROUNDS. See LOCAL AUTHORITY, public washhouses.****DUCHY OF CORNWALL,**

- application of provisions of the Act to, s. 341, 278, 279

**DUCHY OF LANCASTER,**

- application of provisions of the Act to, s. 341, 278, 279

**DUST,**

- defined, s. 110 (1), 145, 315
- nuisance from. *See* STATUTORY NUISANCE, dust.

**DUSTBINS,**

- bye-laws as to, generally, and as to matter to be placed therein, local authority's power to make, s. 72, 120
- charge for dustbins supplied by local authority, s. 75 (3), 122, 123  
recoverable as part of general rate, s. 75 (3), 122, 123  
to unoccupied premises, s. 75 (3), 122, 123
- defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 315
- liquids, bye-laws against deposit of in, s. 72 (3), 120
- local authority may—  
provide, s. 75 (3), 122  
and charge for, s. 75 (3), 122  
exception for unoccupied houses, s. 75 (3), 122  
recoverable as part of general rate, s. 75 (3), 122
- require owner or occupier to provide. *See* owner, *infra*.  
regulation size, construction, etc. *See* owner, *infra*.
- matter exposed to infection from notifiable disease not to be placed in, s. 156 (1), 175—  
local authority to give notice of this provision, s. 156 (2), 175  
penalty, s. 156 (1), 175  
not to be placed in, bye-laws as to, s. 72 (3), 120
- owner or occupier may be required to provide, s. 75 (1), 122—  
of regulation size, construction, etc., s. 75 (1), 122  
on failure, local authority may provide and recover expenses, s. 75 (2), 122  
penalty, s. 75 (2), 122

Black figures indicate page numbers

**DUSTBINS—continued.**

- refuse, generally. *See* REFUSE.
- regulation, s. 75, 122, 123  
size, construction, etc., s. 75 (1), 122
- sorting over or disturbing contents, penalty, s. 76 (3), 123

**EARTHCLOSET. See CLOSET.****EDUCATION AUTHORITY,**

- powers of cleansing children not affected by powers of local authorities under this Act to cleanse verminous persons, s. 85 (7), 127

**ELECTORS,**

- local government electors may apply for rural authority to have urban powers, s. 13 (2), 67, 390

**ENGINE,**

- emission of smoke from, may constitute smoke nuisance, s. 101, 139  
*See also* SMOKE NUISANCE.

**ENTERTAINMENT LICENCES,**

- performances at public swimming baths of a local authority while closed during winter are not exempt from, s. 226 (3), 214, 425, 426

**ENTRY ON PREMISES**

- by authorised officer of the council—  
canal boats, s. 255, 227  
common lodging houses, s. 241, 221  
factory or workshop, disclosure of information, penalty, s. 287 (5), 250  
general provisions, s. 287, 249, 250, 434, 435  
not limiting other powers as to canal boats, child protection visitors, common lodging-houses, surveyor for waste of water, s. 287 (6), 251
- nursing homes, s. 191, 195
- obstruction of, penalty, s. 288, 251  
may be continuing, s. 288, 251
- production of authenticated document of authority if required, s. 287 (1), 249, 250
- to ascertain whether any contravention of the Act or bye-laws, s. 287 (1), 249, 250  
necessary for council to execute any work, s. 287 (1), 249, 250  
take action, s. 287 (1), 249, 250
- execute any work under the Act or bye-laws, s. 287 (1), 249, 250
- perform functions of council generally or take any action under this Act or bye-laws, s. 287 (1), 249, 250
- warrant for—  
application for, notice to be served on occupier if possible, s. 287 (2), 250  
exceptions, s. 287 (2), 250  
reasonable grounds for entry to be shown, s. 287 (2), 250  
to justice of the peace, s. 287 (2), 250  
because application for admission would defeat object of entry, s. 287 (2), 250  
occupier temporarily absent, s. 287 (2), 250  
premises unoccupied, s. 287 (2), 250  
urgency essential, s. 287 (2), 250  
valid until purpose of entry effected, s. 287 (4), 250

Black figures indicate page numbers

**ENTRY ON PREMISES—continued.**

- by authorised officer of the council—*continued.*
  - with warrant, other necessary persons may accompany, s. 287 (3), 250
  - premises to be secured as found, s. 287 (3), 250
- owner unable to execute work because occupier will not allow, application to court for order for, s. 289, 251

**EVIDENCE**

- documents signed by authorised officer of a council, *prima facie* deemed made by council's authority, s. 284 (2), 248
- in proceedings as to common lodging-houses, s. 248, 223
- resolutions, appointments, authorities of a council, copy certified by clerk of the council to be evidence that it was passed, made, or given by the council on that date, s. 286, 249

**EXPENSES,**

- charging order may be made by local authority at request of person executing works or person lending money for executing, charging the premises with repayment of the sums by an annuity, s. 295, 256, 436—
  - Minister fix maximum sums to be charged, s. 295 (2), 256
- establishment charge of local authority may be included in, s. 292, 255
- interest on, rate of, fixed by Minister, s. 291 (3), 254, 436
- limitation of liability of agent or trustee, s. 294, 255
- of county district councils, contributions by county council. *See* COUNTY COUNCIL.
- local authority. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY.
- maintaining sufferer in hospital, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375
- owed to local authority in respect of premises—
  - become a charge on the premises, s. 291 (1), 253, 254, 435
  - power of local authority to enforce, s. 291 (4), 254
  - may be declared payable by instalments, s. 291 (2), 254
    - recoverable from occupier up to amount of rent due, s. 291 (2), 254
  - recovery with interest from owner of premises, s. 291 (1), 253, 254—
    - rate of interest fixed by Minister, s. 291 (3), 254
  - recoverable summarily as civil debt or as a simple contract debt, s. 293 (1), 255
  - recovery, time for, s. 293 (2) and (note), 255
    - where demand for payment made to agent or trustee his liability is limited to amounts received by him since date of demand, s. 294, 255, 256

**FACTORY OR WORKSHOP,**

- closet accommodation. *See* CLOSET.
- defined (both), s. 343 (1), 280, 317, 329
- disclosure of information obtained on premises by officer of council. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.
- entry on premises by authorised officer of council. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.
- penalty on occupier permitting woman to be employed within four weeks of childbirth, s. 205, 204, 423
- statutory nuisances. *See* STATUTORY NUISANCE.
- ventilation, lack of, may create statutory nuisance, s. 92, 132, 133
  - sufficient, defined, s. 92 (4), 133, 328
- workplace, defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 329
- workshop, defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 329

Black figures indicate page numbers

FAT EXTRACTOR OR MELTER, s. 107, 141, 142, 408

FELLMONGER, s. 107, 141, 142, 408

**FILMS,**

- propagation of information on health and disease by, s. 179, 187
- showing in public baths (while closed in winter), limitations on, s. 226 (1), (3), 213, 214, 425, 426

**FILTH,**

- articles or premises filthy, cleansing of. *See* VERMIN.
- throwing or allowing to be thrown into watercourse, river, or stream, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

**FIRE,**

- escape from certain buildings, requirements as to, s. 60, 108, 399
  - to which buildings applicable, s. 60 (4), 108
  - storeys applicable, s. 60 (1), 108

**FISH FRYING,**

- bye-laws as to, expire in ten years unless renewed by Minister, s. 108 (4), 144
  - local authority may make, s. 108 (1), 143, 144
  - Minister may require to make, s. 108 (1), 143, 144
- offensive trade, when an, s. 107 (1), 141, 142

**FLATS,**

- fire escape from. *See* HOTEL.

FLOWER PICKERS. *See* HOP-PICKERS.

FOSTER-CHILD. *See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.

FRUIT PICKERS. *See* HOP-PICKERS.

**FUNCTIONS**

- includes powers and duties, s. 343 (1), 280, 318

**GAS,**

- cleansing of premises from vermin by, special provisions as to, s. 83 (3), 126
- pipes, local authority may require to be moved when they are breaking open streets for sewers, drains, pipes, etc., s. 282, 247

**GENERAL RATE,**

- dustbins provided by local authority, charge for may be recovered as part of, s. 75 (3), 122

GLUE MAKER, s. 107, 141-143, 408

**GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT,**

- property belonging to or held in trust for His Majesty for purposes of, application of provisions of the Act by agreement, s. 341, 278, 279, 441-443
- sewers of, application of Sewage Utilisation Acts, s. 338, 277, 278

GUT SCRAPER, s. 107, 141-143, 408

**GUTTER**

- local authority may exercise any powers of parish council, s. 260 (1), 230
- take action for statutory nuisance, s. 260 (1), 230

Black figures indicate page numbers

**GUTTER—continued.**

parish council may deal with gutter collecting drainage, filth, stagnant water, etc., s. 260 (1), 230  
 or contribute to cost of any person dealing with, s. 260 (1), 230  
 so foul or in such state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229

**HALL**

where public resort, entrances, exits, etc. *See* THEATRES.

**HEALTH. See MINISTER OF HEALTH: MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.**

Minister of. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.

propagation of information as to, by county councils and local authorities by pictures, films, lectures, etc., s. 179, 187

Visitors. *See* HEALTH VISITORS.

**HEALTH VISITORS,**

Minister's regulations as to qualifications—  
 as regards tuberculosis and venereal disease, s. 180, 187  
 no person to be appointed except in accordance with, s. 180 (1), 187  
 to apply to London, s. 180 (3), 187  
 be laid before Parliament, s. 180 (2), 187

**HIGH COURT,**

statutory nuisance, if summary proceedings inadequate local authority may proceed in High Court, s. 100, 138

**HIGHWAY AUTHORITY,**

defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 318

**HOP-PICKERS,**

power to make bye-laws as to decent lodging and accommodation of persons temporarily engaged as, s. 270, 238, 431

**HOSPITAL**

accommodation, provision of, by county councils and local authorities generally, s. 181 (1), 188, 419  
 including clinics, dispensaries, and out-patients departments, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

committee under Isolation Hospitals Acts. *See* ISOLATION HOSPITAL.  
 blind inmate deemed to continue ordinarily resident in same area as before, s. 176 (3), 186

defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 318

detention of sufferer from notifiable disease in. *See* NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.

exemption may be granted from Part VI (registration, etc., of nursing homes) to those not carried on for profit, s. 192, 196

appeal against refusal, s. 192 (2), 196

expenses of maintaining sufferers in, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

fire-escape from, requirements of local authority, appeal against, etc., s. 60, 108, 109, 399

houses for officers of, may be provided by county council or local authority providing, s. 183, 189, 420—

expenses of, s. 183, 189

infectious diseases—

county council to carry out survey of accommodation before making scheme for, s. 185 (1), (2), 191

make a scheme for provision of, s. 185 (2), 191—

approval by Minister, s. 185 (2), (4), 191

contents, s. 185 (3), 191

Black figures indicate page numbers

**HOSPITAL—continued.**

infectious diseases—*continued.*

county council to make scheme for provision of—*continued.*

except T.B. and V.D., s. 185 (7), 192

expenses of, s. 185 (3), 191

in default, Minister may make, s. 185 (5), 191

revocation or variation of, s. 185 (6), 192

council's expenses in providing, how assessable on parishes, s. 186, 192

expenses of maintaining sufferer in, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

where impossible to remove sufferer to, local authority may provide nursing and charge therefor, s. 177 (2), 186

justices' order for removal to and detention in. *See* NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.

maintenance of persons in, recovery of cost by county and councils and local authorities, s. 184 and Interim Report, 189, 190, 374, 375

notifiable disease, persons dying from—

prevention of others' contact with or proximity to, s. 164, 179—

penalty, s. 164, 179

restriction on removal of body except to a mortuary, or for burial or cremation, s. 163, 178, 179, 416—

contravention, penalty, s. 163 (3), 178, 179

*See also* NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.

officers, houses for. *See* houses, *supra.*

patient, defined, ss. 144 (1) (a), 172 (1), 168, 183, 323

provision of. *See* accommodation, *supra.*

recovery by county council or local authority from patient of cost of maintenance in, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

scheme for provision of, for infectious diseases. *See* infectious diseases, *supra.*

survey of accommodation for infectious diseases. *See* infectious diseases, *supra.*

temporary places for reception of the sick, Interim Report, 419

tuberculosis. *See also* TUBERCULOSIS.

of respiratory tract in infectious state, order for removal to,

s. 172, 183, 184, 417, 418

consent of superintending body, s. 172 (1), 183

expenses of and maintenance, s. 172 (5), 183, 417, 418

rescission of order, s. 172 (6), 184

voluntary, county councils and local authorities—

may subscribe to, s. 181 (3), 188

up to what amounts, s. 181 (3), 188

to consult as to provision of accommodation and purposes to which to be put, s. 182, 188

water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156, 411

**HOTEL,**

fire escape from, requirements of local authority, s. 60, 108, 109, 399—

as to execution of work, appeal against, s. 60 (2), 108

enforcement of, s. 60 (2), 108

otherwise than execution of work, penalty, s. 60 (3), 108—

reasonableness may be questioned as defence to, s. 60 (3), 108

notifiable disease, civil remedy against person entering while suffering from, s. 157 (note), 175, 176

penalty for letting room in which there has been, without certified disinfection, s. 157 (3), 175

refuse from, whether house or trade, discussed in Interim Report, 365

water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156, 411

**HOUSE,**

defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 318

meaning discussed in Interim Report, 353

Black figures indicate page numbers

**INCLUDES**

is a word extending, not limiting, the meaning of a term, s. 90 (note), 131

**INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES**

may be exempted from Part III of Act by Minister's order, s. 109 (2), 145

**INFECTIOUS DISEASE. See also NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.**

aircraft, Minister's regulations as to. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.  
ambulance, precautions after use for, county council or local authority to take as to those provided by them, s. 197 (2), 198

bye-laws as to precautions when occurring in common lodging-house, s. 240, 220

common lodging-house, in. *See* COMMON LODGING-HOUSE.

cost of maintaining sufferer in hospital recoverable by county councils or local authorities, s. 184, 189, 190

defined as regards county council's duty to provide hospitals, s. 185 (7), 192

definition discussed in Interim Report, 371, 372

disinfection of house—

or articles to prevent spread, s. 167, 180—

local authority may order occupier to carry out, s. 167 (1), 180—

on default carry out themselves, s. 167 (2), 180—

compensation for damage they cause, s. 167 (4), 180

on default may carry out themselves, expenses recoverable, s. 167 (1), (2), (3), 180

owner of unoccupied house deemed occupier, s. 167 (5), 180

removal of healthy inmates, consenting, s. 168 (1), 181

on justices' order, s. 168 (1), 181

providing temporary shelter, s. 168 (3), 181

without charge, s. 168 (2), 181

exclusion of children from entertainments, Sunday schools, etc., not included, Interim Report, 373

hospital, expenses of county councils in providing, how assessable on parishes, s. 186, 192

maintaining sufferer in, recovery by county councils and local authorities, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

scheme for provision of, by county councils and local authorities after survey. *See* HOSPITALS.

survey of accommodation by county councils and local authorities. *See* HOSPITALS.

isolation hospital committee. *See* ISOLATION HOSPITAL.

Minister's regulations relating to vessels and aircraft. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.

nurses for, may be provided by local authority and charged for where impossible to remove sufferer to hospital, s. 177 (2), 186

tuberculosis of respiratory tract in infectious state. *See* TUBERCULOSIS.

vessels, Minister's regulations for preventing, treatment, etc. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.

**INFORMATION,**

disclosure of, obtained by officer of council on factory or workshop premises. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.

**INLAND WATER,**

defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 318

provisions applicable to vessels lying within, s. 267, 233, 234

*And see* VESSEL.

Black figures indicate page numbers

INN. *See* HOTEL.

**INSTITUTION,**

blind inmate. *See* HOSPITAL.

defined in connection with recovery by county councils or local authorities of expenses of maintaining person in, s. 184 (2), 189. *See also* LOCAL AUTHORITY.

exemption may be granted from registration, etc., provisions (Part VI) to those not carried on for profit, s. 192, 196—

appeal against refusal, s. 192 (2), 196

fire escapes. *See* HOSPITAL.

tuberculosis. *See* SANATORIUM.

**IRON**

mine or works exempt from Part III of the Act, s. 109 (1), 145—

but Minister may exclude them from exemption as regards smoke nuisances, s. 109 (2), 145

**ISLE OF MAN,**

application of Minister of Health's infectious disease regulations, to s. 143 (10), 168

**ISOLATION HOSPITALS COMMITTEE,**

compensation of officers transferred. *See* SUPERANNUATION.

under local Acts for loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, s. 327, 272

discussed in Interim Report, 373, 374

dissolution of, by Minister, s. 315 (1), 265

inquiry to be held before dissolution if requested, s. 315 (2), 265

joint board to supersede in certain cases, s. 315 (1), 265

powers and constitution, s. 315 (3), (4), 265

may ask for its property to be disposed of not transferred, s. 315 (1), 265

transfer of property to county council, local authority, or joint board, s. 315 (1), 265

superannuation and compensation rights of transferred officers, general provisions, s. 326, 270, 271

**JOINT BOARD,**

borrow from Public Works Loans Commissioners, power to, s. 311, 263, 439

comments on, in Interim Report, 346, 347

common fund, contributions to,—

by constituent counties, s. 309 (4), (5), 261, 262

districts and contributory places, s. 309 (1), 261

precepts to be issued for, s. 309 (2), 261

recovery of, s. 309 (3), 261

such sums constitute a debt due, s. 309 (3), 261

county councils and county borough councils—

for facilitating functions under the Act, s. 8 (1), 64

Minister may create by order with consent of councils, s. 8 (1), 64

to be a body corporate, etc., s. 8 (2), 64

contributions to. *See* common fund, *supra*.

default in discharging functions. *See* DEFAULT.

defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 318

delegation of functions to local authority, s. 7, 64

exclusion of local authority from exercising functions—

in port health districts, s. 4, 62

united districts, s. 7 (1), 64

expenses to be paid out of common fund, s. 309 (1), 261

*See* common fund, *supra*.

Black figures indicate page numbers

JOINT BOARD—*continued.*

- officers of, superannuation, compensation, protection. *See* OFFICERS.  
 port health. *See* PORT HEALTH.  
 protection of members and officers of, from personal liability, s. 305, 259  
 provisional order applying repealed Act to,—  
   amendment by Minister's order, s. 314, 264, 265  
   order to be provisional order if not made within two years, s. 314,  
   264, 265  
   substitution of provisions of this Act by order, s. 314, 264, 265  
 to take over from isolation hospitals committee—  
   constitution and powers of, s. 315 (3), (4), 265  
   transfer of property to, s. 315 (1), 265  
 united district, constitution under Minister's order, s. 6 (2) and (note),  
   63  
   county councils contributing to, may be represented on,  
   s. 6 (2), 63  
   delegation of functions to local authority, s. 7, 64—  
   doubtful whether latter may delegate to a com-  
   mittee, s. 4 (note), 62  
   *ex officio* members, s. 6 (note), 63  
   expenses of, constituting, s. 6 (5), 63  
     generally. *See* expenses, *supra*.  
   notice of constitution to be given to councils  
   affected, s. 6 (4), 63  
   to be body corporate, etc., s. 6 (3), 63  
   raising within district of defaulting authority any sum  
   due to them, reasons for repeal of former provisions  
   as to, 384

## JOINT COMMITTEES,

- Tuberculosis, re-named, s. 8 (3), 64, 65

## JOINT SEWERAGE BOARD,

- defined, s. 90 (1), 130, 318

## JUDGE

- not disqualified from hearing cases under the Act merely because he is  
 a ratepayer, s. 304, 259  
 sitting on cases concerning a local authority of which they are members,  
 s. 304 (note), 259

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE. *See also* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

- detention of sufferer from notifiable disease in hospital, order for, s. 170,  
 182, 417—  
   extension of, s. 170 (2), 182  
   to whom addressed, s. 170 (4), 182  
   where unsafe to allow to return home, s. 170 (1), 182  
     no proper lodging to return to, s. 170, 182  
 not to be disqualified from acting in cases under the Act merely owing  
 to liability to rates, s. 304, 259  
 removal of sufferer from notifiable disease to hospital—  
   order for, s. 169, 181, 182  
     to whom addressed, s. 169 (2), 182  
 return of sufferer from notifiable disease to hospital, order for, where he  
 has left contrary to order for detention, s. 170 (3), 182  
 sitting on cases concerning local authority of which a member, s. 304  
 (note), 259  
 warrant for entry on premises by authorised officer of council. *See*  
 ENTRY ON PREMISES.

Black figures indicate page numbers

## LABORATORY,

- discussed in Interim Report, 376  
 power for county council to provide, s. 196, 198

LANCASTER. *See* DUCHY OF LANCASTER.

## LAND,

- compulsory purchase by local authority under this Act by provisional  
 order, s. 306, 260  
 defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 318  
 laid out for building, covering or filling up watercourse or ditch on or  
 abutting on, s. 262, 230, 231  
   *See* DITCH, or WATERCOURSE.  
 used as site for moveable dwelling, s. 269, 236, 237  
   *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING.

LAND CHARGES. *See* LOCAL LAND CHARGES.

## LAND DRAINAGE AUTHORITY,

- alter sewers, drains, pipes, etc., of local authority—  
   general power to, s. 330, 273, 274  
   notice to be given, s. 330, 273, 274  
   provision for arbitration, s. 332, 274  
     grounds for, s. 332, 274  
   subject to certain conditions, s. 330, 273, 274  
 construction of sewer affecting, notice to be given to, s. 15 (2), 70  
   objection by, s. 15 (3), 71  
 defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 319  
 discussed in Interim Report, 382  
 exemption for watercourses within their jurisdiction, s. 266 (1), 233—  
   not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233  
 works of, protected from interference—  
   by local authority, s. 334, 276  
   except with consent, s. 334, 276  
     arbitration if unreasonably withheld, s. 334,  
     276

## LAUNDRY,

- articles exposed to notifiable disease not to be sent to, s. 152 (1), 173  
   from house in which notifiable disease, notification of laundry to  
   which sent or will be sent, s. 152 (3), 173, 414  
 penalty for breach of requirements in connection with notifiable disease,  
 s. 152 (4), 173

## LEVEL CROSSING

- not belonging to railway company or dock undertakers, provisions as to  
 breaking open surface to lay sewers, drains, pipes, s. 280, 246

LIBRARY BOOKS. *See* NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.

