TUBERCULOSIS.

RETURN to an Order of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 7 February 1895;-for,

RETURN "showing, in respect of each of the Years ended the 25th day of March 1894 and 1895, the Number of Carcases seized by Medical Officers of Health and Inspectors of Nuisances in England and Wales under Section 116 of 'The Public Health Act, 1875,' and Section 47 of 'The Public Health (London) Act, 1891,' and of the Number of such Carcases condemned by Justices under Sections 117 and 47 of those Acts, distinguishing, as far as practicable, the Number so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberculosis (in continuation of Parliamentary Paper, No. 485, of Session 1893-94)."

Local Government Board, 27 August 1895.

- Le

(Mr. Knowles.)

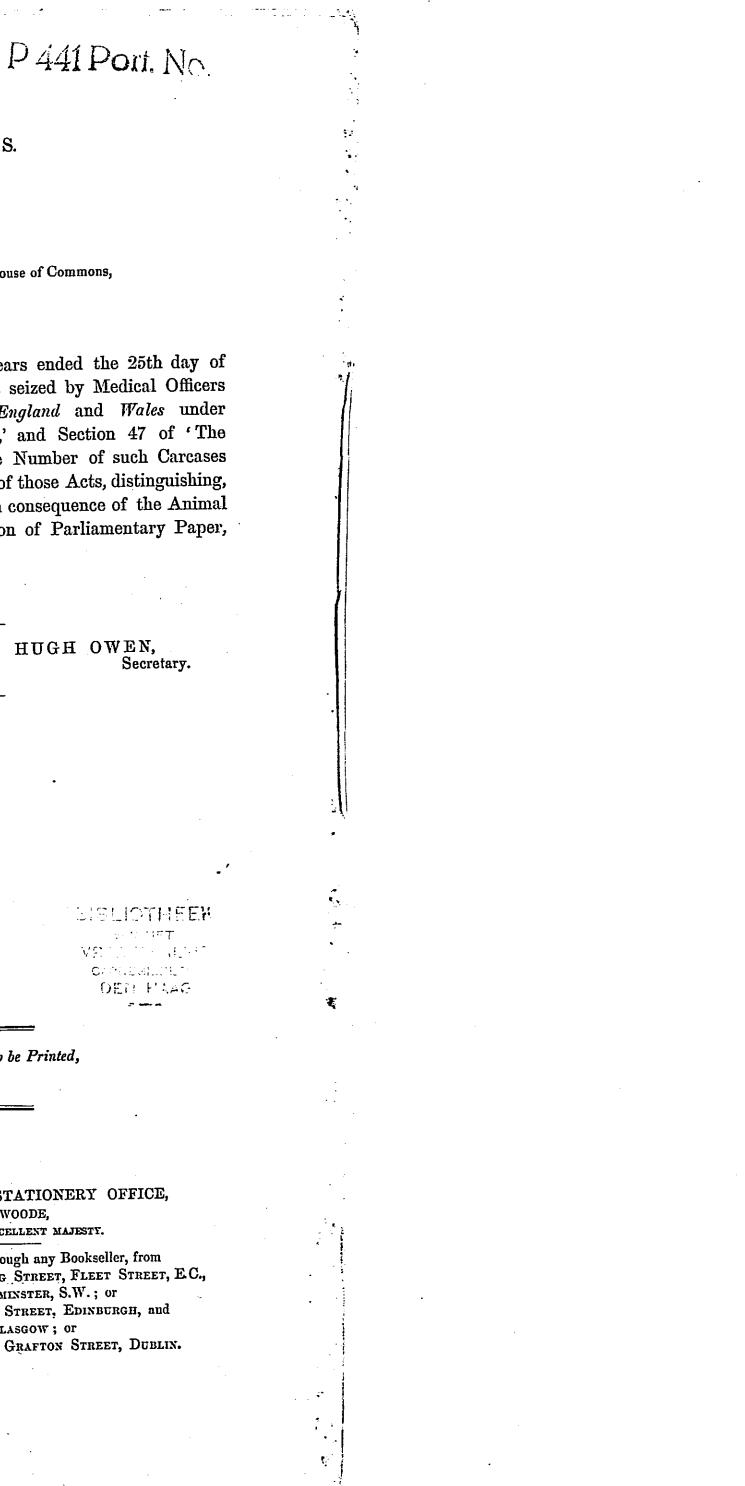
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Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 27 August 1895.