## LICENSED PREMISES,

- water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156

## LICENCES

- for moveable dwellings. *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING.

## LIFE-SAVING APPLIANCES,

- local authority may supply wherever necessary, s. 234, 217  
 make bye-laws as to provision of, s. 231 (1), 216

## LOCAL ACT,

- amendment or repeal by provisional order under s. 303, P.H.A., 1875,  
 powers retained, discussed in Interim Report, 385

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL ACT—*continued.*

- amendment or repeal of parts by Minister on application, ss. 313, 317, 264, 266, 385, 439, 440
  - order to be laid before Parliament, s. 313 (3), 264
  - who must make application, s. 313 (1), (2), 264
- as regards moveable dwellings, this Act only to apply if applied by Minister, s. 269 (9), 238
  - where this Act applied provisions of local Act repealed, s. 269 (9), 238
- bye-laws under, as to access for refuse removal, provisions as to repealed, s. 55 (3), 103, 363, 398
  - draining and paving yards, courts, and passages, provisions as to repealed, s. 56 (3), 104
- containing similar provisions to general Act, discussion of position in Interim Report, 385
- defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 319
- officers under, suffering loss or diminution of emoluments as a result of this Act or provisional order, compensation of, s. 327, 272
- provisions as to combined drainage repealed, s. 38 (4), 91
- water supply, provisions of, as to, many incorporated, Part IV, Introduction, 146
  - repeal by provisional order, s. 116 (6), and note, 149

## LOCAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT, ss. 1-13, 59-68

comments on, in Interim Report, 344, 388-390

## LOCAL AUTHORITY,

- administering the Act, s. 1 (1), 59, 388
- advertisements, form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247, 248
- agents, acting as, for joint boards, s. 7 (2), 64
  - port health authority, s. 4 (2), 62
- ambulance, power to provide and charge for, s. 197 (1), 198, 421
  - precautions after carrying infectious disease, s. 197 (2), 198
- annual report of activities, reasons for repeal of provisions as to, Interim Report, 383
- appeal against notices requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
  - from decision of, general right. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.
  - to court of summary jurisdiction. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.
- application to court of summary jurisdiction. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.
- applications, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- appointment of officer of, copy certified by clerk to council to be evidence, s. 286, 249
- atmospheric pollution, may undertake or contribute to research into problems relating to, s. 105, 141
- authentication of documents. *See* AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS.
- authority given to officer of council, copy certified by clerk to the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249
- baths. *See* public baths and public swimming baths, *infra*.
- blindness, treatment, etc. *See* BLINDNESS.
- borrowing for purposes of Public Health Acts on security of sewage disposal works, s. 310, 262, 439
- breaking open streets for pipes to public baths, washhouses, swimming baths, bathing pools, s. 227, 215, 343
  - generally. *See* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- buildings. *See also* BUILDING.
  - bye-laws. *See* BUILDING BYE-LAWS.
  - certain public and other, satisfactory entrances, exits, and passages to be provided and kept unobstructed, s. 59, 106, 107—
    - penalty for obstruction, s. 59 (4), 107
    - to which buildings applicable, s. 59 (5), 107
  - contravening building bye-laws. *See* BUILDING BYE-LAWS.
  - plans. *See* BUILDING.
  - power to provide includes equipment and power to hire with staff from or to another council or person, s. 271 (2), 239, 431
  - water supply inadequate. *See* BUILDING, plans, rejection.
- bye-laws. *See* BYE-LAWS; BUILDING BYE-LAWS.
- canal boats. *See* CANAL BOATS.
- certificates, form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 283 (2), 247
  - service, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- charging order on premises for repayment of sums expended by person for execution of works required under this Act, s. 295, 256, 436
- cleansing premises or articles or persons from filth or vermin. *See* VERMIN.
  - stations. *See* VERMIN.
- combine with other councils by agreement for any functions under this Act, power to, s. 272, 240, 431
- committees appointing and delegating to sub-committee. *See* sub-committee. *infra*.
  - comments on Public Health and Housing, Tuberculosis, and Maternity and Child Welfare in Interim Report, 344
- common lodging-houses. *See* COMMON LODGING-HOUSES.
- compensation. *See* COMPENSATION.
- compulsory purchase of land under the Act by provisional order, s. 306, 260
- consents, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- contributions to joint board. *See* JOINT BOARD.
- council administering district temporarily under s. 42, L.G.A., 1933, included in term, s. 1 (2), 59
- dead bodies, duties as regards removal and burial under justices' order, s. 162, 178, 416
  - See* DEAD BODIES.
- defined, ss. 1 (2), 17 (7), 343 (1), 59, 73, 74, 280, 319
- delegation by committee to sub-committee. *See* sub-committee, *infra*.
- demands to or from, under the Act, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- districts, s. 1, 59
- dock undertakers. *See* DOCK UNDERTAKERS.
- documents. *See* DOCUMENTS; AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS.
  - form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.
- drying grounds. *See* public washhouses, *infra*.
- entrances to certain buildings such as theatres. *See* buildings, *supra*.
- entry on premises by officers of. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.
- establishment charge may be added to expenses of executing works, s. 292, 255
- execution of work—
  - notices requiring, appeal, etc. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
  - outside district, general power for works under this Act, s. 274, 240, 431, 432
    - subject to provisions of this Act as to particular works, s. 274, 240
  - they have required executed by local authority themselves by agreement at individual's expense, s. 275, 241, 432

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- exits of buildings. *See* buildings, *supra*.  
 expenses for which owner of premises liable, recovery, s. 291, 253, 254—  
 and interest, s. 291 (1), 253  
     rate, s. 291 (3), 354  
 instalments, may be declared payable by, s. 291 (2), 254  
     recoverable from owner or occupier, s. 291 (2),  
     254—  
     the latter only up to amount of rent due,  
     s. 291 (2), 254  
 may be declared a charge on the premises, s. 291 (1), 253—  
     enforcement of charge, s. 291 (4), 254  
 incurred by, in executing works, establishment charge may be  
 added to, s. 292, 255  
 limitation on liability of agent or trustee, s. 294, 255  
 of joint board. *See* JOINT BOARD.  
 maintaining sufferer from infectious diseases in hospital,  
 s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375  
 person executing required works, charging order may be  
 made on the premises for annuity to repay expenditure,  
 s. 295 (1), 256  
 recoverable summarily as civil debt or simple contract debt,  
 s. 293 (1), 255  
 time for proceedings for recovery runs generally from service of  
 demand, s. 293 (2), 255  
 factory or workshop. *See* FACTORY OR WORKSHOP.  
 films, propagation of information on health and disease by, s. 179, 187  
 fire escape requirements. *See* FIRE ESCAPE.  
 gangways in buildings such as theatres. *See* buildings, *supra*.  
 gas, cleansing of premises from vermin by, special provisions, s. 83 (3), 126  
     pipes, may require moved when breaking open streets for sewers,  
     pipes, drains, etc., s. 282, 247  
 health visitors. *See* HEALTH VISITORS.  
 home-work on premises affected by notifiable disease. *See* NOTIFIABLE  
 DISEASE.  
 hospitals. *See* HOSPITALS.  
     isolation, committee. *See* ISOLATION HOSPITALS COMMITTEE.  
 infectious diseases. *See* INFECTIOUS DISEASES; NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.  
 interest in premises. *See* Occupiers, *infra*.  
 interment of body received into mortuary, power to provide for, s. 198 (2),  
 199, 421  
 isolation hospitals committee. *See* ISOLATION HOSPITALS COMMITTEE.  
 joint board. *See* JOINT BOARD.  
 laboratory, power to provide, s. 196 (1), 198, 376  
     and allow persons to use, s. 196 (2), 198  
 land, compulsory purchase by provisional order, s. 306, 260  
 life-saving apparatus, power to provide wherever necessary, s. 234, 217  
 materials removed from premises or street—  
     may be sold, s. 276 (1), 241, 432  
     proceeds of sale less expenses to be paid to owner, s. 276 (2) and  
     (note), 241, 242, 432  
     refuse excluded, s. 276 (3), 241  
     unless owner claims within three days, s. 276 (1), 241  
 medicine. *See* MEDICINE.  
 medical assistance. *See* MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.  
     officer of health. *See* MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.  
 mortuary and post-mortem-room, power to provide, s. 198 (1), 198, 421  
     interment of body received into, power to provide for, s. 198 (2),  
     199, 421

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- moveable dwellings. *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING; SHED.  
 notices requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO  
 BE DONE.  
     to or from, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.  
 notifiable diseases. *See* NOTIFIABLE DISEASES.  
 nurses, etc. *See* NURSES, NURSING ASSOCIATIONS, NURSING HOMES.  
 occupiers or persons receiving rent may be required to state names of  
 any persons they know who have an interest in the premises, s. 277,  
 242, 432—  
     nature of their interests, s. 277, 242  
     penalty for refusal or wilful misstatement, s. 277, 242  
 offences, prosecution of. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.  
 officers of. *See* OFFICERS.  
 orders of council of, copy certified by clerk to the council to be evidence,  
 s. 286, 249  
     under the Act, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.  
 passages in buildings such as theatres, etc. *See* buildings, *supra*.  
 pipes. *See* PIPES.  
 port health authority. *See* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.  
     in connection with, s. 2 (1), 60, 388  
 prejudicial to health, premises, etc., so filthy, etc. *See* PREJUDICIAL TO  
 HEALTH; STATUTORY NUISANCE.  
 premises, entry on by officers of. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.  
     verminous. *See* VERMIN.  
 propagation of information on health and disease by pictures, films,  
 lectures, etc., s. 179, 187  
 prosecution of offences. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.  
 "provide," power to, as regards buildings. *See* buildings, *supra*. As  
 regards vehicles. *See* vehicles, *infra*.  
 public bathing, bye-laws as to, contents and subject-matter of, s. 231 (1),  
 216  
     not to be inconsistent with bye-law of  
     dock undertaker, s. 231 (2), 216  
     power to make, s. 231 (1), 216  
 huts or conveniences for, power to provide, s. 232,  
 216  
 place. *See* public swimming baths, *infra*.  
 swimming baths. *See* public swimming baths, *infra*.  
 baths, may be provided, s. 221, 212, 377, 378, 425  
     charge for use, s. 222 (2), 212, 425  
     table of proposed, to be published first,  
     s. 222 (2), 212, 425  
     make bye-laws as to persons resorting thereto, s. 223  
     (1), 213  
     regulation of, s. 223 (1), 213  
     removal or exclusion of person  
     contravening, s. 223 (1), 213  
 parish council may provide and have similar powers to,  
 s. 230 (1), 215, 378  
     expenses, s. 230 (2), 215  
 pipes to, power to break open streets for, s. 227, 215  
 public and open place as regards offences against decency,  
 s. 224, 213  
 statutory undertakers may supply on favourable terms,  
 s. 229, 215  
 trustees of any, may sell or lease to local authority, s. 228,  
 215

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- public swimming baths—  
 may be provided, s. 221, 212, 377, 378, 425  
 charge for use, s. 222 (1), 212, 425  
 table of proposed, to be published first, s. 222 (2), 212, 425  
 close theirs during winter and use or let otherwise, s. 226 (1), 213, 214, 425, 426—  
 bye-laws as to, while closed, s. 226 (2), 214  
 liable for any breach of entertainments conditions, s. 226 (4), 214  
 necessary licences must be obtained, s. 226 (3), 214, 426  
 restriction on entertainments provided by authority themselves, s. 226 (1), 213, 214, 426  
 temporarily to public—  
 for aquatic contests, etc., s. 225 (1), 213, 425  
 may let to clubs, schools, etc., s. 225 (1), 213, 425  
 payment may be received for use by clubs, etc., s. 225 (1), (2), 213  
 power to charge for admission, s. 225 (2), 213  
 make bye-laws for theirs as to persons resorting thereto, s. 223 (1), 213  
 regulation thereof, s. 223 (1), 213  
 removal or exclusion of persons contravening, s. 223 (1), 213  
 not under their management, bye-laws as to—  
 clean and adequate accommodation, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 conduct of persons, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 may be made, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 not if free, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 prevention of accidents, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 purity of water, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 what may be provided in, s. 233 (1), 216, 217  
 parish council may provide and have similar powers to, s. 230 (1), 215, 378  
 how expenses to be treated, s. 230 (2), 215  
 pipes to, power to break open streets for, s. 227, 215, 343  
 provision of life-saving appliances, power of, s. 234, 217  
 public and open space as regards offences against decency, s. 224, 213  
 schools, clubs, may hire temporarily, s. 225, 213, 425  
 statutory undertakers may supply on favourable terms, s. 229, 215  
 trustees of any, may sell or lease to authority, s. 228, 215  
 public washhouse and drying grounds—  
 may be provided, s. 221, 212, 377, 378, 425  
 charge for use, s. 222 (1), 212  
 table of proposed, to be published first, s. 222 (2), 212, 425  
 make bye-laws as to persons resorting thereto, s. 223 (1), 213  
 regulation of, s. 223 (1), 213  
 removal or exclusion of persons contravening, s. 223 (1), 213  
 parish council may provide and have similar powers to, s. 230 (1), 215, 378  
 expenses, s. 230 (2), 215, 216  
 pipes to, power to break open streets for, s. 227, 215, 343  
 public and open space as regards offences against decency, s. 224, 213  
 statutory undertakers may supply on favourable terms, s. 229, 215  
 trustees of any, may sell or lease to, s. 228, 215

Black figures indicate page numbers

LOCAL AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- quarter sessions, appeal to. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.  
 railway companies. *See* RAILWAY COMPANIES.  
 refuse removal. *See* REFUSE.  
 relinquishment of functions by county district council to county council by agreement, s. 320, 267  
 requiring work to be done, notices, appeals, etc. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.  
 resolutions of the council, copy certified by clerk to the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249  
 riparian authority, when a, s. 2 (1), 60  
 rural authority. *See* RURAL AUTHORITY.  
 several sums claimed may be included in same warrant, complaint, or summons, s. 299, 257, 435  
 sewage disposal works, generally. *See* SEWAGE DISPOSAL.  
 may be security for loan for purposes of the P.H. Acts, s. 310, 262  
 sewers. *See* SEWERS.  
 shed. *See* SHED ; MOVEABLE DWELLING.  
 smoke. *See* SMOKE.  
 nuisance. *See* SMOKE NUISANCE.  
 special purposes areas of rural authority, creation of, s. 12 (1), 66, 390  
 dissolution and variation of, s. 12 (3), 66  
 streets, cleansing. *See* STREETS.  
 sub-committee, a committee may appoint, s. 273, 240  
 constitution of, s. 273, 240  
 delegation to, of committee's functions under this Act, s. 273, 240  
 superannuation, rights of transferred officers. *See* OFFICERS.  
 swimming baths. *See* public swimming baths, *supra.*  
 tent. *See* SHED ; MOVEABLE DWELLING.  
 tramway or trolley vehicle undertaking, protection for, when breaking open streets for sewers, pipes, etc., s. 281, 247  
 transfer of functions by agreement, s. 320, 267  
 expenses after, s. 323, 268, 269  
 on default, ss. 321, 322 (3), 267, 268, 441  
 urban authority may divide their district, s. 11 (1), 66  
 levy of rates, s. 11 (2), 66  
 van. *See* SHED ; MOVEABLE DWELLING.  
 vehicles, power to provide, includes hire with staff from or out to another council or person, s. 271 (2), (3), 239, 431  
 vermin. *See* VERMIN.  
 vessel, jurisdiction over, s. 267 (1), (2), 233, 234  
 washhouses. *See* Public Washhouses, *supra.*  
 water rights, not to interfere with, s. 331, 274  
 supply. *See* WATER SUPPLY.  
 welfare authority and area defined, s. 200 (1), 200  
*See* WELFARE AUTHORITY.  
 work, notices requiring to be done, appeals against, etc. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.  
 required to be done, local authority may execute by agreement at individual's expense, s. 275, 241  
 LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITY FOR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION,  
 application to Minister to transfer functions of welfare authority to council who are, s. 200 (2), 200, 201  
 LOCAL INQUIRIES. *See* MINISTER OF HEALTH.  
 general provisions as to holding, s. 318, 266

Black figures indicate page numbers



**LOCAL LAND CHARGES,**

saving for, as regards provisions for recovery of expenses from owners of premises, s. 329, 273

**LONDON,**

agreements for discharging sewers into disposal works of outside authority, s. 28 (2), 84

application of the Act to, meaning of local authority as regards, s. 342 (1), 279

only where expressly provided, s. 347 (2), 286  
sections applied, s. 342 (2), Sched. II, 279, 287

canal boats, provisions of Act (Part X) as to, extend to, s. 257, 228

means the administrative county of London, s. 343 (1), 280, 319

Minister's regulations as to qualifications of medical officers and health visitors in connection with venereal disease apply to, s. 180 (3), 187

for preventing infectious diseases apply to, s. 143 (8), 168

nuisance, proceedings may be taken by local authority although outside its district, s. 98 (2), 138

tuberculosis, constitution of advisory committee for assisting treatment of seamen, provisions applicable to s. 175 (4), 185

**LONDON COUNTY COUNCIL,**

exemption of sewers and sewage disposal works from compulsory acquisition, s. 17 (9), 74

for watercourses vested in, s. 266 (1), 233  
not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233

general saving for rights, powers, jurisdiction, etc., s. 335, 276

outfall works, saving for, s. 335, 276

**MAINTENANCE,**

cost of, of persons in hospital recoverable or to be recovered by county councils or local authorities, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

**MANDAMUS,**

note on former use as remedy for default of a council, etc., s. 322 (note) 268

**MANHOLE**

included in reference to drain or sewer, s. 90 (4), 131

**MANURE,**

local authority may require periodical removal from stables, s. 80, 125—  
penalty for non-compliance, s. 80 (2), 125

**MATERIALS,**

sale of those removed from works, local authority to pay owner amounts due to him, s. 276, 239, 241, 242

**MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE. See WELFARE AUTHORITY.****MATERNITY HOMES. See NURSING HOMES.**

defined, s. 199 (1), 199

included in term nursing home, s. 199 (1), 199  
general power of county and county borough councils and welfare authorities to provide, s. 181 (2), 188, 419  
inspection of. *See NURSING HOMES.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

**MATERNITY HOMES—continued.**

midwives, certified, present at, s. 187 (3), 193  
pupil, defined, s. 199 (1), 199

present at, s. 187 (3), 193

persons who must be in charge of, or employed at, s. 187 (3), 193

recovery by county council or local authority from patient of cost of maintenance in, s. 184, 189, 190, 374, 375

registration, application for, cancellation, refusal, requirements, etc. *See NURSING HOMES.*

**MEDICAL ASSISTANCE**

for poor persons, temporary provision by local authority with Minister's approval, s. 177 (1), 186, 418

**MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,**

approval of disinfection—

before letting house affected by notifiable disease, s. 157 (2), 175  
room in hotel affected by notifiable disease, s. 157 (3), 175

of public conveyance which has carried sufferer from notifiable disease, s. 160 (3), 177, 416

penalty, s. 160 (4), 177

certificate as to necessity for removal of dead body, in order to obtain justices' order, s. 162 (1), 177, 416

certifying that an article is so filthy or verminous that it requires cleansing or destruction, s. 84, 127

common lodging-houses. *See COMMON LODGING-HOUSE.*

may restrict removal from hospital of body of person dying from notifiable disease, s. 163, 178, 179

Minister's regulations as to qualifications—

as regards maternity and child welfare matters, s. 204 (2), 203  
tuberculosis and venereal disease, s. 180, 187

no person to be appointed except in accordance with, ss. 180 (1), 204 (2), 187, 203

notifiable disease—

case to be notified to, s. 144 (1), 168, 413, 414

by whom, s. 144 (1), 168

fee to medical practitioner, s. 145 (1), 169—  
even if also medical officer, s. 145 (2), 169

forms for notification supplied free to medical practitioner, s. 145 (1), 169

certificate of disinfection before house or hotel rooms may be let, s. 157 (2), (3), 175

that child sufferer may attend school, s. 150, 172

disinfection of articles exposed to, before laundry, to satisfaction of, s. 152 (1), 173, 414

fee for notification if patient of his private practice, s. 145 (2), 169  
may require principal of school affected to supply list of day scholars, s. 151, 172

notification of births to, s. 203 (1), 202

if of county district he is to send duplicates to county medical officer, s. 203 (4), 203

nursing home or believed nursing home, right of entry to inspect premises and records, ss. 191, 194 (3), 195, 197

position where county council has delegated duties as regards to council of county district, s. 194 (3), 197, 420

of port health district. *See PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.*

qualifications of, as regards maternity and child welfare, Minister's regulations as to, s. 204 (2), 203

tuberculosis and venereal disease, Minister's regulations as to, s. 180, 187

Black figures indicate page numbers

**MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH—continued.**

report, copy to be sent to county council, repeal of provisions as to reasons discussed in Interim Report, 386  
to be notified of public conveyance having carried sufferer from notifiable disease, s. 160 (3), 177, 416—  
penalty, s. 160 (4), 177  
welfare authority, of, notification of births of, s. 203 (1), 202  
welfare authority and area defined, s. 200, 200

**MEDICAL PRACTITIONER,**

approval of disinfection of—  
articles exposed to notifiable disease before sending to laundry, s. 152 (1), 173, 414  
house or rooms where notifiable disease before letting, s. 157 (2), (3), 175—  
by occupier on leaving, s. 158 (1), 176  
certificate that house or hotel rooms have been disinfected after notifiable disease, s. 157 (2), (3), 175  
examination at request of court of sufferer from tuberculosis of the respiratory tract in infectious state, on hearing of an application for an order for removal to hospital, s. 172 (4), 183  
notifiable disease—  
to be sent copy of order where local authority declare further diseases to be, s. 147 (2), 170, 414  
notify medical officer of health, s. 144 (1), 168, 169—  
fees for, s. 145, 169  
even if himself medical officer, s. 145 (2), 169  
except if he is in H.M. Forces, s. 146 (2), 170  
forms for, to be supplied free, s. 145 (1), 169  
of case in building occupied by H.M. Forces, s. 146, 170  
nursing homes, registration, refusal of, owing to absence of medical practitioner in charge of, s. 187 (3), 193  
on staff of local authority giving certificate for justices' order for removal of dead body from a house, s. 162, 178, 416  
permitting sufferer from notifiable disease to expose others to infection in public place, s. 148, 171  
restrict removal from hospital of body of sufferer from notifiable disease, s. 163 (1), 178

**MEDICINE,**

for poor persons, temporary supply by local authority with Minister's approval, s. 177 (1), 186, 418

**METAL**

works, etc., exempt from Part III of the Act, s. 109, 145—  
but Minister by order may make them liable for smoke nuisance, s. 109 (2), 145

**METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCIL,**

borrowing powers for functions under the Act, s. 342 (2), 279  
local authority where Act extends to London, s. 342 (1), 279  
school of, exempt from Part VII (child welfare provisions, etc.), s. 219 (1), 210

**MIDDLESEX,**

Minister may on application amend Middlesex C.C. Act, 1931, to conform with general law under this Act, s. 336, 276, 277—  
by replacing provisions of Public Health Acts, 1875-1932, by provisions of this Act, s. 336, 276, 277  
saving as to sewers and sewage disposal works, s. 336, 276, 277

Black figures indicate page numbers

**MIDWIFE**

pupil, defined, s. 199 (1), 199, 325  
registration of maternity home refused owing to absence of any, s. 187 (3) (d), 193

**MINES**

exempt from Part III of the Act, s. 109, 145—  
but Minister may by order make them liable for smoke nuisance, s. 109 (2), 145

**MINISTER**

means Minister of Health, s. 343 (1), 280, 320

**MINISTER OF HEALTH,**

advertisements, power to prescribe form of, by regulations, s. 283 (2), 247, 248, 433, 434  
aircraft, infectious diseases prevention regulations, similar to those under "vessels," *infra*.  
arbitrator, appointment by, in default of agreement, s. 303, 259, 437  
atmospheric pollution, regulations as to local authority undertaking or contributing to research, s. 105, 141  
blindness. *See* BLINDNESS.  
building bye-laws. *See also* BUILDING BYE-LAWS—  
decide certain matters under, s. 67, 117, 402, 403  
and may state a case for High Court, s. 67, 117, 402, 403  
namely, application of bye-laws to certain work, s. 67, 117  
whether plans are in conformity with bye-law, s. 67  
work executed according to approved plans, s. 67, 117  
extension of time of expiry, s. 68, 117, 361, 362  
local Acts, deciding what portions should be appended, to s. 70 (2), 119  
making, in default, s. 69, 118  
relaxation of, consent to, s. 63, 112  
require to be made, s. 69 (1), 118  
in default Minister may make, s. 69 (1), 118  
revocation of any, which unreasonably impede building, s. 69 (2), 118  
bye-laws, confirmation. *See* confirmation, *infra*.  
camping organisation, may grant exemption from provisions as to moveable dwellings to approved, s. 269 (6), 237, 430  
canal boats. *See* CANAL BOATS.  
certificates, power to prescribe form of, by regulations, s. 283 (2), 247, 248  
common lodging-houses, may require bye-laws to be made as to, s. 240, 220  
*See* COMMON LODGING-HOUSES.  
compensation of officers of an authority. *See* officers, *infra*.  
complaint by county council of default of county district council, s. 321, 267  
local inquiry to be held, s. 321, 267  
compulsory purchase of land under this Act by provisional order of, s. 306, 260—  
confirmed by Parliament, s. 306, 260  
confirmation of bye-laws by, s. 312, 263, 439  
local authority's order that a trade should be an offensive trade, s. 107 (1), 141, 142  
consent to summary proceedings as regards certain accumulations or deposits prejudicial to health or a nuisance and certain trade dust or effluvia, s. 92 (2), 133  
contributory place, may order certain expenses in connection with, to be special expenses, s. 308 (1), 260, 261

Black figures indicate page numbers

MINISTER OF HEALTH—*continued.*

county council agreeing to take over functions of county district council, notification to, s. 320 (2), 267

dead bodies. *See* DEAD BODIES.

fish frying, may require local authority to make bye-laws as to, s. 108 (1), 143

health visitors, regulations as to qualifications *re* tuberculosis and venereal disease, s. 180 (1), 187  
to be approved by Parliament, s. 180 (2), 187

hospital, exemption from Part VI (registration, etc.), appeal from county council's refusal to grant, s. 192 (2), 196

hospitals for infectious diseases, schemes for—  
approval of county council's, s. 185 (2), (4), 191  
power to make on county council's default, s. 185 (5), 191, 192  
revocation or variation of those made, method of, s. 185 (6), 192

industrial processes, exempting from Part III of the Act by order, s. 109 (2), 145

infectious diseases, regulations relating to vessels and aircraft. *See* vessels, *infra.*

inquiry. *See* local inquiries, *infra.*

institutions, exemption from registration. *See* HOSPITALS.

isolation hospitals committee. *See* ISOLATION HOSPITALS COMMITTEE.

joint boards for county councils and county boroughs, may constitute, s. 8, 64, 347  
united districts, s. 6 (2), 63  
general provisions as to orders constituting, s. 9, 65, 389, 390  
subsequent amending, s. 9 (2), (3), 65, 390

local Acts may be amended or repealed by, in certain cases on application, ss. 313, 317, 264, 266  
order amending or repealing to be laid before Parliament, s. 313 (3), 264  
inquiries, general provisions as to, s. 318, 266

medical officer of health—  
regulations as to qualifications *re* maternity and child welfare matters, s. 204 (2), 203  
tuberculosis and venereal disease, s. 180 (1), 187  
to be approved by Parliament, s. 180 (2), 187

medicine and medical assistance for poor persons. *See* MEDICINE ; MEDICAL ASSISTANCE.

mortuary and post-mortem room, require local authority or parish council to provide, s. 198 (1), 198

moveable dwellings, may grant exemption from provision as to, to approved (camping) organisation, s. 269 (6), 237

notices, power to prescribe forms of by regulations, s. 283 (2), 247, 248

notifiable disease, may specify classes of home-work not to be carried out on premises affected by, s. 153 (4), 173, 414, 415  
temporary order of local authority declaring further diseases to be, shall expire in one month unless approved by Minister, s. 147 (3), 170, 171

nursing homes, Christian Science, may be granted exemption from Part VI (provisions as to regulation, etc.), s. 193, 196  
delegation of duties under Part VI (registration, etc.) by county council, order of, as to, s. 194 (2), 197, 420

officers of an authority transferred, scheme for protection of superannuation and compensation rights, s. 326 (4), (5), 271  
under local Acts suffering loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, to provide for compensation, s. 327, 272

Black figures indicate page numbers

MINISTER OF HEALTH—*continued.*

port health authority, constituted by, s. 2 (2)-(5), 60, 388  
delegation of functions, approval of, s. 4 (1), 62  
district constituted by, s. 2 (2)-(5), 60, 388  
general provisions as to orders constituting, s. 9, 65

propagation of information by county councils and local authorities on health and disease by pictures, films, power to make regulations as to, s. 179, 187

provisional order applying repealed Act to joint board or port health authority—  
amendment by order of, s. 314, 264, 265, 440  
order to be provisional if not made within two years, s. 314, 264, 265  
for compulsory purchase of land by local authority, s. 306, 260  
orders made without application from local authority, adaptation of procedure for, s. 316 (1), 266, 440—  
expenses of, to be paid by council concerned, s. 316 (2), 266—  
recoverable as debt due to the Crown, s. 316 (2), 266

refuse removal, consent to local authority rescinding resolution to undertake, s. 72 (5), 120  
require local authority to undertake, s. 72 (1), 120

regulations, comments on powers and procedure of making (Interim Report), 339  
required to be laid before Parliament, general provisions, s. 319, 267

rural authorities, investment with urban powers, s. 13, 67, 390  
who may apply for, s. 13 (2), 67, 390

sewage disposal works, acquisition of. *See* sewer, *infra.*

sewer, acquisition of, affecting other local authorities, dispensing with latter's consent, s. 17 (7), 73, 74  
appeal by owner of, against, s. 17 (3), 73—  
matters to be considered, s. 17 (4), 73  
provision for compensation, s. 17 (3), 73

affecting land drainage authority, approval of, s. 15 (3), 71

highway, use for sanitary purposes, appeal against county council's refusal to agree to, s. 21 (2), 79

outside local authority's district, approval before construction, s. 16 (2), 72

public, use for surface water, appeal against local authority's refusal to agree to, s. 21 (2), 79  
required to be constructed to form part of general system, appeal to, s. 19 (1), 77

smoke nuisances, may extend provisions of the Act as to, to industries otherwise exempt, s. 109 (2), 145  
regulations as to local authority undertaking or contributing to research, s. 105, 141

special purposes area, approval of constitution of, s. 12 (1), 66, 390  
dissolution or variation of, s. 12 (3), 66

streets, cleansing, consent to abandonment by local authority if undertaken, s. 77 (3), 124  
contribution by highway authority, appeal on dispute, s. 77 (2), 123

streets, cleansing, may require local authority to undertake, s. 77 (1), 123

superannuation of transferred officers. *See* officers, *supra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

MINISTER OF HEALTH—*continued.*

- taking over functions of council, port health authority, or joint board.  
See DEFAULT.
- transferred officers of an authority. See officers, *supra.*
- tuberculosis amongst seamen, appointment of advisory committees to assist treatment, s. 175 (1), 185, 418  
constitution of, s. 175 (2), 185  
variation of, s. 175 (3), 185  
approval of places for treatment of, s. 171,  
withdrawal, etc., of,  
s. 171 (2), 183
- united district, concurrent functions of local authority in, approval of,  
s. 7 (1), 64  
constitution by, s. 6, 62, 63  
general provisions as to orders of, s. 9,  
65—  
amendment by subsequent orders,  
s. 9 (2), (3), 65
- vessels, infectious diseases prevention, regulations—  
application to Channel Islands and Isle of Man, s. 143 (10), 168  
London, s. 143 (8), 168  
Northern Ireland, s. 143 (9), 168  
authorising charges or recovery of expenses for disinfection, s. 143 (2),  
167  
consultation with Board of Trade or Secretary of State for Air before  
making, s. 143 (1), 166, 167  
county council expenses incurred in executing to be defrayed as for  
special county purpose by order, s. 143 (6), 167  
detention of vessels and persons on board them, s. 143 (2), 167  
discussed generally, Interim Report, 412, 413  
duties of masters, pilots, etc., in cases of disease on board, s. 143 (2),  
167  
enforcement by customs men, etc., with consent, s. 143 (3), 167  
of power of entry on premises, vessels aircraft by  
officers of authorities, customs men, etc., s. 143 (4),  
167  
obstructing execution, penalty for, s. 143 (5), 167  
quarantine, detention in, s. 143 (2), 167  
questions to be answered by masters, pilots, etc., as to diseased  
persons on board, s. 143 (2), 167  
refusal to obey, penalty, s. 143 (5), 167  
signals to be displayed by vessels carrying diseased person, s. 143 (2),  
167  
specify authorities who are to enforce or execute, s. 143 (3), 167  
to be laid before Parliament, s. 143 (7), 167  
treatment of sufferers, s. 143 (1), 166, 167  
wilful neglect to carry out, penalties, s. 143 (5), 167
- voluntary hospital, approval of higher rate-poundage of subscription for  
county council and local authorities, s. 181 (3), 188
- water supply. See WATER SUPPLY.
- welfare authority—  
approval of arrangements for maternity and child welfare, s. 204 (1),  
203, 422, 423  
health visitors, regulations as to qualifications, s. 204 (2), 203—  
to be laid before Parliament, s. 204 (3), 203  
medical officers, regulations as to qualifications, s. 204 (2), 203—  
to be laid before Parliament, s. 204 (3), 203  
transfer of powers of council who are local education authority,  
s. 200 (2), 200, 201

Black figures indicate page numbers

## MORTUARY,

- provision by local authority or parish council, s. 198 (1), 198, 421—  
post-mortem room, s. 198 (1), 198, 421  
power to make bye-laws as to use, charges, etc., s. 198 (1), 198, 421

## MOVEABLE DWELLING. See also SHED.

- camping. See exemption, *infra.*  
discussed in Interim Report, 430  
defined, s. 269 (8), 237, 320  
discussed generally, Interim Report, 430  
exemption of certain, from provisions as to licences, etc., s. 269 (5), 237  
not in use for habitation and on land used only for  
keeping those not in use for habitation, s. 269 (5),  
237, 430  
of "camping," etc., organisation by Minister's  
certificate, s. 269 (6), 237, 430  
member of organisation defined,  
s. 269 (6), 237  
travelling circus, etc., s. 269 (5), 237  
used in connection with house and only by  
members of family, s. 269 (5), 237  
only at certain seasons for farming, s. 269 (5),  
237
- licence allowing occupier of land to use as sites for, s. 269 (1), 236, 430—  
conditions may be attached, s. 269 (1) (a), 236  
persons to erect or use such dwellings, s. 269 (1), 236,  
430—  
conditions may be attached, s. 269 (1) (b), 236  
conditions may be attached as to number and kind of, removal of,  
space about, sanitary conditions of, water supply to, s. 269 (1),  
236  
exemption of certain, from provisions as to. See exemption,  
*supra.*  
granted subject to conditions. See licence, conditions, *supra.*  
unconditionally if no reply in four weeks, s. 269 (4), 236  
necessary for land to be used for more than forty-two consecutive  
days or sixty days in one year, s. 269 (2), 236  
person to keep on any site for more than forty-two  
consecutive days or sixty days in one year,  
s. 269 (2), 236  
penalty for contravention of, or any conditions of, s. 269 (7), 237  
refusal, appeal against, s. 269 (4), 236
- local Act relating to, this Act not to apply in district where, without  
Minister's declaration, s. 269 (9), 237  
when this Act applied provisions of local Act  
repealed, s. 269 (9), 237
- on land unlet, owner deemed occupier, s. 269 (8), 237  
removal, for reckoning consecutive days must be for more than forty-  
eight hours, s. 269 (8), 237  
shed. See also SHED.  
tent. See also SHED.  
van. See also SHED.

## NORTHERN IRELAND,

- Act not to extend to, except where expressly provided, s. 347 (2), 286  
application of Minister of Health's infectious disease regulations to,  
s. 143 (9), 168

Black figures indicate page numbers

## NOTICES,

- all under the Act to be in writing, s. 283 (1), 247
- authentication of, s. 284, 248, 434
- form of, may be prescribed by Minister, s. 282 (2), 247, 248
- requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- service of, provisions as to, s. 285, 248, 249, 434
  - including applications, consents, demands, orders, and all other documents, s. 285, 248, 249
  - in specified cases, s. 285, 248, 249, 434
- signature, defined, includes facsimile, s. 284 (2), 248, 434
  - of authorised officer *prima facie* deemed given by authority of council, s. 284 (2), 248, 434
  - on behalf of council, s. 284 (1), 248

## NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE,

- appeal against, generally, s. 290, 252, 253, 359
  - informality or defect in notice, only to succeed if it was material, s. 290 (4), 252
  - specific grounds of, s. 290 (3), 252
    - which affects another party's liability—
      - considerations for the court, s. 290 (5), 252, 253
        - in any case, the degree of benefit derived, s. 290 (5), 252, 253
        - owner and occupier as between, s. 290 (5), 252, 253
      - court may order to execute the work or contribute to it, s. 290 (5), 252, 253
      - notice to be given to such party by appellant, s. 290 (5), 252, 253
  - expenses of local authority executing in default, in an action for recovery no question may be raised which might have been raised in an appeal, s. 290 (7), 253, 359
  - failure to obey, local authority may execute and recover expenses, s. 290 (6), 253, 359, 360
    - recovering expenses, questions which might have been raised on an appeal may not be raised against, s. 290 (7), 253
  - penalty, s. 290 (6), 253, 359
    - continuing, s. 290 (6), 253
  - must indicate nature of work to be done, s. 290 (2), 252, 359
    - time within which to be done, s. 290 (2), 252
  - occupier, position of and grounds of appeal *vis-à-vis* the owner, s. 290 (3), (5), 252, 253
  - owner, position of and grounds of appeal *vis-à-vis* the occupier, s. 290 (3), (5), 252, 253
  - ultra vires*, note as to position where, s. 290 (note), 253
  - watercourses, culverting, special provisions as to, s. 262 (note), 220, 231

NOTIFIABLE DISEASE. *See also* INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

- articles exposed to infection, disinfection of by local authority without charge, s. 152 (2), 173
  - not to be sent to laundry, cleaners, etc., s. 152 (1), 173, 414—
    - except after approved disinfection or subject to conditions for disinfection, s. 152 (1), 173, 414—
    - penalty, s. 152 (4), 173

Black figures indicate page numbers

NOTIFIABLE DISEASE—*continued.*

- articles from house affected by, local authority may require occupier to notify them of laundry to which sent or will be sent, s. 152 (3), 173, 414
- child ordered not to attend school, certificate before he may attend, s. 150 (1), 172
  - penalty for allowing to attend, s. 150 (2), 172
- common lodging-house. *See* COMMON LODGING-HOUSE.
- dead body of person suffering from—
  - avoidance of contact with or proximity to persons, s. 164, 179—
    - penalty, s. 164, 179
  - restriction on removal from hospital, s. 163, 178, 179, 416
- defined, s. 343, 281, 321
  - local authority may declare further diseases to be, s. 147 (1), 170, 414
- detention of sufferer in hospital where unsafe to return home—
  - justices' order, to whom addressed, s. 170 (4), 182
  - local authority may apply for justices' order, s. 170 (1), 182, 417—
    - to pay for maintenance, s. 170 (1), 182, 417
    - penalty for contravention of order, s. 170 (3), 182
- discussed in Interim Report, 372
- disinfection of premises and articles. *See* INFECTIOUS DISEASE.
- dustbin, etc., matter exposed to infection not to be placed in, s. 156 (1), 175—
  - penalty, s. 156 (1), 175
- exposure of persons to infection—
  - by giving, selling, sending, exposing, etc., clothes, bedding, or rags exposed to infection, s. 148, 171, 414—
    - exception if being sent for disinfection, s. 148, 171
  - in public place, etc., s. 148, 171, 414
    - by person in charge of sufferer, s. 148, sufferer, s. 148, 171
- home-work on premises affected by, prohibition—
  - by local authority, s. 153, 173, 414, 415
    - classes of work to which applicable, s. 153 (4), 173
    - for specified time, s. 153 (2), 173
    - if certain precautions not maintained, s. 153 (2), 173
    - order may be given to employer, s. 153 (1), 173
    - penalty for contravention, s. 153 (3), 173
    - until disinfection of premises approved, s. 153 (2), 173
- hospital, dead body suffering from. *See* dead body, *supra.*
  - detention of sufferer from. *See* detention, *supra.*
  - removal of sufferer to. *See* removal, *infra.*
  - return of person leaving contrary to order. *See* return, *infra.*
- hotel or lodging-house, civil remedy against person entering while suffering from, s. 157 (note), 175, 176
  - room in which there has been, not to be let without certified disinfection, penalty, s. 157 (3), 175
- house in which there has been. *See* letting, *infra*, and persons leaving, *infra.*
- justices' order for removal to hospital. *See* removal, *infra.*
- laundry. *See* LAUNDRY.
- letting house in which there has been—
  - questions of hirer must be answered correctly, s. 157 (1), 175
    - penalty, s. 157 (1), 175
  - whether to persons letting or to persons recently occupying, s. 157 (1), 175
- without certified disinfection, penalty, s. 157 (3), 175

Black figures indicate page numbers

NOTIFIABLE DISEASE—*continued.*

- library books—  
 borrower not to permit use by sufferer from, s. 155 (2), 174, 415  
     penalty, s. 155 (4), 174  
 exposed to infection, destruction by authority if necessary, s. 155 (5),  
 174, 415  
     disinfection of, s. 155 (5), 174, 415  
     notice to be given, s. 155 (3), 174  
     penalty, s. 155 (4), 174  
     not to be returned straight to library, s. 155 (3),  
     174—  
     penalty, s. 155 (4), 174, 415  
 not to be taken by person who knows he is suffering from, s. 155 (1),  
 174, 415  
     penalty, s. 155 (4), 174  
 local authority may order further diseases to be, s. 147 (1), 170,  
 414—  
 approval by Minister, s. 147 (1), 170  
     except temporary order in emergency, s. 147  
     (1), 170  
 provisions as to advertisement of orders, s. 147 (2), (3), 170  
 revocation or variation of orders, s. 147 (4), 170  
 temporarily, in emergency, s. 147 (3), 170  
     provisions as to temporary orders, s. 147 (1), (3), (4),  
     170, 171  
 maintenance of sufferers removed to or detained in hospital on justices'  
 order, ss. 169 (1), 170 (1), 181, 182, 374, 375  
 matter exposed to infection not to be placed in dustbin, ashpit, etc.,  
 s. 156 (1), 175  
     local authority to give notice of this provision, s. 156 (2), 175  
     penalty, s. 156 (1), 175  
 notification to medical officer of health, s. 144 (1), 168, 169, 413, 414—  
     duty on whom, s. 144 (1), 168, 169  
     forms for, supplied free, s. 145 (1), 169  
     medical practitioner, duty as to, s. 144 (1), 168, 169  
     fee for, ss. 145, 146 (2), 169,  
     170  
     penalty for failure, s. 144 (2), 169  
     exception, s. 144 (2), 169  
     where occurring in building occupied by H.M. Forces,  
     s. 146 (1), 170—  
     fees for, s. 146 (2), 170  
 persons leaving house after a case of—  
     duty as to medically approved disinfection, s. 158 (1), 176  
     penalty, s. 158 (1), 176,  
     415  
     to answer owner's questions, s. 158 (1), 176  
     special penalty, s. 158 (1), 176,  
     415  
     give owner notice, s. 158 (1), 176  
     penalty, s. 158 (1), 176, 415  
     local authority if aware of case shall notify occupier and owner of  
     of these provisions, s. 158 (2), 176  
 principal of school affected by, to supply list of day scholars if required,  
     s. 151 (1), 172  
     payment for, s. 151 (2), 172  
     penalty for failure, s. 151  
     (3), 172  
 defined, s. 151 (4), 172, 324