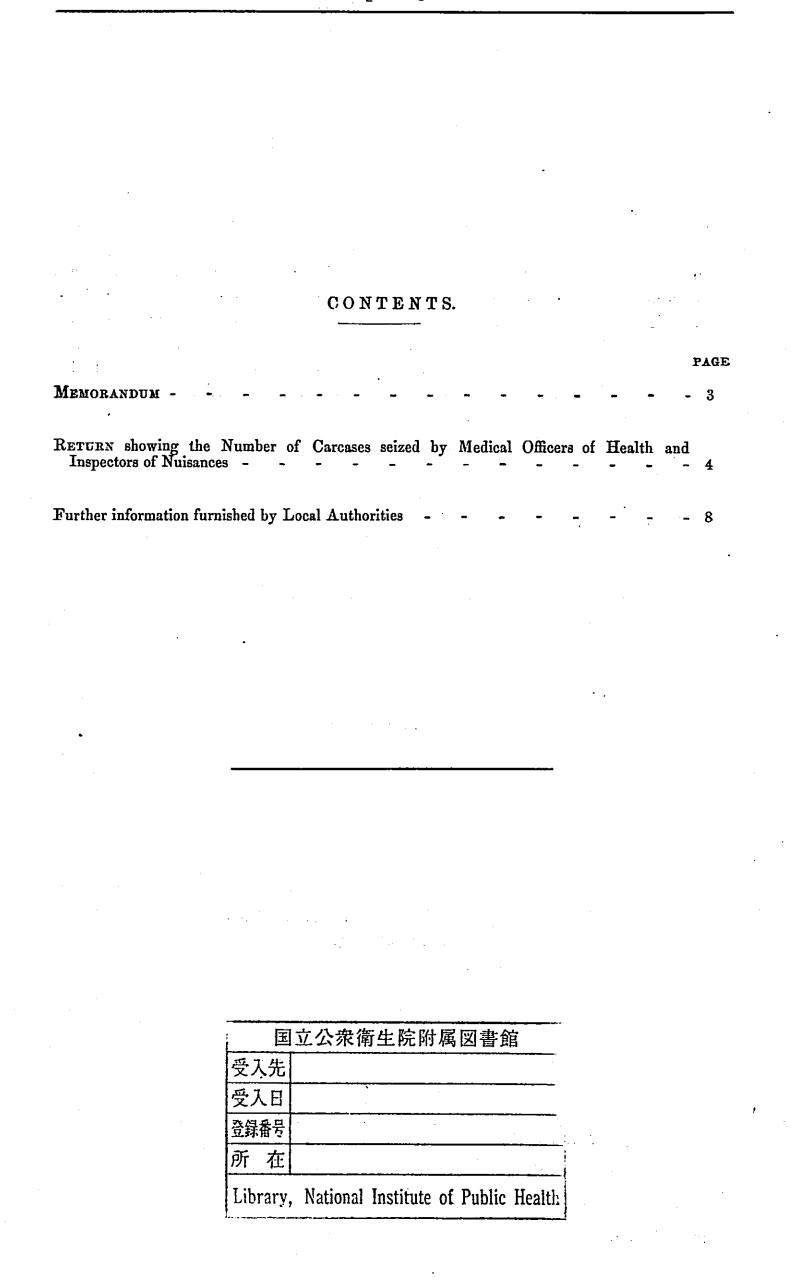
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435-Sess. 2.