Black figures indicate page numbers

NOTIFIABLE DISEASE—*continued.*

- public conveyance—  
 conveying at separate fares, not to convey sufferer, s. 160 (1), 177,  
 416—  
     penalty, s. 160 (4), 177  
 person aware that he is suffering must  
 not enter, s. 159 (1), 176, 416  
     penalty, s. 159 (3), 176, 177  
 person in charge of sufferer not to allow  
 to enter, s. 159 (2), 176—  
     penalty, s. 159 (3), 176, 177  
 where sufferer conveyed—  
     notification to medical officer, and  
     disinfection before use again,  
     s. 160 (3), 177, 416—  
     penalty, s. 160 (4), 177  
     recovery of disinfection expenses,  
     s. 160 (3), 177, 416—  
     unwittingly, local authority to  
     provide for disinfection free,  
     s. 160 (5), 177  
 other than the above, may refuse to convey, s. 160 (2), 177, 416—  
     until expense of disinfection assured,  
     s. 160 (2), 177, 416  
 person aware that he is suffering from, must  
 not enter, s. 159 (1), 176, 416—  
     penalty, s. 159 (3), 176, 177  
 in charge of sufferer, must not allow to  
 enter, s. 159 (1),  
     penalty, s. 159 (3), 176, 177  
 where sufferer conveyed, notification to  
 medical officer and disinfection before  
 use again, s. 160 (3), 177, 416—  
     penalty, s. 160 (4), 177  
     recovery of disinfection expenses,  
     s. 160 (3), 177, 416  
     unwittingly, local authority to disinfect  
     free, s. 160 (5), 177  
 public place. *See* exposure, *supra.*  
 removal of sufferer to hospital in certain cases, s. 169, 181, 182, 417  
     hospital authorities' consent, s. 169 (1), 181  
     justices' order for, local authority may apply for, s. 169 (1), 181  
     to whom addressed, s. 169 (2), 182  
     local authority to maintain there, s. 169 (1), 181  
 return to hospital of sufferer leaving contrary to justices' order, justices  
 may order, s. 170 (3), 182  
 school. *See* principal, *supra.*  
 sufferer engaging in trade or occupation with risk of spreading, penalty,  
 s. 149, 171, 172  
 wake not to be held over body suffering from, s. 165, 179  
     occupier of premises not  
     to allow, s. 165, 179  
     penalty, s. 165, 179

## NOTIFICATION OF BIRTH,

- applicable to any child born after twenty-eight weeks' pregnancy,  
 s. 203 (7), 203  
 duty of father if residing on the premises, s. 203 (1), 202  
 person attending mother, s. 203 (1), 202

Black figures indicate page numbers

NOTIFICATION OF BIRTH—*continued.*

- failure to give, penalty for, s. 203 (3), 202
  - exception, s. 203 (3), 202
- medical officer of health of county district to send duplicate to medical officer of health of the county, s. 203 (4), 203, 422—
  - exception, s. 203 (4), 203
- method of giving, s. 203 (2), 202
- registrar of births and deaths to have access to all notifications received by medical officer, s. 203 (6), 203
- requirements as to, are in addition to any requirements as to registration of births, s. 202 (5), 203
- time for giving, s. 203 (2), 202
- to whom to be given, s. 203 (1), 202
- welfare authority, medical officer of council who are to receive, s. 203 (1), 202

NUISANCE. *See also* STATUTORY NUISANCE.

- accumulation or deposit is a, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- animal kept in such a state as to be a, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- bye-laws against, from snow, filth, dust, ashes, and rubbish, s. 81, 125
- cause of, outside district, local authority may take proceedings, s. 98 (1), 137, 138, 407—
  - where cause is situate in London, s. 98 (2), 138, 407
- caused by defective cesspool, drain, or sanitary appliance, notice to remedy, s. 39, 91, 92
  - keeping animals so as to be prejudicial to health, bye-laws to prevent, s. 81, 125
  - smoke. *See* SMOKE NUISANCES.
  - snow, filth, dust, ashes, rubbish, bye-laws to prevent, s. 81, 125
- discussed in Interim Report, 366, 367
- dust or effluvia from trade or business which is a, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- duty to local authority to inspect district for detection of nuisances, s. 91, 132
- premises in such a state as to be a, are a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- prevention, in determining whether best means employed, court to have regard to cost, local conditions, and circumstances, s. 110 (2), 145
- smoke. *See* SMOKE NUISANCES.
- statutory. *See* STATUTORY NUISANCE.
- which may be dealt with summarily—statutory nuisances, ss. 92 *et seq.*, 132 *sqq.*, 405, 406

NUISANCE ORDER. *See also* STATUTORY NUISANCE.

- application to court for, where abatement order as to statutory nuisance is disregarded, s. 94, 135, 136
- defined, s. 94 (2), 135, 321
- local authority may abate the nuisance if order disobeyed, s. 95, 136
- penalty for disregarding, s. 95, 136

## NURSES

- may be provided by local authority for infectious disease if impossible to remove to hospital, s. 177 (2), 186
  - power of local authority to charge for, s. 177 (2), 186
- qualified, defined, s. 199 (1), (2), 199, 325

Black figures indicate page numbers

## NURSING ASSOCIATION,

- county council or local authority may make annual subscription to, s. 178, 186, 187

## NURSING HOMES,

- bye-laws as to, notices of deaths to be given, s. 190, 195
  - records to be kept, s. 190, 195
    - by maternity home, s. 190, 195
    - to be made by county or county borough council, s. 190, 195
- Christian Science, provisions as to, exemption from Part VI (registration, etc.), s. 193, 196
- company, liability for offences committed in relation to, s. 195, 197, 198
- county council or county borough council is the authority to which applications, etc., are made, s. 187 (2), 193
  - or county borough council delegating functions. *See* delegation, *infra.*
- defined, s. 199 (1), 199
- delegation of functions as to registration, inspection, etc.—
  - by county councils to county district councils, s. 194 (1), 197, 420
  - expenses of county district councils, s. 194 (4), 197
  - fees received by county district councils, how treated, s. 194 (5), 197
  - on application, s. 194 (1), 197
    - refused, appeal to Minister, s. 194 (2), 197
- exemption from provisions (Part VI) may be granted to hospitals or institutions not carried on for profit, s. 192, 196
- fire escape from, requirements as to, s. 60, 108, 109
- inspection of, by medical officer—
  - of county or county borough at any reasonable time, s. 191, 195
  - local authority where county council delegate functions, s. 194 (3), 197, 420
  - or other authorised officer, s. 191, 195
  - patient's medical records excepted, s. 191, 195
- maternity home, defined, s. 199 (1), 199
  - included in term nursing home, s. 199 (1), 199
  - qualified nurse or certified midwife must be in charge, s. 187 (3), 193
- medical officer inspecting. *See* inspection, *supra.*
- offences committed by company, liability for, s. 195, 197, 198
  - may incur cancellation of registration, s. 188, 194
- pupil midwife, defined, s. 199 (1), 199
  - employed in, s. 187 (3), 193
- qualified nurses, defined, s. 199 (1), (2), 199
  - must be in charge or resident at, s. 187 (3), 193
  - who are officers of council may inspect, s. 191, 195
- records to be kept by, bye-laws as to, s. 190, 195
  - of births, miscarriages and children removed otherwise than to custody of parent, guardian, or relative, bye-laws as to, s. 190, 195
- registration—
  - application for, s. 187 (2), 193
    - requirements before granting, s. 187 (3), 193
    - to council of county or county borough, s. 187 (2), 193
    - unless delegated to county district council, s. 194 (3), 197
  - cancellation of, ss. 188 (1), 189, 194, 195
    - appeal against, s. 189 (3), 195
    - grounds of, s. 188 (1), 194
    - hearing person registered before, s. 189 (1), 194, 195
    - notice of intention to be given, s. 189 (1), 194, 195

Black figures indicate page numbers.

NURSING HOMES—*continued.*registration—*continued.*

- cancellation of, offences against the Act or bye-laws may incur, s. 188, 194
  - procedure, s. 189, 194, 195
- certificate of, to be prominently displayed, s. 187 (4), 193, 194
  - penalty, s. 187 (4), 193, 194
- compulsory, s. 187 (1), 192, 193
  - penalty for failure, s. 187 (1), 192, 193
- delegation of its functions by county council to county district council. *See* delegation, *supra.*
- exemption may be granted to—
  - certain hospitals, s. 192, 196
    - expiry or withdrawal, s. 192 (2), 196
    - refusal of, appeal against, s. 192 (3), 196
  - Christian Science nursing homes, s. 193, 196
- offences committed by companies, s. 195, 197, 198
- penalty for carrying on without, s. 187 (1), 192, 193
- refusal of, s. 187 (3), 193
  - appeal against, s. 189 (3), 195
  - grounds of, s. 187 (3), 193
  - hearing applicant before, s. 189 (1), 194, 195
  - notice of intention to be given to applicant, s. 189 (1), 194, 195
  - procedure as to, s. 189, 194, 195
- requirements before, s. 187 (3), 193

## OCCUPIER,

- meanings, ss. 144 (3), 268 (1), 269 (8), 169, 234, 238, 321
- notices requiring work to be done, position and grounds of appeal *vis-à-vis* the owner, s. 290 (3), (5), 252, 253, 359
  - See also* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- or person receiving rent may be required to state names of any persons holding any interest in the premises, s. 277, 242, 432, 433—
  - nature of their interest, s. 277, 242
  - penalty for refusal or wilful misstatement, s. 277, 242
- preventing owner from executing works, court may order to permit, s. 289, 251

## OFFENCES,

- prosecution of. *See* COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

## OFFENCES AGAINST DECENCY,

- public baths, washhouses, swimming baths, etc., a public and open place, s. 224, 213

## OFFENSIVE MATTER,

- buildings not to be erected on ground filled up with, s. 54, 102, 103

## OFFENSIVE TRADE,

- bye-laws to prevent or diminish noxious effects, s. 108 (2), 144, 408
- consent to establishment. *See* establishment, *infra.*
- defined, s. 107 (1), 141, 142, 322, 407, 408
  - others may be declared to be by order, s. 107 (1) (ii), 142
    - if carried on in specified district, s. 107 (5), 142
- establishment—
  - appeals against refusal to allow, time limit, refusal to extend time limit, etc., s. 107 (4), 142

Black figures indicate page numbers

OFFENSIVE TRADE—*continued.*establishment—*continued.*

- consent to, by local authority, s. 107 (1), 141, 142
  - penalty for setting up without, s. 107 (2), 142
  - for limited period, s. 107 (3), 142
    - extension of period, s. 107 (3), 142
    - penalty for continuance, s. 107 (3), 142
- defined, s. 107 (6), 143
  - includes transfer, resumption, and enlarging, s. 107 (6), 143
  - refusal of consent by local authority, appeal, s. 107 (4), 142
- fish frying. *See* FISH FRYING.
- local authority by order may declare a trade to be, s. 107 (1), 141, 142—
  - advertisement of intention to apply for, s. 107 (7), 143
  - confirmation of order by Minister, s. 107 (1), 141, 142
  - authority's consent to establishment. *See* establishment, *supra.*
- penalty for setting up, etc., without consent. *See* establishment, *supra.*

## OFFICERS,

- appointment or authority of, copy of resolution of council certified by clerk of the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249
- authorised, defined, s. 343 (1), 280, 313
- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 322
- disclosure of information obtained on factory or workshop premises. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.
- emoluments, s. 343 (1), 280, 316
- entry on premises. *See* ENTRY ON PREMISES.
- existing, defined, s. 327 (2), 272, 316
- office, defined, s. 327 (2), 272
- protection from personal liability, s. 305, 259, 437
- reports and certificates of, discussed generally in Interim Report, 366
- transferred, superannuation and compensation rights, general provisions, s. 326, 271, 272
- under local Acts for loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, s. 327, 272

## OLD CLOTHES DEALER,

- restriction on supplying person under fourteen years with food or drink, s. 154, 174—
  - penalty, s. 154 (2), 174

## ORDERS

- of a council under the Act, form, service, etc. *See* NOTICES.

OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT. *See also* HOSPITAL.

- power of county councils and local authorities to provide generally, s. 181 (2), 188, 419

OWNER. *See also* OCCUPIER.

- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 322
  - in relation to canal boat. *See* CANAL BOAT.
- notices requiring work to be done, position and grounds of appeal *vis-à-vis* the occupier, s. 290 (3), (5), 252, 359
  - See also* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO BE DONE.
- prevented from executing works by occupier may apply to court for an order, s. 289, 251

Black figures indicate page numbers



## PARISH,

- application for investment of its rural authority with urban powers, s. 13 (2), 67, 390
- baths, washhouses, swimming baths, and bathing places, power to provide within or without district, s. 230 (1), 215, 378—  
expenses, s. 230 (2), 215
- cleanse, drain, cover over any pond, ditch, gutter, etc., containing stagnant water, etc., s. 260 (1), 230, 429—  
likely to be prejudicial to health, s. 260 (1), 230, 429
- contribution to cost of any person who cleanses, etc., any pond, ditch, gutter, etc., s. 260 (1), 230
- defined, s. 1 (2), 59, 323  
includes common council of grouped parishes, s. 1 (2), 59
- execute works for maintenance or improvement of pond, ditch, gutter, etc., after cleansing, s. 260 (1), 230, 429
- grouped parishes included in the term, s. 1 (2), 59
- how assessable for expenses of provision of hospitals for infectious diseases by county councils, s. 186, 192
- meaning. *See* defined, *supra*.
- mortuary and post-mortem room, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 198 (1), 198  
provide, s. 198 (1), 198, 421, 422  
provision of, may be required by Minister, s. 198 (1), 198
- interment of body received into, power to provide for, s. 198 (2), 198, 199
- parochial accounts, rural authority may dispense with. *See* RURAL AUTHORITY.
- sewerage, notice of proposals of rural authority for, to be given to, s. 15 (4), 71
- water supply. *See* WATER SUPPLY.

## PARLIAMENT,

- approval of Minister's regulations as to qualifications of medical officers and health visitors, ss. 180 (2), 204 (2), 187, 203
- canal boat regulations made by Minister to be laid before, s. 251 (2), 225
- Minister's order amending or repealing local Act to be laid before, s. 313 (3), 264
- regulations as to qualifications of medical officers and health visitors in connection with maternity and child welfare, to be laid before, s. 204 (3), 203
- for preventing infectious diseases to be laid before, s. 143 (7), 167
- regulations required to be laid before, general provisions, s. 319, 267

## PAROCHIAL ACCOUNTS,

- rural authority may dispense with, if all special expenses are defrayed as general expenses, s. 308 (3), 261

PASSAGES. *See* YARDS.

- in theatres, etc. *See* THEATRES.

## PATIENT,

- defined, ss. 144 (1) (a), 172 (1), 168, 183

## PENALTIES,

- comments in Interim Report, 340
- continuing penalties, court may allow time for compliance with order before commencement of, s. 297, 256, 257, 436

Black figures indicate page numbers

## PETROLEUM SPIRIT,

- defined, s. 27 (3), 83, 323
- not to be passed into public sewer, s. 27 (1), 83  
penalty, s. 27 (2), 83

## PHILANTHROPIC SOCIETY,

- children placed out to nurse by, may be exempted from visit by child protection visitors, s. 209 (2), 206

## PIPES,

- altering local authority's, certain powers of railway companies, dock undertakers, and land drainage authorities, s. 330, 273—  
arbitration as to, s. 332, 274
- gas and water, local authority may require to be moved when breaking open streets for sewers, drains, pipes, etc., s. 282, 247

## PLACE OF PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT,

- water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156

## PLANNING SCHEME,

- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 323

## POND,

- foul, local authority may contribute to expenses of dealing with, s. 265, 232, 233
- exercise powers of parish council as to. *See* parish council, *infra*.
- take action for statutory nuisance, ss. 92, 260 (3), 132, 230, 429
- or in state prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
- parish council may—  
cleanse, etc., or cover over, s. 260 (1), 230, 429  
contribute towards cost of person cleansing, etc., s. 260 (1), 230  
maintaining after cleansing or improving, s. 260 (1), 230
- execute works of improvement, s. 260 (1), 230, 429
- maintenance after cleansing, etc., s. 260 (1), 230
- not interfere with private rights, s. 260 (1), 230
- public drainage, s. 260 (1), 230
- sewage disposal works, s. 260 (1), 230
- sewerage, s. 260 (1), 230

POOL. *See* POND.

## POOR PERSONS,

- medicine and medical assistance for, may be provided temporarily by local authority, s. 177 (1), 186, 418

PORT. *See* PORT COMMISSIONERS: PORT HEALTH; PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY; RIPARIAN AUTHORITY.

- defined, s. 2, 60, 323
- local authority's district in connection with, s. 2 (1), 60  
when riparian authority, s. 2 (1), 60
- riparian authority defined, s. 2 (1), 60

## PORT COMMISSIONERS OR CONSERVATORS

- are the riparian authority, s. 2 (1), 60

PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY. *See also* PORT HEALTH DISTRICT.

- audit of accounts, exception when borough council, s. 3 (2), 61

Black figures indicate page numbers

PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- borrowing powers, ss. 10, 311, 66, 263
- canal boats. *See* CANAL BOATS.
- combination of riparian authorities as, without creating joint board, now impossible, s. 2 (note), 60, 61, 388
- compensation and superannuation rights of officers. *See* officers, *infra.*
- constituted by the Minister, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
  - expenses of constituting, s. 2 (5), 60
  - may be joint board, s. 2 (2), 60
    - See also* joint board, *infra.*
  - consist of one or more riparian authorities, s. 2 (2), 60
  - notice to be given, s. 2 (4), 60
  - objections by riparian authorities, s. 2 (4), 60
  - when confirmation by Parliament necessary, s. 2 (4), 60
- default in discharging functions. *See* DEFAULT.
- defined. *See* meaning, *infra.*
- delegation of functions to riparian authority or local authority, s. 4, 62
  - who then act as agents, s. 4 (2), 62
- district of. *See* PORT HEALTH DISTRICT.
- expenses of constituting port health districts to be borne by, s. 2 (5), 60
- infectious diseases, enforcing Minister's regulations, s. 143 (3), 167
  - See also* MINISTER OF HEALTH.
- joint board may be, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
  - name of, s. 2 (3), 60
  - power to hold land, s. 2 (2), 60
  - powers under L.G.A., 1933, s. 293, applied, s. 3 (2), 61
  - to be body corporate, s. 2 (3), 60
  - where union of two or more areas being ports or parts of ports, s. 2 (2), 60
- jurisdiction of, s. 3 (1), 61
  - over vessel lying in inland or coastal waters, s. 267 (1), 233, 234, 429
- local authority agents of, when carrying out delegated functions, s. 4 (2), 62
  - restricted from discharging functions within district of, s. 4 (1), 62
  - unless being riparian authority functions are delegated by agreement, s. 4 (1), 62—
  - when they act as agents of, s. 4 (2), 62
- meaning, s. 2 (2), 60
- medical officer of health of, s. 3 (3), 61
  - duties, Sched. I (1), (2), 286
  - payments by county councils and county boroughs towards salary, Sched. I (3), 286
  - qualification, Sched. I (1), (2), 286
  - tenure of office, Sched. I (4), 286
- officers transferred, compensation and superannuation rights, s. 326, 270, 271
  - under local Act, compensation for loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, s. 327, 272
- port sanitary authority re-named, s. 5, 62, 346
- powers of, s. 3 (1), 61
  - under L.G.A., 1933, s. 293; applied, s. 3 (2), 61
- protection of members and officers of, from personal liability, s. 305, 259

Black figures indicate page numbers

PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY—*continued.*

- provisional order applying Act repealed to—
    - amendment by Minister's order, s. 314, 264, 265, 440
    - order amending to be provisional if not made within two years, s. 314, 264, 265, 440
    - substitution of provisions of this Act by order, s. 134, 264, 265
  - raising within district of defaulting authority any sum due to them, reasons for repeal of former provisions as to, 384
  - riparian authority, combination of, to form, without creating joint board, now impossible, s. 2 (note), 60, 61, 388
    - defined, s. 2 (2), 60
      - See also* delegation, *supra.*, and local authority, *supra.*
  - sanitary inspector of, s. 3 (3), 61
    - as to qualifications, duties, tenure, and contributions to salary of. *See* medical officer, *supra.*
  - superannuation rights of transferred officers, s. 326, 270, 271
  - union of two or more areas being ports or parts of ports to form one port health district, joint board of riparian authorities to be, s. 2 (2), 60
  - vessel, jurisdiction over, provisions applicable to, etc. *See* VESSEL.
- PORT HEALTH DISTRICT,
- authority for. *See* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
  - constituted by the Minister, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
    - expenses of constituting, s. 2 (5), 60
    - may consist of whole or parts of ports, s. 2 (2), 60
    - objection by riparian authorities, s. 2 (4), 60
    - port health authority for, s. 2 (2), 60
      - See also* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
    - when confirmation by Parliament necessary, s. 2 (4), 60
  - joint board of riparian authorities may be port health authority for, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
    - where two or more areas of ports or parts of ports united, s. 2 (2), 60
  - local authority within, not to discharge functions of port health authority, s. 4 (1), 62
    - unless port health authority delegate to them, s. 4 (1), 62
  - medical officer of health. *See* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
  - port, defined, s. 2 (1), 60
    - health authorities. *See* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
    - sanitary districts now re-named, s. 5, 62
  - riparian authority defined, s. 2 (1), 60
  - sanitary inspector of. *See* PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
  - union of two or more areas being ports or parts of ports to form, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
    - joint board of riparian authorities to be port health authority, s. 2 (2), 60, 388
  - vessel, jurisdiction, provisions applicable, etc. *See* VESSEL.
- PORT JOINT BOARDS. *See* PORT HEALTH DISTRICT and PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.
- PORT OF LONDON,
- local authority not to discharge port health authority's duties in port health districts of, s. 4 (1), 62
  - port sanitary authority and district re-named, s. 5, 62, 346
- POST-MORTEM ROOM. *See* MORTUARY; LOCAL AUTHORITY; PARISH COUNCIL.

Black figures indicate page numbers

- PREJUDICIAL TO HEALTH,**  
 animal kept in such a condition as to be, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132, 133  
 defined, ss. 92 (4), 343 (1), 133, 281, 324  
 dust or effluvia from trade or manufactory which is, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132, 133, 406  
 factory or workshop overcrowded so as to be, is a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132, 133, 406  
 premises in such a condition as to be, are a statutory nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132, 133  
     cleansing by local authority's order, s. 83, 126  
 tent, shed, or van in such a state, or so overcrowded, as to be, a statutory nuisance, s. 268, 234, 235, 430  
 watercourse, or any part, in such state as to be, is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
- PREMISES,**  
 defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 324  
 meaning as regards smoke nuisance, s. 103 (note), 140  
     discussed in Interim Report, 353
- PRESCRIBED PERIOD,**  
 defined, ss. 64 (4), 343 (1), 113, 281
- PRESCRIPTION,**  
 rights of drainage acquired by, saving for, s. 339, 278
- PRIVATE IMPROVEMENT RATES,**  
 repeal of law as to, reasons in Interim Report, 383
- PROSECUTION OF OFFENCES.** See COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.
- PROTECTION OF MEMBERS AND OFFICERS**  
 of local authorities, joint boards, and port health authorities from personal liability, s. 305, 259, 437, 438
- PROVIDE,**  
 as regards buildings, includes equipment, s. 271 (1), 239, 431  
     or vehicles, includes hiring with staff from or out to another council or person, s. 271 (2), (3), 239, 240, 431
- PROVISIONAL ORDER,**  
 adaptation of procedure under s. 303, P.H.A., 1875, as regards amendment or repeal of local Acts by, s. 317, 266, 385  
     where necessary, s. 316, 266  
 "enactment" includes enactment in a, s. 343 (1), 280, 316  
 included in meaning of "local Act," s. 343 (1), 280, 319
- PUBLIC BATHS.** See LOCAL AUTHORITY.
- PUBLIC CONVEYANCE,**  
 provisions as to conveying sufferers from notifiable diseases. See NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.
- PUBLIC DRYING GROUNDS.** See LOCAL AUTHORITY: public wash-houses.
- PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT,**  
 place of, provision of sanitary conveniences in, s. 89, 129, 130
- PUBLIC-HOUSE,**  
 sanitary convenience, provision of, s. 89, 129, 130  
     penalty, s. 89 (2), 129, 130  
     reasonableness of requirement may be questioned on appeal, s. 89 (2)  
     129, 130

Black figures indicate page numbers

- PUBLIC SANITARY CONVENIENCE,**  
 bye-laws as to conduct, etc., of persons using, s. 87 (3), 128  
 consent of county council to erection on or under highway of which they are highway authority, s. 87 (1), 128  
     to erection by private person in or accessible from street, s. 88 (1), 129—  
     appeal against notices to remove, etc., s. 88 (4), 129  
     refusal, s. 88 (2), 129  
 conditions and terms, s. 88 (1), 129  
 contravention, penalty, s. 88 (1), 129—  
     removal may be ordered, s. 88 (3), 129  
     exception for rail companies and dock undertakers, s. 88 (1), 129  
     position of county council, s. 88 (5), 129  
 county council may provide, s. 87 (2), 128, 405  
     and charge for, s. 87 (3), 128  
     let out, s. 87 (3), 128  
     make bye-laws for, s. 87 (3), 128  
     not subject to control or consent of local authority s. 88 (5), 129  
 fees may be charged other than for urinals, s. 87 (3), 128  
 hotel, inn, place of refreshment, or public entertainment may be required to provide, s. 89, 129, 130  
 penalty, s. 89 (2), 129, 130  
 reasonableness of requirements may be questioned, s. 89 (2), 129, 130  
 local authority may let out, s. 87 (3), 128  
     provide, s. 87, 128, 405  
     require provision of, at inns, hotels, etc., s. 89, 129, 130, 405  
     power to control those in, or accessible from, street, s. 88, 129, 405  
     See also consent, *supra*.  
 nuisance or offensive, opening on street, notice to owner to close, s. 88 (3), 129—  
     appeal, s. 88 (4), 129  
 provision of. See local authority, *supra*.  
 sanitary convenience includes lavatories, s. 87 (4), 128
- PUBLIC SWIMMING BATHS.** See LOCAL AUTHORITY.
- PUBLIC WASHHOUSE,**  
 provision of. See LOCAL AUTHORITY.  
 sending articles exposed to infection from notifiable diseases, s. 152, 173
- PUBLIC WORKS LOANS COMMISSIONERS,**  
 power to lend to port health authority or joint board, s. 311, 263
- PUMPS**  
 included in reference to drains or sewers, s. 90 (4), 131
- QUALIFIED NURSE,**  
 defined, s. 199 (1), (2), 199, 200, 325  
 on behalf of county council may inspect nursing homes, s. 191, 195  
 refusal to register nursing home owing to absence of any, s. 187 (3), 193—  
     exception, s. 188 (1), 194

Black figures indicate page numbers

## QUARANTINE,

Minister's regulations for prevention and treatment of infectious diseases as regards vessels and aircraft, s. 143, 166-168, 412, 413

## QUARTER SESSIONS,

appeal to, general right of, from court of summary jurisdiction, s. 301, 258, 436—  
except where procedure might have been by arbitration, s. 301, 258

## RACKRENT,

defined, s. 343 (1) and (note), 281, 283

## RAG DEALERS,

provisions as regards being offensive trade, s. 107, 141-143  
restrictions, s. 107, 141-143  
restricted from delivering any food or drink to person under fourteen years, s. 154 (1), 174, 415—  
penalty, s. 154 (2), 174

## RAILWAY COMPANIES,

alter sewers, drains, pipes, etc., of local authority—  
general power to, s. 330, 273, 274  
notice to be given, s. 330, 273, 274  
provision for arbitration, s. 332, 274  
grounds for, s. 332, 274  
subject to certain conditions, s. 330, 273, 274  
alteration to drain, no need to give notice, s. 41 (4), 93  
defined, s. 343 (1), 281  
exemption as regards watercourses and culverts or cover therefor, s. 266 (2), 233  
local authority breaking open—  
level crossing not belonging to company for sewers, pipes, etc., s. 280, 246  
reference of dispute to special arbitrator, s. 280 (2), 246  
streets for sewers and pipes, general provisions and protection of, s. 279, 243-245  
notice to be given to railway company, s. 279 (1), 243  
railway company may elect to carry out, s. 279 (2), 244  
cost of, to be secured to them, s. 279 (3), 244  
sanitary appliances, defective, exception for, s. 39 (3), 92  
sewers and sewage disposal works of, exemption for, ss. 17 (9), 19 (4), 74, 77  
of, may not be adopted and vested in local authority by latter's declaration, s. 17 (9), 74  
water fittings, excepted from local authority's bye-laws in certain particulars, s. 132 (4), 159

## RAINWATER PIPE,

defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39, 91, 92  
not to act as ventilation shaft for soil pipe, s. 40 (2), 92  
convey soil or drainage, s. 40, 92, 396, 397

## REFRESHMENT HOUSE,

sanitary convenience, provision of, s. 89, 129, 130

Black figures indicate page numbers

## REFRIGERATOR,

water for cooling, may be required to be taken by meter, s. 127 (3), 156, 411

## REFUSE,

access for removal. *See* house, *infra*.  
obstruction of. *See* house, access for, *infra*.  
deposit in dustbins, etc. *See* DUSTBINS.  
places for, provision by local authority of, s. 76 (1), 123  
disposal, local authority may provide plant for, s. 76 (1), 123, 404  
sell. *See* sale, *infra*.  
undertake of any delivered by owner or occupier of premises and charge for, s. 74 (2), 122  
prohibited from selling, s. 276 (3), 241, 432  
hotel, from, whether house or trade, discussed in Interim Report, 365  
house, removal—  
access for, obstruction of, s. 55 (2), 103, 398  
provision of, to be shown on building plans, s. 55 (1), 103, 398—  
appeal on dispute, s. 55 (1), 103  
repeal of bye-laws and local Acts as to, s. 55 (3), 403  
discussed in Interim Report, 365  
from particular premises at owner's request, s. 74 (1), 121, 403—  
although not undertaken generally, s. 74 (1), 121, 403  
may be charged for, s. 74 (1), 121  
more frequently than there is any obligation to, s. 74 (1), 121, 403  
local authority may make bye-laws as to removal by occupier, s. 72 (4), 120  
not sell, s. 276 (3), 241, 432  
undertake, s. 72 (1), 120—  
and make bye-laws as to deposit of refuse in ashpits, dustbins, s. 72 (3), 120—  
as to deposit of liquid matter in dustbins, s. 72 (3), 120  
make bye-laws as to facilitating removal, s. 72 (3), 120—  
prohibiting other persons from removing, s. 72 (3), 120  
requiring dustbins supplied by them to be used, s. 72 (3), 120  
if they do, penalty for failure after occupier's request, s. 72 (2), 120  
not to rescind without Minister's consent, s. 72 (5), 120  
shall undertake, if Minister requires, s. 72 (1), 120  
more frequently from some premises at owner's request, s. 74 (1), 121  
in yards, courts, and passages used in common, local authority may remove and recover expenses, s. 78, 124  
manure, etc., from stable, local authority may require periodical removal, s. 80 (1), 125—  
penalty for failure to comply, s. 80 (2), 125  
noxious matter, power to require owner or occupier to remove accumulation of, s. 79, 124, 125—  
on failure, local authority may remove and recover expenses, s. 79 (1), (2), 124, 125  
receptacles for, provision of, in streets, s. 76 (1), 123  
sale of, by local authority, s. 76 (2), 123

Black figures indicate page numbers

**REFUSE—continued.**

- streets, provision in, of receptacles for, s. 76 (1), 123
- throwing rubbish into watercourse, river, or stream, or allowing to be thrown, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229, 429
- trade, discussed in Interim Report, 365, 366
  - local authority—
    - may undertake removal, s. 73 (1), 121
    - dispute after undertaking, appeal, s. 73 (3), 121
    - if they do, penalty for failure, s. 73 (1), 121
  - prohibited from selling, s. 276 (3), 241
  - shall make reasonable charges for removal, s. 73 (2), 121
    - what are, appeal as to, s. 73 (3), 121
- what is, appeal on dispute as to, s. 73 (3), 121
  - discussed in Interim Report, 365, 366

**REGISTERED COMMON LODGING-HOUSE.** See COMMON LODGING HOUSES.

**REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS,**  
to have access to notices of births received by medical officer of health, s. 203 (6), 203

**REGISTRATION,**  
canal boats. See CANAL BOATS.  
common lodging-houses. See COMMON LODGING HOUSES.  
nursing homes. See NURSING HOMES.

**REGULATIONS**  
required to be laid before Parliament, general provisions, s. 319, 267  
powers of making, comments (Interim Report), 339

**RELINQUISHMENT OF FUNCTIONS**  
by county district council to county council. See COUNTY COUNCIL: transfer

**RENT**  
of water pipes, occupier may deduct from rent paid to owner, s. 120, 152  
rack, defined, s. 343 (1), 281

**REPEALS,**  
s. 346, Sched. III, 284, 288 *sqq.*

**RESERVOIR.** See WATER SUPPLY.  
local authority not injuriously to affect—  
any person's without consent, s. 331, 274  
arbitration as to whether it does, s. 332, 274  
arbitrator's appointment, s. 332, 274  
or any supply thereto, s. 331, 274

**RESOLUTIONS**  
of a council under the Act, copy certified by clerk to the council to be evidence, s. 286, 249

**RESTAURANT,**  
entrances, exits, etc., to be satisfactory. See THEATRE.  
fire escape. See FIRE.  
water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156

Black figures indicate page numbers

**RIPARIAN AUTHORITY.** See PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY; PORT HEALTH DISTRICT.  
defined, s. 2 (1), 60, 325  
delegation of functions of port health authority to, s. 4, 62  
compensation of officers transferred. See SUPERANNUATION.  
under local Act for loss as a result of this Act or provisional order, s. 327, 272  
superannuation rights of transferred officers, general provisions, s. 326, 270, 271

**RIVER**  
local authority not injuriously to affect—  
any, without consent, s. 331, 274  
arbitration as to whether it does, s. 332, 274  
or any feeder thereto, s. 331, 274  
so far as it is a watercourse. See WATERCOURSE.  
throwing cinders, stone, rubbish, etc., into, or allowing to be thrown, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

**ROOM,**  
dimensions of, power to make bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109  
over closet, cesspool, ashpit, etc., not to be used for sleeping, living, or working, s. 49 (1), 99—  
penalty for so doing after notice from local authority, s. 49 (2), 99

**ROOT GATHERERS.** See HOP-PICKERS.

**RUBBISH.** See REFUSE.  
throwing, into watercourse, river, or stream, or allowing to be thrown, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

**RURAL AUTHORITY,**  
building bye-laws, information as to urban powers or provisions of local Act to be appended to, s. 70 (1), 118, 119, 403—  
question as to provisions of local Act applicable to be referred to the Minister, s. 70 (2), 119, 403  
contributory place, certain expenses—  
chargeable on them as special expenses, s. 308, 260, 261, 438  
including contributions to joint board for their sewerage or water supply, s. 308 (2), 261, 438  
where defrayed as part of general expenses, no need to keep parochial accounts, s. 308 (3), 261, 438  
defined, s. 1 (2), 59, 388  
council temporarily administering district under s. 42 (2) of L.G.A., 1933, is included in the term, s. 1 (2), 59  
parochial accounts may be dispensed with if all special expenses are defrayed as general expenses, s. 308 (3), 261, 438  
property held in trust for contributory place, expense chargeable as special expense, s. 308 (1), 260, 261  
sewerage of contributory place, expenses chargeable as special expense, s. 308 (1), 260, 261—  
including contributions to joint board for, s. 308 (2), 261  
sewers, notice of construction to be given to parish councils, s. 15 (4), 71  
special expenses in connection with contributory place. See contributory place, *supra.*  
purpose areas within rural district for sewerage, etc., s. 12, 66, 390  
urban powers, information as to, to be appended to building bye-laws, s. 70 (1), 118, 403  
investment with, by Minister, s. 13, 67, 390

Black figures indicate page numbers

**RURAL AUTHORITY—continued.**

- urban powers, may only apply to contributory place, s. 13 (2), 67  
who may apply for, s. 13 (2), 67, 390
- water supply, to give notice to parish councils of proposed works for,  
s. 116 (4), 148  
contributory place, expense chargeable as special  
expense, s. 308 (1), 260, 261, 438—  
including contribution to joint board for, s. 308 (2),  
261

**RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL. See RURAL AUTHORITY.**

- list of sections of the Act in force in urban districts but not in rural  
districts, s. 13 (note), 68
- “local authority” in rural district means, s. 1 (2), 59, 388—  
including council temporarily administering district under s. 42 (2)  
of L.G.A., 1933, s. 1 (2), 59
- powers, etc. *See RURAL AUTHORITY.*
- “rural authority” means, s. 1 (2), 59

**SANATORIUM,**

- tuberculosis, arrangements for treatment at, to be made by councils of  
counties and county boroughs, s. 171, 182, 183, 417—  
to be approved by Minister, s. 171, 182, 183, 417
- water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 155, 156,  
411

**SANITARY APPLIANCES,**

- defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39, 91, 92, 396

**SANITARY CONVENIENCES. See CLOSETS.**

- bye-laws as to, power to make, s. 61 (1), 109
- defined, ss. 87 (4), 90 (1), 128, 130
- local authority may examine and test, s. 48 (1), 98  
but must reinstate after, s. 48 (2),  
98, 99
- rainwater pipes, defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39,  
91, 92, 396  
not to act as ventilation shaft for soil pipe, s. 40 (2), 92  
convey soil or drainage, s. 40, 92, 93
- soil pipes, defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39 (1),  
91, 92, 396  
not to connect with rain pipes, s. 40 (1), 92, 396, 397  
penalty for wrongful use of soil or ventilating pipe, s. 40 (4), 93  
to be properly ventilated, s. 40 (2), 92  
not by surface water pipe, s. 40 (3),  
92

**SANITARY INSPECTOR,**

- certifying that an article is so filthy or verminous that it requires  
cleansing or destruction, s. 84, 127  
premises are in such a condition as to be prejudicial to  
health, s. 83 (1), 126  
verminous, s. 83 (1), 126
- port health district. *See PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.*
- removal of accumulation of refuse or noxious matter, s. 79 (1), 124, 404—  
charge for, s. 79 (2), 125

Black figures indicate page numbers

**SCHEME**

- by county council for provision of hospitals for infectious disease, s. 185,  
191, 192  
in default Minister may make, s. 185 (5), 191, 192

**SCHOOL,**

- defined, s. 343 (1), 281
- entrances, exits, gangways, etc., of any, not exempt from building  
bye-laws. *See THEATRE.*
- principal, defined, s. 157 (4), 172
- public swimming baths may be closed to public temporarily and let to,  
for aquatic contests, etc., s. 225 (1), 213, 214
- water supply by meter, may be required to take, s. 127 (2), 156, 411

**SCOTLAND,**

- Act not to extend to, s. 347 (2), 286

**SEA**

- works below high-water mark, approval of Board of Trade, s. 340, 278

**SEA DEFENCES,**

- interference with, by works of local authority, consent to, s. 334, 276

**SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR**

- to be consulted by Minister before making regulations as to aircraft for  
preventing infectious diseases, s. 143 (1), 166, 167  
*See also INFECTIOUS DISEASES.*

**SERVICE OF NOTICES, ETC. See NOTICES.****SEWAGE,**

- cleansing before discharge, s. 30, 84, 85
- Middlesex, saving as to, s. 336, 276, 277
- supply to agricultural land an improvement under Improvement of  
Land Act, s. 33, 86

**SEWAGE DISPOSAL,**

- cleansing before discharge, s. 30, 84, 85
- duty of local authority, s. 14, 70, 391
- high-water mark, approval of Board of Trade for works below, s. 340, 278
- land held by local authority for, management and leasing powers, s. 29,  
84  
provisions against nuisance where  
leased out, s. 29, 84
- Middlesex, saving for, s. 336, 276, 277
- nuisance, local authority not to create, s. 31, 85
- outfall works of L.C.C., saving for, s. 335, 276
- purity of matter before discharge into stream, etc., s. 30, 84, 85
- tidal land, approval of Board of Trade for works below, s. 330, 273, 274
- works, acquisition of, by local authority, s. 15 (1), 70, 391  
right to use, by local authority, s. 15 (1), 70  
adoption at future date by local authority, agreement for, s. 18,  
76, 77, 391—  
provisions where outside district,  
s. 18 (3), 76, 77  
subject to construction as agreed,  
s. 18 (1), 76  
where construction in progress or pro-  
posed, s. 18 (1), 76, 391

Black figures indicate page numbers

SEWAGE DISPOSAL—*continued.*

- works, adoption of, by local authority by declaration, s. 17 (1), 72, 349, 352—  
 appeal by owner against intended, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
   refused, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
   matters to be considered on, s. 17 (4), 73, 350  
 Minister's inquiry, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
   considerations at, s. 17 (4), 73, 350  
   powers after hearing, s. 17 (3) and (note), 73, 75  
 compensation for, s. 17 (3) and (note), 73, 76  
 considerations before, s. 17 (4), 73, 349, 305  
 excepted works, s. 17 (9), 74  
 made by resolution, s. 17 (note), 75  
 notice to owner, s. 17 (1), 72  
 outside their district or serving another district, notice of intention and of declaration to other local authority, s. 17 (7), (8), 73, 74  
 owner may request, s. 17 (2), 73, 349, 350  
   appeal on refusal, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
 below high-water mark, approval of Board of Trade, s. 340, 278  
 borrowing on security of, for purposes of P.H. Acts, s. 310, 262, 439  
 communication with, of another local authority, s. 28, 84—  
   London, applies to, s. 28 (1), 84  
   sewage only to be increased with consent, s. 28 (1), 84  
 construction of, by local authority, s. 15 (1), 70—  
   outside district, inquiry on, s. 16 (2), 72, 391  
   notices, s. 16 (1), 71, 391  
   length of, s. 16 (note), 72, 391  
   defined, s. 90 (5), 131, 314  
 defined, s. 90 (4), 131  
 lease, local authority may, s. 15 (1), 70  
 L.C.C., of, outfall works, saving for, s. 335, 276  
 nuisance, local authority may not create, in discharging functions, s. 31, 85  
 reference to construction of, includes extension of existing, s. 90 (5), 131  
   includes plant and equipment, pumping stations, and outfall works, s. 90 (4), 131  
 security for loan for purposes of the P.H. Acts, s. 310, 262  
 sewage supplied to land for agricultural land deemed an improvement authorised by Improvement of Lands Act, 1864, s. 33, 86  
 taking over. *See* adoption, *supra.*  
 vesting in local authority, s. 20, 78, 350, 352, 392  
   by declaration. *See* adoption, *supra.*

## SEWERAGE,

- special purposes area for, s. 12, 66, 390  
 duty of local authority, s. 14, 70, 390, 391  
 Middlesex, saving for, s. 336, 276, 277

## SEWERAGE AUTHORITY,

- defined, s. 90 (1), 130  
 joint board defined, s. 90 (1), 130

## SEWERS,

- acquisition of, local authority's power of, s. 15 (1), 70, 391  
*See also* adoption, *infra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