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[3] $\mathbf{M} \mathbf{E} \mathbf{M} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{R} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{N} \mathbf{D} \mathbf{U} \mathbf{M}.$ THIS Return, in accordance with the terms of the Order of the House of Commons, shows the number of carcases seized during the years ended the 25th March 1894 and 1895, by the officers of the local authorities, the number of such carcases condemned by justices, and the number so condemned in consequence of the animal having suffered from tuberculosis. The following is a summary of the particulars given in the Return :---LOCAL AUTH Metropolitan Sanitary Authoriti Town Councils of County Borou Town Councils of other Borough Urban District Councils (late Lo Rural District Councils (late Ru It will be seen from the above figures that only a small proportion of the carcases seized were condemned by justices, but the returns in many cases show that the carcases were destroyed without being taken before the justices, and that some of the carcases so destroyed were those of animals which had suffered from tuberculosis. In addition to the particulars required by the Order of the House, some of the local authorities furnished in their returns further information as to— 1. The number of carcases which had been voluntarily surrendered by owners, without being seized by the officers, and which were destroyed with the owners' consent without being condemned by the justices. Some of these were the carcases of animals which were found to have suffered from tuberculosis. 2. The number of pieces of meat, not being whole carcases, which had been seized and condemned, some of which were tuberculous. The information furnished by the local authorities in explanation of, or in addition to, their returns has been tabulated on pages 8 and 9.

435-

HORITIES.	Carcases Med Officers o and Ins	ber of seized by lical of Health pectors of onces.		arcases	Number of Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberculosis.	
j	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	· 1894.	1895.
ties	3,969	6,155	27	20	6	5
ughs	3,073	3,376	377	175	78	70
	· 120	138	79	83	39	7 -56
Local Boards)	88	139	36	32	8	15
ural Sanitary Authorities)	19	15	7	8	1	1
TOTAL	7,269	9,823	526	318	132	147
· · · · · ·	I				<u> </u>	

[4]

RETURN showing, in respect of each of the Years ended 25th March 1894 and 1895, the Number of Carcases seized by Medical Officers of Health and Inspectors of Nuisances in England and Wales under Section 116 of "The Public Health Act, 1875," and Section 47 of "The Public Health (London) Act, 1891," and of the Number of such Carcases condemned by Justices under Sections 117 and 47 of those Acts, distinguishing, as far as practicable, the Number so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberculosis.

METROPOLITAN SANITARY AUTHORITIES.

				Year end	led 25th Ma	reh 1894.	Year ended 25th March 1895.			
LOCAL	ΔŪ	THO	DRIT	Y.	Number of Carcases seized under Section 47 of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891.	condemned	in consequence	Number of Carcases seized under Section 47 of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891.	condemned	Number of the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberculosis.
Bermondsey	-	-	-	Vestry	2	2	1	1	1	1
Camberwell	-	-	•	27			. –	1	1	_
Clerkenwell	-	-	-	73	_	—	—	1 ·	· 1	,
Holborn -	-	- 1	Distri	et Board	80	—	_	56	-	_
Commissioners of London.	f Sev	vers	of the	e City of	3,887	25	5	6,096	17	4

EXTRA-METROPOLITAN SANITARY AUTHORITIES.

1		Year end	led 25th Ma	rch 1894.	Year end	led 25th Ma	rch 1895.
LOCAL AUTHORIT		Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	condemned	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from	Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	Carcases condemned by Justices under	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from
Town Councils of the Boroughs of :	e County						
Birkenhead	• •	142	-	-	1,004	— ·	-
Birmingham		5	5	. 4	3	3	3
Blackburn		72	3	3	83	2	2
Bolton		8	3	3	9 .	2	2
Bradford	• • •	18	18	2.	. 3	3	
Brighton		2	1	1	3	3	1
Bristol		. 6	-	·	103	. —	
Cardiff		3	3	1	17	. 17	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
Chester		13		-	4	1	-
Coventry		3	3	1	-	-	
Derby	• •	5	5	4	4	2	1
Exeter		5 -	5	-	6	6	1
Kingston-upon-Hull		65	1	. 1	56	1	1
Leeds	- •	2	2	-	3	3	-
Liverpool		1,505	196	4	945	22	3
Manchester		337	10	5	302	8	-
		I	ł	I	1	1	• • •