SEWERS—*continued.*

- adoption at future date—  
 by local authority, agreement for, s. 18, 76, 77, 391  
   with constructor, s. 18 (1), 76, 391  
   provisions where outside district, s. 18 (3), 76, 77  
 drains, provision not applicable to, until they have become sewers, s. 18 (2), 76  
 subject to construction as agreed, s. 18 (1), 76  
 where construction in progress or proposed, s. 18 (1), 76  
 of, by local authority by declaration, s. 17 (1), 72, 349, 350—  
 appeal by owner against intended, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
   refusal, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
   matters to be considered on, s. 17 (4), 73  
 inquiry by Minister, s. 17 (3) (note), 73, 76, 350  
 considerations at, s. 17 (4), 73, 350  
 powers of Minister on, s. 17 (3) and (note), 73, 75, 76  
 compensation for, s. 17 (3) and (note), 73, 76  
 considerations before, s. 17 (4), 73, 350  
 excepted works, s. 17 (9), 74  
 made by resolution, s. 17 (note), 75  
 Minister. *See* appeal by owner, *supra.*  
 not if belonging to another local authority, statutory undertakers, etc., s. 17 (9), 74  
 notice to owner, s. 17 (1), 72  
 outside their district or serving another district, notice of intention and of declaration to other local authority, s. 17 (7), (8), 74  
 owner may request, s. 17 (2) and note, 73, 75, 76  
   appeal on refusal, s. 17 (3), 73, 350  
 part of a sewer only, s. 17 (6), 73  
 right of any person entitled to use preserved, s. 17 (5), 73  
 all not public will be private, 68  
 altering. *See* public, alter, *infra.*  
 available for building, defined, s. 90 (6), 131  
 breaking open streets to lay or maintain. *See* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.  
 building, sewer available for designed, s. 90 (6), 131  
   over those shown on map, consent to, s. 25, 82, 392  
   on dispute, appeal to court, s. 25 (2), 82  
   position where erected before this Act, but without consent under s. 26, P.H.A., 1875, s. 25 (3), 82  
 plans, rejection unless adequate shown, s. 37 (1), 89, 395, 396  
   appeal, s. 37 (2), 89  
 bye-laws as to, communications with and between drains and sewers, s. 61 (1), 109  
   private sewers, s. 61 (1), 109  
 cleansing of matter before discharge from, s. 30, 84, 85  
 collegiate or corporate bodies, of, s. 338, 277, 278  
 combined drainage of new buildings. *See* public, buildings, new, *infra.*  
 communication. *See* public, communicate, *infra.*  
 compensation for crossing land. *See* public, *infra.*  
 conformity of proposed, with general system. *See* general system, *infra.*  
 connection. *See* public, communicate, *infra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

SEWERS—*continued.*

- construction, defined, s. 90 (5), 131, 314  
 local authority's power—  
   within district, s. 15, 70, 71  
     breaking open street for, s. 15 (1), 70  
     in or over land after notice to owner or  
     occupier, s. 15 (1), 70  
     street, s. 15 (1), 70  
   without district, s. 15 (1), 70, 391  
     in highway repairable by inhabitants  
     at large, s. 16 (3), 72  
     notices to be given, s. 16 (1), 71, 72,  
     391  
     on objection, Minister to hold an  
     inquiry, s. 16 (2), 72  
 notice to and objection by land drainage authority affected,  
 s. 15 (2), (3), 70, 71  
 reference to, includes extension of existing, s. 90 (5), 131  
   manholes, ventilating shafts, pumps,  
   etc., s. 90 (4), 131  
 contribution of frontagers to construction of new, s. 17 (note), 74, 75,  
 447 *sqq.*  
 declaration of vesting. *See* adoption, *infra.*  
 defined, ss. 90 (4), 343 (1), 131, 281, 326  
   available for a building, s. 90 (6), 131, 326  
   *See also* public, defined, *infra.*  
 discharge into disposal works of another sewerage authority—  
   agreement for, s. 28 (1), 84  
   approval of Minister, s. 28 (1), 84  
   London, applies to, s. 28 (2), 84  
 discontinuing. *See* public, discontinuing, *infra.*  
 dock undertakers altering local authority's. *See* public, altering, *infra.* ;  
*see also* DOCK UNDERTAKERS.  
 drains cannot be required to connect with over 100 ft. distant, s. 37 (3),  
 89, 90, 396  
   unless local authority pay extra cost,  
   s. 37 (4), 90, 396—  
   appeal on, s. 37 (4), 90  
   cross intervening land which it is not  
   entitled to do, s. 37 (3), 89, 90, 396  
 connecting with, alteration, repair, etc.—  
   notice of intention to local authority, s. 41(1),  
   93, 397  
   penalty for contravening provisions relating  
   to, s. 41 (3), 93  
   saving for railway companies and dock  
   undertakers, s. 41 (4), 91  
   superintended by local authority, s. 41 (1), 91  
   where executed in emergency, not to be  
   covered in until inspected, s. 41 (1), 93  
   from another district, payments for under  
   L.G.A. (1858) Amendment Act, 1861, saving  
   for, s. 337, 277  
 duty of local authority to provide, s. 14, 70, 390, 391  
 execution by local authority by agreement of any work they have  
 required executed or which individual is entitled to execute,  
 s. 275, 241, 432—  
 expenses, s. 275, 241  
 rights, s. 275, 241

Black figures indicate page numbers

SEWERS—*continued.*

- foul and surface water, matters passing into, s. 34 (1) and (note), 86,  
 87, 88, 394  
   to be distinguished on map of sewers, s. 32 (2), 85,  
   393  
*See also* public, surface water drainage, *infra.*  
 frontagers, contributions. *See* contributions, *supra.*  
 general system, conformity with—  
   alteration of drainage system of premises by local authority, s. 42,  
   94—  
   appeal as regards position or sufficiency of new, s. 42 (2), 94  
   at local authority's expense, s. 42 (1), 94  
   require construction in, s. 19, 77, 391, 392  
     appeal against, s. 19 (1), 77  
     exception for railways and docks, s. 19 (4), 77  
     extra expenses of constructing and main-  
     taining, s. 19 (2), 77, 392  
     penalty for contravention, s. 19 (3), 77, 392  
 Government Department, of, s. 338, 277, 278  
 highway, vested in county council, agreement for use by local authority  
 for surface water from premises or streets, s. 21, 79, 392  
 in highway repairable by inhabitants at large, construction of, outside  
 district, exception as regards giving of notices, s. 16 (3), 72, 391  
 local authority, duty to provide, s. 14, 70, 390, 391  
   executing work in connection with, by agreement. *See*  
   execution, *supra.*  
 land drainage authority altering local authority's. *See* public, altering,  
*infra.*  
   to be notified if affected by new, s. 15 (2), 70  
   works of, protection for, s. 334, 276  
 nuisance, local authority not to create, in discharging functions, s. 31,  
 85  
 made for profit, s. 17 (note), 75, 351  
 map of. *See* public, map, *infra.*  
 proposed, conformity with general system. *See* general system, *supra.*  
 Middlesex, Minister on application may apply provisions of this Act to,  
 s. 336, 276, 277  
   saving for, s. 336, 276, 277  
 private, admitting subsoil water, local authority may require remedied,  
 s. 39 (1), 91—  
   appeal, enforcement, notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91  
 all not public are, 68  
 breaking open streets to lay or maintain. *See* BREAKING OPEN  
 STREETS.  
 buildings may be required to drain in combination by, s. 38,  
 90, 91—  
   local Acts as to repealed, s. 38 (4), 91  
   authority may elect to construct, s. 38 (1), 90, 91  
   to contribute where more than 100 ft. in  
   length, s. 38 (2), 91  
   proportions of expenses to be fixed by local authority,  
   s. 38 (2), 91—  
   appeal, s. 38 (2), 91  
   which is not to be deemed public sewer, s. 38 (3), 91  
 bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109  
   communications with sewers, s. 61 (1), 109  
 communicating with public. *See* public, communicate, *infra.*  
 connect with public, right to. *See* public, communicate,  
*infra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers



SEWERS—*continued.*

- private, defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39 (2), 92—  
and approve new, s. 39 (2), 92  
exception for statutory undertakers, s. 39 (3), 92  
defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 324  
examination and test by local authority, s. 48 (1), 98, 397—  
for admission of subsoil water, s. 48 (1), 98  
must reinstate after, s. 48 (2), 99  
insufficient for building, local authority may require satisfactory  
provision for drainage to be made, s. 39 (1), 91, 92,  
396  
appeal, enforcement notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91, 92  
no longer in use and prejudicial to health or a nuisance, local  
authority may require remedied or removed, s. 39 (1),  
91, 92, 396  
appeal, enforcement notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91, 92  
not to be deemed public because local authority bear or con-  
tribute to cost, s. 38 (3), 91  
prejudicial to health or a nuisance, local authority may require  
remedied, s. 39 (1), 91, 92, 396  
appeal, enforcement notices, etc., s. 39 (1), 91, 92  
public, acquisition by local authority of right to use sewer, s. 15 (1),  
70  
of sewer by local authority by purchase, lease, etc.,  
s. 15 (1), 70  
all not public will be private sewers, 68  
alter, local authority may, s. 22, 79, 80  
person using, not to be deprived of,  
s. 22, 79, 80  
altering, certain powers of railway companies, dock undertakers,  
and land drainage authorities, s. 330, 273, 274—  
arbitration as to, s. 332, 274  
available for a building, s. 90 (6), 131  
breaking open streets to lay or maintain, *See* BREAKING OPEN  
STREETS.  
buildings, new, drainage of, in combination, s. 38 (1), 90, 91—  
by private sewer, s. 38 (1), (3), 90, 91  
expenses of, s. 38 (2), 91  
local Acts repealed, s. 38 (4), 91  
more than 100 ft. from public sewer, s. 38 (2),  
91  
not to be erected over those shown on map without  
consent, s. 25, 82, 392—  
appeal on dispute, s. 25 (2), 82  
consent may be conditional, s. 25 (1), 82  
where erected before this Act without consent  
under s. 26, P.H.A., 1875, may be—  
required to be taken down, s. 25 (3), 82—  
appeal as to, s. 25 (3), 82  
cleansing. *See* maintenance, *infra*.  
close, local authority may, s. 22, 79, 80  
for certain purpose only, s. 22, 79, 80  
person using, not to be deprived of,  
s. 22, 79, 80  
combined drainage of new buildings. *See* public, buildings,  
new, *infra*.  
communicate with, drain cannot be required to—  
cross intervening land which it is not  
entitled to cross, s. 37 (3), 89, 396

Black figures indicate page numbers

SEWERS—*continued.*

- public, communicate with, drain cannot be required to—  
over 100 ft. distant, s. 37 (3), 89, 396—  
unless local authority pay extra  
cost, s. 37 (4), 90—  
appeal as to, s. 37 (4), 90  
execution of necessary work by local  
authority by agreement, s. 275, 241, 432  
owners and occupiers within district are  
entitled to s. 34 (1), 86, 393, 394—  
breaking open streets to, s. 34 (2), 86, 343  
foul and surface water, s. 34 (1), 86, 394  
local authority may elect to execute,  
and require security for cost, s. 36,  
88, 89, 395  
local authority may refuse to allow,  
s. 34 (3), 86, 87—  
appeal, s. 34 (3), 86, 87, 394—  
notice to be given of intention  
to, s. 34 (3), 86, 87  
notice to be given to official to  
superintend, s. 34 (3), 86, 87  
penalty for contravention of provisions,  
s. 34 (5), 87  
private sewer, to have, s. 34 (1), 86  
right to, s. 34 (1), 86  
subject to certain exceptions and con-  
ditions as to contents, s. 34 (1), 86, 394  
surface and foul water, s. 34 (1), 86, 394  
owners and occupiers without district may,  
s. 35 (1), 88, 394, 395—  
appeal against refusal or conditions  
imposed, s. 35 (2), 88  
local authority may elect to execute,  
s. 36 (1), 88, 395—  
penalty for not recognising, s. 36 (1),  
88  
local authority may require security for  
cost of executing, s. 36 (2), 89  
local authority may require security for  
cost, any excess returnable or  
recoverable, s. 36 (3), 89—  
rights of breaking streets, s. 36 (4),  
89, 395  
to notify that they will execute,  
s. 36 (1), 88, 89, 395  
local authority may require periodical  
payments, s. 35 (1), 88—  
of other district may contribute,  
s. 35 (3), 88—  
right to similar, to owners, etc.,  
within district, s. 35 (1), 88  
communication with sewers or sewage disposal works of another  
authority, s. 28 (1), 84, 393—  
further sewage not accepted without consent of receiver,  
s. 28 (1), 84  
London, provisions are applicable to, s. 28 (2), 84  
compensation for crossing land, benefit to be taken into account  
in assessing, s. 278 (4), 242, 243, 433, and s. 17 (note), 76

Black figures indicate page numbers

## SEWERS—continued.

- public, construction by local authority, s. 15, 70, 71—
  - contribution by frontagers to cost of, s. 17 (note), 74, 75, 447 *sqg.*
  - breaking open streets for, ss. 15 (1), 279-282, 70, 243-247
  - inside or outside district, s. 15 (1), 70, 391
  - land drainage authority, interference with, s. 15 (2), 70
  - objections by inquiry on, s. 15 (3), 71
  - notice to owner and occupier of land through which, s. 15 (1), 70
  - outside district, s. 15 (1), 70
  - notices to be given, s. 16 (1), 71
  - objections, inquiry on, s. 16 (2), 72
  - where in highway repairable by inhabitants at large, only need obtain consent of other local authority, s. 16 (3), 72
- contribution by frontagers. *See* construction, *supra*.
- defined, s. 20 (2), 78, 324, 349
  - available for a building, s. 90 (6), 131
  - includes in reference, manholes, ventilating shafts, pumps, etc., s. 90 (4), 131
  - may not include sewer if only for draining local authority's property, s. 20 (2), 78
- discharging into disposal works of another authority. *See* public, communication, *supra*.
- discontinuing partly or wholly, s. 22, 79, 80
  - provision of alternative before, s. 22, 79, 80
- drainage of new buildings in combination into. *See* public, building, new, *supra*.
- system, alteration or construction to conform with general system. *See* general system, *supra*.
- drain cannot be required to—
  - connect with, over 100 ft. distant, s. 37 (3), 89, 90, 395—
    - unless local authority pay extra cost, s. 37 (4), 90
    - appeal, s. 37 (4), 90
  - cross intervening land which it is not entitled to cross in order to communicate with, s. 37 (3), 89, 90, 395
- duty of local authority to provide, s. 14, 70, 390, 391
- factories' domestic drainage may be passed into, s. 34 and (note), 86, 87
  - to be afforded facilities to drain trade effluents into, s. 26, 83, 352, 353, 392—
    - subject to conditions and restrictions, s. 26, 83
    - which matters may not be passed into, s. 27, 83—
      - penalty, s. 27 (2), 83
- foul and surface water passing into, note on, s. 34 (note), 87, 394
- frontagers. *See* contribution, *supra*.
- maintenance of, defined for certain purposes, s. 24 (1), 80, 350
  - general duty of local authority, s. 23, 80, 350
  - in certain cases local authority undertake and recover, s. 24, 80, 81, 82, 351—
    - appeal on any question, s. 24 (3), 81
    - cases to which applicable, s. 24 (4), 81, 351
    - fixing proportions, s. 24 (1), 80
    - local Acts as to single private drain repealed, s. 24 (5), 81
    - notices to be given, s. 24 (1), 80
    - position where improvements made as well, s. 24 (2), 81

Black figures indicate page numbers

## SEWERS—continued.

- public, maintenance, of, in certain cases owner liable for expenses, of
  - s. 24, 80-82, 350, 351
  - specified, s. 24 (4), 81
  - meaning of, s. 24 (1), 80
- map of, to be kept by local authority, s. 32, 85, 393—
  - foul and surface water to be distinguished, s. 32 (2), 85, 393
  - in certain cases those vested in local authority before this Act, excepted, s. 32 (3), 85
  - inspection at reasonable hours free, s. 32 (1), 85
  - which sewers to be shown and distinguished, s. 32 (1), 85
- matters and liquids not to be passed into, s. 27, 83, 84
  - penalty, s. 27 (2), 83
  - petroleum spirit defined, s. 27 (3), 83
- nuisance, local authority not to create, s. 31, 85
- trade effluents. *See* factories, *supra*.
- renewal. *See* maintenance.
- repair. *See* maintenance.
- surface water drainage, agreement as to use for, s. 21 (1), 79, 392—
  - by local authority with county council, s. 21 (1), 79, 392
  - refusal to enter into, appeal, s. 21 (3), 79
  - subject to consent where draining into another sewerage authority's disposal works, s. 21 (2), 79
  - works in highway only, need for notices, advertisements, etc., dispensed with, s. 16 (3) and (note), 72
- railway companies altering local authority's. *See* public, altering, *supra*; *see also* RAILWAY COMPANIES.
- right to use sewer adopted by local authority continues, s. 17 (5), 73
- sanitary purposes, use of highway sewer by agreement with county council, s. 21, 79
- sewerage authority, defined, s. 90 (1), 131, 326
- storm water overflow, no right to connect drain or sewer to, s. 34 (1), 86
- surface water discharge into foul water, rights of householder discussed, s. 34 (note), 87
  - See* foul, *supra*, and public, surface water drainage, *supra*.
  - drainage, agreement for use for, s. 21, 79
- vesting in local authorities, s. 20, 78, 347 *sqg.*
  - by declaration of adoption. *See* adoption, *supra*.
  - owner's application for. *See* adoption, *supra*.
  - public sewers, s. 20 (2), 78
- work in connection with, execution by local authority by agreement. *See* execution, *supra*.

SHED. *See also* MOVEABLE DWELLING.

- used for human habitation—
  - abatement notice may be served —
    - for statutory nuisance due wholly or partly to its use for human habitation, s. 268 (3), 235
    - on occupier on the land, s. 268 (3), 235, 430
      - defence that he did not cause to be stationed or erected on the land, s. 268 (3), 235
  - application of the same provisions to tents and vans, s. 268 (1), 234, 235
  - to, of Parts II, III, V, VII, XII of the Act as if a house or building, 234, 235

Black figures indicate page numbers

SHED—*continued.*

used for human habitation—*continued.*

- application to, of Part III, where in such state or so overcrowded as to be prejudicial to health, a statutory nuisance, s. 268 (2), 235
- use, owing to no proper sanitation or otherwise, gives rise to a nuisance on the site or elsewhere, a statutory nuisance, s. 268 (2), 235
- bye-laws as to, local authority make, s. 268 (4), 235—  
for cleanliness in, s. 268 (4), 235  
habitable condition, s. 268 (4), 235  
prevention of nuisances, s. 268 (4), 235  
spread of infectious disease, s. 268 (4), 235  
on proceedings for contravention, court may prohibit use for human habitation, s. 268 (5), 235
- camping. *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING.
- court may prohibit use for human habitation, s. 268 (5), 235
- discussed in Interim Report, 430
- exemption of, shepherds, travelling circuses, etc., from provisions as to moveable dwellings. *See* MOVEABLE DWELLING.
- occupier means person in charge, s. 268 (2), 235
- statutory nuisance on proceedings court may prohibit use for human habitation, s. 268 (5), 235—  
within specified area or at specified place, s. 268 (5), 235  
when giving rise to a nuisance or prejudicial to health owing to no proper sanitary or otherwise, s. 268 (2), 235  
in such a state or so overcrowded as to be prejudicial to health, s. 268 (2), 235

SHIP. *See* VESSEL.

## SHOP,

- fire-escape from, where persons sleeping on upper floor, s. 60, 108, 109
- satisfactory entrances, exits, passages, etc., s. 59, 106

## SHORT TITLE,

- s. 347 (1), 285

## SIGNATURE

- includes facsimile, s. 284 (3), 248, 433

## SINGLE PRIVATE DRAIN,

- combined drain vests in local authority, s. 20 (1) and (note), 79
- complete revision of provisions as to, s. 24, 80-82
- discussion of previous law and reasons for abandoning it, Interim Report, 348 *sqg.*
- liability to repair under any local Act repealed, s. 24 (5), 81
- note on combined drain, 78, 82
- repeal of s. 19, P.H.A. (Amendment) Act, 1890, relating to, s. 346 and Sched. III, Part II, 284, 289

## SINK,

- defective, local authority may require remedied, s. 39, 91, 92, 396
- not to connect with rainwater pipe, s. 40, 92, 93, 396, 397

Black figures indicate page numbers

## SIZE MAKER,

- s. 107, 142, 408

## SMELTING

- works exempt from Part III of the Act, s. 109 (1), 145  
but Minister may by order make liable for smoke nuisance, s. 109 (2), 145

## SMOKE,

- bye-laws as to, s. 104,  
building, requiring methods of heating and cooking calculated to reduce smoke, s. 104 (2), 141
- defined, s. 110, 145

## SMOKE NUISANCE,

- abatement notice, s. 103 (1), 139  
fine for non-compliance, s. 103 (5), 140, 407
- are statutory nuisances, s. 101, 139
- "best practicable means" of prevention, ss. 101, 103 (3) and (note), 139, 140, 313, 407
- bye-laws as to smoke, s. 104, 140, 141  
contravention of, constitutes smoke nuisance and statutory nuisance, s. 103 (4), 140
- defined, s. 101, 139, 407
- due to engine, defence that best preventive installation employed, s. 103 (2), 139, 140
- existing on Crown premises, s. 106, 141
- fine. *See* penalties, *infra.*
- from chimney (other than black smoke), defence to proceedings that best practicable preventive means taken, s. 103 (3), 140—  
definition, s. 103 (3), 140  
other than private house, s. 101, 139
- local authority may undertake or contribute to research into abatement problems, s. 105, 141
- notification of occupier of premises, s. 102, 139
- nuisance order, fine for non-compliance, s. 103 (5), 140  
proceedings for, s. 103 (1), 139
- penalties, s. 103 (1), (5), 139, 140
- premises, meaning of, in connection with, s. 103 (note), 140
- private house, provisions inapplicable to ss. 101, 103 (note), 139, 140
- proceedings for orders, etc., for preventing, s. 103 (1), 139
- smoke, bye-laws as to, s. 104, 140, 141  
contravention of, constitutes smoke nuisance and statutory nuisance, s. 103 (4), 140
- defined, s. 110, 145

## SOAP BOILER,

- s. 107, 142, 408

## SPECIAL COUNTY PURPOSES,

- expenses in connection with tuberculosis to be defrayed as expenses for, s. 174, 184

## SPECIAL EXPENSES

- of rural authority for contributory place, s. 308 (1), (2), 260, 261—  
if all defrayed as part of general expenses, no need to keep parochial accounts, s. 308 (3), 261

Black figures indicate page numbers

## SPECIAL PURPOSES AREAS

- within district of rural authority—
  - creation of, s. 12 (1), 66, 390
  - dissolution and variation of, s. 12 (3), 66
  - for charging expenses of works declared to be special expenses, s. 12 (1), 66—
  - which works, s. 12 (1), 66

SPRING. See WATER SUPPLY.