				Year end	led 25th Ma	urch 1894.	Year en	ded 25th Ma	urch 1895.
LOCAL AUTHO	RITY	•		Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	condemned	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from	Carcases seizer	condemned	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from
Town Councils of	the	Coun	ty	-					
Boroughs of- <i>conti</i> Middlesbrough	nuea. -	• -	-	8	4	3	- 4		2 -
Newcastle-upon-Tyne -	-	-	-	354	7	3	369	10	6
Newport	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	15	15	-	5	5	_
Norwich	•	•	•	_	-	 .	1	1	·
Nottingham	-	-	-	5	5	5.	- 2	2	2
Oldham	-	-	-	3	2	_ ·	1	1	1
Plymouth	-	-	-	45	-	-	40	·	
Portsmouth	-	•	-			-	4	4	3
Preston	-	•	-	58	1	1	74		-
Reading	•	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
St. Helens	-	-	-	6	2	—	14	6	3
Salford	-	•	٠	57	57	32	45	45	24
Sheffield -	-	•	-	257		-	220	· -	-
South Shields	-	-	.=	2	2	2	10	- 8	8
Sunderland	-	-	÷	4	-	-	1 -	·	-
Swansea	-	•	-	22 ·	22	1	15	15 -	. 2
Walsall	٠	•	-	1.	-	-	— .	-	. –
West Bromwich	•	-	•	·	-	-	. 4	4.	4
Wigan	•	•	.•	2 -	2	2	1	1	1
Wolverhampton	-	٠	-	32		—	15 -		-
Worcester	-	-	•	2		-	. 1	·	-
York	-	•	-	2	2	.—	-	. –	-
Town Councils of of :	the	Borou	ghs					•	
of : Accrington		-	-	4	<u> </u>	-	11 -	1 I	1 .
Barnsley	•	-	-	1	1		_		
Barnstaple	-		-	6	6	3.	5	5	3
Berwick-upon-Tweed -	•	-	-	6		-	4 -	- 2	-
Blackpool	-	-	:-	· · · · ·			- 2 -	- 1	
Boston	•	-				_ ·	.1.	. 1	. 1
Bridgwater	· •	•		1	1	-			
Burslem		-			1	<u> </u>	2.	2	2
Cambridge	! -	-	-	. 3	1	<u> </u>	2	. 1	
Carlisle	-	-	-	. 12	6	6	19	19	17
Carnarvon		·, -			_	-	. 3	3	-
Chipping Norton -		-		. 7	7	i. i			-
Chorley	-	•		- 13		-	- 6	1	1
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Extra-Metropolitan Sanitary Authorities--continued.

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	Year end	led 25th Ma	arch 1894.	Year ended 25th March 1895.			
LOCAL AUTHORITY.	Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	condemned	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from	Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	condemned by Justices under	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from	
Town Councils of the Boroughs							
of—continued. rwen	9	9	9	9 .	9	9	
ncaster	10	10	2	3.	3	. 1	
reford	3	3	·	2.	2 -		
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on			-	1 -			
herham	5		_	6		_	
borough	Ď	3	1	3	- 2	_	
vsbury	-	_	-	1		_	
port	2	1	1	2		,	
rd	-			1 ·	1	-	
ridge		—	-	1 -	1	· 1	
ton-on-Tees	—			9	2	2	
ngton	6	6	1	1	1.	- 1	
sbury	. 1	1	— ·	 ·	·		
Hartlepool	17	16	.15	16	- 15.	15	
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worth	-	-	- 1	3	3	3	

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LOCAL AUTHORITY. Urban District Councils of-con Felixstowe and Walton - -Gray's Thurrock - - - -Handsworth - - -Hindley - - - -Houghton-le-Spring - - -Ince-in-Makerfield - - -Kirkham - - -- -Long Eaton - -• · -Mexborough - - -Nuncaton and Chilvers Coton -Ormskirk - - - -Pontypridd - - - -Shipley - -- - -Skipton - - - - -Smethwick - - -- -Southall, Norwood - - -Sowerby Bridge - - - -Thame - --Turton - - - -Ulverston - - - - -Wallasey - - - -Winsford - - - -Yeadon - - - - -Ystradyfodwg - - - -Rural District Councils of : Aylesbury - - - -Bolton - - - -Burnley -- --Bury - -- --Feckenham - -Halifax - -- -Hatfield - - - -Macclesfield - - -Tamworth - - - -Thame - -- -

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Extra-Metropolitan Sanitary Authorities-continued.