## STABLE,

- manure, removal from, local authority may require periodical, s. 80, 125—
  - penalty, s. 80 (2), 125
  - sale of, 404

## STAGE PLAY,

- licences necessary for, to be obtained before performance at public swimming baths, s. 226 (2), 214, 426—
  - local authority liable, s. 226 (3), 214
- not to be provided by local authority themselves at their public swimming baths while closed during winter, s. 226 (1), 213, 214, 426

## STATUTORY NUISANCE,

- abated, but likely to recur, application for nuisance order, s. 94 (2), 135, 406—
  - costs, s. 94 (3), 135, 406
  - fine may also be imposed, s. 94 (2), 135
  - what may be ordered by, s. 94 (2), 135
- abatement notice, defined, s. 93, 134, 312
  - disregarded, application to court for nuisance order, s. 94 (1), 135, 406
  - service of, by local authority, s. 93, 134
    - on whom, s. 93, 134
    - when local authority may abate without, s. 93, 134
- accumulations or deposits, by, s. 92 (1), 132, 405—
  - defence to application for nuisance order, s. 94 (4), 135
  - exception for proceedings under Alkali, etc., Works Regulations Act, 1906, s. 92 (2), 133
- animal kept in place or manner to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance, s. 92 (1), 132
- cause of outside district, local authority may take proceedings, s. 98 (1), 137, 407
  - provisions applicable to London, s. 98 (2), 138, 407
- caused by more than one person, proceedings, s. 97, 137, 407—
  - cost apportioned, s. 97 (1), 137, 407
  - if only against one he may recover proportionately from others s. 97 (3), 137, 407
- complaint as to, see summary proceedings, *infra*.
- cost of abating, etc. See local authority, *infra*.
- defined, s. 92 (1), 132, 133, 327
  - includes smoke nuisance, s. 101, 139
- ditch so foul or in state to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a, s. 259 (1), 229
- dust, defined, s. 110, 145
  - or effluvia of trade or manufacture—
    - defence to application for nuisance order, s. 94 (5), 136
    - exception for proceedings under Alkali, etc., Works Regulations Act, 1906, s. 92 (2), 133
    - may constitute, s. 92 (1), 132, 405, 406

Black figures indicate page numbers

STATUTORY NUISANCE—*continued*.

- duty of local authority to inspect district for, s. 91, 132
- factory or workshop—
  - lacking ventilation is, s. 92 (1), 132
    - criterion, s. 92 (4), 133
  - not free from noxious effluvia, s. 92 (1), 133, 405, 406
    - kept clean is, s. 92 (1), 133
    - overcrowded, is, s. 92 (1), 133
      - not where a shop subject to Shops Act, 1934, 133
  - provisions inapplicable to certain places, s. 92 (1), (2), (3) and (note), 133, 134, 406
- gutter so foul or in state to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a, s. 259 (1), 229
- individual, complaint by. See summary proceedings, *infra*.
- local authority, cost of abating nuisance or preventing recurrence, s. 96, 136, 137, 406
  - authority's duty, to inspect district for, s. 91, 132
- nuisance order—
  - contravention of, fine, s. 95 (1), 136, 406
    - local authority may abate and recover expenses, s. 95 (2), 136, 406—
    - without prejudice to fine, s. 95 (2), 136
  - costs of, s. 94 (3), 135, 406
  - defence in case of accumulation or deposit and trade dust or effluvia that best practicable means of preventing have been taken, s. 94 (4), (5), 135, 136
  - defined, s. 94 (2), 135, 321
  - if abatement order disregarded, s. 94 (1), (2), 135, 406
    - nuisance abated, but likely to recur, s. 94 (2), 135, 406
    - where person causing nuisance, owner, or occupier, cannot be found, order addressed to and executed by local authority, s. 94 (6), 136
  - outside local authority's district, they may take proceedings despite this, s. 98 (1), 137, 407
  - pond so foul or in such state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a, s. 259 (1), 229
  - pool. See pond, *supra*.
  - premises in such state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance are, s. 92 (1), 132
    - meaning, s. 92 (note), 133
  - recovery of cost of abating or preventing recurrence, s. 96, 136, 406—
    - apportioned, s. 96 (2), 137
  - shed used for human habitation in such a state or so overcrowded as to be prejudicial to health is a, s. 268 (2), 235
  - shop. See factory or workshop, *supra*.
  - smoke from ship's funnel may be, s. 267 (4), 234
  - nuisances included in, s. 101, 139
    - See also SMOKE NUISANCE.
  - sufficient to render building unfit for human habitation, nuisance order may prohibit use for habitation until remedied, s. 94 (2), 135
  - summary proceedings by—
    - individual to abate, etc., s. 99, 138
      - court may direct local authority to abate, s. 99, 138
    - local authority to abate, etc., s. 94 *sqq.*, 135 *sqq.*, 406
      - where inadequate may proceed in High Court, s. 100, 138—
      - without Attorney-General, s. 100, note, 139
  - Minister's consent as regards certain accumulations or deposits, and trade dust or effluvia, s. 92 (2), 133

Black figures indicate page numbers

**STATUTORY NUISANCE—continued.**

tent used for human habitation. *See* shed, *supra*.  
 van used for human habitation. *See* shed, *supra*.  
 ventilation. *See* factory or workshop, *supra*.  
 where person causing, owner or occupier cannot be found, nuisance order addressed to and executed by local authority, s. 94 (6), 136  
 watercourse so foul or in such state as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is, s. 259 (1), 229  
 any part choked or silted to impede flow and cause nuisance or be prejudicial to health is, s. 259 (1), 229

**STATUTORY UNDERTAKERS. See DOCK UNDERTAKERS; RAILWAY COMPANIES.**

comments on savings and exceptions for, in Interim Report, 343  
 defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 327  
 gas and water pipes, local authority may require to be moved when breaking open streets for sewers, pipes, etc., s. 282, 247  
 may supply public baths, washhouses, swimming baths, etc., on favourable terms or free, s. 229, 215  
 sanitary appliances defective, exception for, s. 39 (3), 92  
 water supply. *See* WATER SUPPLY: statutory water undertakers.

**STONE,**

throwing or allowing to be thrown into watercourse, river, or stream, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

**STREAM,**

not to be injuriously affected by local authority without consent, s. 331, 274  
     whether it does to be decided by arbitration, s. 332, 274  
 throwing cinders, stone, rubbish, etc., into, or allowing to be thrown, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229  
 water supply. *See* WATER SUPPLY.  
 where a watercourse. *See* WATERCOURSE.

**STREETS,**

breaking open. *See* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.  
 cleansing, local authority—  
     may undertake, s. 77 (1), 123, 404  
     and arrange with highway authority for the latter to—  
     carry out, s. 77 (2), 123, 404  
     contribute to expenses, s. 77 (2), 123, 404—  
     dispute to be determined by Minister, s. 77 (2), 123  
     if they do not rescind without Minister's consent, s. 77 (3), 124  
     shall undertake, if required by Minister, s. 77 (1), 123  
 defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 328

**STRUCTURAL DEFECT,**

causing statutory nuisance, abatement notice to be served on owner, s. 93, 134, 135

**STRUCTURE. See BUILDING.****SUB-COMMITTEE. See COUNTY COUNCIL; LOCAL AUTHORITY.****SUMMARY JURISDICTION. See COURT OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.**

Black figures indicate page numbers

**SUPERANNUATION,**

rights of transferred officers of authorities, general provisions, s. 326, 270  
 together with compensation rights, s. 326, 270, 271

**SURFACE WATER**

includes water from roofs, s. 90 (1), 130, 328

**SWIMMING BATHS. See LOCAL AUTHORITY: public swimming baths.****TALLOW MELTER,**

s. 107, 142, 408

**TEMPORARY BUILDINGS,**

discussion of law as to, in Interim Report, 363, 364  
     reason for abandonment, 363, 364  
     replaced to some extent by s. 53 of this Act, 364  
 repeal of s. 27, P.H.A., 1907, s. 346 (1) and Sched. III, Part III, 284, 289  
 transitional provisions, s. 344, 283

**TEMPORARY PLACES FOR RECEPTION OF THE SICK,**

in Interim Report, 419

**TENEMENT DWELLINGS,**

fire escape from, requirements as to, s. 60, 108, 109

**TENT. See SHED; MOVEABLE DWELLING.****THEATRE,**

entrances, exits, gangways, to be—  
     satisfactory, s. 59, 106-108  
     order of court for immediate action for public safety, s. 59 (3), 107  
     rejection of plans if not, s. 59 (1), 106  
     appeal, s. 59 (1), 106  
     require owner to provide, s. 59 (2), 107  
     appeal, s. 59 (2), 107  
 unobstructed, s. 59 (4), 107

**THEATRICAL COSTUMES, SCENERY, ETC.**

not to be used in any entertainment provided by local authority themselves at their public swimming baths while closed during winter, s. 226 (1), 213, 214

**TIDAL LANDS,**

approval of Board of Trade to erection of works on, s. 340, 278

**TRADE EFFLUENTS,**

discussion of duty to receive, in Interim Report, 352, 353  
 rights and restrictions on passing into public sewers, ss. 26, 27, 34, 83, 84, 86, 87  
     note on, s. 34, note, 87  
 which may not be passed into public sewers, ss. 27, 34, and note, 83, 84, 86, 87

**TRAMWAY**

undertaking (includes trolley vehicle undertaking), protection for, as regards local authority breaking open streets for sewers, pipes, s. 281, 246

Black figures indicate page numbers

**TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS**

by county district council to county council. See **COUNTY COUNCIL OR COUNTY DISTRICT COUNCIL**.  
port health authority to local authority. See **PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY**.

**TRANSFER OF OFFICERS**

of authorities, superannuation rights, etc., general provisions, s. 326, 270-272

**TREASURY,**

duties as regards, application of the provisions of the Act to property of the Crown, Duchies of Cornwall and Lancaster, etc., s. 341 (1), (3), 278, 279

**TRIBE BOILER,**

s. 107, 142, 408

**TRUSTEES**

of any public baths, washhouses, swimming places, bathing place may sell or lease to local authority, s. 228, 215

**TUBERCULOSIS**

amongst seamen, advisory committee to assist treatment, appointment by Minister, including representatives of seamen and certain societies, s. 175 (2), 185, 418  
seamen's special fund, s. 175 (note), 185

joint board to carry out functions of county and county borough councils as to, s. 8, 64, 347

committees under P.H. (Tuberculosis) Act, 1921, re-named, s. 8 (3), 64

Minister's regulations as to qualifications of medical officers and health visitors in connection with, s. 180, 187—

no appointment except in accordance with, s. 180 (1), 187

of respiratory tract in infectious state—

extension of period of detention in hospital, s. 172 (2), 183

meaning of, s. 172 (note), 184

order for removal to hospital, s. 172, 183, 184, 417

exemption from provisions as to removal to hospital contained in, s. 184 (4), 190

expenses and maintenance, s. 172 (5), 183, 184, 418

in what circumstances, s. 172 (1), 183

rescission of order, s. 172 (6), 184

to whom addressed, s. 172 (7), 184

seamen. See amongst seamen, *supra*.

treatment, county and county borough councils to arrange for, s. 171, 182, 183, 417—

and after-care, s. 173 (2), 184

at sanatoria, dispensaries, etc., s. 171 (1), 182, 183—

approved by Minister, s. 171 (1), (2), 182, 183

county councils' and local authorities' powers to arrange for, generally, s. 173, 184, 418

**UNDERTAKERS,**

the, defined, s. 343 (2), 282, 328

**UNITED DISTRICT.** See also **JOINT BOARD**.

contributions to common fund. See **JOINT BOARD**: common fund.

creation by Minister, s. 6 (1), 62, 388, 389

expenses of creation, s. 6 (5), 63

purposes of, s. 6 (1), 62, 388, 389

Black figures indicate page numbers

**UNITED DISTRICT—continued.**

joint board for, s. 6 (2), (3), 63, 388, 389

may delegate functions to local authority as agents, s. 7, 64  
to discharge functions of local authority within, s. 7, 64

See also **JOINT BOARD**.

local authority not to discharge functions within, s. 7, 64—

unless delegated to them, s. 7, 64

to be notified of proposed creation and may object, s. 6 (4), 63

purposes for creating, s. 6 (1), 62, 388, 389

**UNOCCUPIED HOUSE,**

owner deemed occupier for purpose of disinfection by local authority, s. 167, 180

**URBAN AUTHORITY,**

defined, s. 1 (2), 59, 328

division of district for discharging functions, s. 11 (1), 66

levying rates on, s. 11 (2), 66

powers of, may be vested in rural authority, s. 13, 67

**URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL,**

local authority within the Act, s. 1 (2), 59, 388

"urban authority" means, s. 1 (2), 59

**VAGRANTS**

in common lodging-houses. See **COMMON LODGING HOUSES**.

**VAN.** See **SHED**; **MOVEABLE DWELLING**.**VARIETY ENTERTAINMENT**

not to be included in any entertainment provided by local authority themselves at their public swimming baths while closed during winter, s. 226 (1), 213, 214

**VEGETABLE GATHERERS.** See **HOP-PICKERS**.**VEHICLE,**

provide, power to, includes hire with staff from or out to another council or person, s. 271 (2), (3), 239, 240, 431

**VENEREAL DISEASE,**

Minister's regulations as to qualifications of medical officers and health visitors in connection with, s. 180, 187—

no appointment except in accordance with, s. 180 (1), 187

**VENTILATING SHAFT**

included in reference to drains or sewers, s. 90 (4), 131

**VENTILATION OF BUILDINGS,**

building bye-laws as to, power to make, s. 61 (1), 109

sufficient, defined, s. 92 (4), 133, 328

**VERMIN,**

articles so filthy as to be injurious or dangerous to health—

cleansing, etc., s. 84, 127

destruction, s. 84, 127

expenses of dealing with, s. 84, 127

medical officer or sanitary inspector certifies, s. 84, 127

Black figures indicate page numbers

VERMIN—*continued.*

- articles verminous, cleansing, disinfecting, etc., s. 84, 127
  - destruction of, s. 84, 127
  - expenses of dealing with, s. 84, 127
  - medical officer or sanitary inspector to certify, s. 84, 127
- cleansing, disinfecting, and whitewashing of premises—
  - notice to owner or occupier requiring, s. 83 (1), 126
  - on owner's or occupier's failure, fine, s. 83 (2), 126—
    - local authority may execute and recover expenses, s. 83 (2), 126
  - reasonableness of requirements may be raised on proceedings to recover expenses or for fine, s. 83 (2), 126
  - where local authority wish to use gas, cost to be borne by local authority, s. 83 (3), 126—
    - notice to both owner and occupier, s. 83 (3), 126
    - temporary accommodation for persons compelled to leave, s. 83 (3), 126
  - stations for verminous or filthy articles, county council's or local authority's power to provide, s. 86, 128
- defined, s. 90 (1), 130, 328
- disinfecting premises. *See* cleansing, *supra.*
- persons and their clothing verminous, cleansing of, s. 85, 127, 404, 405—
  - application by persons for, s. 85 (1), 127
    - to court for order for removal to cleansing stations for, s. 85 (2), (3), 127
  - females, s. 85 (4), 127
  - no charge for, s. 85 (6), 127
  - persons under sixteen years, parent or guardians may give consent, s. 85 (5), 127
  - powers as education authority unaffected, s. 85 (7), 127
  - report of medical officer or sanitary inspector as to need, s. 85 (2), 127
- verminous, defined, s. 90 (1), 130, 329
- whitewashing premises. *See* cleansing, *supra.*

## VESSEL,

- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 329
- infectious diseases, regulations of Minister for prevention and treatment, s. 143, 166-168, 412, 413
- jurisdiction over, which authority has, s. 267 (1), (2), 233, 234
- "occupier" in relation to, means master or officer in charge, s. 267 (3), 234
- provisions of this Act to which subject when lying in inland or coastal waters, s. 267 (4), 234—
  - exemption for H.M. ships and those of foreign governments, s. 267 (5), 234
  - to have effect as if it was a house or building within the district, s. 267 (3), 234
  - which authority to enforce, s. 267 (1), (2), 233, 234, 429
- smoke from funnels may be a statutory nuisance, s. 267 (4), 234
  - nuisances, provisions as to, not to apply to sea-going vessels, s. 267 (4), 234
- which authorities to have jurisdiction, and when, s. 267 (1), (2), 233, 234, 429

## WAKE

- not to be held over body suffering from notifiable disease, s. 165, 179—
  - occupier of premises not to allow, s. 165, 179
  - penalty, s. 165, 179

Black figures indicate page numbers

## WAREHOUSE,

- fire-escape requirements where persons sleeping on upper floor, s. 60, 108, 109

## WARRANT,

- for medical officer to examine where infectious disease suspected in common lodging-house, s. 243, 221, 222

WASHHOUSES. *See* LOCAL AUTHORITY : public washhouses.WATER CLOSET. *See* CLOSET.

## WATERCOURSE

- choked so as to impede flow and be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
  - only, any person causing to be liable, s. 259 (1), 229
- culvert or cover for, in borough or urban district—
  - and rural district and contributory place where, s. 53 P.H.A., 1925, in force, ss. 263, 264, 231, 232
  - approval of plans for, s. 263 (1), 231—
    - shall not be subject to receiving greater quantity of water than otherwise obliged, s. 263 (3), 232
  - if owner agrees, to take more water than obliged by local authority, s. 263 (4), 232
  - local authority may execute or pay wholly or partly for works executed, s. 265, 232
  - owner's duty to maintain and repair, s. 264, 232
  - penalty for contravention of provisions, s. 263 (4), 232
  - reasonableness of requirements, appeal, s. 263 (4), 232
  - repair and maintain, owner, duty to, s. 264, 232
    - local authority may by notice require, s. 264, 232
  - on (or abutting on) land laid out for building, s. 262, 230—
    - notices as to, special effect of, s. 262 (note), 231
    - owner may be required to, or to fill in, s. 262 (1), 230
      - dispute reasonableness before court, s. 262 (2), 231
    - penalty for building, before executing required works, s. 262 (3), 231
    - when in borough or urban district and rural district, or contributory place where, s. 53, P.H.A., 1925, in force, *see supra.*
- exemptions for railway companies and dock undertakers, s. 266 (2), 233
  - those vested in L.C.C., s. 266 (1), 233—
    - not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233
    - within jurisdiction of land drainage authority, s. 266 (1), 233—
      - not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233
- defined. *See* meaning, *infra.*

Black figures indicate page numbers

WATERCOURSE—*continued.*

- discussed in Interim Report, 382
- foul, boundary with another authority, local authority may obtain order to cleanse, s. 261, 230
  - in district of another authority, local authority may obtain order to cleanse, s. 261, 230
  - so as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance is a statutory nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
- land drainage authority, exemption for, within jurisdiction, s. 266 (1), 233
  - not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233
- local authority may execute or pay wholly or partly for works as to, executed under the Act, Part XI, s. 265, 232
  - not injuriously to affect any person's, without consent, s. 331, 274
    - arbitration as to whether it does, s. 332, 274
- L.C.C. exemption for those vested in, s. 266 (1), 233
  - not as regards proceedings for statutory nuisance, s. 266 (1), 233
- meaning, note on, 231
- not to be injuriously affected by local authority without consent, s. 331, 274
  - whether it does to be decided by arbitration, s. 332, 274
- notices to culvert those on land laid out for building, special effect of, s. 262 (note), 231, 429
- order for cleansing, local authority may obtain, against another when in district of or the boundary with another local authority, s. 261, 230
- statutory nuisance when so choked as to impede flow and be prejudicial to health or a nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
  - not being part ordinarily navigated by vessels carrying goods by water, s. 259 (1), 229
    - only person causing to be liable, s. 259 (1), 229
      - foul as to be prejudicial to health or a nuisance, s. 259 (1), 229
- throwing filth, cinders, rubbish, etc., into—
  - an offence, s. 259 (2), 229
  - or permitting to be thrown, an offence, s. 259 (2), 229

## WATER METER,

- altering, fraudulently, s. 135 (2), 160, 161, 412
  - prima facie* fraudulent, s. 135 (2), 161
- prevented from registering correctly, s. 135 (1), 160, 161, 412
  - prima facie* fraudulent, s. 135 (2), 161

*See also* WATER SUPPLY : meter.

WATER RATES. *See* WATER SUPPLY : charges for.