	Year end	led 25th Mat	rch 1894.	Year ended 25th March 1895.				
	Number of Carcases seized under Section 116 of the Public Health Act, 1875.	condemned by Justices under	the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from	under Section 116	condemned by Justices under Section 117	Number of the Carcases so condemned in consequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberculosis.		
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INFORMATION furnished by the Local Authorities in addition to that tabulated on pages 4-7.

LOCAL AUTHORITY.	R E M A R K S.
METROPOLITAN.	
Bethnal Green Vestry	In 1894 three lots of pieces were seized and condemned by Justices.
Holborn District Board	In addition to the carcases given in the Return, 860 quarters and 1,776 stone of beef were seized in 1894, and 143 quarters and 358 stone of beef in 1895.
Plumstead Vestry	The vestry clerk states that most of the meat sold to the poorer classes is slaughtered out of the district, and there is no opportunity of seeing the carcase whole.
Shoreditch Vestry	In 1894, 222 rabbits, 59 fowls and ducks, besides pork, veal, beef, mutton, and fish were seized. In 1895, 102 rabbits, 40 breasts, four necks, one leg, and 45 pieces of mutton, 38lbs, of beef, 14lbs, of pork, and fish were seized; one fish was condemned by Justices.
EXTRA-METROPOLITAN.	
Birkenhead County Borough	It was not necessary to take the carcases seized before Justices, as the owners consented to their destruction. Of the carcases seized in 1894, four cattle, one calf, two sheep, and 14 pigs, of a total weight of 4,284lbs., were tuberculous. Of those sized in 1895, seven cattle, one calf, and 14 pigs, of a total weight of 6,530lbs., were tuberculous.
Birmingham County Borough	In addition to the carcases seized, 2,091 in 1894, and 1,792 in 1895 were surrendered.
Blackburn County Borough	Thirteen of the carcases seized in 1894, and 23 of those seized in 1895, were destroyed with the owners' consent, all being cases of tuberculosis.
Brighton County Borough	In addition to the figures given in the Return, a number of carcases have been destroyed voluntarily by arrangement with the owners, as follows :
	Year ended 25th March
	1894. 1895.
	For tuberculosis
	For tuberculosis - - 19 8 Other diseases - - 12 14
х.,	
Bristol County Borough	The carcases seized were destroyed by consent of the owners without being condemned by Justices.
Burnley County Borough	The town clerk states that he is unable to give reliable information on the subject. By the operation of the Burnley Borough Improvement Act, 1871, all animals slaughtered within the borough are obliged to be slaughtered at the public abattoirs, and are required to pass the meat inspector. He has had frequently to condemn animals as unfit for food, on the ground of such animals having suffered from tuberculosis, but
	complete records have not been kept of the animals so condemned.
Halifax County Borough	Nine carcases, of which eight were tuberculous, in 1894, and five carcases, of which two were tuberculous, in 1895, were destroyed by consent of the owners. One of the carcases destroyed in the latter year was condemned by Justices.
Kingston-upon-Hull County Borough	In addition to the carcases condemned by Justices, 13 of those seized in 1894, and 14 of those seized in 1895, were tuberculous.
Leeds County Borough	In addition to the figures given in the Return in the year 1893-94, 125 carcases were destroyed on account of various diseases at the Corporation destructors by the owners under the cognizance and with the approval of the officials of the sanitary department; of this number, 17 were destroyed on account of tuberculosis. In the year 1894-95, in the same way, 122 carcases were destroyed, of which eight were cases of tuberculosis. None of these were cases of official seizure, the animals being removed from the slaughter-houses and not offered for sale.
Leicester County Borough	In the year 1894, 24 carcases, of which two were tuberculous, and in 1895, 21 carcases, of which six were tuberculous, were examined by the inspector by arrangement with the butchers, and they were voluntarily surrendered to the inspector, who had them destroyed without the intervention of the Justices. It was not found necessary to formally seize the meat.
Liverpool County Borough -	The remainder of the carcases seized in each year which were not condemned by the Justices were dealt with under a local Act, which does not require a Justice's order. In 229 of the cases in 1894, and in 168 of those in 1895, the carcases were tuberculous.
	In addition to the carcases condemned by Justices, 62 of those seized in 1894, and 78 of
Manchester County Borough -	those seized in 1895, were tuberculous. Of the carcases seized but not condemned by Justices, 40 in 1894, and 37 in 1895, were