## WATER RIGHTS,

- local authority not to affect any person's, injuriously, s. 331, 274—
  - arbitration as to, s. 332, 274
  - arbitrator's appointment, s. 332, 274

## WATER SOFTENER,

- s. 127 (3), 156, 411

Black figures indicate page numbers

## WATER SUPPLY. Part IV., ss. 111-142, 146-166, 367-371, 409-412

- abstracting or using fraudulently, s. 135, 160, 161, 412
- acquisition by local authority of—
  - sources of, s. 116 (1), 148, 409
  - statutory undertakers' undertaking, s. 116 (1), 148—
    - notice to and consent of local authorities affected, s. 116 (5), 149—
      - appeal against unreasonable refusal, s. 116 (5), 149
  - water-mill, etc., s. 116 (1), 148
  - water rights, s. 116 (1), 148
    - works, s. 116 (1), 148
  - weir, s. 116 (1), 148
- breaking open streets for pipes. *See* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.
- building plans of new houses, adequate supply to be shown, s. 137, 161, 162—
  - appeal, s. 137 (1), 161, 162
    - rejection if not, s. 137 (1), 161, 162
  - approved but not carried out as regards adequate supply, power to prohibit occupation, s. 137 (2), 162—
    - appeal, s. 137 (2), 162
    - penalty, s. 137 (3), 162
- bye-laws, confirmation, advertisement of intention to apply for, s. 132 (7), 160
  - if supplying outside district copies of bye-laws to be sent to local authorities affected before s. 132 (7), 160
- contravention of, remedies, s. 132 (3), 159
- expiration after ten years unless Minister extends, s. 132 (6), 159
- power to make, s. 132, 159, 160—
  - as to contamination, s. 132 (1), 159
    - fittings (materials, size, etc.), s. 132 (2), 159
    - railway companies' excepted, s. 132 (4), 159
    - removal or alteration of any contravening, s. 132 (3), 159
  - misuse, s. 132 (1), 159
  - undue consumption, s. 132 (1), 159
  - waste, s. 132 (1), 159
- relaxation of, with Minister's consent, s. 132 (5), 159
- by meter. *See* meter, *infra*.
- charges for, s. 126, 154, 155, 411
  - appeal as to, s. 126 (1), (4), 154, 155
  - as a water rate, s. 126 (1), 154, 155
    - adjustment where change in net annual value, s. 131 (1), 158—
      - recovery of any difference paid or owing, s. 131 (2), 158, 159
    - assessed on net annual value, s. 126 (1), 155
  - by meter, agreement as to, s. 126 (2), 156
  - in respect of bath, s. 126 (3), 156, 411
    - hosepipe for horses or washing vehicles, s. 126 (3), 156, 411
  - may be recoverable half-yearly, s. 130 (1), 158
  - minimum rate, s. 126 (1), 155
  - payment of, s. 120, 151, 152
  - recovery of, s. 120, 151, 152
    - where occupation for part only of half-year, s. 130 (2), 158
- cistern, liable to cause contamination. *See* WELLS.
- power to charge for supply from. *See* WELLS.
- public, for gratuitous supply. *See* WELLS.

Black figures indicate page numbers



WATER SUPPLY—*continued.*

- communication pipes—
  - application of provisions of Waterworks Clauses Acts, 1847 and 1863, as to, s. 120, 151, 152—
    - with adaptations and modifications, s. 120, 151, 152
- breaking open streets for,—
  - by owners or occupiers, s. 121 (1), 152, 343
  - local authority may undertake, for owner or occupier, s. 121 (2), 152—
    - expenses, s. 121 (3), 152
    - notice to local authority, s. 121 (2), 152
    - penalty for, if local authority have undertaken, s. 121 (2), 152
    - rights of local authority undertaking for owner or occupier, s. 121 (3), 152
  - dispute as to laying, appeal to court, s. 120, 151
  - to be laid by inhabitants, provisions of Waterworks Clauses Acts, 1847 and 1863, applied, s. 120, 151
    - local authority, provisions of Waterworks Clauses Acts, 1847 and 1863, applied, s. 120, 151
- communication with main, making of, defined, s. 121 (5), 153
- compensation for mains crossing land is to take into consideration resulting benefit to land, s. 278 (4), 242, 243, 433
- construction of reservoir by local authority—
  - Minister's inquiry on objections, s. 118 (2), 150
  - notices to be given, s. 118 (1), 150, 410
  - time for objection changed, s. 118 (note), 151
  - works for taking or intercepting water, Minister's consent to local authority's, s. 116 (3), 148
- contamination, power to make bye-laws against. *See* bye-laws, *supra.*
- contract for, from another local authority, s. 116 (1), 148
- contributory place, expense of—
  - rural authority may charge as special expense, s. 308 (1), 260, 438—
    - including contributions to joint board for, s. 308 (2), 261, 438
  - discussed in Interim Report, 367 *sqg.*
- domestic purposes, duty of local authority to secure provision of, s. 111, 146
  - meaning of, s. 111 (note), 146
- duty of local authority within their district, s. 111, 146
  - without their district, s. 113, 147, 370
- fittings, bye-laws, contravention of, remedies, s. 132 (2), 159
  - exception for railway companies', s. 132 (4), 159
  - materials, size, workmanship, etc., s. 132 (2), 159
  - defined under "water fittings," s. 142, 166
- examine and test, local authority's power to, s. 133, 160
- fouling, provisions for guarding against, s. 120, 151
- gratuitous, construction of works for, powers for, s. 124 (3), 154
  - public pumps, wells, cisterns, reservoirs, etc., giving—
    - closing, s. 124 (2), 154
    - maintaining, s. 124 (1), 154
    - vest in local authority, s. 124 (1), 154, 410
- guarantee in respect of supply as authorised, local authority may give, s. 116 (1), 148
  - local authority may give to suppliers, s. 123, 153, 410
- inadequate, rejection of building plans, s. 137, 161, 162
- in bulk from another local authority or person, local authority may contract for, s. 116 (1), 148
  - to an adjoining local authority, s. 114, 147
    - grounds for Minister's consent, s. 114, 147

Black figures indicate page numbers

WATER SUPPLY—*continued.*

- jointly to houses, power to require, s. 138 (2), 163
  - repair of pipes serving and recovery of cost, s. 138 (6), 163
- limits of supply, defined, s. 142, 165, 319
- local authority not injuriously to affect any person's water rights, supply, streams, reservoir, etc., s. 331, 274—
  - arbitration as to, s. 332, 274
- mains, compensation for crossing lands to take into consideration resulting benefit to lands, s. 278 (4), 242, 433
  - making of communication with, defined, s. 121 (5), 153
  - powers and duties as to laying and maintaining, s. 119, 151
- meter, by, agreement for, and charge for, power to, s. 126 (2), 155
  - application to Minister to fix maximum and minimum charges, s. 127 (1), 155, 411—
    - notices of, s. 127 (4), 156
    - if certain apparatus used, s. 127 (3), 156, 411
      - exception for water softeners, s. 127 (3), 156
    - to certain premises such as hotels, etc., s. 127 (2), 156, 411
      - houses partly used for a trade which requires water, s. 127 (2), 156, 411
- meters, altered fraudulently, penalty, s. 135 (1), 160, 412
  - prima facie* fraudulent, s. 135 (2), 161
  - repair of, expenses recoverable, s. 135 (1), 160
- may be charged for, s. 134 (1), 160
- no rent payable if faulty, s. 134 (2), 160
- on hire, to be kept in proper order, s. 134 (2), 160
- prevented from registering correctly—
  - penalty, s. 135 (1), 160
  - prima facie* fraudulent, s. 135 (2), 161
  - repair of, expenses recoverable, s. 135 (1), 160
- registers of, evidence of quantity consumed, s. 136 (1), 160
  - appeal, s. 136 (2), 161
    - found to be incorrect, position where, s. 136 (3), 161
- Minister, acquisition by local authority of—
  - undertaking of statutory water undertakers, approval, s. 116 (1), (5), 148, 149
    - waterworks, water rights, etc., approval, s. 116 (1), 148
  - bye-laws, consent to extension of time of expiry, s. 132 (6), 159
    - relaxation, s. 132 (5), 159
  - charges of local authority, appeal as to, s. 126 (4), 155, 411
    - application to, to fix maximum or minimum meter charge, s. 127 (1), 155
  - local authority supplying in bulk to adjoining authority, consent, s. 114, 147
    - district of statutory water undertakers, s. 116 (2), 148
    - outside district, s. 113, 147
  - owner to provide supply to house, appeal to, s. 139, 164—
    - grounds of, s. 139 (1), 164
    - powers of Minister on, s. 139 (2), (3), 164
  - provisional orders regulating undertakers constituted or regulated by order under Gas and Water Works Facilities Act, 1870, s. 116 (6), 149
  - reservoir, inquiry on objections to construction, s. 118 (2), 150

Black figures indicate page numbers

WATER SUPPLY—*continued.*

- Minister, works for taking or intercepting water, consent to, s. 116 (3), 148  
 misuse, power to make bye-laws against. *See* bye-laws, *supra*.  
 non-domestic purposes, local authority may give for, s. 112, 147  
 occupied house, to, power to require—  
   owner to provide, s. 138 (1), 162—  
     appeal to Minister, grounds, s. 139 (1), 164  
     Minister's powers on, s. 139 (2), (3), 164  
     grounds for, s. 138 (1), 162  
     if at ordinary charges, s. 138 (1), 162, 163  
     jointly with another house, s. 138 (2), 163  
       local authority may repair pipe and  
       recover, s. 138 (6), 163  
 requisition statutory undertakers to supply, s. 138 (4), 163—  
   deemed requisitioned by owner, s. 138 (4), 163  
   water rates to be made and recovered in ordinary way, s. 138 (5),  
   163  
 supply or secure supply, s. 138 (3), 163  
   and recover expenses up to £20, s. 138 (3), 163  
   water rates made and recovered in ordinary  
   way, s. 138 (5), 163  
 owners of houses may be required to provide thereto, s. 111, 146, 368, 369  
   rent for pipes paid by occupier may be deducted from rent,  
   s. 120, 151, 152  
 outside local authority's district, s. 113, 147, 370  
   Minister's approval, s. 113, 147  
   necessary consents, s. 113, 147  
 parish council may utilise wells, springs, streams for, s. 125, 154—  
   or contribute towards another parish council or  
   person doing so, s. 125 (2), 154  
   to be notified by rural authority of latter's proposals as  
   to, s. 116 (4), 148, 149  
 pipes, breaking open streets for. *See* BREAKING OPEN STREETS.  
   local authority may require to be moved when breaking open  
   streets for sewers, pipes, etc., s. 282, 247  
 polluted, public pumps, wells, cisterns, reservoirs giving gratuitous  
 supply, power to close, s. 124 (2), 154  
   source of, order of court to owner or occupier to close, s. 140,  
   165, 412—  
     analysis at local authority's expense, s. 140 (2), 165  
     on failure to close, order for local authority to close,  
     s. 140 (3), 165  
     and recover expenses, s. 140 (3), 165  
     may be for certain purposes only, s. 140 (2), 165, 412  
     permanently or temporarily, s. 140 (2), 165  
 provision of, duty of local authority where existing supply dangerous to  
 health and general scheme is required, s. 111, 146  
 provisional orders as to undertaking under Gas and Waterworks Facili-  
 ties Act, 1870, acquired by local authority, s. 116 (6), 149, 410  
 public pumps, wells, cisterns, reservoirs, etc.—  
   for gratuitous supply to vest in local authority, s. 124 (1), 154, 410  
   polluted, power to close, s. 124 (2), 154, 410  
   power to close, s. 124 (2), 154  
     maintain, s. 124 (1), 154  
 reasonable distance, within, from supply, meaning, s. 111 (note), 146  
 reservoirs, public. *See* construction, *supra*, and public pumps, *supra*.  
   local authority not to affect any person's injuriously, or any  
   feeder thereto, without consent, s. 331, 274—  
   arbitration as to whether it does, s. 332, 274

Black figures indicate page numbers

WATER SUPPLY—*continued.*

- rural authority proposing, to give notice to parish councils, s. 116 (4), 148  
 secure, owner's obligation, s. 111, 146, 368, 369  
   reasonable cost of works to, Interim Report, 368, 369  
 small houses. *See* tenements, *infra*.  
 special purposes area for, s. 12, 66, 390  
 spring, power of parish council to utilise for, s. 125, 154  
 standpipes, by, power to charge for, s. 128, 157  
   exception, s. 128 (2), 157  
   houses within 200 ft., s. 128 (1), 157—  
   unless otherwise supplied, s. 128 (1),  
   157  
 statutory nuisance, well, tank, cistern, etc., liable to cause contamination  
 prejudicial to health is a, s. 141, 165  
 water undertakers—  
   consent to local authority supplying within their  
   district, s. 116 (2), 148, 370  
   unreasonably withheld, appeal to Minister,  
   s. 116 (2), 148  
   defined, s. 142, 166, 328  
   limits of supply defined, s. 142, 165  
   local authority may be, s. 142, 166  
   may take over from local authority after consenting  
   to latter supplying, s. 117 (1), 150, 370—  
   expenses of the latter to be paid, s. 117 (2),  
   150—  
     arbitration as to, s. 117 (2), 150  
   power to sell or lease waterworks to local authority,  
   s. 122, 153  
     supply local authority, s. 122, 153  
   undertaking under Gas and Waterworks Facilities Act,  
   1870, acquired by local authority, provisional orders  
   as to, s. 116 (6), 149, 410  
 stream, power of parish council to utilise for, s. 125, 154  
 sufficiency of, local authority's duty to ensure, s. 111, 146  
 sufficient available for a building, defined, s. 90 (6), 131, 328  
   for building, or proposed building, defined, s. 90 (6), 131  
 tank, liable to contamination. *See* wells, *infra*.  
 tenements or small houses, owners liable to pay for—  
   in certain cases, s. 129 (1), 157—  
   occupier may be charged and deduct from rent, s. 129 (1), 157  
   prompt payment allowance, s. 129 (2), 157  
 undue consumption, power to make bye-laws against. *See* bye-laws, *supra*  
 waste, bye-laws against. *See* bye-laws, *supra*.  
   or misuse of water supplied, s. 120, 151  
 water butt, liable to cause contamination. *See* wells, *infra*.  
 fittings. *See* fittings, *supra*.  
 rate. *See* charges for *supra*.  
 Waterworks Clauses Acts, 1847 and 1863, sections applied with modifica-  
 tions, s. 120, 151, 152  
 wells, building bye-laws as to, s. 61 (1), 109  
 liable to cause contamination prejudicial to health is a statutory  
 nuisance, s. 141, 165  
 power of parish council to utilise for, s. 125, 154  
   to charge for supply from, s. 128, 157, 411  
     exception, s. 128 (2), 157  
     houses within 200 ft., s. 128 (1), 157  
     unless otherwise supplied,  
     s. 128 (1), 157

Black figures indicate page numbers

WATER SUPPLY—*continued*.

- wells, public, for gratuitous supply, power to close, s. 124 (2), 154, 410
- polluted s. 124 (2), 154, 410
- maintain, s. 124 (1), 154
- to vest in local authority, s. 124 (1), 154, 410
- wholesomeness of, local authority's duty to ensure, ss. 111, 115, 146, 148

WATERWORKS. *See also* WATER SUPPLY.

- acquisition of, by local authority, s. 116 (1), 148, 409
- construction of, by local authority, s. 116 (1), 148, 409
- defined, s. 343 (1), 281, 329
- lease, power of local authority to, s. 116 (1), 148
- supply from, for domestic purposes, shall be wholesome, s. 115, 148

WELFARE AUTHORITY, ss. 200 *sqq.* (Part VII), 200 *sqq.*, 376, 377, 422 *sqq.*

- adoption defined, s. 220, 211
- area defined, s. 200 (1), 200
- child under five years, power to arrange for care of, s. 204 (1), 203
  - nine years being nursed and maintained for reward to be known as a foster child, s. 206 (3), 204
  - person nursing and maintaining for reward to notify, s. 206 (1), 204
- life protection generally, ss. 206–220, 204–211, 376, 377
- protection visitor, penalty for refusal to allow inspection by, s. 209 (3), 206
  - suspecting child to be in premises to which entry refused may apply for justices' warrant, s. 209 (4), 206
  - appointment of, s. 209, 206
  - at least one to be a woman, s. 209, 206, 346
  - inspection of foster children, s. 209 (2), 206
    - premises in which foster children kept, s. 209 (2), 206; s. 219 (1), (2), (3), 210—
    - exception, s. 209 (2), 206
- county borough council, when, s. 200 (1), 200, 376, 377
  - council not being for all county districts, how expenses to be charged and defrayed, s. 202, 202
  - when, s. 200 (1), 200, 376, 377
- district council, when, s. 200 (1), 200, 376, 377
- welfare committee. *See* maternity and child welfare, *infra*.
- defined, s. 200 (1), 200, 329
- discussed in Interim Report, 376, 377, 422–425
- exemption of certain persons and institutions under the Act, s. 212 (1), (2), 208
  - premises may be granted by, s. 219 (3), 210, 425
  - withdrawal of, s. 219 (4), 211
- expectant mothers, power to make arrangements for care of, s. 204 (1), 203
- expenses of county council not being welfare authority for all county districts, how charged and defrayed, s. 202, 202, 377
  - maintaining, child removed to place of safety, s. 218, 209, 210
- false statements in notices in connection with child life protection when an offence, s. 216, 209

Black figures indicate page numbers

WELFARE AUTHORITY—*continued*

- foster child, anonymous advertisements to undertake care prohibited
  - s. 215 (1), 209, 424—
  - publication an offence, s. 215 (2), 209
- care of, undertaking for reward defined, s. 206 (1), 204
- conditions may be imposed while number of children on premises exceed specified number, s. 211 (1), 207
- death of, to be notified to coroner before twenty-four hours, s. 213 (1), 208
  - inquest, when unnecessary, s. 213 (1), 208
- defined, s. 206 (3), 204, 317
- inquiries as to whether any person in district undertaking care for reward in area, s. 209 (1), 206—
  - if so, child protection visitors to be appointed, s. 209 (2), 206
- in unsuitable premises or kept by unsuitable person, removal, s. 212 (1), 208
- life insurance on, persons maintaining—
  - have no insurable interest, s. 214, 209
  - prohibited from taking out, s. 214, 209
- maximum number of children who may be on same premises with, to be fixed by authority, s. 211 (1), 207
- notice to be given by person undertaking care of, for reward, s. 206 (1), 204, 423, 424
  - for reward defined, s. 206 (1), 204
  - contents of, s. 206 (1), 204
  - within what period, s. 206 (1), 204, 423—
  - except in emergency, s. 206 (1), 204, 424
- overcrowding of premises on which, prevention by, s. 211 (1), 207
- persons maintaining, to give notice—
  - before changing residence, s. 207 (1), 205
  - of death of child, s. 207 (3), 205
  - on moving to new area to new welfare authority, s. 207 (1), (2), 205
  - penalty for failure, s. 208 (1), 205—
  - time limit for proceedings, s. 208 (3), 206
  - provisions as to, when immediate emergency move, s. 207 (1), 205
  - removal of child from his care, s. 207 (3), 205
    - forfeiture of sums due, s. 208 (1), 205
  - prohibited from receiving, except with consent, s. 210, 207
- place of safety defined, s. 220
  - expenses of maintenance there may be borne by, s. 218, 209, 210
  - removal to, from unsuitable premises or persons, s. 212, 208
- health visitor's qualifications, Minister's regulations as to, s. 204 (2), 203

Black figures indicate page numbers

**WELFARE AUTHORITY—continued.**

- inquiries as to whether any persons in district taking in foster children,  
s. 209 (1), 206—  
if so, child protection visitors to be  
appointed, s. 209 (2), 206
- legal guardian defined, s. 220, 211, 319
- maternity and child welfare committee—  
all matters to stand referred to, s. 200 (2), 200, 201, 376, 377  
exception, s. 200 (2), 200, 201
- constitution of, s. 200 (1), (4), 200, 201
- construction of references in other Acts to, s. 200 (5), 201
- delegation of functions to, s. 200 (3), 201  
exception, s. 200 (3), 201
- members not members of authority may be appointed, s. 200 (4), 201  
two at least to be women, s. 200 (5), 201
- to be appointed by every welfare authority, s. 201 (1), 201
- medical officers of health qualifications, Minister's regulations as to,  
s. 204 (2), 203
- Minister's order as to transfer of powers, etc., from one welfare authority  
to another, s. 200 (2), (3), (4), 200, 201
- regulations as to qualifications of health visitors, s. 204 (2), 203  
medical officers of health,  
s. 204 (2), 203
- not being local education authority, Minister may transfer duties to the  
latter, s. 200 (2), (3), (4), 200, 201
- notices as regards child life protection, knowingly making or causing to  
be made false statements, an offence, s. 216, 209
- notification of births. *See* NOTIFICATION OF BIRTHS.
- nursing mothers, power to make arrangements for care of, s. 204 (1), 203
- penalties for offences against provisions of Part VII as to child life  
protection, s. 217, 209
- place of safety, defined, s. 220, 211, 323  
expenses of maintaining child in, may be paid by, s. 218,  
209, 210  
removal of child to, from unsuitable premises or persons,  
s. 212, 208  
where person maintaining, commits  
an offence under the Act, s. 217,  
209
- relative, defined, s. 220, 211, 325
- voluntary home, meaning, s. 219 (1) (note), 211
- women not to be employed in factory or workshop within four weeks of  
childbirth, s. 205, 204, 423—  
penalty on occupier of factory or workshop, s. 205, 204

**WELLS. *See* WATER SUPPLY.**

- bye-laws, building as to, s. 61 (1), 109

**WOMEN,**

- not to be employed in factory or workshop within four weeks of child-  
birth, s. 205, 204, 423
- two members at least of maternity and child welfare committee to be,  
s. 201 (5), 202
- one at least to be child protection visitor, s. 209 (2), 206, 346

**WORK**

- executed under the Act, application to local authority for charging order  
on premises for repayment by an annuity, s. 295, 256, 436

Black figures indicate page numbers

**WORK—continued.**

- execution by local authority by agreement of any work they have  
required executed or which individual is entitled to execute,  
s. 275, 241—  
expenses, s. 275, 241
- notices requiring work to be done. *See* NOTICES REQUIRING WORK TO  
BE DONE.

**WORKS**

- below high-water mark, approval of Board of Trade, s. 340, 278
- of L.C.C., saving for, s. 335, 276
- outside county or district, general power to county council or local  
authority to execute, s. 274, 240, 431, 432

**WORKSHOP. *See* FACTORY or WORKSHOP.****YARDS, COURTS, AND PASSAGES,**

- draining and paving of, s. 56, 104—  
appeal as to, s. 56 (1), 104
- bye-laws as to, local Acts as to, repealed, s. 56 (3), 104
- common users, applies to, s. 56 (2), 104
- inapplicable to highway repairable by inhabitants at large, s. 56 (2),  
104
- notice from local authority requiring, s. 56 (1), 104
- entrances not to be closed or narrowed, s. 57 (1), 105, 393, 399—  
except with local authority's consent, s. 57 (1), (2), 105  
appeal as to consent, s. 57 (3),  
105
- penalty for contravention, s. 57 (4), 105
- in common, where necessary, local authority may cause to be swept and  
cleansed, s. 78 (1), 124—  
recover expenses, s. 78 (2), 124  
appeal as to apportionment, s. 78 (2), 124

Black figures indicate page numbers