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LOCAL AUTHOBITY.	REMARKS.
EXTRA METROPOLITAN-continued	
Newport County Borough	
Plymouth County Borough	Four of the carcases seized in 1894 were tuberculous. Under the Newport (Mon.) Corporation Act, 1889, condemnation by Justices is rendered unnecessary.
Reading County Borough	and choices seized in 1814 and four of those spized in 1997
	In addition to the figures given in the Return, 27 pieces of beef, weighing 112lbs., were seized in 1894 and condemned by Justices.
Rochdale County Borough	Part of a carcase, weighing 80ths, managinal in and
St. Helens County Borough	Part of a carcase, weighing 80lbs., was seized in 1894 and condemned by Justices. In addition to the three carcases conduct a bar
Sheffield County Borough	In addition to the three carcases condemned by Justices in consequence of tuberculosis, four of the carcases seized in 1895 for the same reason were destroyed by the Sanitary Authority with the consent of the owners.
South Shields and -	Sixty-seven of the carcases seized in 1894 and 43 of those seized in 1895 were tuberculous.
Stockport County Borough	culous, and were condemned with the consent of the annual by Justices, were tuber-
Sunderland Country D	Portions of three carcases in 1894 and the same quantity in 1895 were seized and con- demned by Justices.
Wolverhempton G	The carcases seized, given in the Return, were all tubered
Worcester Grant Th	Seven of the carcases seized in 1894 and three of these set. It is the
Bernick-on Truce 1 D	warrant proceedings being taken,
	In addition to the figures given in the Return, two quarters of beef were condemned by Justices in 1895.
Blackpool Borough	In addition to the figures given in the Return, several pieces of most
Darlington Borney	Justices was also tuberculous. The carcase seized and not condemned by
Ilkeston Borough	No whole carcase, but 26 stones of beef in 1894, and 22 stones 104lbs, of beef in 1895, was seized as being unsound and destroyed. The meat seized in 1894 was condemned by Justices in consequence of tuberculosis.
Lancaster Borough	art of a carcase was seized in 1895 and condemned by the Turt
	a addition to the carcase condemned by Justices in 1895, parts of 17 carcases were condemned on account of tuberculosis.
	one was seized by the potential in the sector of the secto
	10 Medical Officer states that
carborough Borough	the date of the Return, owing to inndequacy of staff.
hrewsbury Borough	e carcases seized, but not condemned, were destroyed by consent of the owners.
Duthnort Boronah	to some in 1055 was destroyed by consent of the owner
shop Auckland Urban District Tw	e carcases seized, but not condemned, were destroyed by consent of the owners.
t	heir being in an advanced state of decomposition
land Tel District Council - One	e hundred and twenty pounds of mutton and have men to a state
livetomo - 1 mr.	g the to the destruction of the carcase spized without
council.	carcase seized in 1895 was tuberculous.
insborough Urban District Two Council.	legs and one shoulder of mutton were seized in 1895 and condemned by Justices.
ouncil. In 19 In 1	894 a large number of carcases were inspected, but no trace of tuberculosis found. 1895, the lungs and liver of a cow were found to be much diseased. The flesh was t used for food, but was removed and buried by the owner.
- One (of the carcases seized in 1894 was tuberculous.
ouncil. One g	juarter of a carcase was seized in 1894 and condemned by Justices.
Four of the second seco	of the carcases seized in 1894, and six of those seized in 1807
North Rural District Council - The ca	proceedings are taken.
of tl	he Justices, the butcher giving his consent thereto.

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RETURN showing, in respect of each of the Years onded 25 March 1894 and 1895, the Number of Curcases soized by Medical Officers of Health and Inspectors of Nuisances in *England* and Wales, under Section 116 of "The Public Health Act, 1875," and Section 47 of "The Public Health (London) Act, 1891," and of the Number of such Carcases condemned by Justices under Sections 117 and 47 of those Acts, distinguishing, as far as practicable, the Number so condemned in con-sequence of the Animal having suffered from Tuberenlosis (in continuation of Parliamentary Paper, No. 485, of Session 1893-94).

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(Mr. Knowles.)

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[Price 11d.]

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